

INDEX

- Adriatic, 48, 68, 108, 178, 204, 280
 Aehrenthal, Aloys Count Lexa von, 50, 52, 53, 59
 Agadir (Second Moroccan) crisis (1911), 117, 131, 133, 147, 483
 Albania, 1, 53, 58, 79, 111, 112, 169, 176, 178, 190, 203, 204, 215, 220, 349, 437
 Albertini, Luigi, 187, 229, 332, 442
 Albrecht, Grand Duke of Württemberg, 49
 Aleksandar Obrenović, King of Serbia, 16
 Aleksandr Karadjordjević, Crown Prince and Regent of Serbia, 34, 227–31, 277, 278
 Alexander the Great of Macedon, 226
 Alexander II Romanov, Tsar of All the Russias, 122
 alliances
 Dreibund (Triple Alliance), 46, 55, 57, 64, 75, 77, 84, 94, 111, 113, 121, 133, 171, 175–81, 214, 216, 259, 261, 265, 274–6, 291, 301, 308, 310, 341, 342, 376, 377, 383, 401, 410, 439, 448, 479, 509, 518
 Dreikaiserbund (Three Emperors' League), 218, 311
 Franco-Russian, 93, 117, 121, 130–6, 148, 197, 202, 205, 208, 209, 211, 216, 222, 247–50, 259–61, 308, 326, 361, 410, 423, 483, 484, 509
 Zweibund (Dual Alliance), 46, 48, 49, 54, 55, 56, 58, 60, 62, 66, 74, 82, 84, 92, 101, 110, 117, 145, 146, 148, 156, 171–3, 187, 197, 211, 216, 251, 264, 265, 303, 341, 353, 384, 407, 410, 413, 414, 416, 435, 449, 509, 516–18
 Ambrózy von Sédén, Ludwig Baron, 273, 274
 Andrić, Ivo, 9
 Anglo-French exchange of notes (1912), 493, 496
 Anglo-French understanding ('*entente*') (1904), 96, 135, 148, 250, 261, 299, 460, 483, 495
 Anglo-Russian convention (1907), 95, 96, 116, 148, 153, 154, 201–4, 244, 250, 261, 297
 Anglo-Russian naval agreement (rumours of) (1914), 95, 145, 146–7
 armaments
 French (three-year army law (1913)), 94, 131, 149, 202, 207
 German (Army Laws (1912 and 1913)), 94, 99, 149, 207
 Russian, 93, 94, 118, 119, 121, 149, 207, 246, 328
 Asia Minor, 100, 175
 Asquith, Herbert Henry, 138, 255, 323, 368, 369, 387–9, 450, 453, 456, 459–62, 471, 473, 474, 481, 482, 486, 490–5, 497, 503
 Asquith, Margot, 167, 459, 460, 486, 501–3
 Auffenberg vom Komarów, General Moritz Baron, 47
Ausgleich (1867), 61–2, 111, 155, 191, 193, 511
 Austro-Prussian war (1866), 381, 507
 Austro-Serbian crisis (1912), 46, 47, 48
 Austro-Turkish war (1716–18), 371–2
 Avarna di Gualtieri, Giuseppe Duke di, 169, 178, 342, 466
 Baghdad Railway, 100, 149
 Balkan war (1912 and 1913), 15, 33, 44, 46–8, 66, 75, 108, 112, 117, 147, 174, 188, 192, 195, 197, 298, 399, 512

526 / Index

- Ballin, Albert, 259, 260
 Bardolff, Carl von, 30, 50
 Bark, Pyotr Lvovich, 232, 237, 246
 Barrère, Camille, 205, 366
 Basili, Nikolai Aleksandrovich, 400, 402
 Batum, 242
 Bax-Ironside, Sir Henry George Outram, 142
 Belgium, 387, 388, 408, 409, 448, 451, 456, 457, 458, 460, 472, 479, 480, 487, 491–7, 500–2
 Belgrade, shelling of (29 July), 371, 399, 400, 401, 406, 429
 Below-Saleske, Claus von, 487
 Benckendorff, Aleksandr Konstantinovich Count von, 121, 124, 146, 148, 153, 168, 210, 212, 246, 256, 263, 264, 297, 322, 357, 360, 364, 394, 402
 Berchtold von und zu Ungarschitz, Leopold Count, 36, 41, 45, 46, 50, 52, 53, 54, 57, 58, 61–5, 68, 70–4, 86, 101, 102, 104–10, 113–15, 127, 146, 156–9, 161, 162, 167, 170, 172, 184, 188–93, 198, 211, 216, 220, 221, 224, 225, 233, 243, 247, 265, 266, 268, 269, 276, 284–7, 309, 313–16, 331, 333, 337–43, 349, 350, 351, 353, 354, 371–6, 382, 383, 412, 413, 415–17, 432–7, 439, 441, 442, 454, 456, 465–7, 512, 516, 524
 Berthelot, Philippe, 253, 293, 323
 Bertie, Sir Francis Leveson, 96, 123, 136, 148, 299, 323, 452, 458, 461, 485, 499, 520
 Bethmann Hollweg, Dietrich von, 73, 165, 416, 445, 514
 Bethmann Hollweg, Theobald von, 57, 58, 60, 65, 73, 80–4, 86, 88–95, 97–101, 103, 106, 165, 167, 169, 218, 276, 302–9, 311, 320, 327, 328, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 341, 342, 343, 345, 347, 348–51, 353, 360, 382–5, 391, 392, 393, 395, 396, 404, 405, 407–9, 410–14, 418, 426, 432, 434, 435, 441–6, 451, 452, 453, 456, 458, 460, 463, 471, 472, 478, 479, 485, 487, 490, 501, 502, 508, 513, 516, 517, 518, 523
 Beyens, Baron Eugène de, 49, 329
 Bienvenu-Martin, Jean-Baptiste, 252–3, 254, 279, 293, 299, 324, 362
 Biliński, Leon, Ritter von, 10, 11, 36, 37, 51, 52, 107, 109, 188, 437
Birshevi'ia Vedomosti, 93, 267
 Bismarck, Prince Otto von, 62, 73, 97, 98, 218, 265, 266, 311, 381, 478, 517, 518
 Black Sea, 119, 120, 242, 355
 'blank cheques', 60, 69, 82, 85, 101, 102–4, 114, 134, 176, 214, 222, 272, 280, 333, 334, 343, 351, 373, 374, 407, 411, 415, 417, 433, 516
 Blücher und Wahlstatt, Prince Gebhard von, 150, 151
 Bollati, Ricardo, 65, 176, 178, 364
 Bonaparte, Napoleon, Emperor of the French, 9, 451, 504
 Bonham-Carter, Maurice, 461
 Boos-Waldeck, Reinhold Count, 26
 Bošković, Mateja, 212, 278
 Bosnia-Herzegovina, 9–12, 14, 17, 21, 29, 34–7, 39, 51, 52, 107, 109, 126, 129, 167, 179, 187, 189, 218, 219, 225, 284, 340, 399, 516
 Bosnian Annexation Crisis 1908–9, 43, 44, 73, 102, 117, 220, 230, 246, 401–2
 Brătianu, Ion I.C., 104
 Braun, Otto, 304
 Briand, Aristide, 131
 Bronevski, Arkadi Nikola'evich, 194, 325, 359
 Broz, Josip (Tito), 3
 Buchanan, Sir George William, 181, 182, 196, 204, 234–5, 236, 249, 250, 260, 295–7, 317, 362, 363, 398, 423, 427, 430, 432, 452, 469, 470, 499
 Bulgaria, 45–6, 49, 62–4, 66, 76, 77, 79, 82, 83, 112, 158, 160, 190, 203, 214, 245, 329, 349
 Bülow, Prince Bernhard von, 59, 97
 Bülow, Dankward Christian von, 464
 Bunsen, Lady Berta de, 40
 Bunsen, Sir Maurice de, 40, 127, 141, 184–5, 194, 295, 318, 337–8, 417, 454
 Burckhardt, Jacob, 505

527 / Index

- Burián von Rajecz, István Baron, 63, 114, 115, 156, 157, 158, 191, 313, 337, 340
- Burns, John Elliot, 323, 387, 473, 493, 494
- Bützow, Konstantin Yevgeni'evich von, 211
- Čabrinović, Nedeljko, 13, 15, 20, 21, 26–8, 31, 125
- Caillaux, Henriette, 131, 206
- Caillaux, Joseph, 131, 202
- Calmette, Gaston, 131
- Cambon, Jules, 150, 205, 324, 325, 362, 364, 410
- Cambon, Paul, 134, 136, 194, 256–8, 260, 299, 320, 392, 457, 458, 483–5, 490, 491
- Carlotti di Riparbello, Andrea Marquess, 180, 181, 204, 403
- Carol I von Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, King of Romania, 57, 315
- Carpathians (*see* Transylvania)
- Cartwright, Sir Fairfax Lancelot, 140
- Castelnau, General Édouard de, 136
- Cavour, Count Camillo, 249
- Central Asia, 153, 201, 204, 297, 521
- Chamberlain, Joseph, 142
- Chambrun, Charles Pineton de, 403
- Chelius, Lieutenant-General Oskar von, 344–5, 354, 396, 397, 445
- Chotek von Chotkow und Wognin, Sophie Countess, Duchess of Hohenberg, 22, 23, 25–31, 40, 50, 52, 87, 174
- Churchill, Hon. Winston Leonard Spencer-, 138, 259, 389, 459, 473, 474, 490, 492, 493, 495, 497, 503
- Cialdini, General Enrico, Duke di Gaeta, 106
- Ciganović, Milan, 15, 20, 189, 283
- Clark, Christopher Mungo, 52, 71, 94, 199, 206, 345, 515
- Clerk, George Russell, 316
- Conrad von Hötzendorf, Franz Baron, 23, 46, 47, 50, 52, 53, 55, 59–63, 68, 85, 86, 103, 105, 107, 109, 110, 115, 157, 161, 162, 188, 191–2, 193, 220–1, 262, 268, 285, 287–8, 314, 335, 340–1, 372, 375, 410, 434–5, 436, 437–8, 516
- coup d'état* in Serbia, June 1903, 16, 32, 127, 164, 225
- Crackanthorpe, Dayrell Montague, 185–6, 187, 188, 260, 263, 278, 279, 365
- Crimean war (1853–6), 507
- Cresson, Dr., 206
- Crna Ruka* ('Black Hand'), 14–16, 32–4, 36, 225, 283
- Crowe, Sir Eyre Alexander Wichard Barby, 153–4, 197, 259, 260–1, 294–5, 316–18, 335, 364, 368–9, 390, 450, 455, 459, 460, 473, 485, 489, 490, 498–9, 501
- Čubrilović, Vaso, 13, 26, 27–8
- Čurčić, Fehim Effendi, 24, 28–9
- Curragh Mutiny, 138
- Cuvaj von Ivanska, Eduard Baron, 12
- Czernin von und zu Chudenitz, Otto Count, 44, 45, 128, 137, 150, 162, 519
- Czernin von und zu Chudenitz, Ottokar Count, 45, 53, 56, 57
- Danilov, General Yuri Nikoforovich, 357, 400
- Davidson, Sir (William) Edward, 294
- declarations of war, Austro-Hungarian, 370, 389, 429, 449
- British, 503–4
- German, 468, 469, 487–8
- Delbrück, Clemens Ernst Gottlieb von, 304
- Delcassé, Théophile, 135
- Descos, Pierre, 33
- Des Graz, Charles Louis, 141, 254
- détente (Anglo-German), 1, 55, 94, 95, 99, 100, 104, 147, 149, 150, 153, 156, 171, 212, 258, 266, 451, 455
- Dimitrijević ('Apis'), Colonel Dragutin T., 14, 16–17, 18, 19, 20, 32–5, 38, 522
- Dobrorolski, General Sergei Konstantinovich, 235, 243, 357, 402, 428
- Dodecanese, 175
- Doumergue, Gaston, 136
- Drina Frontier, 21, 34, 36, 37

528 / Index

- Dumaine, Alfred, 137, 194, 199, 218, 247, 262, 292, 417, 467
- Dzhugashvili, Iosif Vissarionovich (Stalin), 3
- Edward VII of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, King of Great Britain and Ireland, Emperor of India, 419
- Eggeling, Major von, 398
- Eugene, Prince of Savoy, 36, 167, 371–2
- Falkenhayn, General Erich von, 82, 87, 89, 347, 382, 404, 407, 443, 445, 452, 471, 472
- Ferdinand of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, King of Bulgaria, 82, 245
- Ferdinand II of Bourbon, King of the Two Sicilies, 22
- Ferry, Abel, 422
- Fischer, Fritz, 4, 90, 515
- Flandrak, Paul, 37
- Fleischmann von Theissruck, Colonel Moritz, 435
- Fleury, Cardinal André-Hercule de, 220
- Flotow, Hans von, 169, 174, 177, 179, 180, 198, 274, 275, 276, 301, 341, 376
- Forgách von Ghymes und Gács, Johann Count, 41, 42, 44, 70, 74, 114, 154, 155, 156, 157, 160, 174, 211, 232, 284, 340, 375, 436
- Franckenstein, Georg Baron von, 163, 164
- Franco-Austrian war (1859), 507
- Franco-German war (1870–1), 347, 388, 507
- Franz Ferdinand of Austria-Este, 1, 9, 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21–3, 25–31, 36–8, 39, 47, 48, 50, 52, 54, 56, 57, 61, 62, 69, 86, 87, 104, 107, 110, 124, 125, 126, 137, 140, 141, 148, 152, 162, 174, 183, 195, 212, 278, 431, 507
- Franz-Joseph von Habsburg, Emperor of Austria, King of Hungary, 12, 18, 23, 24, 26, 46, 53–4, 55, 63, 64, 68, 72, 73, 74, 77, 80, 84, 86, 92, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 127, 137, 141, 152, 157, 158, 165, 170, 192, 196, 210, 220, 314, 315, 335, 336, 434, 439, 448, 512, 516
- Frederick II ('the Great') von Hohenzollern, King of Prussia, 80, 96, 472
- Fredericksz, Baron Vladimir Borisovich, 463, 464, 467
- Friedjung, Heinrich (also Friedjung forgeries), 42, 43, 125, 232, 239
- Fürstenberg, Maximilian Egon II, Prince zu, 49
- Gaćinović, Vladimir, 13
- Gagarin, Prince Mikhail A., 125–6, 141
- Galicia (also Galician salient), 102, 109, 246, 335, 341, 359, 379, 414, 432, 438, 449, 516
- Ganz, Hugo, 70, 415
- Gellinek, Lieutenant-Colonel Otto, 314
- George V of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, King of Great Britain and Ireland, Emperor of India, 40, 202, 306, 307, 388, 406, 440, 441, 442, 452, 461–2, 478, 480, 516
- Gerde, Edmund, 24, 30
- German-Danish war (1864), 507
- Giers, Mikhail Nikola'evich de, 270, 355
- Giesl von Gieslingen, Major-General Vladimir Baron, 33, 105, 113, 129, 130, 137, 219, 223, 226, 227, 276, 280, 281, 282, 283–5, 286, 309, 311, 314, 335, 341, 369, 468
- Gladstone, William Ewart, 387, 495, 496
- Goremykin, Ivan Loginovich, 123, 513
- Goschen, Sir (William) Edward, 142, 324, 332, 351, 364, 365, 384, 385, 393, 395, 408, 409, 410, 413, 446, 452, 464, 472, 483, 489, 500, 501, 502, 503, 523
- Grabež, Trifko, 13, 15, 17, 20, 21, 28
- Gradište (Baško Gradište), 315
- Granville, Granville Leveson-Gower, 2nd Earl of, 496
- Greece, 62, 112, 190, 203, 329, 479
- Grey, Sir Edward, 95, 96, 136, 138, 140–1, 142–4, 145–8, 150–4, 164, 166, 168, 194–8, 204, 212–14, 219, 222, 246, 254–7, 262–4, 266, 267, 269, 271, 272, 278, 290, 293, 295–9, 301, 302, 307, 310, 311, 317–23, 326, 327, 330–5, 338, 345, 346, 348,

529 / Index

- 350, 351, 357, 362–7, 369, 374, 375, 378, 379, 384, 385, 387–94, 401, 403, 408–13, 421, 427, 437–9, 441–2, 449–62, 464, 470, 473, 475, 479–86, 490–4, 495–7, 500, 501, 503, 504, 508, 514, 515, 520–3
- Griesinger, Julius Adolf Baron von, 223, 271, 277, 280
- Grigorovich, Rear-Admiral Ivan Konstantinovich, 237
- Gruić, Slavko, 187, 188, 223, 227, 278, 279, 280, 281–2
- Haase, Hugo, 304
- Haldane, Richard Burdon Viscount
Haldane of Cloan, 90, 224, 225, 259, 260, 323, 368, 389, 450, 473, 474, 491, 495, 501, 503
- ‘Halt in Belgrade’, 346–7, 348–54, 366, 371–3, 384, 386, 390, 392, 393, 397, 401, 406, 408, 410, 411, 413, 416, 426, 436, 440, 441, 452, 455, 482, 516
- Harcourt, Lewis, 322, 456, 457, 473, 491, 503
- Harrach, Colonel Franz Count, 25, 26, 30–1
- Hartwig, Nikolai Genrikovich de, 34, 129, 130, 226, 281, 354
- Hašek, Jaroslav, xi
- Haymerle, Franz Baron von, 78
- Heinrich von Hohenzollern, Prince of Prussia, the Kaiser’s brother, 306–7, 406, 440, 442, 461
- Heron-Allen, Edward, 505
- Hinsley, Francis Harry, 5
- Hitler, Adolf, 3, 515, 519
- Höger, Major Paul, 29
- House, Colonel Edward Mandell, 6
- Hoyos, Alexander (‘Alek’) Count, 42, 44, 57, 72–9, 83, 84, 85, 90, 102, 105–7, 110–11, 114–15, 165, 170, 184, 192, 217, 224–6, 316, 343, 348, 351, 375, 383, 406, 436, 524
- Humbert, Charles, 203, 309
- Ignatiev, Colonel Count Aleksei Alekse’evich, 422, 425
- Ilić, Danilo, 13, 17, 25
- Imperiali di Francavilla, Guglielmo Marquess, 260, 368
- Italia Irredenta*, 169–70
- Italo-Turkish war (1911), 220
- Izvol’sky, Aleksandr Petrovich, 116, 123, 134, 162, 230, 231, 247, 323, 401, 420, 421, 470
- Jagow, Gottlieb von, 58, 64, 72, 80, 97–102, 150–3, 162, 164, 165, 168–74, 176, 177, 197, 205, 215–17, 222, 266–7, 269, 271–2, 293, 295, 298, 308–9, 319–21, 324, 325, 329, 331–4, 346–7, 352–3, 364, 365, 383, 397, 406–7, 408, 411, 412, 413–14, 417–18, 430, 433, 444, 446, 452, 464–5, 472, 478, 483, 501, 510, 516, 517–18, 521
- James, Henry, 3
- Janković, Velizar, 280, 281
- Jeftanović, Gliogroij, 11
- Joffre, Marshal Joseph, 422
- Jovanović, Jovan, 35, 36, 37, 38, 185, 194, 231
- Jovanović, Ljuba, 35, 227
- Jovanović, Milutin, 196, 345
- Kailer von Kaltenfels, Admiral Carl, 107, 109, 188
- Kanner, Heinrich, 287
- Kazan, 238, 251, 359, 378, 433
- Kaunitz-Rietberg, Wenzel-Anton Prince von, 42
- Kennan, George Frost, 2
- Kiel Canal, 88
- Kiev, 238, 251, 300, 308, 339, 350, 359, 378, 433
- Kinsky, Count Carl, 41
- Kissinger, Henry Alfred, 523
- Kokovtsov, Vladimir Nikola’evich, 118
- Kovno (Kaunas), 444
- Kraus, Karl, 39, 222
- Kriegsgefahrzustand*, 382, 404–5, 441, 443, 445–7, 453, 454, 457, 483
- Krivoshein, Alexander Vasilevich, 236, 237, 246, 425, 427, 428, 513
- Krobatin, General Alexander Ritter von, 51, 107, 162, 188, 190, 191, 193, 340, 434

530 / Index

- Kronstadt, 242
 Krupenski, Anatolii Nikola'evich, 125, 291, 343
 Kudashev, Prince Nikolai Aleksandrovich, 211, 233, 267, 269
 Kühlmann, Richard von, 151, 323
 Laguiche, General Marquis de, 251
 Lammasch, Heinrich, 48
 Lamsdorff, Count Vladimir Nikola'evich, 220
 Law, Andrew Bonar, 322, 490
 Lerchenfeld, Hugo Count, 66, 93
 Leuckhart von Weissdorf, Major Traugott Baron, 88, 382
 Liberal party (Great Britain), 138, 139, 142, 386, 390, 391, 458, 474, 481, 490, 492, 494, 496
 Lichnowsky, Karl Max Prince von, 144, 145–7, 164–8, 171, 194–6, 210, 215, 256–60, 262, 264, 266, 267, 269, 297, 299, 300–2, 306, 319, 320, 326, 327, 330, 331, 335, 345, 348, 349, 350, 351, 367, 385, 386, 387, 390, 392–4, 409, 410, 411, 413–14, 436, 451, 452, 455, 459, 474–5, 478, 479, 481–3, 485–6, 492, 500–1, 501, 503, 504, 514, 520–1, 523
 Lichnowsky, Mechtild Princess von, 486, 500–1
 Liman-von-Sanders crisis (1914), 135
 Lloyd George, David, 139, 144, 202, 474, 490, 491, 500, 503, 505, 520, 521
 localization, 302, 303, 306, 309, 319, 321, 327, 328, 329, 335, 343, 362, 370, 393, 418, 449
Lokalanzeiger (Berlin), 430
 Lončarević, Dušan A., 281, 371
 London ambassadorial conference (1913), 399, 437, 455
 Louis, Georges, 135
 Lützow zu Drey-Lützow und Seedorf, Heinrich Count von, 41, 53, 74, 184–5, 185
 Luxemburg, 476, 477, 485, 487
 Lygon, William, 7th Earl of Beauchamp, 491, 494
 Lyncker, General Moriz Baron von, 82–3, 476
 Macchio, Karl Baron, 114, 211, 268, 269, 271, 315, 340, 342
 Maklakov, Vasili'i Alekse'evich, 428
 Malobabić, Rade, 16
 Manneville, Gustave Henri Benoît Count de, 65
 Margerie, Pierre de, 200, 420–1, 421
 Mašin, Draga, Queen of Serbia, 16
 Matscheko, Franz Baron von, 56, 57, 75, 76, 226, 514
 Mayer, Arno Joseph, 512
 Mehmedbasić, Mehmed, 13, 17, 26
 Mensdorff-Pouilly-Dietrichstein, Albert, Graf von, 40, 140, 154, 162–3, 163, 164, 213, 214, 226, 254, 255, 258–9, 260, 263, 264, 267, 331, 332, 349, 365, 391, 522, 523
 Mérey von Kapos-Mére, Kajetan, 154, 160, 169, 174, 219, 220, 273, 274, 342, 343, 375, 376, 377, 516
 Merizzi, Colonel Erich von, 23, 26, 29
 Messimy, Adolphe, 420, 421, 454, 470
 Metternich-Winneburg, Klemens Wenzel Prince von, 42
 Mikhailovsk fortress, 242
Mlada Bosna ('Young Bosnia'), 13
 mobilization
 Austro-Hungary, 47, 115, 161, 193, 221, 264, 268, 285, 288, 312, 313, 316, 318, 340, 353, 372, 415, 427, 429, 432, 434, 435, 437, 438, 440, 454
 Belgium, 405
 France, 300, 380, 461, 470, 471, 480
 Germany, 215, 311, 329, 368, 382, 394, 427, 430, 431, 447, 448, 458, 461, 463, 465, 470, 472, 476, 477, 478, 479, 480, 483
 Great Britain (naval preparations), 299, 322, 459
 Montenegro, 340
 Netherlands, 370, 386, 405, 431
 Russia, 55, 67, 99, 215, 235, 238, 241–2, 250–1, 257, 261, 292, 296, 300, 303, 308, 310, 317–18, 320, 329, 339, 341, 357–9, 378–80, 389,

531 / Index

- 394, 395, 396, 398, 399, 401, 402, 403, 404, 412, 413, 417–18, 420, 426, 427, 430, 431, 432, 433, 436, 438, 440–5, 448, 453, 457, 458, 461, 462, 463, 465, 466, 467, 468, 482, 519
 Serbia, 228, 287
 Molden, Berthold, 43, 44, 273
 Moltke, Eliza von, 381, 479
 Moltke (the Elder), Field Marshal Helmuth von, 477, 478
 Moltke (the Younger), Lieutenant-General Helmuth von, 58, 59, 64, 85, 89, 308, 310, 329, 380, 381, 382, 404–5, 443, 445, 452, 465, 476–9, 486, 487
 Monkewitz, General Nikolai Avgustovich, 400
 Montagu, Edwin Samuel, 459
 Montenegro, 109, 161, 177, 178, 268, 341, 359, 375
 Morley of Blackburn, John Viscount, 259, 387, 490, 492, 494
 Moroccan crisis (1905), 147, 483
 Moscow, 238, 245, 339, 350, 359, 378, 433
 Morsey, Andreas Baron von, 27, 30, 31
 Motono, Baron Ichirō, 204
 Mount Lovćen, 177, 178, 276
 Müller, Admiral Georg Alexander von, 88, 329, 479
 Murad I Osmanli, Ottoman Sultan, 11
 Murray, Lieutenant-Colonel the Hon. Arthur Cecil, 459, 520
 Murray, Gilbert, 1
 Musil, Robert, 102
 Musulin von Gomitze, Alexander Baron, 42, 43, 168, 282, 284, 311, 312
 Näf, Werner, 2
Narodna Odbrana ('National Defence'), 14, 15, 187, 189, 225, 282
 Naumann, Victor, 1, 72, 501
 Neratov, Anatol Anatolevich, 355, 378
 Nicholas II Romanov, Tsar of All the Russias, King of Poland, Grand Duke of Finland, 92, 96, 120, 122, 123, 202, 203, 206, 207, 210, 219, 232, 238, 241, 244, 345, 358, 359, 377, 389, 395–7, 400, 402–4, 412, 415, 418, 419, 424, 425, 427–9, 431, 439, 440, 441, 445, 461–4, 467, 513, 516
 Nicolson, Sir Arthur, Bart., 138, 140, 142, 150, 195, 197, 213, 262, 294–8, 300, 302, 316, 321, 334, 364, 367, 459, 503, 504
 Nicolson, Harold George, 503–4
 Nikitsch-Boules, Paul, 22
 Nikola I Mirkov Petrović-Njegoš, King of Montenegro, 340
 Nikolai Mikhailovich Romanov, Grand Duke, 395
 Nikolai Nikola'evich Romanov, Grand Duke, 207, 400
 Obilić, Miloš, 11, 13
 Odessa, 238, 245, 251, 300, 308, 339, 350, 359, 378, 433
 Olga Aleksandrovna Romanova, Tsar's sister, 428
 Oliphant, Lancelot, 503
Ostaufmarsch, 477
 Oxenstierna, Axel Gustafson, 505
 Paču, Lazar, 223, 227, 228–9
 Pagenstecher, Hermann, 153
 Paléologue, Maurice, 135–7, 201, 204, 209, 233, 235, 236, 240, 244, 245, 246, 248–9, 250, 251, 252, 254, 260–1, 292, 296, 299, 324, 357, 358, 360, 361, 363, 403, 420, 421, 423, 424, 426, 427, 428, 431, 436, 453, 454, 509, 519
 Pallavicini, Johann Margrave von, 55, 56, 57
 Pašić, Nikola, 32–8, 129, 130, 185–8, 190, 192, 212, 219, 223, 227–31, 238, 277, 279–81, 284, 285, 314, 449, 468, 469
 Pease, John Albert, 388, 456, 491, 492, 497
 Persia, 201, 203, 204
 Petar I Karadjordjević, King of Serbia, 16
Pijemont, 15, 33
 Pilz, Captain, 27
 Plehn, Hans, 60
 Plessen, General Hans von, 82–3, 89, 328, 346

532 / Index

- Poincaré, Raymond, 131, 132, 133–4, 161, 162, 165, 183, 189, 198–209, 211, 219, 222, 223, 233, 234, 247, 248, 249, 251, 252, 254, 345, 360, 362, 403, 421, 422, 423, 470, 471, 489, 508, 509–10, 519–20
- Polish salient, 109, 119, 444, 447
- Ponsonby, Hon. Arthur, 390, 391, 493, 497, 500
- Popović, Cvijetko, 13, 14, 25, 28
- Potiorek, General Oskar, 9, 10, 11, 12, 17, 19, 22, 23, 24, 26, 29, 30, 31, 51, 438
- Potocki, Count Andrzej, 18
- Pourtalès von Cronstern, Friedrich Count, 91, 182, 183, 204, 217, 239, 240, 245, 270, 271, 289, 291, 292, 297, 307, 308, 310, 311, 328, 333, 334, 344, 348, 349, 355, 356, 360–3, 377–80, 382, 396, 398, 401, 403, 404, 410–12, 417, 419, 421, 426, 429, 430, 433, 445, 447, 462, 463, 464, 467, 468, 469–72, 514, 519, 523
- Pribičević, Svetozar, 19
- Primat der Innenpolitik*, 5
- Princip, Gavrilo, 13, 15, 18, 20, 21, 25, 27, 28, 30, 31, 62, 87, 125, 506, 522
- Protić, Stojan, 32, 33, 34, 35, 280
- Putnik, Field Marshal Radomir, 228, 277
- Radolin, Prince Hugo von, 151, 153
- Redlich, Joseph, 50, 165, 224
- Reval (Tallin), 242
- Riezler, Kurt, 92, 93, 94, 303, 305, 306, 517
- Rodd, Sir (James) Rennell, 98, 198, 301, 366, 385
- Röhl, John Charles Gerald, 88, 89
- Romania, 45–6, 49, 56, 62–3, 68, 75–6, 83, 84, 104–5, 107, 108, 112, 113, 115, 146, 155, 156, 158, 171, 179–80, 190, 215, 219, 245, 292, 329, 399, 479, 518
- Rumbold, Sir Horace George Montague, Bart., 65, 196–7, 271–2, 489, 502
- Rumerskirch, Karl Baron von, 23
- Runciman, Walter, 474, 491
- Russell, Hon. (Odo William) Theophilus Villiers, 316
- Russo-Japanese war (1904–5), 237,
- Russo-Turkish war (1877–8), 507
- Salandra, Antonio, 274, 275
- Salza Lichtenau, Ernst Baron von, 66–7, 70, 71, 87
- Samuel, Herbert Louis, 323, 368, 389, 450, 457, 474, 494, 500
- Sanders, General Otto Liman von, 46, 120, 121
- San Giuliano, Antonio Paterno-Castelli, Marquess di, 125, 157, 160, 169, 174–80, 187, 205, 216, 273–6, 301, 341, 343, 366, 376, 377
- Sarajevo, 24–32
- Sassoon, Siegfried, 370
- Sazonov, Sergei Dmitrievich, 116, 120–2, 123–4, 128, 136, 181–3, 186, 187, 195, 197, 200, 207–8, 210, 211, 222, 230–2, 234, 236, 237–41, 243, 245–50, 252, 267–8, 270, 272, 287, 289–92, 296–8, 303, 310, 311, 318, 324, 325, 330, 334, 338, 339, 354–7, 359–64, 367, 374, 377, 378, 379, 382, 396–9, 401, 402–4, 406, 411, 412–13, 415, 417, 419, 421, 423–31, 433, 438, 444, 454, 455, 462–4, 465–6, 467, 468, 469, 472, 482, 508, 509, 510, 513, 515, 518, 521, 522
- Schemua, Field Marshal-Lieutenant Blasius, 59, 85
- Schiessl, Franz Baron von, 316
- Schilling, Baron Moritz Fabianovich von, 180–1, 231, 232, 238, 240, 378, 398, 403, 423, 427, 468–9
- Schnitzler, Arthur, 507
- Schöbel, Georg, 80, 86
- Schoen, Wilhelm Eduard, Freiherr von, 251, 253, 293–4, 307, 321, 362, 382, 447, 454, 470, 478, 487–8, 489, 523
- Schwertfeger, Bernhard, 4
- Scott, Charles Prestwich, 490–1
- ‘scrap of paper’, 502–3
- Seton-Watson, Robert William, 99, 278
- Seven Years’ war (1756–63), 96, 381, 469,

533 / Index

- Shebeko, Nikolai Nikola'evich, 51, 124, 125, 126–7, 128, 181, 185, 194, 208, 211, 231, 317, 334, 338, 359, 379, 432, 433, 465, 466
- Simon, Sir John Allsebrook, 459, 490–1, 494
- Skerlecz von Lomnicza, Ivan, 156
- Smith, Frederick Edwin, 490
- Sojka, Leopold, 25, 26, 30
- Sophie von Hohenzollern, Queen of the Hellenes, 306
- Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands* (SPD), 303, 304, 308, 309, 327, 472
- Spalajković, Miroslav, 188, 199, 204, 209, 210, 231, 238, 239, 358
- Sponder, John Alfred, 163, 194, 226, 391, 394, 414, 501
- Squitti di Palermi e Guarna, Nicola Baron, 279
- Stanley, Venetia, 450, 474
- Stefanović, General Dušan, 228, 277
- Steiner, Zara Shakow, xii, 255, 493
- Stolberg-Wernigerode, Prince Otto von, 58
- Stolypin, Pyotr Arkadi'evich, 123, 513
- Storck, Wilhelm, Ritter von, 41–2, 219
- Strandtmann, Vasili'i Nikola'evich von, 226, 227, 279, 285
- Stumm, Wilhelm von, 64, 97, 218, 269, 271, 309, 330, 349, 352, 353, 383, 414, 435, 439, 445, 501
- Stürgkh Major-General Karl Count, 105, 107, 109, 155, 158, 188, 191, 340, 434, 437
- Sukhomlinov, General Vladimir Aleksandrovich, 93, 118–19, 237, 238, 241, 242, 243, 354, 397, 398, 400, 402, 425, 429
- Sunarić, Josip, 23
- Sveaborg (Suomenlinna), 242
- Sverbe'ev, Sergei Nikola'evich, 65, 66, 406, 407, 429, 444, 469
- Sweden, 201, 203
- Szápáry von Szápár, Friedrich Count, 44–5, 46, 55, 56, 60, 182–4, 187, 198–9, 200, 205, 211, 219, 223, 232, 233, 236, 239, 245, 267, 290–1, 292, 297, 310, 325, 338, 339, 349, 354, 355, 357, 359, 361, 362, 363, 369, 399–400, 406, 413, 415, 417, 427, 433, 454, 455, 465, 466, 519
- Szécsen von Temerin, Nikolaus Count, 163, 253
- Szögyény-Marich de Magyar-Szögyén et Szolgaegyháza, Ladislaus Count, 66, 73, 78, 80–2, 83–4, 85–6, 87, 90, 91, 100, 102, 156, 178, 217, 331, 332, 333, 341, 374, 406, 409, 413, 433, 449, 479
- Tankošić, Captain Voja, 14, 16, 20, 189, 283
- Tatishchev, General Ilya Leonidovich, 427–8
- Taylor, Alan John Percival, 5
- Temes-Kubin (Kovin), 314, 315, 333, 338, 487
- Thurn und Valsássina, Duglas Count von, 44
- Tirpitz, Grand Admiral Alfred von, 406
- Tisza de Borosjenő et Szeged, István Count, 54, 61–4, 70, 72, 77, 86, 104–8, 110–15, 128, 154–60, 188, 190, 191, 193, 219, 313, 339, 441, 512
- Toul, 447–8
- Transylvania (Transylvanian or Carpathian salient), 57, 62, 105, 108, 155, 190, 293
- treaties
London (1839), 387, 493, 501
London (1870), 387, 496
Villafranca (1859), 507
- Trentino, 169, 177, 215, 216, 275, 342, 375
- Trubetskoy, Prince Grigori'i Nikola'evich, 354, 378
- Tschirschky und Bögendorff, Heinrich Baron von, 43, 54, 57, 67–70, 71, 74, 78, 81, 90, 105, 114, 126–7, 155, 157, 159, 164–5, 169, 170, 216, 276, 284, 285, 321, 326, 327, 330–1, 333, 334, 342, 348, 349, 352, 353, 354, 360, 372, 373–5, 376, 383, 397, 407, 411–17, 433–7, 439, 441, 442, 449, 456, 513, 518
- Tugan-Baranowski, Colonel, 402

534 / Index

- Turkey, 56, 62, 98, 100, 119, 120, 129, 201, 203, 244, 245, 329, 355, 510
- Turkish Straits, 201, 519
- Tyrrell, Lady Margaret Ann, 152, 153
- Tyrrell, Sir William George, 150–3, 262, 300, 321, 367, 386, 391, 394, 452, 475, 480, 481–2
- Ugron von Ábránfalva, Istvan von, 15
- Ulster, 138–9, 255, 387
- ultimatums
- Austro-Hungarian, 108, 112, 114–15, 147, 158–9, 160, 181–2, 187, 189, 190, 192, 194–8, 205, 208, 209, 210, 213, 214, 215, 221, 223, 224, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 236, 237, 238, 243, 244, 250, 253–6, 257, 258, 260, 262–4, 271, 272, 277, 279, 282, 283, 289, 291, 326, 345, 426, 466, 517–18
 - British, 503
 - German, 407, 408, 445, 447, 464, 494, 496
 - Serbian reply, 280, 312, 319, 327, 345–6, 415, 416
- Ulyanov, Vladimir Ilyich ('Lenin'), 3
- Valona (Vlorë), 178, 437
- Varešanin, General Marijan, 12, 13, 17, 28
- Vašić, Major Milan, 15
- Verdun, 447, 478
- Vesnić, Milenko, 35
- Victor Emmanuel III of Savoy, King of Italy, 230, 278
- Viviani, René, 132, 133, 136, 161, 198, 200, 206, 207, 208, 209, 223, 234, 247, 248, 251–4, 299, 360, 362, 403, 421, 454, 470, 471, 488, 509
- Walbeck, 487
- Waldersee, General Georg Count von, 88
- Wangenheim, Hans Wilhelm Baron von, 270
- War Council' (Prussia) (8 Dec. 1912), 88
- war plans
- Austria-Hungary, 161, 190, 312, 335, 438, 449
 - Germany, 342, 443, 476
 - France, 461
 - Russia, 119, 242, 357
- Wesel, 487
- Wied, Prince Wilhelm von, King of Albania, 1–2, 175, 203
- Wilhelm von Hohenzollern, Crown Prince of Prussia, 302
- Wilhelm II von Hohenzollern, German Emperor, King of Prussia, 48–9, 54, 57, 64, 71, 72–3, 77, 78, 80, 81–92, 94, 101, 106, 124, 159, 164–5, 167, 170, 269, 271, 275, 276, 302, 305, 306, 321, 323, 332, 342, 343–8, 350, 352, 353, 354, 366, 395–7, 400, 401, 402, 404, 405, 406, 409, 414, 415, 418–19, 439–40, 442, 445, 446, 448, 453, 457, 461, 467, 471, 476–80, 485, 486, 491, 516, 518
- Williamson, Samuel R., 107
- Wilson, General Sir Henry, 136, 295, 368
- Wilson, Thomas Woodrow, 6
- Witte, Sergei Yulevich, 118, 136, 202
- Wolff, Theodor, 269, 270, 309, 322, 407–8, 409
- Woodward, Edward Llewellyn, 1
- Yanushkevich, General Nikolai Nikola'evich, 235, 241–2, 243, 357–8, 359, 397, 398, 402, 425, 428, 429, 513
- Žerajić, Bogdan, 12, 13, 28
- Zimmermann, Arthur, 65, 66, 67, 69, 70, 73, 78–80, 81, 83, 84, 86, 97, 102, 176, 210, 214, 215, 297, 302, 326, 329, 330, 348, 350, 351, 385, 444, 465
- Zweig, Stefan, 173, 286