

## INDEX

- Abbadie, A. d'**, 158  
**Abbot, H. L.**, 146, 160  
*Admiralty Manual of Scientific Enquiry*, 75, 76, 185  
 Aegian earthquake of 1861, 130  
 After-shocks of earthquakes, frequency of, 212; periodicity, 213  
**Agamennone, G.**, 115–119  
 Agram earthquake of 1880, 125, 136  
**Aitken, J.**, 180  
 Alaskan earthquakes of 1899, elevation of land, 156, 175; effects on glaciers, 157  
**Alippi, T.**, 118  
 America, earthquakes of Central, 161  
 America, Seismological Society of, 1; foundation, 151, 154; *Bulletin*, 155; work, 155  
 American earthquakes, C. G. Rockwood's annual lists of, 144  
 Andalusian earthquake of 1884, 86, 105, 110, 158; depth of focus, 86, 110, 159; report of French Commission, 159  
 Animals, effects of earthquakes on, 200  
*Annali of the Central Office of Meteorology and Geodynamics, Rome*, 100, 115, 116  
 Annual lists of earthquakes, K. E. A. v. Hoff's, 39, 46, 50; A. Perrey's, 49, 50; in America, 144; in California, 143, 147  
 Annual periodicity of earthquakes, J. Früh on, 140; K. E. A. v. Hoff on, 39, 48; P. Merian on, 38, 46, 48; F. de Montessus de Ballore on, 162, 170; A. Perrey on, 48, 54; J. F. J. Schmidt on, 130; G. H. O. Volger on, 124; cause of, 222  
**Arago, F.**, 47  
**Arcidiacono, S.**, 116, 118  
**Aristotle**, 1, 14  
 Asama-yama earthquakes and eruptions, 218, 229  
 Assam earthquake of 1897, 78, 175, 206  
 Austria, study of earthquakes in, 131; E. Suess on earthquakes of Lower, 134  
 Austrian Earthquake Commission, foundation, 140; objects, 141; reports, 141; work, 141  
**Ayrton, W. E.**, 179  
**Bagliivi, G.**, 108 *n.*  
**Baird, B. A.**, 153  
**Baldivi, G.**, 57  
**Baldwin, A. L.**, 153  
**Baratta, M.**, 29, 41 *n.*, 105, 116, 118 *n.*  
 Barometric pressure and frequency of earthquakes, 225  
**Barrois, C.**, 159  
**Beal, C. H.**, 155  
**Beaumont, É. de**, 47, 58, 61  
**Becke, F.**, 141  
 Belluno earthquake of 1873, 125, 133, 136  
 Bengal earthquake of 1885, 86  
**Benndorf, H.**, 142  
**Berghaus, H.**, 73, 120  
**Bertelli, T.**, 87, 91, 96–98, 99; contemporaries of, 93  
**Bertholon, —.**, 27  
**Bertrand, É.**, 72, 104, 120; *Mémoires Historiques et Physiques sur les Tremblemens de Terre*, 1, 8, 15; on origin of earthquakes, 10  
**Bertrand, M.**, 159  
**Bevis, J.**, life, 3; *History and Philosophy of Earthquakes*, 3, 63  
*Bibliographie Séismique*, A. Perrey's, 63  
 Bibliographies of seismology, R. Mallet's, 63; F. de Montessus de Ballore's, 174; A. Perrey's, 63; T. Young's, 63  
**Bittner, A.**, 125, 133  
**Black, J.**, 14  
**Blaserna, P.**, 114, 115 *n.*  
*Bollettino meteorico of the Central Office of Meteorology and Geodynamics, Rome*, 100, 115, 116, 118  
*Bollettino of the Moncalieri observatory*, 95, 100

- Bouguer, P., 4, 5 *n.*  
 Bramidos, of Guanaxuato, 45  
 Branner, J. C., 152, 154, 155  
 Brassart, E., 115  
 Brigham, W. T., 144  
 British Association, committees of,  
 on earthquake phenomena of  
 Japan, 183; on earth-tremors, 183;  
 on seismology, 183, 186, 195  
 British earthquakes, A. Perrey on,  
 53, 57  
 Brontides, 142, 144  
 Bruhns, K. C., 44 *n.*  
 Bryce, J., 138  
 Buffon, G. L. L., 4, 5, 7, 8, 10  
 Buildings, vibration of, 217  
*Bullettino del Vulcanismo Italiano*,  
 De Rossi's, 96, 98; structure, 99;  
 principal articles, 99; correspond-  
 ing observers, 99; decline, 100  
 Burekhalter, C., 152
- C**able-fractures, earthquakes and,  
 200  
 Cachar earthquake of 1869, 81, 84  
 Calabrian earthquakes of 1783, 25,  
 87, 111, 113; after-shocks, 26, 28,  
 30, 60; high death-rates, 26, 29;  
 investigators of, 26; Lyell's chap-  
 ter on, 41; periodicity of after-  
 shocks, 60; principal earthquakes,  
 27, 30, 31, 33 *n.*; small disturbed  
 areas, 32; earthquakes of 1894,  
 105, 110; earthquake of 1905, 105,  
 111; earthquake of 1907, 105, 111  
 California, map of earthquake-faults  
 in, 155  
 Californian earthquake of 1906, 78,  
 151, 157, 175, 224; report on, 152;  
 displacement of ground, 153  
 Californian earthquakes, 143, 146,  
 147, 155  
 Calcott, Lady, 34, 41  
 Campbell, W. W., 152  
 Canaval, R., 121, 125  
 Cancani, A., 107, 117–119  
 Capocci, E., 108 *n.*  
 Castelnau, F. de, 60  
 Castro, M. F. de, 158  
 Catalogues of earthquakes, É. Bert-  
 rand's, 9; *Gentleman's Magazine*,  
 2; Z. Grey's, 2; F. A. Grimaldi's,  
 27; K. E. A. v. Hoff's, 39, 46;  
*London Magazine*, 2; R. Mallet's  
 71; F. de Montessus de Ballore's,  
 163, 176; D. Pignataro's, 28  
 Catalogues of earthquakes in Japan,  
 209, 218; in south-east Europe,  
 130  
 Cavasino, A., 118  
 Cavendish, H., 14  
 Cecchi, F., 94; seismograph, 94  
 Centre, seismic, 112  
 Cephalonian earthquake of 1867, 130  
 Chaplin, W. S., 179, 180  
 Charleston earthquake of 1886, 148,  
 157; investigation, 148; double  
 focus, 149; depth of foci, 150;  
 velocity of earth-wave, 150  
 Chichester earthquakes of 1833, 137  
 Chili, seismological service of, 161  
 Chilian earthquakes of 1822, 1835  
 and 1837, 25, 33, 175  
 Classification of earthquakes, by  
 R. Hoernes, 121, 136; by F. de  
 Montessus de Ballore, 175; by A.  
 Stoppani, 93  
 Close, M. H., 186 *n.*  
 Clustering of earthquakes, 108, 193  
 Collomb, E., 52  
 Commissions for investigation of  
 Andalusian earthquake of 1884,  
 158; of Calabrian earthquakes of  
 1783, 29  
 Committees for study of earthquakes  
 in Austria, 140; in Great Britain,  
 43, 138; in Switzerland, 102, 138  
 Comrie, earthquake-house at, 77  
 Comrie earthquakes, 42, 88, 138  
 Concepcion earthquake of 1835, 25,  
 37, 135; rise of land during, 37  
 Cosenza earthquake of 1870, 91  
 Cotte, L., 39, 72  
 Cotton, L. A., 155, 170 *n.*  
 Cuming, H., 35–37, 41 *n.*
- D**arleth, C., 207  
 Darwin, C., 14, 37, 42 *n.*, 57, 75, 89, 195  
 Davidson, G., 152, 154  
 Deformation of crust with earth-  
 quakes; Alaskan 1899, 37 *n.*, 156;  
 Assam 1897, 37 *n.*; Californian  
 1906, 153; Concepcion 1835, 37;  
 Formosa 1906, 223; Mino-Owari  
 1891, 204; New Madrid 1811–12,  
 42 *n.*, 156; Owen's Valley 1872,  
 143; Sagami Bay 1923, 38 *n.*;  
 Valparaiso 1822, 33, 41 *n.*

- Delaunay, C., 186 *n.*  
 Denza, F., 95, 98, 99  
 Depth of focus of earthquakes: Andalusian 1884, 86, 159; Bengal 1885, 86; Cachar 1869, 84; Charleston 1886, 150; Constantinople 1894, 150 *n.*; Herzogenrath 1873, 129; 1877, 129; Ischian 1881, 86; 1883, 86, 109; Japan, 218; Kangra 1905, 150 *n.*; Kashmir 1885, 86; Marsica (Italy) 1904, 150 *n.*; 1915, 150 *n.*; Mid-German 1872, 128; Neapolitan 1857, 79; Rhenish 1846, 128; Riviera 1887, 86; Sil-leine 1858, 128; Srimangel (Assam) 1918, 150 *n.*; Syracuse 1895, 150 *n.*; Verny (Turkestan) 1887, 86  
 Depth of seismic foci according to J. Michell, 19 *n.*, 23, 24  
 Depth of seismic focus, C. E. Dutton's method of determining, 150; W. Hopkins', 83; R. Mallet's, 79, 84, 86; D. Milne's, 44; F. Omori's, 218; K.A.L. v. Seebach's, 127  
 Destructive earthquakes, J. Milne's catalogue of, 192  
 Deville, Sainte-Claire, 158  
 Direction of shock, A. Perrey on mean, 56, 57  
 Direction of shock and position of epicentre, W. Hopkins, 75, 83; R. Mallet, 75; J. Michell, 22, 75; D. Milne, 43, 75  
 Displacement of focus in earthquakes, Calabrian 1783, 27, 31, 33; Cumana 1797, 45  
 Distant earthquakes, study of, 194  
 Distribution of earthquakes along west coast of America, 224; in Calabria, 112; in Formosa, 223; in Italy, 108, 112, 113; in Liguria, 112  
 Distribution of earthquakes in space, F. de Montessus de Ballore's methods of representing, 164; R. Mallet's laws, 74; F. de Montessus de Ballore's, 165, 166  
 Distribution of earthquakes in time, A. Perrey on, 49; R. Mallet on, 72; J. Milne on, 192  
 District, seismic, 112  
 Diurnal periodicity of earthquakes, 125, 130, 140, 162, 172, 223  
 Dolomieu, D. de, 26, 27 *n.*, 30; life, 31; report on Calabrian earthquakes of 1783, 32  
 Double focus of Charleston earthquake of 1886, 149  
 Drake, N. F., 155  
 Dufour, L., 52  
 Dutton, C. E., life, 148; *Earthquakes*, 149; report on Charleston earthquake of 1886, 149, 177  
 Dynamics of earthquakes, R. Mallet on, 67  
 Earthquake-proof buildings, construction of, J. Milne on, 184, 200; F. de Montessus de Ballore on, 161; F. Omori on, 230  
 Earth-sounds at Arima (Japan), 225; at East Haddam (Connecticut), 144  
 East Haddam (Connecticut), earth-sounds at, 144  
 Egen, P. N. C., 101, 120; scale of intensity, 40  
 Egidi, G., 100  
 Elevation of land during earthquakes, E. Suess on, 135; in Alaskan earthquakes of 1899, 156  
 Emergence, angle of, 81  
 England, earthquakes in, in 1750, 1  
 Epicentre, location of, by observations on the direction, 22, 24, 43, 75; in distant earthquakes, 198; in Neapolitan earthquake of 1857, 79  
 Europe, South-east, J. F. J. Schmidt's catalogue of earthquakes in, 130; study of earthquakes in Central, 120  
 Ewing, J. A., 177, 180, 182, 186 *n.*, 187, 215  
 Faber, H., on seismic experiments, 8, 187 *n.*  
 Falb, R., 136, 159  
 Faraday, M., 89  
 Farey, J., 14  
 Fiori, O. De, 118  
 Fisher, O., 123 *n.*  
 Fissures in ground formed during earthquakes, 31  
 FitzRoy, R., 37  
 Focus, seismic, 33 *n.*, 81

- Forbes, J. D., 43, 88, 217 *n.*  
 Forel, F. A., 120, 121, 138, 139;  
 scale of intensity, 102  
 Formosa earthquakes, 223  
 Forster, A., 138, 139  
 Fouqué, F. A., 158, 159  
 France, Belgium and Holland, earth-  
 quakes of, 52 *n.*, 54, 56, 57  
 Frequency of earthquakes, 168;  
 connexion with the weather, 130;  
 frequency of great earthquakes,  
 72; increase in, 193; in Italy, 108  
 Früh, J., 140  
 Fuchs, C. W. C., 137, 147  
 Fuller, M. L., 156
- Galitzin, Prince B., 83  
 Galli, I., 92, 95, 98, 99, 173  
 Gallo, A., 26  
 Gay-Lussac, L. J., 68  
 Geikie, A., 13, 15  
 Geinitz, F. E., 125, 130, 132  
 Gemellaro, G., 108 *n.*  
*Gentleman's Magazine*, catalogue of  
 British earthquakes, 2  
*Géographie Séismologique*, F. de  
 Montessus de Ballore's, 168  
*Géologie Sismologique, La*, F. de  
 Montessus de Ballore's, 174  
 Gerard, A., 185  
 German, Mid-, earthquake of 1872,  
 125, 126, 128  
 German, South, earthquake of 1911,  
 173  
 Germany, study of earthquakes in,  
 121  
 Giavannozzi, G., 94 *n.*  
 Gilbert, G. K., 143, 152  
 Gilbert, M., 181 *n.*  
 Gilfillan, S., 43  
 Gmünd earthquake of 1881, 126  
 Godron, H., 48 *n.*  
 Goiran, A., 108 *n.*  
 Grablovitz, G., 100, 117, 119  
 Graham, Mrs Maria, 34, 36, 41  
 Gray, T., 177, 180, 182, 185–187  
 Gray-Milne seismograph, 185, 190  
 Great Britain, D. Milne on earth-  
 quakes in, 43  
 Grey, Z., catalogue of earthquakes,  
 2  
 Grimaldi, F. A., life, 26; report on  
 Calabrian earthquakes of 1783,  
 27, 28, 32, 33
- Guarini, G., 108 *n.*
- Hales, S., 5  
 Hamilton, W., 26; life, 30; report on  
 Calabrian earthquakes of 1783,  
 31, 32  
 Hantken v. Prudnik, M., 125, 136  
 Hattori, I., 178, 180, 210 *n.*  
 Haug, E., 166  
 Houghton, S., 86 *n.*  
 Hawaiian earthquake of 1868, 50 *n.*,  
 175  
 Hayden, E. E., 148  
 Hayford, J. F., 153  
 Heim, A., 138, 139  
 Hengeller, L., 185 *n.*  
 Hereford earthquake of 1896, 125  
 Herschel, W., 13  
 Herzogenrath earthquake of 1873,  
 125, 128; of 1877, 125  
 Heusser, J. C., 52  
*History and Philosophy of Earth-  
 quakes*, 1, 3, 10; sources of essays  
 in, 5 *n.*; writers in, 4  
 Hochstetter, F. v., 131  
 Hoernes, R., 121, 126, 134 *n.*, 135, 140,  
 141, 175, 177; *Erdbeben-Studien*,  
 136; *Erdbebenkunde*, 136  
 Höfer, H., 121, 125, 133; on origin  
 of earthquakes in two foci, 133;  
 on homoseists of Belluno earth-  
 quake of 1873, 134; on earth-  
 quakes of Carinthia, 134  
 Hoff, K. E. A. v., 25, 73, 108 *n.*, 120,  
 222; annual lists of earthquakes,  
 39; catalogue of earthquakes, 39,  
 71  
 Holden, E. S., 147, 148; absolute  
 scale of intensity, 103, 107  
 Homoseists, 121, 127; of Belluno  
 earthquake of 1873, 134  
 Honda, K., 207  
 Hooke, R., 4, 5 *n.*  
 Hopkins, W., 68, 81, 82; report on  
 theories of elevation and earth-  
 quakes, 82  
 Horizontal pendulums, J. Milne's,  
 186; F. Omori's, 214; E. v. Re-  
 beur-Paschwitz's, 194; F. Zöllner's  
 194  
 Humboldt, A. v., 17, 25, 68, 120;  
 on Cumana earthquake of 1797,  
 44; chapters on earthquakes in  
*Cosmos*, 45

## INDEX

235

- I**  
 Iki, T., 207  
 Imamura, A., 205, 207, 211 *n.*  
 Imperial Earthquake Investigation Committee, foundation, 204, 205; constitution, 205; officers, 205; publications, 205  
 Indian earthquakes, T. Oldham's catalogue of, 84  
 Intensity of earthquakes and structure of ground, 31, 33, 87, 132  
 Intensity, scales of, Baratta, 29; Cancani, 107; Egen, 40, 101; Forel, 102, 140; Holden, 103, 107, 147; Mallet, 101; Mercalli, 103, 106; Pignataro, 23, 101; Rockwood, 145 *n.*; De Rossi, 101, 102, 140; Rossi-Forel, 40, 102, 107, 140; Vivenzio, 28; F. de Montessus de Ballore on, 173  
 Interior of earth, structure of, C. G. Knott on, 181; J. Milne on, 198  
 International system of earthquake observatories, 195  
 Investigation of earthquakes, R. Mallet's methods, 75  
 Iquique earthquake of 1877, 125, 131, 132, 185  
 Ischian earthquake of 1881, 81, 85, 97; of 1883, 81, 85, 87, 94, 97, 105, 109, 175; depth of focus, 109  
 Ischian earthquakes, G. Mercalli's catalogue of, 109  
 Ishitani, D., 207  
 Isoleismic lines, 81; first maps of, 122, 123; F. de Montessus de Ballore on, 173; referred to an absolute scale, 219  
 Issel, A., 116  
 Italian earthquakes, G. Mercalli's catalogue of, 107; distribution of, 108, 112; clustering of, 108; notices of, 118  
 Italian national geodynamic service, 96, 97, 104, 114  
 Italian Seismological Society, foundation, 116; *Bollettino*, 117; exhibition of seismographs, 119  
 Italy, Southern, E. Suess on earthquakes of, 135  
 Italy, study of earthquakes in, 87
- J**  
 Jameson, R., 42, 84  
 Japan, *Seismological Journal* of, 182
- J**  
 Japan, Seismological Society of, precursors, 178; foundation, 179; *Transactions and Seismological Journal*, 182  
 Japanese earthquake of 1923, 78, 83  
 Japanese earthquakes, catalogues of, 178, 188, 209, 218; distribution of, 189, 190, 220; periodicity of, 221  
 Jeffreys, H., 151 *n.*  
 Jeitteles, L. H. C., 120, 121, 132  
 Johnston, A. K., 73  
 Johnston-Lavis, H. J., 81, 85, 128  
 Jones, E. J., 86  
 Jones, J. C., 155
- K**  
 Kagoshima earthquake of 1893, 212  
 Kangra earthquake of 1905, 175, 224  
 Kashmir earthquake of 1885, 86  
 Kato, H., 205  
 Keeler, J. E., 148  
 Kelvin, Lord, 180, 186 *n.*  
 Kikuchi, D., 180, 203, 205  
 Kilian, W., 159  
 Kingston earthquake of 1907, 175  
 Klana earthquake of 1870, 133, 136  
 Klotz, O., 154  
 Knett, J., 142  
 Knipping, E., 180, 190  
 Knott, C. G., 180, 181, 198 *n.*, 222 *n.*  
 Koto, B., 204  
 Kövesligethy, R. de, 118  
 Kumamoto earthquake of 1889, 212  
 Kusakabe, S., 207  
 Kutch earthquake of 1819, 25
- L**  
 Laibach earthquake of 1895, 126, 137  
 Lamé, G., 58  
 Lasaulx, A. v., 125, 128  
 Laska, W., 142  
 Lawson, A. C., 152, 154  
 Lemery, N., 4, 5 *n.*  
 Leone, A. de, 26  
 Leuschner, A. O., 152  
 Lévy, A. Michel, 159  
 Liouville, J., 58  
 Lipari Islands, earthquakes in, 113  
 Lisbon earthquake of 1755, 1, 2, 15, 25, 93, 123; effects in Great Britain, 2, 3; in Switzerland, 9; position of the epicentre, 22

- Lister, M., 4, 5 *n.*  
 Lobley, J. L., 90 *n.*  
*London Magazine*, catalogue of British earthquakes, 2  
 Luminous phenomena of earthquakes, 173  
 Lunar periodicity of earthquakes, G. Baldivi on, 57; C. Darwin on, 57; G. Toaldo on, 57; A. Perrey's laws of, 57; É. de Beaumont on, 61; W. S. Chaplin on, 179; L. A. Cotton on, 155, 170 *n.*; F. de Montessus de Ballore on, 61, 162, 170; J. F. J. Schmidt on, 130  
 Lyell, C., 25, 30, 67, 155, 158; on effects of New Madrid earthquakes of 1811–12, 42 *n.*; chapters on earthquakes in the *Principles of Geology*, 41
- M**  
 Mallet, J. W., 71  
 Mallet, R., 14, 16, 22, 25, 38, 39, 64, 90 *n.*, 101, 108 *n.*, 121, 126, 128, 147, 153, 160, 168, 177, 185; life, 65; bibliography of seismology, 63; dynamics of earthquakes, 67, 82; origin of earthquakes, 69; velocity of earth-waves, 70; catalogue of recorded earthquakes, 71; method of investigating earthquakes, 75; investigation of Neapolitan earthquake of 1857, 77; summary of his work, 80; successors of, 81  
 Malvasia, A., 92, 99  
 Mano, B., 205  
 Maps of the world, seismic, H. Berghaus', 73; A. K. Johnston's, 73; R. Mallet's 74; J. Milne's, 199; F. de Montessus de Ballore's, 166  
 Martin, L., 37 *n.*, 156  
 Martinelli, G., 118 *n.*  
 Masò, M. S., 106, 155  
 Matteucci, R., 118  
 Mazelle, E. 141  
 McAdie, A. G., 154  
 McGee, W. J., 148  
 Mediterranean earthquake of 1870, 130  
 Meizoseismal area, 81  
 Melloni, M., 88  
 Mendenhall, T. C., 148, 180  
 Mercalli, G., 41 *n.*, 86, 87, 116, 118, 158, 177; life, 104; scales of intensity, 106; catalogue of Italian earthquakes, 107; investigation of certain earthquakes, 109; regional distribution of earthquakes, 112  
 Merian, P., 38, 48, 52 *n.*, 72, 120, 222  
 Messina earthquake of 1908, 105, 111, 175, 224  
*Meteorologia Endogena, La*, M. S. De Rossi's, 97  
 Michell, J., 68, 123; the first founder of seismology, 1, 24; memoir on earthquakes, 1, 4, 9, 25; on the *History and Philosophy of Earthquakes*, 4; on É. Bertrand's *Mémoires Historiques et Physiques sur les Tremblemens de Terre*, 9; life, 12; on phenomena of earthquakes, 15; on origin of earthquakes, 17, 24; on the position of the seismic focus, 22  
 Microseismology, founding of, 91  
 Microseisms, 227  
 Middlemiss, C. S., 86  
 Miers, J., 35, 36  
 Milne, D., 25, 52 *n.*, 68, 138; life, 42; study of Comrie earthquakes, 42; on determining the position of epicentre, 43; depth of focus, 44  
 Milne, J., 1, 44, 64, 131, 160, 167, 170, 203, 204 *n.*, 210, 215, 217 *n.*; life, 177; foundation of Seismological Society of Japan, 179; investigation of earthquakes, 184; construction of seismographs, 185; nature of earthquake-motion, 186; seismic experiments, 187; catalogues of Japanese earthquakes, 188; distribution of Japanese earthquakes, 190; catalogue of destructive earthquakes, 192; distribution of earthquakes in time, 192; study of distant earthquakes, 194; on suboceanic changes, 200; on origin of earthquakes, 201; his influence, 201  
 Milne seismograph, 183  
 Milne-Shaw seismograph, 186  
 Minasi, G., 26  
 Mino-Owari earthquake of 1891, 175, 204, 206, 212, 216, 219  
 Mocenigo, G., 100  
 Mojsisovics, E. v., 141  
 Molise earthquake of 1805, 87  
 Monte, P., 92, 97, 100

## INDEX

237

- Montessus de Ballore, F. de, 1, 119, 154, 158, 177, 192 *n.*; criticism of Perrey's laws, 61; life, 160; world-catalogue of earthquakes, 160, 163; earthquakes of Central America, 161; distribution of earthquakes in space, 163; seismological textbooks, 168; frequency and periodicity of earthquakes, 168; miscellaneous phenomena of earthquakes, 173; later works, 174; summary of his work, 176
- Monti, V., 118 *n.*
- Morlot, A. v., 52
- Mouchketow, J. V., 86
- N**agaoka, H., 204 *n.*, 207
- National contributions to seismology, relative, 174
- Nature of earthquake-motion, 186, 214
- Naumann, E., 178, 210 *n.*
- Neapolitan earthquake of 1857, 77, 81, 87
- Negri, G., 107 *n.*
- New England earthquakes, catalogue of, 144
- New Madrid earthquakes of 1811–12, 25, 42 *n.*, 155, 157, 175
- Newton, I., 14, 24
- New Zealand earthquakes of 1848 and 1855, 175
- Nöggerath, J. J., 52, 121, 123, 129
- O**cean, mean depth of, as determined by velocity of seismic sea-waves, 131, 132, 185
- Oddone, E., 117, 118
- Okajima, H., 210 *n.*
- Oldham, R. D., 87 *n.*, 84, 197, 198 *n.*
- Oldham, T., 81, 84, 128
- Omori, F., 1, 76, 180, 204–207, 209; life, 210; after-shocks of earthquakes, 212; horizontal pendulums, 214; nature of earthquake-motion, 214; duration of preliminary tremor, 217; Japanese earthquakes, 218; their distribution, 220; periodicity, 221; earthquakes of Formosa and other countries, 223; miscellaneous phenomena, 225; volcanic earthquakes, 227; summary of his work, 229
- Oppau explosion of 1921, velocity of earth-waves, 151
- Origin of earthquakes, 6; according to É. Bertrand, 10; G. L. L. Buffon, 7; G. K. Gilbert, 144; R. Mallet, 69; J. Michell, 17; J. Milne, 201; W. Stukeley, 7; J. Woodward, 7
- Owen's Valley earthquake of 1872, 143, 175
- P**airs, occurrence of earthquakes in, 193
- Palazzo, L., 117, 118 *n.*
- Palmieri, L., 87, 98, 99, 116; life, 87; seismograph, 89, 185, 190
- Perrey, A., 25, 26, 38, 65, 70 *n.*, 104, 108 *n.*, 147, 158, 168, 222; life, 47; annual periodicity of earthquakes, 48, 54; annual lists of earthquakes, 49; regional memoirs, 52; lunar periodicity of earthquakes, 57; bibliography of seismology, 63; summary of his work, 64
- Perrine, C. D., 148
- Perrot, M., 186 *n.*
- Perry, J., 179
- Peruvian earthquake of 1868, 132
- Petermann, A., 123 *n.*
- Pfaff, F., 160
- Pheasants, sensitiveness of, to earth-tremors, 226
- Phenomena of earthquakes as known in 1757, 5, 10; in 1761, 15
- Phillips, J., 84
- Phocis earthquake of 1870, 130
- Pignataro, D., 26, 28, 101
- Pilla, L., 87, 108 *n.*
- Platania, G., 117, 118
- Pleistoseist zone, 121, 127
- Pliny, 1, 14, 33
- Pole, migrations of, and frequency of earthquakes, 193
- Ponza Island earthquakes of 1892, 109 *n.*
- Port Royal earthquake of 1692, 175
- Preliminary tremor, duration of, and distance of origin, 217
- Priestley, J., 14
- Propagation of earthquake-motion, 16, 19, 24, 43, 45, 68
- Q**uervain, A. de, 138, 140
- Quetelet, L. A. J., 47

- R**ailway-carriages, vibrations of, 217
- Rain, connexion between, and earthquake-frequency, 226
- Ray, J., 5, 7
- Rebeur-Paschwitz, E. v., 194
- Recorder, F. Omori's horizontal tremor, 214
- Regional memoirs on earthquakes, M. Baratta, 105, 117; É. Bertrand, 9; G. Mercalli, 112; F. de Montessus de Ballore, 163; A. Perrey, 52
- Reid, H. F., 152, 154
- Reports on great earthquakes: Alaskan 1899, 156; Andalusian 1884, 110, 158; Calabrian 1783, 26–32; Californian 1906, 152; Charleston 1886, 149; Ischian 1883, 85, 109; Neapolitan 1857, 77; Riviera 1887, 111
- Rhenish earthquake of 1846, 121, 123
- Riccò, A., 116, 118
- Rimini earthquake of 1875, 94
- Rion, D., 52
- Rise of land during earthquakes, 33
- Riviera earthquake of 1887, 86, 105, 110, 112; depth of focus, 110; double foci, 110
- Robinson Crusoe*, imaginary rise of land during an earthquake, 35
- Rocca di Papa geodynamic observatory, 96, 98
- Rockwood, C. G., 106, 144, 147
- Rome, Central Office of Meteorology and Geodynamics, 113
- Rossi, M. S. De, 87, 92, 95, 116, 177; life, 95, 103; *Bullettino del Vulcanismo Italiano*, 98; scales of intensity, 101
- Rotation of bodies during earthquakes, 67, 184
- Rothé, E., 48 n.
- S**akura-jima earthquakes and eruptions, 229
- San Andreas rift and the Californian earthquake of 1906, 152, 153
- Sano, T., 207
- Sarconi, M., 26, 28 n., 29; report on Calabrian earthquakes of 1783, 30, 32, 33
- Scarps, fault, of Owen's Valley earthquake of 1872, 143
- Scherer, J., 155
- Schmidt, A., 137 n.
- Schmidt, J. F. J., 120, 121, 123, 125, 129, 132; *Erdbeben-Studien*, 129
- Schuster, A., 62
- Science Séismologique, La*, F. de Montessus de Ballore's, 168
- Scrope, G. P., 228
- Sea-waves, classification of seismic, 68; origin of, 21, 68
- Seebach, K. A. L. v., 121, 125, 126, 128, 177
- Seidl, F., 141
- Seismic curves, Perrey's, 54
- Seismic experiments by H. Faber, 8, 187 n.; by J. Milne and T. Gray, 187
- Seismic roses, Perrey's, 56
- Seismograph, L. Palmieri's, 89
- Seismographs, first exhibition of, 119
- Seismological service of Chili, 161; of Switzerland, 138; of Austria, 140
- Seismological Society of America, 1, 151; foundation, 154; *Bulletin*, 155
- Seismological Society of Japan, precursors, 178; foundation, 179; *Transactions*, 182
- Seismology, birth as a science, 1; Mallet's invention of the term, 81
- Seismometer, 43; Forbes' 88
- Sekiya, S., 180, 205, 208–210, 215, 219
- Seneca, 1, 14, 33
- Sensible motion in earthquakes, limit of, 216
- Serpieri, A., 94, 99, 108 n.
- Shinano valley (Japan) earthquakes, distribution of, 220
- Sieberg, A., 106 n.
- Sillein earthquake of 1858, 128, 132, 133
- Silvestri, O., 93, 95, 98, 100
- Sismologie Moderne, La*, F. de Montessus de Ballore's, 168
- Sloan, E., 148
- Smith, W. D., 155
- Sound-phenomena of Japanese earthquakes, 226
- Stoppani, A., 93, 95, 100, 107 n.
- Stosslinien of Carinthian earthquakes, 134



## INDEX

239

- Stukeley, W., 5–7, 10  
 Stur, D., 133  
 Sturmius, J. C., 4, 5 *n.*, 10, 15  
 Suboceanic, J. Milne on, 200  
 Suda, K., 83  
 Suess, E., 126, 134, 135, 137, 175, 177  
 Suess, F. E., 126, 137  
 Sumatra earthquake of 1892, 175  
 Swiss Earthquake Service, 138, 140  
 Swiss Seismological Commission, 102, 126, 138; foundation, 138; reports, 139; work, 140  
 Switzerland, earthquakes in, 9, 124  
 Synchronous variation in frequency of earthquakes in widely separated districts, 193
- T**  
 Taber, S., 155  
 Tacchini, P., 113, 115–117  
 Tait, P. G., 180  
 Tanakadate, A., 204 *n.*  
 Taramelli, T., 86, 100, 110, 116, 158  
 Tarr, R. S., 37 *n.*, 156  
 Tatsuno, K., 205  
 Terada, T., 207  
 Terms, seismological: accessory shock, 121, 140; after-shock or Nachbeben, 121; angle of emergence, 81; centrum, 121; consecutive shock, 140; epeirogenic earthquake, 175; epeirogenic and tectonic earthquake, 175; epicentre, 121, 129; external dynamic earthquake, 175; foreshock or Vorbeben, 121; glyptogenic earthquake, 175; hodograph, 137; homoseist, 121; isoseismal line, 81; isoseist, 121; meioseismal area, 81; pleistoseist zone, 121; preparatory shock, 140; principal shock, 121, 140; rock-fall earthquake, 121; seismic centre, 112; seismic district, 112; seismic focus, 81; seismograph, 89; seismology, 81; seismometer, 43, Stosslinie, 121, 134; tectonic earthquake, 121, 175; tromometer, 92; volcanic earthquake, 121  
 Textbooks of seismology; C. E. Dutton's *Earthquakes*, 149; R. Hoernes' *Erdbebenkunde*, 136; J. Milne's *Earthquakes*, 97 *n.*, 183; and *Seismology*, 183; F. de Montessus de Ballore's *La Science Séismologique* and *La Sismologie Moderne*, 168; M. S. De Rossi's *Meteorologia Endogena*, 97  
 Tides, effects of, on earthquake-frequency, 225  
 Time-curves of earthquake-motion, J. Milne's, 196  
 Toaldo, G., 57  
 Tokyo earthquake of 1894, 209, 219  
 Tokyo earthquakes, distribution of, 221; recorded, 190  
 Townley, S. D., 154, 155 *n.*  
 Trabert, W., 142  
 Trask, J. B., 143, 147  
 Tromometer, T. Bertelli's, 92; F. Omori's, 214  
 Turner, H. H., 198 *n.*  
 Tuscan earthquake of 1846, 87
- U**  
 Unit-earthquake, Perrey's definitions of, 54, 58; F. de Montessus de Ballore's, 164 *n.*  
 United States, study of earthquakes in, 143  
 Urbino earthquake of 1873, 94  
 Usu-san earthquakes and eruptions, 228
- V**  
 Valparaiso earthquake of 1822, 25, 34, 135; of 1906, 161, 173  
 Velocity of earth-waves, 10, 17, 21; H. L. Abbot on, 146; F. A. Fouqué and A. M. Lévy on, 159; R. Mallet on, 70, 146 *n.*; in earthquake of Cachar 1869, 84; Charleston 1886, 150; Hereford 1896, 125; Herzogenrath 1873, 129; 1877, 129; Mid-Germany, 128; Neapolitan 1857, 80; Rhineland 1846, 123, 128; Sillein 1858, 128; Visp valley 1855, 124; of Oppau explosion 1921, 151  
 Verny (Turkestan) earthquake of 1887, 86  
 Vesuvian observatory, foundation, 88; L. Palmieri's records of earthquakes at, 90  
 Vicentini, G., 117, 119  
 Villacher earthquake of 1838, 136  
 Visp valley earthquake of 1855, 51, 123, 124

## 240

## INDEX

- Vivenzio, G., 26; reports on Calabrian earthquakes of 1783, 27, 32  
 Volcanic earthquakes, 175; types of, 229  
 Volcanic eruptions and tectonic earthquakes, 228  
 Volcanoes, connexion between earthquakes and, 17, 45, 74, 191  
 Volcanoes of Japan, 227  
 Volger, G. H. O., 52, 123, 124
- W**agner, G., 180  
 Wähler, F., 125, 136  
 Waltershausen, A. Sartorius v., 128  
 West, C. D., 180  
 Wharton, W. J. L., 185 *n.*  
 Whitney, J. D., 143
- Willis, B., 154  
 Woldrich, J. N., 141, 142  
 Wolf, C., 158  
 Wood, H. O., 154, 155  
 Woodward, J., 4, 5 *n.*, 7, 17  
 World-map of earthquake-origins, J. Milne's, 199  
 Wrinch, D., 151 *n.*
- Y**amada, G., 180  
 Yamazaki, —, 211 *n.*  
 Yokohama earthquake of 1880, 179, 184  
 Yoshida, Y., 207  
 Young, T., 3, 68
- Z**öllner, F., 186 *n.*, 194