

Index

- ablative case, 2 n1, 2, 289
 Abney, Steven, 165
 absolutive case
 agreement with, 42, 68, 77
 as condition on agreement, 70–73, 295
 as neutralization of nominative and
 accusative, 45 n17, 158
 as unmarked case, 48, 111
 assigned by Tense, 42, 294
 assigned via agreement, 43 n12, 64 n32
 in ditransitive clauses, 148, 231, 235
 not assigned via agreement, 40
 on possessors, 168 n53
 on predicate nominals, 96
 realization of, 284
 two in same clause, 8, 87–88, 87 n5, 238,
 240–241, 244 n11, 248
 accusative case
 absent with quirky subjects, 53
 acquisition of, 52 n22
 as an inherent case, 14–16, 217
 as condition on agreement, 72
 as type of dependent case, 48, 79–80, 114,
 141
 assigned by *v*, 28, 294
 assigned via agreement, 60–64, 64 n31
 crosslinguistic variation in, 6–7
 in ditransitive clauses, 231–232, 235–237
 involved in split ergativity, 160–161, 161 n48
 locality conditions on, 112, 114–121
 morphological realization of, 17, 19–20, 21
 n10, 23
 not assigned by *v*, 191
 not assigned inside NPs, 163, 171–181, 176
 n60
 not assigned via agreement, 35–39, 36 n7,
 46–47
 not on both arguments of clause, 88
 not on predicate nominals, 222 n29, 222,
 225 n32
 not triggered by PPs, 185
 on adverbs, 215–217, 220 n27, 253–256,
 261–263
 on cognitive objects, 257
 on objects of Ps, 186
 on pronouns only, 209 n20
 semantic influences on, 289
 syncretic with ergative, 58
 syncretic with genitive, 171 n56
 syncretic with nominative, 158, 297
 syncretic with oblique, 139–140, 190 n6,
 237
 triggered by dative subjects, 188–194
 triggered by object shift, 129,
 See also differential object marking
 use of, 1–6
 accusative languages, 10, 292
 differential object marking in, 146
 frequency of, 8, 52
 never have ergative agreement, 76–77
 predicate nominals in, 222
 similarities to ergative languages, 9, 51, 57,
 285, 299–302
 without agreement, 35
 acquisition
 of case systems, 51 n22, 51, 56 n25,
 76, 78
 active case pattern, 55
 more common in agreement systems,
 288 n3
 rarity of, 288 n2, 288
 activity condition, 28, 32, 42, 64, 101
 parameterization of, 295
 Adger, David, 29 n2
 Adighe
 ergative case and raising in, 274–277, 284

318 *Index*

adjectives

not structural case assigners, 180 n64, 180

adjuncts. *See also* adverbs

extraction of, 193

late spell out of, 258–261, 267, 269–271, 285, 293

some dative “subjects” as, 189, 191

adpositional phrases

as non-phases, 212

as phases, 186

not triggering dependent case, 184–186, 188–189, 194, 292

structure of, 224

adpositions

affecting c-command relationships, 81, 84 n2, 242

as phase heads, 81, 185, 186 n2, 212, 224 n31

as realizations of case, 18 n9, 177, 184, 297 n6

case assignment by, 33 n5, 48, 97 n16, 138 n23, 181 n64, 198 n14

case markers as, 2 n2, 2, 12, 14, 16, 135 n19, 139 n23, 186, 188 n4, 289

marking possessors, 172 n57

optional with experiencers, 134

optional with goals, 37 n8, 89 n8

phonologically null, 81–89, 87 n5, 186 n2,

220, 242–246, 245 n13, 249–251, 251 n18

stranding of, 250

adverbs

accusative case on, 14–16, 21 n10, 215–217, 220 n27

as predicates of events, 218

as test for position of NPs, 4–5, 107 n24, 115, 125, 147

as test for presence of an agent, 5–6

as test for syntactic structure, 46, 274 n36, 276

category of, 213, 220, 292

distinguished from objects, 214 n23

ergative case on, 217–219

oblique case on, 2 n1, 14 n6

participating in dependent case, 184, 214–221, 220 n28, 251–263, 252 n20, 263 n28, 285, 293, 301

position of, 252 n19, 252, 254–255, 256 n23, n24, 261 n26, 262

semantic case on, 220

types of, 219

agents

case marking of, 21 n10, 55, 56 n25, 115, 290

covert, in passives, 5, 184, 201–202, 205, 207, 208 n19, 217, 236 n6, 262

in dative case in causatives, 132

in reciprocal constructions, 238

of nominalizations, 202

theta-marked by v, 191, 287

Agree. *See also* agreement

applying at Spell Out, 293

conditions on, 28 n1, 28, 295

Cyclic, 43 n12, 64 n32

does not derive active case pattern, 288

multiple, 63, 108

agreement

absolute pattern of, 43 n12

as test for features, 205, 208, 210

as test for structural case, 16, 26, 75–78, 146 n33, 213 n22, 275

as test for syntactic structure, 82, 84–85, 117 n3, 186

as vehicle of case assignment, 28–34, 59–64, 77 n40, 164–166, 293

following dependent case assignment, 294

in nonfinite clauses, 44

independent of case, 34–47, 41 n10, 77 n39, 103, 302

long distance, 72, 115

nominative pattern of, 77 n39

not assigning marked nominative case, 98–104

reanalyzed as clitics, 36

relationship to case, 26, 34 n6, 51, 67 n33, 67, 78

restricted by phases, 115

sensitive to case values, 64–75, 68 n34, 143 n27, 165 n51, 294–295, 302

types of, 294

Aissen, Judith, 4, 118

Aldridge, Edith, 54, 246

Alexiadou, Artemis, 165

allative case, 16, 135, 148

alternating with dative, 188 n4

as structural case, 148 n38, 187

Allen, Shanley, 51 n22

allomorphy

of case markers, 18

Amberber, Mengistu, 62 n29, 85, 134, 184 n1, 205

- Amharic, 6
 accusative case in, 36–38, 62 n29, 82–87, 130, 139, 146 n34, 171, 184 n1, 185, 222, 245 n13, 265, 298
 case on adverbs in, 215
 compared to Mangarayi, 61–64
 dative case in, 82 n1, 134
 ditransitives in, 204–205, 231, 237
 movement in, 268
 no ECM in, 117
 nominative case in, 86 n4
 null NPs in, 204–205, 208 n19, 212
 object agreement in, 36–39
 oblique case in, 2 n2
- Anand, Pranav, 41 n11, 54, 246
- anaphors
 agreement blocked with, 193 n10
 as tests for c-command, 223
 as tests for subjecthood, 193, 194 n11, 195
 triggering ergative case, 183 n1
- Anderson, Stephen, 8 n4, 41, 158
- animacy
 effect on case, 22, 23 n12, 253
- antipassive
 bleeding ergative case, 127 n11
- Aoki, Haruo, 223
- applicatives, 14 n6, 37
 as source of ditransitives, 238
 dative case in, 29 n2
 effect on ergative case, 55, 241–242, 246
 of unaccusative verbs, 268
 passive of, 250
 psych verbs as, 255
- Arabic, 222 n29
- argument structure
 as basis for case assignment, 56, 80, 84, 86
- argumenthood
 as condition on dependent case, 215
- Asher, R. E., 164, 168 n53, 184 n1, 188, 225, 226 n34
- aspect
 accusative case not assigned by, 46
 as phase head, 293
 conditioning accusative case, 160–161, 161 n48
 conditioning partitive case, 143
 conditioning split ergativity, 65, 155–163
 ergative case not assigned by, 162
- Atlamaz, Umit, 19, 34, 43 n12, 58 n26, 64 n32, 97 n17, 148 n36, 165, 170, 294
- Austin, Peter, 16, 22, 24, 135, 147, 151, 194, 204 n17, 218, 220 n27, 223, 232, 253 n20, 257
- Australian languages
 dative case in, 170 n55, 170
 double case marking in, 173
 ergative case in, 16
 ergative splits in, 22
 free word order in, 252 n19
- auxiliary verbs, 31–32, 72, 99, 100 n18, 156
- Babby, Leonard, 46
- Baker, Mark, 2 n2, 81, 83, 103 n21, 164, 171, 238
 Formal Generative Typology, 1, 10
 on agreement, 28 n1, 28, 33 n4, 38, 41, 43 n13, 64 n31, 143 n27, 295
 on case, 11 n5, 29–34, 36–38, 43 n12, 46, 48–49, 53, 56, 82, 82 n1, 114, 125, 130, 134, 229, 231, 233 n3, 242, 246
 on nominalization, 197, 202, 216 n25
 on pseudo-incorporation, 33 n5, 130, 146 n34, 149, 225 n32
 on syntactic categories, 173–174, 176, 179 n61, n62, 183, 186, 200, 223–224, 226 n33, 226
 on thematic roles, 89 n8, 265 n29, 290
- Bakker, Dik, 56
- Bantu languages, 11 n5, 25, 52, 250
- Barker, Chris, 84 n2, 172 n57
- Barss, Andrew, 132
- Basque
 agreement in, 68
 as active language, 288 n2, 288
 ergative case in, 52 n22, 54, 155
- Béjar, Susana, 43 n12, 64 n32
- Belletti, Adriana, 291
- benefactive, 12, 21 n10, 193
- Benmamoun, Elabbas, 222 n29
- Bhatt, Rajesh, 75
- binding
 as test for subjecthood, 41, 193
- Bittner, Maria, 41 n11, 41, 45, 58, 244 n11
- Blake, Barry, 1, 2 n2, 7, 17–18, 127, 166, 181 n64, n65
- Boas, Franz, 157 n44
- Bobaljik, Jonathan, 26, 34 n6, 34, 45 n16, 49, 67 n33, 68, 73–76, 74 n38, 116, 125, 131 n14, 213 n21, 229, 258, 264

320 *Index*

- Bok-Bennema, Reineke, 45 n17, 45, 73, 124
- Borer, Hagit, 141
- Bošković, Željko, 224
- bound variable anaphora
as test for syntactic structure, 82, 84 n2, n3, 258
- Bowerman, Melissa, 51, 56 n25
- Branigan, Philip, 131 n14
- Bresnan, Joan, 80
- Broadwell, Aaron, 91 n9, n10, 91, 94, 96, 100–101, 105 n22, 105, 107 n24, 113, 153–154, 249–250
- Brown, Lea, 92, 96–97, 97 n16, 104, 106, 135, 152, 227 n36, 248 n15
- Bruening, Benjamin, 238
- Burushaski
absolute case in, 44
case-insensitive agreement in, 40, 77 n39
dative case in, 135, 186–187
ditransitives in, 231
double absolute clauses in, 87 n5, 244 n11
embedded clauses in, 200
ergative case in, 40, 44, 54, 56, 146, 185, 232 n2
genitive equals ergative in, 167, 170
null NPs in, 204, 209
oblique case in, 188 n5
split ergativity in, 157 n45
- Burzio, Luigi, 118
- Butt, Miriam, 1, 12, 42, 51, 54, 288 n2, 289, 291 n5
- Caha, Pavel, 171 n56
- Camacho, José, 122
- Cardinaletti, Anna, 154, 254
- case
as condition on agreement, 64–74
assigned to maximal nominals, 174
characterization of, 1
dependent case, defined, 47–49
morphological aspects of, 17–26, 18 n9, 297 n6, 297–298
morphological versus abstract, 11
multiply marked on one NP, 117 n4, 173, 281–285
relationships to agreement, 67, 78
semantic versus structural, 3, 12–16
universality of, 11, 25–26, 74–78, 77 n40, 145 n33
- case assignment
defined over syntactic structures, 287–291
independent of agreement, 34–47
interactions with movement, 264–286
semantic factors in, 289–291
timing of, 27, 49–50, 74 n38, 103 n21, 107, 229–285
types of, 47–49
via agreement, 28–34
- case competitor, 183
- Case Dependence of Agreement Parameter, 38, 41, 52, 64 n31, 77 n39, 100, 101 n20, 295
interaction with alignment type, 43 n13
- Case filter, 11 n5, 11
- case frames
insufficiency of, 88, 190
- case in tiers theory, 53–54, 54 n23, 196 n12
- categorical judgments
and case on adverbs, 254–255
and marked nominative case, 154
- causatives, morphological
accusative case in, 134, 139
allative case in, 148 n38
as source of ditransitives, 238
dative case in, 12, 132, 197
oblique case in, 138
passive of, 268
structure of, 133 n16, 133
- c-command
applied cyclically, 235–236, 239, 245, 247, 249, 256, 268 n31, 296
as condition on Agree, 28, 42, 75
as condition on dependent case, 49, 59 n27, 80–89, 84 n2, 88 n6, 175, 215, 223, 223 n30, 234, 243, 292
conversion to linear order, 50, 230
definition of, 49
in double object constructions, 234 n5
negative condition, 89–110, 113, 145 n32, 152–155, 246–251
role in spell out, 233
symmetrical, 88 n6, 223 n30, 226 n35, 251 n17, 250
- chains
binding versus movement, 278
case values inherited in, 272–274, 275, 279 n40
unmarked case not inherited in, 278–281

- Chamorro
 as neutral language, 52, 137
 dependent oblique case in, 137–139, 138 n23
 characterizing function of case, 56
 Chierchia, Gennaro, 224
 Chimwiini, 281 n46
 Chinese, 52
 Cho, Young-Me, 283
 Choctaw, 265
 accusative case in, 91 n9, 96
 active agreement in, 91 n10, 101 n20, 288 n3
 as marked nominative language, 91
 marked nominative case in, 93–96, 95 n13, 100–102, 105 n23, 105–106, 107 n24, 113, 152, 154, 155 n43, 174, 227 n36, 249–251, 266
 possessor raising in, 271
 word order in, 249 n16
 Chol
 split ergativity in, 156
 Chomsky, Noam, 181
 minimalist program, 50, 75, 81, 234, 273, 292
 on Agree assigning case, 26, 295
 on case, 11, 18 n9, 75, 176, 184
 on cyclicity, 233
 on empty categories, 201
 phase theory, 49, 111, 115–116, 123–124, 133, 149 n39, 163, 233, 235, 268 n31, 276
 principles and parameters approach, 7
 theory of Agree, 28, 101
 Chukchi
 absolute case in, 88, 244 n11
 dative case in, 135
 equative case in, 226
 ergative case in, 16, 45, 54, 56, 183 n1
 incorporation in, 127 n11
 null NPs in, 209
 predicate nominals in, 226 n35
 restructuring in, 124
 Chung, Sandra, 137, 138 n23, 274
 Cinque, Guglielmo, 278
 clauses. *See also* embedded clauses
 as domains for case assignment, 111–124, 299
 not triggering dependent case, 184, 292
 clefts
 as test for NP-PP distinction, 193–194
 clitics
 as signs of syntactic structure, 116, 119, 156
 case markers as, 158
 movement of, 119, 162 n49
 pronominal, 201, 210–211
 relationship to agreement, 36 n7
 Coast Tsimshian, 157 n44
 as tripartite language, 157
 ergative agreement in, 64 n32, 65–67
 null NPs in, 210–211, 213 n22
 pronouns in, 162 n49
 split ergativity in, 157–163, 159 n46, 161 n47
 cognate objects
 as adverbs, 257
 case properties of, 257, 260
 triggering ergative case, 187 n3
 Cole, Peter, 7 n3, 146, 222
 complement clauses. *See also* embedded clauses
 case assignment in, 70, 112–113
 inside NPs, 32
 complementizers
 as heads of embedded clauses, 197
 as phase heads, 49, 115, 118, 120, 124, 178, 233, 299
 nominal versus verbal, 198
 complements
 of nouns and adjectives, 180
 Comrie, Bernard
 on alignment types, 8, 26, 35, 39, 53, 60, 74, 76, 90, 108, 288
 on ergativity, 7
 theory of case, 58, 183
 concord
 for case, in NPs, 2 n2, 24–25, 25 n13, 175, 281 n45
 in predicate nominal constructions, 227 n36
 construction grammar, 11
 control. *See also* PRO
 as alternative to raising, 273 n35, 277 n39
 as test for subjecthood, 41, 192–193, 194 n11, 195
 making PRO a case competitor, 207
 object versus subject control, 208 n20
 Coon, Jessica, 23 n11, 155, 157, 159–160
 copies. *See* chains
 copula
 assigning accusative case, 222 n29
 incorporation into, 225 n32
 optionality of, 226 n34

322 Index

copular constructions. *See also* predicate nominals

identificational, 88 n6, 223 n30
 predicational, 223 n30, 226 n35

Croft, William, 68

Crysmann, Berthold, 96, 103, 104

cycle. *See* strict cycle effect

dative case

agreement with, 38, 41 n10, 68 n34
 as dependent case in VP, 131–135, 134 n17,
 148, 230, 265, 267, 282

as inherent case, 135 n19, 190 n8,
 198 n14

as lexical case, 135, 282 n47

as semantic case, 195

as structural case, 14 n6, 132 n15, 134,
 170 n55, 189, 195, 289

assigned by P, 88

features of, 137 n22

NPs in, triggering ergative, 187–188

on benefactives, 21 n10

on subjects of nonfinite clauses, 45 n17

on subjects of psych verbs, 32, 34 n6, 53, 69,
 88, 188–194, 194 n11

preserved under raising, 273

realized as PP, 18 n9, 184, 188 n4

relationship to agreement, 29 n2, 36

structural and inherent instances of, 12–14,
 14 n6, 16

syncretic with ergative, 135–137, 137 n22

syncretic with genitive, 170

Davies, William, 91 n10, 100, 105, 107 n24

de Hoop, Helen, 130, 182 n65, 257

de Swart, Peter, 127, 129–130

Deal, Amy Rose, 8 n4, 51, 59, 129 n12, 129,
 151, 301

declension classes, 18, 24, 75, 220 n27, 220,
 297

default case, 43 n12, 48

applied to nonarguments, 98 n17

determining which is, 93–98

of topics, 277

overtly realized, in Tukang Besi, 91

definiteness

effect on case, 23 n12, 125, 129 n13,
 139 n23

dependent case, 26

advantages of, 50–53

applied cyclically, 235, 285

applying at Spell Out, 292

applying to maximal nominals, 174

applying to NPs already case marked,
 281–285

as defining case features, 170, 298

assigned to null NPs, 213 n22

assigned within VPs, 131–140, 145 n32

bleeding agreement, 294

categories involved in, 183–228

compared with other approaches, 53–60

definition of, 47–49, 174–175

different in different domains, 111, 145, 168,
 182, 231, 240, 263 n28, 300

discriminatory function of, 57

does not derive active pattern, 288

general schema for, 79–80, 111, 183, 229

influenced by aspect, 160

inherited in movement chains, 272–274, 284

limits of, 52

locality conditions on, 111–182, 293

negative forms of, 59 n27, 98

not triggered by adjuncts, 221, 256–263

parameters of, 292–293

place of in derivation, 234

relativized to features, 209 n20

timing of, 103 n21, 229, 234 n4, 279 n40

triggered by oblique NPs, 194–196

determiner phrases. *See also* noun phrases

equivalent to noun phrases, 183

predicate nominals as, 224

determiners

as assigners of genitive case, 29–30, 33, 44,
 164, 281 n46, 294

as phase heads, 163, 168, 300

as theta-marking possessors, 165

case spelled out only on, 130, 175

clitic pronouns as, 210

in NP structures, 167

obligatoriness of, 32 n3, 224

Diercks, Michael, 11 n5, 11, 25

Diesing, Molly, 126, 148 n36, n37

differential object marking, 4–5, 299

dependent case analysis of, 125–127

not found in nominals, 179 n61

not in languages with negative c-command
 condition, 152–153

relationship to word order, 147

types of, 130–131, 141, 297

variation in, 7, 146, 296

differentiating function of case, 56

- Digueño
 as marked nominative language, 91, 96 n14
 directional phrases, 188
 discriminatory function of case, 56, 183
 disjunctive ordering
 of case assignment rules, 47, 278
 of case morphemes, 19, 158, 172 n56
 dislocation, of topics, 277
 distinctness condition, 59 n27, 59, 176 n59, 209 n20
 Distributed Morphology, 17, 19
 ditransitive verbs. *See also* double object constructions
 and absolutive case, 148
 and accusative case, 36–37, 61, 63, 72, 134, 139, 190 n6, 237 n7, 237, 242, 282
 and dative case, 13, 16, 36, 61, 131, 134, 173, 195, 273 n35, 282
 and ergative case, 54, 136
 and exotic case possibilities, 145 n32
 and structural oblique case, 137
 and unmarked case, 151, 152 n41
 not with dative case, 135
 object agreement with, 41 n10
 sources versus goals with, 84
 Dixon, R. M. W., 8 n4, 76, 127, 159
 on adjectives, 214
 on ergativity, 7, 41 n11
 Diyari, 35
 accusative case in, 147 n35
 case on adverbs in, 218, 220 n27, 252 n20, 252, 256, 256 n24, 260
 cognate objects in, 257
 dative case in, 135, 170, 194–195
 ditransitives in, 151, 232, 235
 ergative case in, 16, 221, 232 n2
 no differential case marking in, 130, 147, 150
 predicate nominals in, 223
 split ergativity in, 22–25, 23 n12
 transitivity in, 204 n17
 domains
 for agreement, 75
 for case assignment, 57, 67, 94, 111–182, 230, *See also* spell out domains, phases
 Donohue, Mark, 91, 94 n11, 95 n13, 103 n21, 155, 277
 double object constructions.
 See also ditransitive verbs
 dependent case assignment in, 230–240
 structure of, 234, 265 n29
 Dowty, David, 172 n57
 Drehu
 as active language, 288 n2, 288
 Dunn, John Asher, 65–66, 157 n44, 157–158, 161 n47, 210
 Dunn, Michael, 209, 226, 244 n11
 Dyirbal, 8 n4, 41 n11
 Eissenbeiss, Sonja, 52 n22, 56 n25
 elsewhere principle. *See* disjunctive ordering
 embedded clauses. *See also* nonfinite clauses
 case in, 5–6, 7 n3, 98, 100 n18, 115, 216
 long distance agreement into, 72
 nominalization of, 113 n1, 248 n15, 292
 NPs moved out of, 279, 281
 participating in dependent case, 121, 197–201
 position of, 117 n5
 types of, 121 n8
 Emonds, Joseph, 2 n2, 214
 English, 6
 accusative case in, 14, 46, 176, 179
 adverbs in, 214, 220
 do-support in, 258
 genitive case in, 18 n9, 176
 nominative case in, 43
 PPs in, 184
 Epstein, Samuel, 81
 equative case, 226 n35, 226
 equidistance, 86 n4
 ergative case. *See also* split ergativity
 (not) triggered by CPs, 199–200
 acquisition of, 51 n22, 56 n25
 as condition for agreement, 65–67, 73
 as inherent case, 16, 42 n12, 54–56, 246, 275 n37
 as type of dependent case, 48, 54 n25, 66–67, 79–80, 187
 conditioned by word order, 66, 161
 differential use of, 9, 146
 features of, 21, 137 n22, 170
 in applicative constructions, 242
 in ditransitive clauses, 54, 231–232, 232 n2, 235
 influence on scope, 41 n10
 locality conditions on, 113, 118, 121–124, 185
 morphological realization of, 20, 23
 morphologically unmarked, 92,
 See also marked absolutive languages

324 *Index*

ergative case. (cont.)

- not assigned by tense-aspect, 162
- not assigned via agreement, 39–43, 43 n12, 45 n17, 64 n32, 64
- not on experiencers, 87, 241
- not triggered by PPs, 185–186, 224 n31
- not triggered by predicate nominals, 222
- not triggered by trace of NP, 174
- not two in same clause, 88
- on adverbs, 217–219, 252
- on experiencers, 246
- on null NPs, 213 n22
- on possessors in NP, 163, 166–169, 175, 224
- on subjects of unergative verbs, 54
- on themes, 244–245
- preserved under movement, 273
- realized as PP, 18 n9
- relationship to instrumental, 21 n10
- semantic influences on, 289
- syncretic with accusative, 58
- syncretic with dative, 135–137, 137 n22
- syncretic with genitive, 170–171
- triggered by anaphors, 183 n1
- triggered by dative NPs, 187–188, 196 n12
- triggered by object shift, 127 n13, 127–129, 162 n49
- use of, 7

ergative languages, 10, 292

- acquisition of, 51
- agreement in, 43 n13
- captured by dependent case, 51
- case in tiers approach to, 54
- differential case marking in, 146
- frequency of, 8, 39 n9, 39, 52
- nonfinite clauses in, 45
- null NPs in, 209
- predicate nominals in, 222
- restructuring in, 121–124
- similarities to accusative languages, 9, 51, 57, 87, 118, 127–128, 285, 299–302
- subjects in, 41
- syntactic ergativity, 8 n4, 18 n9, 41 n11, 297 n6
- without agreement, 35

Evans, Nicholas, 173

exceptional case marking, 54 n23, 114–118

experiencers, 37

- accusative case on, 85
- as NP arguments, 133, 242, 267, 288

- as PPs with null P, 84–88, 242–246, 251 n18, 268, 288

case marking of, 8, 62 n29, 62, 105–106, 109, 135, 244, 248 n14, 249, 290–291

dative case on, 32, 89, 189, 267

ergative case on, 242, 246

no ergative case on, 87, 240

position of, 246, 287

topicalization of, 249 n16

extended projection, 174 n58, 179 n61, 183

extended projection principle (EPP)

- as trigger for movement, 11, 143 n29, 155 n43

not satisfied by PP, 83, 245, 265

optional satisfaction of, 106 n23, 249

satisfied by expletive pronouns, 211, 245 n12

suspension of, 154, 213

extraction

- in ergative languages, 8 n4, 18 n9, 297 n6
- of arguments versus adjuncts, 193–194

Faroese, 196 n13

features, 21 n10, 75, 77 n39

allowing multiple values for, 284

case as, 17, 20–22, 170, 298

deletion of under incorporation, 130

of null NPs, determining their case effects, 201–202, 208 n19, 292, 301

of pro versus PRO, 207

of pronouns, 209 n20

phi-features, defining an NP, 184

phi-features, effect on dependent case, 200, 205, 208, 210–211, 220 n28

phonological, effect on dependent case, 210–211, 213 n21

triggering object shift, 143, 147

Fell, Brian, 136

Finer, Daniel, 122

Finnish, 35

- accusative case in, 60, 141 n25, 144 n31, 161 n48, 171 n56, 171, 209 n20

agreement in, 142 n27

case on adverbs in, 17–26, 207 n18, 215, 217, 220 n27, n28, 255 n21, 261 n26, 261–263, 262 n28

case realization in, 15 n7, 19, 25 n13

null NPs in, 207–209, 208 n20

partitive case in, 140–145, 142 n29, 144 n30, 182 n65, 262 n28, 278

semantic case in, 3

- focus
 facilitating multiple case marking, 283
 Formal Generative Typology, 1, 10
 Fortescue, Michael, 45 n17, 73
 Fox, Danny, 230, 235, 239, 292
 Frank, Paul, 128, 136 n20, n21, 136
 Franklin, Karl, 40, 222, 231
 Franks, Steven, 46
 French
 NP versus PP in, 188
 functional heads
 as assigners of case, 28, 29 n2, 38–39, 43–47, 293
 case conditions on their agreement, 68
 distribution of, 32 n3, 43 n12
 impact on dependent case, 51
 incapable of assigning ergative, 41, 43 n12, 64
 not assigning dative case, 132
 functionalist approaches to case, 56–58, 129 n13, 129
- generative linguistics
 advantages of, 129
 genitive case
 as unmarked case in NPs, 48, 111, 163–164, 165 n51, 166
 assigned by determiner, 29, 33, 294
 assigned via agreement, 32, 164–166
 compared to partitive, 182 n65
 features of, 21, 170
 morphological realization of, 19–20
 on subjects of nonfinite clauses, 30, 44, 216 n26
 realized as PP, 18 n9, 184
 syncretic with accusative, 171 n56
 syncretic with dative, 170
 syncretic with ergative, 169–171
 two in same NP, 164–165
 types of, 168 n54, 279–281, 281 n46
 George, Leland, 6
 Georgian, 50 n21
 as active language, 288 n2, 288
 ergative case in, 54
 split ergativity in, 162
 Gerds, Donna, 173
 German, 35
 accusative case in, 14, 213 n21
 gerund constructions. *See* masdar, nominalizations
- Gibson, Jeanne, 138
 goal arguments, 13, 36, 82 n1, 186 n2, 195
 contrasted with sources, 82–84, 243
 dative case on, 131
 dependent case assigned to, 232
 effect on object shift, 152 n41
 not in dative case, 135
 position of, 151, 234 n5, 239, 253, 265 n29
 varying expression of, 37, 184
 Godoberi
 ergative case in, 204
 Gordon, Lynn, 91, 96, 100 n18, 107, 114, 153, 154 n42, 248 n14
 Government-Binding Theory, 11, 176, 201, 213
 grammatical functions, 53
 not the basis for case assignment, 3–4, 115
 Greek, 35
 Greenlandic, 41 n11
 absolutive case in, 88, 244 n11
 case on adverbs in, 219
 case-sensitive agreement in, 73
 dative case in, 135
 ergative case in, 45 n16, 45, 56
 genitive equals ergative in, 167–168
 nominalizations in, 45 n17
 null NPs in, 204, 209
 restructuring in, 124
 Grimshaw, Jane, 80, 110, 174 n58, 179 n61
 Guilfoyle, Eithne, 103
 Gulya, Janos, 9, 128
- Hale, Kenneth, 41 n11, 41, 58, 81, 252 n19
 Halle, Morris, 17
 Harbour, Daniel, 29 n2
 Harley, Heidi, 133 n16
 Harris, Alice, 288 n2
 Haspelmath, Martin, 2 n2, 3, 39, 113, 146, 199, 222
 Heck, Fabian, 163
 Henderson, Brent, 281 n46
 Hendrick, Randall, 274
 Hindi
 accusative case in, 291 n5
 agreement in, 67 n33, 75
 as active language, 288 n2
 ergative case in, 41 n11, 54, 291 n5
 nominative case in, 41 n11
 oblique case in, 181 n64
 Hiraiwa, Ken, 63, 108

326 *Index*

- historical change
 - from P to case, 196
- honorification, 34 n6, 109 n26
- Hopi, 6, 171 n56
- Hopper, Paul, 127 n11, 127, 130
- Hornstein, Norbert, 238
- Hung, Henrietta, 103
- Hungarian, 168 n53
- Hutchison, John, 128
- Icelandic
 - dative case in, 89, 273 n35, 273
 - dative subjects in, 195, 196 n13
 - impact on case theories, 53
 - lexical case in, 289, 291 n4
 - nominative case in, 75
- Ika
 - dative as ergative in, 136 n21, 137 n22
 - ergative case in, 127, 136 n20
- illative case, 262
- Imonda
 - as active language, 288 n2, 288
- imperatives
 - case marking in, 141, 208 n20
- incorporation
 - bleeding ergative case, 127 n11
- indexing function of case, 56
- infinitives. *See* nonfinite clauses
- Infl. *See* Tense
- Ingush, 35
 - absolute case in, 70–72, 88, 244 n11
 - agreement in, 42, 70 n36, 70–72, 71 n37
 - allative case in, 187
 - case on adverbs in, 219
 - dative case in, 88, 135, 148 n38, 148
 - ergative case in, 45, 148, 150, 185
 - lexical case in, 289
 - restructuring in, 124
 - semantic case in, 186
 - split ergativity in, 157
 - transitivity in, 204 n17
- inherent case, 56, 289
 - dative as, 29 n2
 - distinguished from lexical case, 48 n18
 - distinguished from structural case, 3, 12–16, 16 n8
 - equivalence to adpositions, 186
 - ergative as, 42 n12, 54–56, 56 n25, 246
 - instrumental as, 227 n36
 - transitivity condition on, 54 n24
- instrumental case, 37, 289
 - homophonous with ergative, 16, 21 n10
 - on predicate nominals in Slavic, 227 n36
 - on subjects, 69
- instruments, 21 n10
- interrogative phrases, 37, 61 n28, 94 n11, 270 n33, 270, 283
- intervention
 - as condition on Agree, 28, 42
- intransitive verbs. *See also* unaccusative verbs, unergative verbs
 - case needs of, 57
 - case on subject of, 187
- Inuit
 - antipassive in, 127 n11
- Inuktitut, 51 n22
- Jackendoff, Ray, 53, 54 n23, 80, 195, 196 n12, 215
- Jakobson, Roman, 21 n10
- Japanese, 34 n6, 34
 - accusative case in, 177
 - agreement in, 109 n26
 - as marked nominative language, 108–110
 - dative case in, 273 n35
 - genitive case in, 164, 166, 280
 - marked nominative case in, 155 n43, 155, 247, 251 n18, 251
 - movement in, 280 n42
- Jelinek, Eloise, 91 n9
- Johns, Alana, 51
- Jun, Jong-Sup, 253
- Kanerva, Joni, 80
- Kannada
 - dative subjects in, 194–195
- Kanuri
 - ergative case in, 128
- Karachai-Balkar
 - accusative and genitive in, 171
- Kase node, 58–59
- Kayardild
 - multiple case marking in, 173
- Kayne, Richard, 18 n9, 50, 81, 103, 184, 188, 230, 234, 239, 251 n17, 292
- Kewa
 - agreement in, 77 n39
 - ditransitives in, 231
 - ergative case in, 40, 56, 222, 232 n2

- Keyser, S. J., 81
 Kibrik, Alexandr, 204
 Kim, Jong-Bok, 217, 219, 253–254
 Kim, Soowon, 253
 King, Tracy, 42, 54, 288 n2, 289, 291 n5
 Kiparsky, Paul, 15 n7, 19, 25 n13
 linking theory of, 56, 80, 134 n17
 on cyclicity, 233, 235
 on Finnish, 140–141, 142 n26, 143 n29,
 161 n48, 182 n65, 207 n18, 207, 208 n20,
 215, 217, 255 n21, 262 n28, 278
 Kiss, Katalin, 168 n53
 Kittilä, Seppo, 129 n13, 171 n56
 Koak, Heeshin, 9, 34 n6, 109, 118
 König, Christa, 39 n9, 90, 108
 Koopman, Hilda, 224 n31
 Korean, 6, 34 n6, 34
 accusative case in, 60, 171, 236 n6
 agreement in, 109 n26
 as marked nominative language, 108–110
 case on adverbs in, 215, 217, 219, 253–256,
 256 n23
 ditransitives in, 231–232, 235–236
 ECM in, 117
 marked nominative case in, 8, 18, 110 n27,
 155 n43, 155
 multiple case marking in, 173, 282–283
 Kornfilt, Jaklin, 6
 Kramer, Ruth, 2 n2, 36 n7, 82, 117, 215
 Kruspe, Nicole, 65, 67, 277
 Kuno, Susumu, 109, 247, 273 n35, 280
 Kurmanji
 agreement in, 64 n32, 294
 case assignment in, 43 n12
 case syncretism in, 19, 58, 170
 default case in, 97 n17
 split ergativity in, 34, 58 n26, 157 n45
 word order in, 148 n36
 Kuroda, S.-Y., 35, 154

 Laka, Itziar, 54, 155
 Landau, Idan, 83, 201, 245
 Lander, Yury, 167, 168 n53, 171
 Larson, Richard, 132, 220, 265 n29
 Lasnik, Howard, 7, 132
 Latin, 18, 24, 35, 227 n36
 learnability
 of case systems, 78
 Lebeaux, David, 258
 Lee, Yae-Sheik, 217, 219, 253
 Lefebvre, Claire, 7 n3, 38, 44, 116, 117 n3,
 118–121, 186, 206, 215, 283
 Legate, Julie, 22, 24–25, 42, 45 n17, 53–54,
 54 n24, 74 n38, 133, 158, 187, 229, 246,
 264, 266–267, 297
 Lehmann, T., 188
 Leslau, Wolf, 36, 134, 204–205, 222
 Levin, Beth, 41 n11
 Levin, Theodore, 9, 32 n3, 33, 74, 110 n27,
 173, 282 n47, n48, 282, 283–284
 lexical case, 48, 289
 dative as, 135
 distinguished from inherent case, 48 n18
 equivalence to adpositions, 186
 oblique as, 138 n23
 only on internal arguments, 290 n4
 Lezgian, 35
 complement clauses in, 199, 200 n16
 ergative case in, 39, 113, 146, 222
 semantic case in, 2 n2, 3
 word order in, 147
 Linear Correspondence Axiom, 50, 81, 230,
 239, 251 n17
 linking theories, 56
 Liu, Mingming, 140 n24, 143
 locative case, 14 n6, 282, 289
 locative inversion, 185
 locatives
 case marking of, 14 n6, 188, 218
 Lorient, James, 122, 240
 Lubukusu, 11 n5, 25

 Mahajan, Anoop, 54, 264, 266
 Maider Huarte, 52 n22
 Malagasy, 103
 Malayalam, 70 n35
 Malchukov, Andrej, 127, 129 n13, 130, 171 n56
 Maling, Joan, 15 n7, 257, 262
 case in tiers theory, 53, 54 n23, 195, 196 n12
 on case on adverbs, 215 n24, 215, 217, 220
 n27, 253, 255 n21, 261
 Mangarayî, 61 n28, 64 n30
 accusative case in, 61–64, 72
 Mapudungun
 NP structures in, 168 n52, 168
 Marantz, Alec, 11, 163, 238, 291 n4
 dependent case theory, 41 n23, 47–49, 50
 n20, n21, 53–54, 74 n38, 80, 111, 125,
 166, 174, 183 n1, 184, 195, 196 n12, 229,
 239, 264, 289

328 *Index*

- Marantz, Alec (cont.)
 Distributed Morphology, 17
 on syntactic ergativity, 8 n4, 41 n11, 41
- Maricopa, 265
 as marked nominative language, 91
 marked nominative case in, 96 n14, 96, 100
 n18, 106, 114, 152–154, 154 n42,
 155 n43, 248 n14
- marked absolutive languages, 10, 59 n27
 analysis of, 90–108
 no differential case marking in, 152
 similarities to other alignment types,
 299–302
 syncretism in, 97 n16
- marked nominative case
 evaluated cyclically, 247
 locality conditions on, 113
 not on objects, 153
 on subjects of unaccusative verbs, 153
- marked nominative languages, 8, 10,
 59 n27
 analysis of, 89–110
 as problem for universality of case, 77 n40
 phasehood of VP in, 152–155
 possessor raising in, 106–108
 similarities to other alignment types,
 299–302
- markedness. *See also* morphology
 morphological versus syntactic, 93
- markedness hierarchy, 68
- Martuthunira
 accusative and genitive in, 171
- Mascaró, Juan, 233, 235
- masdar, 71, 199
- Massam, Diane, 54 n24, 54, 128, 246
- match
 as condition on Agree, 28 n1, 28, 42
- McCloskey, James, 160
- McFadden, Thomas, 2 n2, 11, 45, 49, 125, 213
 n21, 273 n35
- McGinnis, Martha, 29 n2
- Merchant, Jason, 23 n11
- merger, morphological, 259
- Merlan, Francesca, 16, 45 n17, 61 n28,
 61, 231
- Minimal Link Condition, 245
- minimalist program, 26, 81, 298
- Montalbetti, Mario, 223 n30
- Moore, John, 213
- Moro, Andrea, 223 n30
- morphology
 alignment differences do not reduce to,
 74–78, 93–98
 impact on case realization, 17–26, 40, 58,
 130, 137 n22, 158, 169–170, 172 n56,
 220 n27
 limiting double case marking, 172, 283–284
- movement. *See also* chains, extraction
 A- versus A-bar, 266
 A-bar, feeding dependent case, 115–116,
 266, 270, *See also* object shift
 A-bar, not affecting case, 229, 270–272,
 301, *See also* scrambling
 A-movement, changing case, 85, 103 n21,
 142, 154, 245, 249, 266, 282, 293, 301
 crosslinguistic differences in, 117
 features triggering, 143
 impact of on case, 23 n11, 67, 102–103, 134,
 161, 254, 289, 293
 of pronouns, 162 n49
 relationship to case, 11, 49, 88 n6, 107, 174,
 264–286, 293
 restricted by phases, 116
 to theta position, 238
- Mulder, Jean, 157 n44, 157, 159–160, 161 n47, 162
- Munro, Pamela, 91, 96 n14, 107
- Murasugi, Keiko, 164
- Muysken, Pieter, 7 n3, 38, 44, 116, 117 n3,
 118–121, 186, 206, 215, 283
- Nash, Lea, 54
- Nedjalkov, Vladimir, 45, 124, 183 n1, 244 n11
- negation
 as a phase head, 144
 as test for syntactic structure, 276
 blocking agreement, 70 n35, 70, 99
 changing agreement patterns, 100, 105 n22
 conditioning genitive case, 182 n65
 conditioning partitive case, 144 n30, 144,
 263 n28
- neutral languages, 26, 52, 292
- Nevins, Andrew, 41 n11, 54, 246
- Nez Perce, 59, 265
 accusative case in, 152 n41
 as tripartite language, 22, 52
 differential case marking in, 129 n12, 129
 double object constructions in, 151, 237 n7
 genitive equals ergative in, 167, 170
 null NPs in, 209
 predicate nominals in, 223

Nias

- as marked absolutive language, 92
- dative case in, 135
- embedded clauses in, 114 n2
- marked absolutive case in, 93–94, 96–97, 97 n16, 103–104, 106, 227 n36, 248 n15, 248, 251 n18
- no differential case marking in, 152

Nichols, Johanna, 35, 42, 70–72, 124, 148 n38, 149, 157, 185–187, 204 n17, 244 n11, 289

Niuean

- ergative case in, 128

nominalizations

- accusative case allowed in, 179 n62
- agent of, and dependent case, 202, 281
- case assignment in, 7 n3, 44, 45 n17, 46–47, 248 n15, 281 n44
- covert agents of, 201
- genitive case in, 216
- involved in dependent case assignment, 113 n1, 121, 200
- structure of, 216 n25, 216

nominative case. *See also* marked nominative case

- as condition for agreement, 69–70, 295
- as unmarked case, 48, 111, 150
- assigned by agreement, 29–34, 52
- assigned by Tense, 28, 293
- in ditransitive clauses, 231
- in languages without agreement, 35
- morphological realization of, 18, 23
- not inherited in chains, 279
- on objects, 33 n5, 53, 141, 189
- on objects of Ps, 186
- on possessors, 168 n53
- on predicate nominals, 96
- two in same clause, 8, 84–85, 88, 108, 243, 247, 249
- use of, 1–6

nonfinite clauses

- as nominals, 121
- case assignment in, 43–46, 45 n16, 69, 71, 118

noun classes, 70

noun phrases

- as participating in dependent case, 49, 183, 188–189, 292
- as spell out domains, 163, 178
- assignment of case in, 29–30, 48, 111, 163–181, 166 n51, 176 n60

boundedness of, 143

- case not spelled out on, 130
- defined by referential indices, 174, 183, 226
- in isolation, case of, 94 n11, 94, 95 n13, 98 n17
- oblique, triggering dependent case, 194–196
- phonologically null, 184, 201–213, 301
- realization of case in, 297
- structure of, 165, 167, 168 n52, 172 n57, 175, 177–178

nouns

- common versus proper, 137, 157
- complements of, 32, 166 n51, 176–180, 179 n61
- definition of, 178
- not case assigners, 176

object shift

- as cause of differential case marking, 296
- bleeding unmarked case in VP, 142
- crosslinguistic variation in, 143
- feeding dependent case assignment, 126–128, 147, 269, 282, 302
- in double object constructions, 152 n41
- landing site of, 127 n10, 145 n31
- not inside nominals, 179 n61
- trigger of, 143 n28, 148 n37, 161 n48

objects

- agreement assigning case to, 61
- distinguished from adverbs, 214 n23
- in dative case, 188
- in nominative case, 33 n5, 69, 189, 195
- in partitive case, 141
- null indefinite, 201, 203, 204 n17
- position of, conditioning ergative, 66, 161–162
- scrambling of, 264
- specificity of, influencing case, 4, 9, 129 n13, 129, *See also* differential object marking
- switch reference as test for, 123
- triggering ergative case, 121–122, 127 n11
- with quirky case, 71, 262

oblique case

- as default case, 43 n12, 172 n56
- as dependent case in VP, in Chamorro, 131, 137–139, 230
- as high dependent case in any domain, 170
- assigned by adpositions, 2 n2, 181 n64
- NPs in, vary in case effects, 188 n5, 194–196, 217, 220 n28, 292, 301
- syncretic with accusative, 139–140

330 *Index*

- obliqueness hierarchy, 81, 84
- Ochs, Elinor, 52 n22
- Oromo
- absolutive case in, 98
 - as marked nominative language, 90
 - marked nominative case in, 93, 95 n12, 95–96, 98–100, 100 n19, 106, 108, 114, 155 n43, 155
- Ostyak (Eastern), 9
- ergative case in, 128
- Owens, Jonathan, 90, 95 n12, 98, 100 n19, 108, 114, 155 n43, 155
- Öztürk, Balkiz, 165
- Palancar, Enrique, 166–167
- parameters, 26
- Case filter as, 11 n5
 - in the activity condition, 295
 - of agreement, 28, 38, 68, 73
 - of case, 53, 59 n27, 63, 74–78, 110–111, 146 n33, 184, 194–196, 201, 220, 228, 237, 284, 298, 302
 - phase status of *v* as, 149 n39, 296
 - relevant to dependent case, 292–293
 - structural, affecting case, 287
- Parsons, Terence, 218
- participles
- as form of nominalization, 197–198
 - case in clauses headed by, 29–32
- partitive case
- as unmarked case in VP, 131, 140–145, 142 n26, 262 n28, 278
 - compared to genitive, 182 n65
 - rarity of, 296
- passive, 3, 5–6, 149 n39, 174
- as test for argument structure, 190
 - as test for inherent case, 15
 - case of adverbs modifying, 253
 - covert agent of, 202, 205, 207
 - effect on case, 32, 114, 142 n26, 142, 207, 208 n20, 217, 262
 - formed from ‘suffer’, 273 n35
 - of ditransitive construction, 84, 140, 190 n6, 232, 236–237, 243, 268, 273 n35
- Pereltsvaig, Asya, 257
- Perlmutter, David, 118, 277
- person features
- influence on case marking, 22
- Pesetsky, David, 11, 176 n59, 230, 235, 239, 292
- Peterson, Tyler, 161 n47
- PF. *See also* morphology
- case assignment at, 49, 74 n38, 229, 264
 - case realization at, 172, 283, 297–298
 - creation of, 50, 230, 234 n4, 234, 269
 - merger at, 259
 - realization of agreement at, 70 n35
- Phase Impenetrability Condition, 123, 248 n14, 268 n31, 271 n34, *See also* phases
- phases, 148
- as domains for case assignment, 49, 111, 118, 293
 - as general locality domains, 124, 186, 276
 - CPs as, 113, 271
 - created by external argument assigning head, 178
 - edge of is visible, 114–118, 151
 - importance for movement, 266
 - in causative constructions, 133 n16
 - induced by aspect, 155–163, 161 n48
 - induced by negation, 144
 - PPs as, 81, 185
 - restricting Agree, 28, 42
 - soft versus hard, 149 n39, 149–155, 179 n61, 230, 233, 235, 247, 263 n28, 296
 - TPs are not, 276
 - VPs as, 233
- phonology
- impact on case realization, 17, 52 n22, 92
- Polinsky, Maria, 42, 75
- on Adighe, 274–277
 - on ergativity, 8 n4, 18 n9, 274 n36, 297 n6
 - on Tsez, 115, 277 n39
- Pollard, Carl, 81, 258
- Poss
- as assigner of genitive case, 216 n26
 - as phase head, 177, 179 n61, 216
 - as theta-marker of possessors, 165, 167, 168 n52, 172 n57
 - distinct from noun, 173
 - spell out of, 168
- possessors
- case marking of, 20, 97 n16, 168 n53
 - ergative case on, 163, 166–169, 175, 224
 - genitive case on, 165
 - not in accusative, 171–172
 - position of, 167, 172 n57, 173
 - raising of, 100 n19, 105 n22, 106–109, 107 n24, 134 n18, 134, 155 n43, 271 n34, 271, 280 n42, 279–281, 281 n45

- Postal, Paul, 258
- postpositions. *See* adpositions
- Potsdam, Eric, 42, 75, 115, 274–277, 277 n39
- Pred, 226 n33
- as phase head, 179, 223, 225
 - distribution of, 226
- predicate nominals
- agreeing with subject in case, 227 n36
 - as having default case, 96–98, 109
 - case inside of, 179
 - case marking of, 96 n14, 97 n15, n17, 222 n29, 226
 - category of, 224
 - in instrumental case, 227 n36
 - invisibility to case rules, 97 n16, 180 n63, 184, 221–227, 225 n32, 227 n36, 301
 - structure of, 225, 226 n34, 227
- Preminger, Omer, 23 n11, 32–33, 49, 54, 68 n34, 74, 86 n4, 155, 160, 229, 264, 289
- prepositions. *See* adpositions
- Primus, Beatrice, 56
- Principles and Parameters Theory, 7
- pro
- compared to PRO, 207
 - ergative case on, 213 n22
 - features of, 201
 - not trigger for dependent case, 210
 - trigger for dependent case, 202–205, 207, 209
- PRO
- as subject of imperatives, 209 n20
 - as subject of nonfinite clause, 30, 44
 - case marking of, 213 n22
 - compared to pro, 207
 - controlled versus arbitrary, 207–209
 - features of, 201
 - not in object position, 209
 - not trigger for dependent case, 205, 216
 - phi-features of, 205
 - triggering accusative case, 119–120, 202, 204, 208 n19
 - varying case properties of, 184
- pro drop
- influence on acquisition of case, 51 n22
- progressive
- biclausality of, 155–157
- pronouns
- case of, 162 n49
 - expletive, effect on case, 211–213, 213 n21
 - moved to special positions, 66, 161, 162 n49
 - special case forms for, 137, 170
 - special case properties of, 22, 23 n12, 24–25, 25 n13, 209 n20
- pseudo-incorporation
- caseless objects resulting from, 33 n5, 130, 146 n34
 - of predicate nominals, 225 n32
- psychological verbs
- applicatives of, 246
 - case of adverbs modifying, 255
 - special case properties of, 8, 32, 37, 62, 84–88, 87 n4, 105–106, 108–109, 199 n15, 240–241, 247–251, 248 n14, 251 n18, 282, 290, 299, 301
 - varying structure of, 89, 244
 - with dative subjects, 133, 148, 188–194, 196 n13
 - with oblique objects, 138
- Pye, Clifton, 51, 56 n25
- Pylkkänen, Liina, 14 n6, 29 n2, 133 n16, 133, 233, 246
- quantifiers, 37, 41 n11, 61, 82, 84 n3
- Quechua, 6
- accusative case in, 7 n3, 7, 17, 38, 60, 116–117, 117 n3, 130, 171, 198, 221–222, 280 n43
 - case on adverbs in, 215–217, 220 n28, 256 n24, 256, 260
 - ditransitives in, 231
 - genitive case in, 216 n26, 280 n44, 280
 - movement in, 270 n33, 270
 - multiple case marking in, 117 n4, 281–283
 - no differential object marking in, 146–147, 150
 - nominative case in, 43, 44 n14, 88, 279 n41, 279
 - null NPs in, 205–207
 - PPs in, 186
 - restructuring in, 118–121
- quirky case, 48, 53, 71, 291 n4, *See also* lexical case
- raising. *See also* possessors, raising of
- subject-to-subject, effect on case, 274 n36, 273–277
- reconstruction, 41 n11, 258
- Reference-Predication Constraint, 173, 178

332 *Index*

referential indices

defining what category gets case, 174–176,

183, 200, 225

of anaphors, 184 n1

Reinhart, Tanya, 184 n1

relative clauses

case assignment in, 29–31, 44 n15, 70, 213

Relativized Minimality, 273

restructuring, 72, 206, 208 n20, 274 n36, 299

effect on case assignment, 118–124, 157

Reuland, Eric, 184 n1

Rezac, Milan, 43 n12, 59, 64 n32, 186, 288 n2

Richards, Norvin, 11, 59 n27, 59, 127 n10, 176

n59, 209 n20

Riemsdijk, Henk van, 186

Rizzi, Luigi, 118, 193 n10, 270, 273, 291

Romance languages

dative case in, 18 n9, 184

Ross, John, 116

Rude, Noel, 22, 52, 129

Russian, 6, 24, 35, 227 n36

accusative in, 46

genitive in, 182 n65

Safir, Kenneth, 133 n16

Sag, Ivan, 81, 258

Saito, Mamoru, 164, 264, 266–267

Sakha

ablative case in, 2 n1

accusative case in, 17–18, 35, 46, 112,

114–115, 117 n3, 125–127, 152 n41, 171,

179, 190, 212, 214 n23, 222, 225 n32, 264

adpositions in, 186 n2

agreement in, 39

case filter in, 11 n5

case issues in, 1–6, 32 n3

dative case in, 12–13, 14 n6, 35, 88, 89 n7,

131–134, 134 n19, 198 n14, 265, 273 n35

differential object marking in, 144, 150

embedded clauses in, 197–198

genitive case in, 164

movement in, 117, 267 n30, 267–270, 272,

273

multiple case marking in, 117 n4

no case on adverbs in, 214, 220 n28

nominative case in, 29–34, 88, 140, 150 n40

null NPs in, 202–203, 212–213

Samoan

ergative case in, 52 n22

Sanchez, Liliana, 7, 146, 280

Sarma, Vijayanthi, 69, 188, 190

Schieffelin, Bambi, 56 n25

Schütze, Carson, 75, 283

scope

influence of case on, 41 n11

of adverbs, 253

scrambling, 142 n26

does not affect case, 49, 103 n21, 229,

264–265, 267, 272, 301

feeding dependent case assignment, 269, 293

Sells, Peter, 217, 219, 253–254, 283

Selvanathan, Nagarajan, 69, 117, 164, 190 n6,

190 n7, 191 n9, 193, 215, 273 n35

semantic case, 57, *See also* inherent case

distinguished from structural case, 2, 291 n5

equivalence to adpositions, 2 n2, 186, 289

features of, 21 n10

on adverbs, 220

reducing to lexical case, 289

semantics

relationship to syntax, 143 n28, 144, 148

n37, 219, 264, 289–291, 291 n5

Semelai

default case in, 277

ergative agreement in, 64 n32, 65–67

null NPs in, 209

split ergativity in, 157 n45

Shipibo, 35

absolutive case in, 44

applicatives in, 244–246

case on adverbs in, 219

dative case in, 135, 186

ditransitives in, 231, 233–235, 237–239

double absolutive clauses in, 8, 88 n5,

240–242

embedded clauses in, 113 n1, 121 n8, 199

ergative case in, 7, 16, 18, 20–22, 44, 54–56,

118 n6, 129 n13, 130, 146, 149, 185, 199

n15, 222, 232 n2, 241–242, 264, 265

genitive equals ergative in, 20–22, 166,

168–170

morphological ergativity of, 8 n4

movement in, 241 n9, 245 n12, 255 n22, 268

noun phrases in, 177

null NPs in, 203, 209, 213 n22, 213

restructuring in, 121–124

split ergativity in, 156–157

Siewierska, Anna, 35, 56, 60, 76, 288 n3

Sigurðsson, Halldor, 213 n22

Sikuku, Justin, 133 n16

- Silverstein, Michael, 23 n12
- Simpson, Jane, 45 n17, 183 n1, 187, 188 n4, 195, 215 n24, 218
- Smeets, Ineke, 168 n52, 168
- source arguments, 82 n1, 82–84, 237
- dative case on, 132 n15, 136
- in double object constructions, 243
- Spanish, 172 n57
- specificity
- as trigger for object shift, 147, 148 n36, n37
- influence on case, 4, 9, 125, 127, 130, 141
- specifiers
- early spell out of, 268, 271, 285, 293
- movement to, 266, 268, 270,
- See also* movement, A-movement
- Spell Out
- case assignment at, 49, 230, 234, 239
- cyclic nature of, 285
- nature of, 230, 233, 234 n4, 235–236, 239
- of adjuncts versus specifiers, 258–261, 266–272
- overview of, 291–297
- spell out domains
- as domains for case assignment, 49, 111, 115, 144, 230, 240, 271, 276
- invisibility of, 224 n31, 224, 233
- movement internal to, 279 n40
- NPs as, 163, 178, 300
- PossPs as, 168, 300
- TPs as, 233
- VPs as, 124, 148–152, 233
- split accusativity, 160, 161 n48
- split ergativity
- person-animacy type, 22–25, 23 n12, 297
- tense-aspect type, 65, 155–163, 157 n45, 288 n2, 293
- split-S case pattern, 55
- Sridhar, S.N., 194–195
- Sterling, Lesley, 122
- Stowell, Timothy, 176, 179
- strict cycle effect
- inhibiting dependent case, 233, 235–236, 238, 242, 285, 296
- structural case
- distinguished from inherent case, 3, 12–16
- modes of assignment of, 26
- nature of, 5, 291 n5
- not determined by thematic role, 3
- subjects
- case assignment to, 29–32, 64, 115
- case of, in nonfinite clauses, 43–46, 281 n44, 281
- conditioning accusative case, 114, 141
- dative case on, 33, 34 n6, 69, 133, 188–195, 194 n11, 289
- in oblique case, 217, 261
- scope of, 41 n11
- specificity of, irrelevant to case, 130
- uniform agreement with, 76, 77 n39
- Sundaresan, Sandhya, 45, 190 n6
- supressive case, 289
- Svenonius, Peter, 163, 234 n4
- Swahili, 52
- switch reference, 123 n9, 156
- as source of case morphemes, 91 n9
- as test for objecthood, 241 n10
- as test for restructuring, 122–124
- as test for structural case, 16
- on non-nominal clauses, 199
- syncretism, 18–25, 21 n10, 45 n17, 58, 97 n16, 137 n22, 158, 168, 170, 172 n56, 297–298
- syntactic structure
- as determining agreement, 77 n39
- as determining structural case, 5, 49, 88, 190 n8, 190, 287–291, 291 n5
- binary branching, 251 n17, 251
- Tagalog, 103
- Tamil, 6
- accusative case in, 60, 130, 146 n34, 149, 171, 177, 184 n1, 189, 190 n6
- case on adverbs in, 215
- case-sensitive agreement in, 69–70, 70 n35
- dative case in, 135, 149, 273 n35
- dative subjects in, 188–194, 190 n8, 191 n9, 193 n10, 194 n11
- ECM in, 117
- genitive case in, 164, 166
- nominative case in, 45, 69–70, 70 n35, 88, 168 n53
- null NPs in, 204
- predicate nominals in, 225, 226 n34
- telicity, 143 n28, n29, 143, 182 n65
- Tense
- agreeing with ergative NPs, 66–67, 104
- agreeing with nominative NPs, 75, 143 n27
- agreeing with subjects regardless of case, 77 n39, 104
- as assigner of absolutive case, 42, 293

334 *Index*

Tense (cont.)

- as assigner of nominative case, 28, 35–36, 39, 43, 293
- defining domain for dependent case, 94, 120, 144 n31, 153
- does not assign ergative case, 40–43, 64 n32
- does not assign marked nominative, 98–103, 100 n18
- EPP property of, 83

Terzi, Arhonto, 205

thematic hierarchy, 80, 83–84, 86

thematic roles

- assigned by verbal heads, 251 n17
- determining inherent case, 48 n18, 289
- not sufficient for case marking, 3, 13, 115, 132

themes

- case marking of, 55, 83, 142 n29, 194, 248 n14, 267, 291
- in ditransitive constructions, 63, 151
- in ergative case, 245
- in structural oblique case, 137
- movement of, 268
- position of, 82, 151, 234 n5, 254, 265 n29
- possessor raising out of, 106
- pseudo-incorporation of, 33 n5

thetic judgments

- and case on adverbs, 254
- and marked nominative case, 154
- and partitive case, 255 n21

Thompson, Sandra, 127 n11, 127, 130

timing, 287 n1

- of adverb insertion, 259
- of case assignment, 27, 49–50, 229–285
- of case relative to movement, 103 n21, 107

Tongan

- ergative case in, 127 n11, 273

topicalization, 97 n15

- as revealing default case, 95
- feeding agreement, 116
- of experiencers, 249 n16

topics

- case marking of, 95–96, 277

Torrego, Esther, 11, 176 n59

Torres Bustamante, Teresa, 231

traces. *See also* movement, relationship to case

- as case competitors, 213, 239

transitive verbs

- and possessor raising, 107
- case assigned to subjects of, 64
- special case needs of, 57

transitivity condition

- on case assignment, 54 n24

Travis, Lisa, 103

tripartite languages, 8, 10, 22, 292

- as problem for case in tiers, 53
- case on adverbs in, 253 n20
- dependent case account of, 52
- differential case marking in, 129, 147
- predicate nominals in, 222
- relative rarity of, 57
- similarities to other alignment types, 299–302
- split ergativity as a type of, 22–25, 45 n17
- without agreement, 35

Tsez

- agreement in, 42, 67 n33, 75, 115

Tukang Besi

- as marked nominative language, 91
- marked nominative case in, 93–96, 94 n11, n13, 155
- movement in, 103 n21
- overt default case in, 94–95, 97 n15, 97, 277

Turkish, 6–7, 35

- accusative case in, 203, 213, 298
- genitive case in, 165, 166 n51

Ubykh

- dative as ergative in, 136, 137 n22

unaccusative verbs, 114

- allowing possessor raising, 107 n24, 134, 155 n43
- and dependent case, 174
- and partitive case, 142, 143 n29
- applicatives of, 244, 268
- as phases, 149 n39
- case of adverbs modifying, 253–256
- case of subjects of, 54–56, 288, 290 n4, 290
- in marked nominative languages, 153–155
- object agreement on, 101
- with two arguments, 84 n4, 85, 105 n23, 105–106, 108, 110, 133, 240–246, 266–268, 282

unergative verbs

- and possessor raising, 107 n24
- case of adverbs modifying, 253
- case of subjects of, 54–56, 56 n25, 288 n2, 288, 290, 291 n4

- Uniformity of Theta-role Assignment Hypothesis, 89 n8, 290
- Uniformity Principle, 75
- unmarked case, 48
- as last resort, 150, 235, 263 n28, 278, 296
 - assigned at Spell Out, 295
 - assigned in VP, 140–145, 262 n28
 - facilitated by VP being a domain, 131
 - genitive as, 163–164, 166
 - in adjective phrases, 181 n64
 - in PPs, 181 n64
 - not inherited in chains, 278–281
 - relationship to agreement, 294–295
 - timing of relative to movement, 279 n40
 - varying across domains, 51, 111, 140, 145, 166, 182, 295, 300
- Ura, Hiroyuki, 34 n6, 51, 108, 109 n26, 162, 188, 190 n8, 190
- Urdu, 291 n5
- ergative in, 42
- v
- absent with psych verbs, 190
 - accusative case not assigned by, 114, 191
 - as assigner of accusative case, 28, 36, 39, 46–47, 60, 63, 64 n31, 294
 - as assigner of inherent ergative case, 42 n12, 54 n24, 54–55, 275 n37
 - as bearer of object agreement, 41 n10, 101–102
 - as phase head, 49, 124, 133, 178, 233 n3, 233, 299
 - case assigning properties of, 59, 190 n8, 190
 - cyclic agreement, 43 n12
 - does not assign absolutive case, 40
 - hard versus soft phase head, 125, 149 n39, 149–155, 160, 179 n61, 232 n2, 237, 237 n7, 248 n14, 269 n32, 296, 299
 - not inside nominals, 176 n60
 - phase head with unaccusatives, 133, 240, 241 n8
 - triggering object shift, 143, 144 n31, 147, 152 n41
- Vainikka, Anne, 140, 144
- Valenzuela, Pilar, 7–8, 16, 20, 45, 55, 121–122, 129 n13, 135, 156, 166, 170, 185, 199, 213, 219, 222, 231, 238, 240–242, 244
- van Hout, Angeliek, 143 n28
- Van Valin, Robert, 56 n25, 173, 273 n35, 273, 282
- verb phrases
- as complements of verbs, 118–124
 - as domains for accusative case, 189, 190 n6, 243
 - as domains for case assignment, 124–155, 145 n32, 230, 233–242, 246–251, 248 n15, 263 n28, 265, 300
 - as spell out domains, 124, 133, 148–152, 233
 - interpretation of NPs in, 126, 148 n37
 - unmarked case in, 296
- verbs
- as assigners of lexical case, 48, 290 n4
 - as case assigners, 176, 190
 - definition of, 178
 - semantics of, influencing case, 290, 291 n5
- Vergnaud, Jean-Roger, 11, 75
- Vinokurova, Nadezhda, 1, 11 n5, 29–34, 46, 48–49, 53, 81, 114, 125, 131–134, 164, 197, 198 n14, 202, 213–214, 214 n23, 222, 229, 233 n3, 268, 270
- Voice. *See also* v
- as assigner of agent role, 144 n31
 - as possible assigner of absolutive case, 64 n32
 - reciprocal, with ditransitives, 237–239
 - reflexive, as test for argument structure, 191 n9
- Wardaman, 45 n17
- agreement in, 77 n39
 - dative case in, 170
 - ditransitives in, 231
 - ergative case in, 16, 56
- Warlpiri
- absolutive case in, 45 n17
 - case on adverbs in, 218
 - dative case in, 170, 187, 195
 - ergative case in, 16, 183 n3, 187, 188 n4
- Warumungu, 215 n24
- Webelhuth, Gert, 198, 266
- Wechsler, Stephen, 217, 219, 253
- wh*-movement. *See* movement, A-bar
- wh*-words. *See* interrogative phrases
- Willson, Stephen, 40, 41 n10, 44, 87, 135, 157 n45, 170, 185–187, 188 n5, 200, 231, 244 n11

336 *Index*

- Woolford, Ellen, 29 n2, 42 n12, 48 n18, 54
 n24, 54, 193 n10, 246, 273, 289
- word order
- and differential case marking, 129 n12, 147,
 148 n36
 - as sign of pseudo-incorporation, 33 n5, 225
 n32
 - as sign of syntactic structure, 82, 116, 156,
 159, 215
 - correlated with case marking, 39 n9, 66, 125,
 127
 - determined at Spell Out, 234 n4, 234, 292
 - determined by c-command, 230
- Wunderlich, D., 56, 81, 134 n17
- Wurmbrand, Susanne, 118, 206
- Yaqui, 171 n56
- Yatsushiro, Kazuko, 34 n6
- Yip, Moira, 53, 54 n23, 195,
 196 n12
- Yoon, James H.-S., 253
- Youn, Cheong, 173
- Zaenen, Annie, 53, 195
- Zimmermann, Malte, 163
- Zwarts, Joost, 182 n65, 257