

INDEX

- Aegina and Aeginetans, 368–9
 agora, 282–3, 358
 Al Mina, 197
 alphabet, 21, 227
 Amnisos, 136, 137, 169, 207, 318, 319, 320, 328
 andreion, 264, 312, 384–90
 anthropological approaches, 6, 11, 340, 348–9
 Archaic gap, 4, 26, 327–30
 Archanes and area, 44, 66, 150, 333
 architecture
 approaches to studying
 architecture, 105
 cult architecture, 121–5, 135, 313–15, 321, 328–30
 domestic architecture/general features of architecture, 105–11, 121, 271–8
 public/differentiated architecture, 132, 282–4
 Argos, 89, 92–3, 102, 250, 262, 269, 359, 368, 381
 Aristotle, 19, 251, 357, 361, 370, 373, 377, 379, 384, 390, 394, 398
 Arkades, 183, 186, 216, 240, 246, 289–90, 296, 301, 303, 331, 358, 364
 Arvi sites, 45, 70
 Asine, 89, 92–3, 101, 131, 262, 269
 Astritsi Kefala, 246, 333
 Athens, 3–4, 12, 19–20, 89, 92, 156, 161–2, 199–200, 207, 250–2, 282, 287–8, 296, 300, 322, 353, 354–5, 356–8, 360, 361, 369, 373, 376–9, 382, 384
 Axos, 145, 240, 331
 Ayia Triada, 45, 137, 139, 189, 315, 317, 319, 323
 Ayios Vasilios valley, 27, 30, 33, 45, 63–6, 72, 139, 190, 246
 Azoria, 9, 36, 234–40, 244, 254, 264, 273–6, 282, 285–68, 296–7, 312, 315, 321, 328, 330, 386, 387, *see also* andreion, Kavousi sites
- Boeotia, 93, 101, 227
 bone enclosures, 288, 290, 297, *see also* cremation, mortuary practice
 bronze and bronzeworking, 126, 157, 160–2, 172–6, 177–83, 191–3, 196, 199, 201, 207, 219, 303, 314, *see also* Cyprus, prestige goods, craft production
- caves, 32, 42–3, 45, 100, 122, 136–7, 139, 173, 201–2, 216, 289, 297, 315, 316, 319, 337
 cereals, 36, 39, 41, 75, 264, *see also* subsistence practice
 Chalkidiki, 78, 102, 262
 Chalkis, 94, 101, 250
 Chamalevri, 36, 37, 54
 Chania/Kydonia, 27, 30, 33, 36–8, 42–4, 54, 68–70, 104, 114, 169, 173, 183, 188, 207, 216–17, 249, 251, 290, 331, 365, 368
 Chondros Kefali, 45, 109, 114, 117, 119, 121, 129
 chronology, 16, 63, 76, 88–9, 156, *see also* pottery
 citadel sites, 262, 264, 269, 273–6, 283, 284, 290, 295–6, 313, 315, 332, 333, 336, *see also* Kavousi sites, Kera sites, Krasi sites, Smari Profitis Elias, Vrokastro
- clans, 19–20, 150–1, 257, 270, 276, 296–9, 301, 314, 315, 320, 321–2, 323–4, 336–7, 343, 346, 348–9, 354–5, 358, 359–60, 361, 379, 384
 cloth production, 176, 206, 285, *see also* craft production
- coinage, 218, 227, 355, 364, 368, 369
 collapse, 4–5, 10, 13, 132, 163
 colonies/colonisation, 6, 12, 15, 197–8, 211–12, 217, 218, 219, 277, 282, 330, 355, 356, 361, 366, 367, 368–9, 371, 373, 381, 389, 391, 392, 396
 conflict, 14, 283–4, 348, 358–9, 393
 consensualism, xxiii, 3, 5, 13, 14, 18, 20, 341, 344–5, 347, 354, 355, 356–7, 388, 392
 cooking, 112, 115–17, 129, *see also* feasting
 Corinth and Corinthia, 92, 140, 199, 252, 269, 282, 290, 303, 314, 322, 356, 357, 361, 381
 craft production, 24, 41, 117, 125–6, 169, 170, 172, 173, 174, 176, 183, 188–93, 197, 201, 205–7, 208–12, 213, 220, 234, 252, 263, 265, 279, 284–5, 317, 348, *see also* bronze and bronzeworking, economy, gold and goldworking, iron and ironworking, pottery, prestige goods
 cremation, 152–3, 156, 160, 162, 200, 287, 289–90, 303–4, 310, *see also* bone enclosures, mortuary practice
 cult practice, 8, 10, 111, 115–17, 121–5, 131, 132–5, 141, 148, 149, 164, 165, 207–8, 213, 219–23, 267–71, 282, 287, 301, 303, 328–30, 336–7, 344, 345, 355–6, 360, 361, 384, 385, 386–7, 389, 396, *see also* architecture: cult architecture, feasting, landscape: ritual landscape, sanctuaries
 Cyclades, 6, 23, 25, 43, 52, 76–86, 92, 96, 217, 234, 250, 261, 324, *see also* settlement pattern

- Cypro-Phoenician juglets, 210–12, 217
- Cyprus, 6, 24, 42, 76, 83, 86–7, 88, 102, 169, 186, 192, 196–7, 206, 212, 260, 300, *see also* bronze and bronzeworking, iron and ironworking, prestige goods, settlement pattern
- Cyrene, 224, 362, 369
- Dattaloi, 364
- Delian League, 392–3
- Delphi, 140, 207, 319
- democracy, 6, 11, 14, 18, 19, 21, 354, 357, 371, 389, *see also* consensualism
- Dorians, 55–6, 365–8, 370–3, 393
- Dreros, 20, 141, 244, 252, 270, 284, 290, 319, 331, 341, 358, 386
- economy, 14–15, 228
- Egypt, 29, 42, 171, 173, 181, 219–25, 375
- Eleutherna, 145, 201, 210–11, 213, 216, 289, 290, 300, 303, 331
- Elounda Oxa, 141, 316, 331, 332
- Emborio, 76, 250, 260, 269
- environment, 38, *see also* economy, faunal data, geology/geomorphology, subsistence practice
- Eretria, 250, 262, 300
- Eteocretans, 365–8, 369, 372, 375
- ethnicity
Cretan ethnicity as ‘other’, 373–5
ethnicity-linked explanations of archaeological record, 17, 83, 129, 170, 186, 286, 366–7
significance of ethnicity in EIA communities/early Greek states, 17, 348, 355, 365–8, 369–75
- ethnos* states, xxiii, 18, 304, 314, 354, 363, 383, 389
- faience, xiii, 157, 177, 196, 197, 201–5, 219–20, 436, 444
- faunal data, 36–8, 264
- feasting, 132, 135, 164, 165, 202, 213, 264, 265, 270, 299, 300, 313, 321, 323, 345, 353, 384–90, 396, *see also* andreion, cooking, cult practice, mortuary practice, *symposion*
- figurines, 122–5, 133, 137, 148, 189, 219, 220, 267, 301, 303, 314, 316–17, 318, 386, *see also* bronze and bronzeworking, cult practice, sanctuaries
- fortifications/fortified sites, 60, 66, 68, 76–86, 92, 96–100, 102, 260, 283–4, 324, *see also* settlement pattern
- Galaxidi sites, 96, 261–2
- gateway sites, 25, 44, 68, 75, 163, 173, 187, 216, 247, 318, 366, 374, *see also* Al Mina, Chania/Kydonia, craft production, economy, Knossos, Kommos, sanctuaries
- Gela, 224, 369, *see also* colonies/colonisation
- geology/geomorphology, 33, *see also* environment
- gift exchange, 179–81, 208, 215–16, *see also* craft production
- gold and goldworking, 161, 174, 177–81, 187, 197, 201, 301, *see also* prestige goods
- Gortyn, 205, 210–11, 217, 234–6, 246, 269, 270, 289, 297, 315, 319, 321, 328, 331, 332, 333, 337–8, 340, 353, 358, 359, 364, 365, 367, 369, 393, *see also* Gortyn Law Code
- Gortyn Law Code, 20, 353, 360, 364, 376, 381, 390, *see also* laws, polis, serfs and serfdom
- Gournia, 42, 43, 45, 71, 117, 121
- Grotta, 76, 250, 260, 324
- herding, 39–42, 59, 72, 73–4, 143, 335, *see also* subsistence practice
- Homer, 20, 129, 184, 212, 215, 228, 303, 319, 339–40, 365–8, 370, 373, 376
- Ialysos, 76, 174, 250
- Idaeon Cave, 45, 136, 138, 201, 216, 316, 319
- immigration models, 60, 83–6, 130, 171–2, 366–7
- inscriptions, 20, 26, 199, 201, 208, 221, 227, 252, 267, 270, 282, 330, 331, 339, 340, 341, 353, 359, 364, 366, 368, 371, 372, 373, *see also* alphabet, Gortyn Law Code, laws, texts
- Ionia and Ionians, 6, 212, 218–19, 223, 225, 227, 303, 355, 373, 374, 392–3, 394, 399, *see also* colonies/colonisation, Delian League
- iron and ironworking, 22, 160–1, 162, 173, 174, 177, 181, 187, 192–3, 201–5, 206, 285, 311, 323, *see also* bronze and bronzeworking, craft production, prestige goods
- isopoliteia* treaties, 355, 359, 361
- Istron, 331
- Itanos, 332
- ivory, 157, 174, 177, 188, 201, 219, *see also* prestige goods
- Jouktas, 42, 45, 66, 68, 122, 148, 315, 333
- Kalo Chorio Maza, 240, 246, 331, 333
- Kato Simi, xiii, 45, 136, 137, 316, 318, 320, 385, *see also* caves, landscape: ritual landscape, sanctuaries
- Kavousi sites, 9, 16, 24, 26–7, 36–8, 44, 54, 55, 58–60, 73, 129, 133, 141, 145, 151–2, 159, 189, 234–40, 244, 254, 264, 267, 273, 283, 285, 295–7, 315, 321, *see also* Azoria, citadel sites, landscape: cultural landscape, mortuary practice, settlement pattern, subsistence practice
- Kera Karfi, 33, 38, 54, 55, 60, 70, 74, 131, 142, 145, 148, 150–1, 155, 159, 161–2, 175, 183, 188, 191, 238, 244, 259, 269, 296, 320, *see also* architecture, Kera Papoura, Kera sites, Krasi sites, landscape: cultural landscape, landscape: ritual landscape, mortuary practice, settlement pattern, subsistence practice
- Kera Papoura, 238, 244, 259–60, 264, 285, 320, 331, 333, *see also* citadel sites, Kera Karfi, Kera sites, Krasi sites
- Kera sites, 259–60, 264, 285, *see also* citadel sites, Kera Karfi, Kera Papoura, Krasi sites
- Keraton Vigla, 255, 332, *see also* citadel sites
- Knossos, 7, 24–5, 27, 32, 35, 44, 45, 54, 62, 68–71, 104, 117, 121–2, 149, 152, 156, 159, 160, 163, 165, 169, 172–3, 175, 184, 187, 193, 198, 202, 203, 204, 210–11, 213, 216, 217, 220, 249, 251–2, 271, 285, 286, 290–5, 297, 299, 300, 302–3, 311, 321, 327–30, 331, 337, 353, 359, 362, 364, 369–70, 386, 405, *see also* gateway sites, mortuary practice, pottery, settlement pattern
- Kommos, 33, 36–8, 42, 43, 44, 45, 119, 137, 139, 173, 187, 193, 201, 205, 207–8, 211, 212, 216–17, 219–20, 227, 249, 318–19, 320, 328, 362, 367, 373, 386, *see also* gateway sites, ports, sanctuaries
- Koukos Sykia, 78, 83, 102, 262

- Koukounaries, 77, 81, 132, 260, 269
- Krasi sites, 259–60
- Kritsa Kastello, 66, 84, 141, 152, 239, 244
- Kynos, 101, 250
- Laconia, 91, 93, 266, 361, 367–8, 371, 372, 376, 380–2, *see also* Sparta
- landscape, *see also* environment, mortuary practice, settlement pattern
- approaches to studying
- landscape, 6, 8, 15, 16, 52, 54–5
- cultural landscape, 45, 248
- natural landscape, 36
- ritual landscape, 141, 325
- Late Bronze Age, 3–4, 9, 13, 21, 27, 45, 49, 51, 55, 66–8, 72, 76, 80, 86–7, 114, 117, 121–2, 129, 133, 140, 142, 145, 147, 148, 150, 151–5, 156, 158, 166, 171, 172–3, 177, 188–9, 206, 212, 215, 266, 293–5, 299, 303, 320, 322, 324, 332, 366, 367, 371–2, 375–6, 380
- Lato, 253, 285, 316, 333, 353, 359, 385
- Lato pros Kamara, 332
- laws, 18, 20–1, 356, 357, 359–60, 370, 377–9, 385
- Lefkandi, 91, 94, 101, 117, 131–2, 186, 195, 199, 207, 250, 251, 296
- Ligortinos Kefala, 331
- Lindos, 223, 250
- Linear B, 35, 36, 39, 44, 57, 126, 134, 150, 176, 365, 372, 376, 377
- Loutraki Kandilioro, 239
- Lykastos, 365
- Lyttos, 141, 240, 253, 269, 315, 316, 328, 331, 332–3, 337, 359, 370, 387
- Macedonia, 102, 399
- Malia, 33, 42–3, 66, 114, 117, 119, 121, 129, 142
- Mesara, 30, 32–3, 43, 45, 63, 66, 217, 244, 333, 359, 367, *see also* Kommos, Phaistos
- Messenia, 89–90, 92, 93, 100, 101, 250, 262, 323, 371, 381
- Milatos, 250, 331, 365
- Monastiraki sites, 27, 36, 54, 109, 115–17, 119, 122, 123–6, 128, 129–30, 141, 142, 148, 150, 238, 321, 322, 323
- mortuary practice, 7–8, 14, 44–5, 49, 147, 157–8, 163, 176, 194, 219, 311, 313, 321–2, 324, 327–8, 348, 368
- tomb cult, 303, 323–4
- Mouliana, 155, 158, 160, 189, 192
- Mycenae, 89, 132, 134, 269, 323
- Naukratis, 219, 220, 374
- Naxos, 76, 77, 260, 301, 324
- Nichoria, 89–92, 93, 100, 117, 132, 135, 262
- oligarchy, xxiv, 19, 304, 357, 379, 382, 384, 388, 389, 392, 393, 395, 396, 398
- olive cultivation/oil production, 34, 36, 75, 171, 264, 284, 362, *see also* subsistence practice
- Olympia, 140, 207, 208, *see also* sanctuaries
- Oreino sites, 63, 247
- Orientalising phenomenon, 26, 201, 205–7, 210, 226, 285, 373, 386
- Palaikastro, 42–3, 45, 54, 55, 70–1, 75, 121, 183, 317–18, 320
- Pandanassa Veni, 158, 173, 183, 192, 246, 301, 334, 340
- pan-Hellenism, 170, 199, 228, 319, 360–1, 366, 373–4, 375, 389, 394, 398
- Peloponnese, 22, 93, 96, 100, 173, 207, 357, 366–7, 371–3, 375, 392, 393
- perioikoi*, 337, 364, 380
- Persians/Persian War, 392–3
- Phaistos, 27, 54, 68–70, 72, 77, 104, 139, 155, 159, 161–2, 173, 216, 217, 236, 249, 251–2, 270, 276, 282, 285, 290, 294, 297, 299, 317, 319, 321, 328, 331, 333, 337, 361–2, 365, 369, 371, 399
- Phoenicia and Phoenicians, 171, 173, 175, 197, 201, 205, 206, 208, 210–12, 217, 218, 227, 303, 319, 373–4
- Phylakopi, 76, 77–8, 83, 141
- Pithekoussai, 199, 211–12
- Polirinia, 240, 331, 332, 367
- polis, 4, 11–13, 14–15, 18–21, 23, 119, 169, 170, 213, 218, 227, 231, 250, 251, 252, 269, 282, 289, 304, 314, 316, 319, 324, 337, 338, 351–63, 366, 369, 373, 377, 378, 384, 385, 387, 391, 399, *see also* consensualism, democracy, state formation
- ports, 42, 76, 171, 173, 175, 187, 216–17, 219, 227, 231, 249, 262, 268, 331–2, 362
- pottery, 28, 43, 100, 102, 112, 117, 131, 148, 157, 172–4, 177–80, 187–91, 200, 205–6, 228, 234, 260, 285, 295, 303, 311, 321, 328, 361, 367, 368, 369, 372, 378
- Praisos sites, 233, 236, 240, 244, 246, 248, 255, 297, 315, 328, 331, 334, 337, 353, 359, 365, 369
- prestige goods, 23, 25, 41, 157, 166, 170, 188, 191–3, 195–201, 225–7, 263, 287, 310–289, 348, 361, 386, 389, *see also* bronze and bronzeworking, gold and goldworking, iron and ironworking, ivory, pottery
- Prinias, 122, 137, 221, 233, 234–6, 246, 268, 270, 276, 285, 289–90, 297, 301, 303, 331, 385–6
- Profitis Elias Rokka/Korifi, 70, 141, 236, 240, 263, 333
- prytaneion, 282, 385
- Psychoro Cave, 42, 45, 122, 136, 173, 316, 319, *see also* caves, sanctuaries
- purple, 206
- Pylos, 39, 89, 93, 95, 323
- Rhodes and Dodecanese, 76, 174, 219–25, 227, 300, 369
- Rogdia Kastrokefala, 80–4, 247
- Rotasi sites, 244, 289, 297, 300, 303, 328, 331, 365
- sanctuaries, 8, 15, 42, 45, 92, 122, 135, 141, 145, 148, 165, 201, 207–8, 216, 219, 222, 227, 231, 249, 264, 269, 271, 287, 325, 328, 330, 332, 348, 356, 361, 385, 386, 396, *see also* cult practice
- serfs and serfdom, 20, 265–6, 335, 336, 337, 354, 356, 359, 360, 363, 364, 367, 371, 376–83, 388, 392, 394, 396, 398, *see also* slaves and slavery
- settlement pattern, 103, 130, 149, 164–5, 166, 186, 187, 188, 190, 193–4, 195, 216, 217, 253, 266, 323, 324–5, 328, 338, 341, 346, 347, 358, 362, 367, 380, *see also* economy, landscape, ports, subsistence practice
- Sfakia, 190, 245, 290, 332
- slaves and slavery, 20, 356, 358, 376–83, 392, 398, 399
- Smari Profitis Elias, 54, 58, 112, 117, 119, 128, 133, 254, 269, 315, 316, 321, 322
- Solon, 377–9
- Sparta, 12, 19, 93, 224, 266, 323, 353, 354–5, 356–7, 359, 360, 364, 366, 367, 369–73, 376, 380–4, 387–90, 392–5, 396, 398, *see also* Laconia
- Spensithios decree, 358, 364, 385
- state formation, 3, 4, 5, 6, 10, 13–14, 15, 195, 213, 218, 337–8, *see also* polis

- subsistence practice, 10, 13, 14, 16, 35, 45, 53, 58–9, 70, 73–5, 164, 165, 176, 188, 227, 234, 259, 299, 326, 330, 335, 346, 347, 348, 379, 381, 396, *see also* economy, environment, faunal data, landscape
- survey, 9, 15–16, 35, 44–5, 54, 57–8, 72, 88–9, 233, 253, 264, 336, 337, 387, *see also* settlement pattern
- symposion*, 385, 386, 387–8, *see also* feasting
- synoikismos*, 337–8, *see also* settlement pattern
- sysstition*, 384, 385, 387–8, 390, *see also* andreion, feasting
- Tapes sites, 65, 74, 145, 244
- texts
 in general/interpretative
 approaches to, 8, 10, 18–19, 36, 212, 266, 318, 336, 339, 353, 355, 376, 384, 385, 393
 references to Crete in, 19–21, 330, 339–42, 353–4, 358–9, 363–4, 365–71, 373–4, 375–6, 385–8, 390–1
see also alphabet, Gortyn Law Code, inscriptions, laws, Linear B
- Thera, 28, 224, 301, 373
- Thronos Kefala, 270–3, 284, 334, 337, 340, 353
- Tocra, 224
- Torone, 102, 262
- Vrachasi Anavlochos, 244, 263, 264, 284, 316, 331
- Vrokastro, 16, 27, 44, 54, 55, 58, 141, 145, 159, 162, 187–8, 254, 256, 264, 267, 273, 283, 290, 295, 296, 301, 331, *see also* citadel sites
- warrior graves, 22, 157–8, 160–1, 300
- weapons, 22, 157–8, 160–1, 180, 188, 192, 299, 300, 301, 314, 317, 387, *see also* warrior graves
- wine production/vine cultivation, 41, 264, 284, 362
- women, 299, 390
- Xobourgo, 77, 250, 260
- Zagora, 260, 269, 276, 324
- Zakros sites, 42, 55, 84, 259, 340