

INDEX

Acute-angled quoin, 15-16 Brick piers, 16 Aluminium paint, 388 Angle bond, footings, 12 porous, 355 Bricks, 316-324 Bricktor, 332 mesh, 14 cleat, steel, 90 Approximate ellipses, 30 Arches, 29 axed, 29 British Standard beams, 81 Standard channels, 81 Built-up steps, 50 Bull-nose step, 266 Burning-in, 225 gauged, 32 projecting key, 33 rough, 29 segmental, 65 semi-elliptical, 30, 65 Carbolineum, 345 stepped extrados, 64 Carpentry, permanent, 137 stone, 62 temporary, 193 Cased frames, 254 tile, 32 Armoured plywood, 192, 353 Asbestos tiles, 108, 360 Asphalte, 214, 330 Casements, metal, 116 Casement-windows, 249 Cast-in-situ (concrete), 75 Attached pier footings, 12 Cast-iron beam boxes, 141 bressummers, 74 Back gauge, 88 Balustrade, iron, 111 gutters, 356 pipes, 365 separators, 73 Cavity walls, 8, 19 Barff's process, 368 Basements, 3 headguards to openings, 25 construction, 2 of house, 8 piers, 25 windows, 60 quoins, 23 Bases, paint, 381 Battens, tiling, 360 square stops, 24 Ceilings, double, 145 plaster, 145 Cellular bricks, 191 Bead butt panels, 234 flush panels, 234 Beam casing, 295 Cement floors, 292 connections, 86 joggles, 69 Bearings, 85 portland, 327 of timber, 176
Bedding of cills, 18
Bends in flues, 42
Binders, steel, 150
Bituminary felt, 22 Cements, 324 Centering, principles of, 193 Centre-hung sash, 251 Channel joists (steel), 81 Bituminous felt, 331 Chequered bolting, 71 roofing felt, 214 Chimneys, 35 Blockboard, 354 bye laws, 35 flashings, 218 Blocking courses, 41 Blocks, concrete and plaster, 355 pot, 41 Bolectian moulding, 235 stack (brick), 39 Bolectian mountainer, Bolts, 91 Bond, hoop iron, 332 of cavity walls, 21 Bonding of jambs, etc., 39 of piers, 17 (stone), 69 terminal, 41 China wood oil, 383 Cills, 18 Cleats (steel), 88 Coarse stuff, 281 Bottle-nosed curb, 217 Bows' notation, 131 Coburn fittings, 240 Bracketed cornice, 281 Code of practice, 94 Brandering, 297 Breast walling, 39 Cold sites, 3 Compound lintols, 75 Bressummers, cast-iron, 74 steel, 72--73 Concrete blocks, 355 block partitions, 185 wood, 70 bricks, 323



390

Concrete lintols, 26 (reinforced), 75 Concreting (of floors), 83 Connections (steel), 88 Coping joints, 67 raking, 67 Copper, 362 pipes, 365 Corbels in party walls, 141 Cornice coverings, tile, 41 lead, 22 Cornices, plaster, 285 Corrugated iron, 107, 361 steel covering, 107 sheets, 361 Counter lathing, 284 Countersunk rivets, 93 Coverings, roofs, 100 Cover stone, 74 Cradling, 295 Creosote, 344 Crockery rack, 276 Curb to flat, 217

Cutting and pinning, 19 Dado, 272 Damp-proofing, of basements, 8 of walls, 6 Damp-resisting courses, 330 Defects in timber, 343 Die-on, 66 Diminished stile, 237 Distance pieces, 72 Distemper, 387 Distempering, 312 Dog-grate, 67 Dog-legged stair, 47 Door finishings, 235 frames, 231 posts, partitions, 174 Doors, 229 double margin, 231 fire-resisting, 242 glazed, 235 louvre panelled, 240 sliding, 240 Double floors, 139 shear, 93 tenons, 232 Dovetail, mitre, 239 Drainage fittings, 368 Drawer—dovetail, 276 Dresser, kitchen, 273 Driers, 305, 384

Earthenware, 368 Eaves, finish, 109

Drying oils, 384 Dry rot, 344

Drilling, 93

INDEX

Eaves, overhanging, 207 sprocketed, 207 Enamel paint, 307 Enamelled bricks, 323 Enamels, paint, 386 Encased girders, 86 English bond, 16 Entablature, 59 Entrance, 60 hall fireplace, 66 to yard, 65 Equilibrant, 129 Exmet, 332 mesh, 14 Expanded metal lathing, 83 metal partitions, 189 Exposed steel beams, 86 External plastering, 290 Façade, 59 Fanlight sashes, 232 Ferro-concrete floors, 79 Fibre board, armoured, 353 boards, 192 Fibrous plaster, 288 Field rivets, 91 Filler joists, 80 Fillers, 382 Finishings to joinery, 235 Firebricks, 321 Fireplace to entrance hall, 66 Fireplaces, 35 back to back, 38 concrete lintol, 38 Fire-resisting floors, 79 paint, 388 structures, 78 Flange, steel, 80 Flashings, lead, 217, 222 Flat roofs, concrete, 211 lead, 167 Flatting, paint, 307 Flaunching, 41 Flemish bond, 17 Fletton bricks, 191, 320 Flitched beams, 70 Floor connections, 143 double, 139 framed, 148 lintols, 80 marble tile, 86 panels or bays, 80 slabs, 80 strutting, 143

Terrazzo, 84 tiling, 249, 377

Venetian mosaic, 84 Flooring heading, 147 joints, edge, 146 secret, 146



INDEX 391

Hearths, woodwork around, 45 Hip soakers, 218 Hipped roof, 163 Flue bends, 42 construction, 37 entrance, 43 gathering, 20 linings, fireclay, 41 Flues, grouped, 37 stone-lined, 43 Hollow basement walls, 8 block partition, 189 Honeycombed walls, 11 Hood, entrance, 238 Hoop iron, 332 Folding wedges, 232 Footings to chimney breasts, 11 bond, 13 Hope's glazing, 124 Hopper lights, 117 Force diagram, 134 Forces, parallelogram of, 130 Hydrated lime, 328 Hygeian rock, 331 polygon of, 130 resolution of, 135 triangle of, 129 Foundations, 1 to house, 9 Iron railings, wrought, 114 skylights, 122 to warehouse, 4 Jambs, bonding, 39 Framed structures, stresses, 127 Frames, doors, 231, 237 windows, 251, 254, 256 French polish, 386 Joggle, cement, 69 Joggled joints, landings, 57 lintols, 26 Joinery, doors, 229 finishings, 231 frames, 231 polishing, 313 Gauge, back, 88 Gauged, plaster, 285 Girders, 80 Joists, connections, 88 steel, 80 encased, 86 Glass, 378 Keene's cement, 288 Keystone, 64 Glazed bricks, 323 Kitchen cupboard, 277 dresser, 273 fittings, 272 Knotting, 305, 385 doors, 235 partitions, 184 screens, 268 Glazing, 298 patent, 123 Landings, 52, 57, 81 Lathing, 284, 375 expanded metal, 83 to stone 303 Glosspaint, 386 Gold leaf, 388 size, 388 Lavatory floors, 81 Graining, 309 windows, 62 Lead, 363 Granite, cement floors, 292 cornice covering, 225 covered roofs, 216 Granites, 333 Grip of rivets, 91 Ground air, 3 damp-resisting course, 331 dot, 225 flashings, 125, 126 floor windows, warehouse, 62 water, 2 Grounds, rough, 67 lined coping joint, 67 Grout, 330 pads, 85 Ledkor, 331 Gun-stock stile, 237 Gutter, parapet, 162 tapering, 165 Lewis bolts, 95 Lights, hopper, 117 Lime, 371 Hair plaster, 281 Hall floor to house, 84 blue lias, 325 grey chalk, 325 hydrated, 328 Handrails, 267 height of, 112 metal, 111, 112 mortar, 324 pure, 325 supports, 113 whiting, 313 Hard plasters, 288 Hearth bridge, 45 Limestones, 334, 337 Linseed oil, 383 Hearths and supports, 43 Lintols, 70, 197



392

Lintols, compound, 76 for floors, 80 shuttering for, 197 Litharge, 385 Loading shed roof, 102 Lok'd-bar casements, 119 London stocks, 319 Louvre panelled door, 243

Machine riveting, 93 Main girder, 80 stair setting out, 56 to warehouse, 55 Marble tiling, 294, 378 Margin (rivet), 88 Masonry, 46, 59 stairs, 46 Materials, description, 316 Metal bond ties, 20, 23 cames, 302 casements, 116, 302 cills, 19 for taps, 371 grille, 60 lathing, 285 Methylated spirit, 387 Mitre dovetail, 239 Modern floor construction, 79 Moore's bridge plate, 45 Mortar, quantities, 329 Mosaic, Roman, 293, 378 Venetian, 293, 378 Multangle bricks, 16

Nogging pieces, 182

Obscure glass, 300
Obtuse quoin, 15, 16
Offsets, 27
Oil paint, 304
stain, 308
Open well stair, 47
Ornamental woods, 352
Overhanging eaves, 162
Oxide of iron, 382

Paint, 381
Painting, 304
on galvanised metal, 311
on iron, 310
on plaster, 311
on portland cement, 311
Paperhanging, 314
Parallel gutter, 169
Parallelogram of forces, 130
Parapet, 59
gutter, 109, 162
Parian cement, 288, 374
Partitions, concrete block, 185
glazed brick, 184

INDEX

Partitions, patent, 182, 355 plaster slab, 185 to W.C.'s, 243 trussed, 170 Party walls, timber in, 139 use of cast-iron boxes, 141 of corbels, 141 Patent boards, 354 distemper, 387 glazing, 123 partitions, 182 plasters, 288 roof coverings, 362 Paving bricks, 323 Pebble dash, 291 Permanent carpentry, 137 Piers, 16 Pigments, 385 Pilasters, 59 Pitch of rivets, 88 Plain roof tiling, 202 Plaster mouldings, 289 slab partition, 185 Plastering, external, 290 walls, etc., 281 Plate glass, 300 Plumbers' solder, 364 work, external, 216 Plymax, 352 Plywood, 352 Polished plate, 379 Polishing, 313 French, 313 Polygon of forces, 130 Poppy oil, 383 Porcelain ware, 371 Porosity, bricks, 318 Portland cement, 327, 369 Pre-cast lintols, 75 Priming, 305
Principles of centering, 193 Projecting eaves, 162 key, 64 quoins, 28 Pudlo, 8 Punching, 93 Purlins, steel, 106 Putty, 387 Putty plaster, 284 Queen post truss, 154 Quoins, projecting, 28 to cavity walls, 23 Rag bolts, 95 Railings, curved, 116 house entrance, 114 Raking copings, 67 Rebated coping joint, 68

piers, 16



INDEX 393

Recessed piers, 16 Red lead, 382 Sirapite, 288, 374 Site of warehouse, 6 Size, 388 Re-filling, excavations, 11 Reinforced concrete floors, 79 Skeleton steps, 50 lead cameo, 303 Skewback, 29 lintols, 75 Skylight flashings, 222 Skylights, iron, 122 wood, 261 Rendering of flues, 41 Resolution of forces, 135 Resultant, 129
Retention walls, 7
Reveals, 16 Slate damp course, 331 Slates, 356 Sliding doors, 240 sashes, 254 Soakers, lead, 218 Solder, 364 Ridge coverings, 209 Risen moulds, 235 Rivet heads, 92 pitch, 88 Solid panel doors, 242 sizes, 92 Rivets, 91 steps, 50, 53 Solignum, 345 Solvent, 305, 384 field, 91 Spacing, purlins, 100 Spandrel steps, 50, 53 shop, 91 strength of, 94 Rock, hygeian, 331 Spread foundation, 1 Rolled steel lintols, 72 Springer, 65 Roman mosaic, 293, 378 Sprocket, 207 Roof coverings, 100, 107, 202, 203, 215 Square stops (brick), 24 purlins, steel, 106 tiling, 202 Squint quoins, 15 Stains, oil, water, etc., 308 trusses, 96, 153 Staircase walls, 58 warehouse, 156 Stairs, classification, 46 Roofs, flat, concrete, 211 erection, 58 external, 51 handrail, 111, 267 lead-covered, 167, 216 steel. 96 trussed timber, 153 internal, 52 Rough cast, 291 main, 53 grounds, 67 stone, 46 wood, 261 plate glass, 379 Ruberoid roofing, 363 Standard foundation, I Steel and concrete floors, 81 Saddle joint, 225 and plaster partitions, 187 Saddleback boards, 148 binders, 150 cleats, 88, 90 Sand, 325 Sand-lime brick, 321 framed, fire-resisting floors, 78 lintols, 72, 73 Sandstones, 333 Sanitary fittings, 370 purlins, 106 Sash, centre-hung, 251 roofs, 96 sections (for floors), 80 doors, 235, 237 Scotch bracketing, 287 Screens, glazed, 268 sheets (corrugated), 361 Step, bull-nosed, 266 Seasoning, timber, 342 Secondary girders, 80 Segmental arches, 65 Stepped extrados (arch), 64 Stocks (London), 319 Stone, 333 Semi-elliptical arches, 65 arches, 62 Setting out, main stair, 56 stuff (plaster), 281 Shear, double, 93 chimney stack, 69 landing, 52, 57 stairs, 49 single, 93 templates, 85 Stoneware, 368 Stopping, 306, 387 Sheet glass, 298, 300 Shop rivets, 91 Shuttering, 83, 197 Single Flemish bond, 13 Strength of bolts, 94 of rivets, 94 shear, 93 Stress diagram, 134



394

String course, 62

INDEX

Structural steelwork, 70, 78, 96 Strutting, floors, 143 Subsidiary metal constructions, 111 Tapering gutters, 165 Tapering gutters, 165
Templates, stone, 85
Tension rods, 174
Terra-cotta, 355, 369
partitions, 182
Terrazzo, 84, 293
Tests for cement mortar, 328 Texture bricks, 321 Thickness of foundation concrete, 4 Tile arches, 32 cornice coverings, 41 Tiles, roofing, 358 Tiling, floor and wall, 294-5 Timber, 339 in party walls, 137 near flues, 137 trussed roofs, 153 T.L.B. rubbers, 320 Trafford tiles, 107-8 Triangle of forces, 129 Truss, queen post, 154 uniformly braced, 99 Trussed partitions, 170 rafter roofs, 98 Tung oil, 383

Stresses, framed structures, 127

Varieties of brick, 319, 324 of roofing tiles, 358 of slates, 356 of stone, 335–9 of timber, 345 Varnishes, 385

Turps, 384

Types of stair, 46

Vectors, 128
Vegetable oils, 383
Vehicle, paint, 305, 383
Venetian mosaic, 83, 293, 378
Verges, plain tiles, 209
Vertical damp-proofing, 7
Vulcanite roofing, 362

Wall posts, 175 tiling, 295, 377 Wardrobe cupboards, 245 mirrors, 247 Warehouse floors, 148 roof, 156 walls, 5 Water-proofed cement, 331 Water-proofing-concrete roofs, 212 Water stains, 308 Wax polishing, 314 Web, steel, 80 Well, stair, 47 Welted nosing, 217 Wet rot, 344 White lead, 381 Whiting, 387 Willesden paper, 363 Winders, in stairs, 261 Window cills, 18 Windows, cased frames, 254 casement, 249 centre-hung, 251 sliding sashes, 254 Wire-mesh bond, 13 Wood bressummers, 70 preservatives, 344 Wrought-iron railings, 114

Zine, 362 white, 382