Index

adele class space, 6  
adeles, 4, 5, 43, 51  
arithmetic coordinate, 5, 104  
Artin, Emil, 3  
Bombieri, Enrico, 3, 5, 75  
canonical divisor, 45  
canonical exponent, 36  
canonical pairing, 11  
Cauchy, Augustin-Louis, 1  
character  
additive, 32  
multiplicative, 38  
class number, 49  
cosmological constant, 100  
conjugate, 109, 108, 109  
completion, 24, 79  
completion of a valuation, 15  
conservation laws, 5  
completion, 24, 79  
conjugate, 70, 108, 109  
Connes, Alain, 4–6, 75, 137, 141  
Consani, Katia, 141  
convolution product, 38, 70, 109  
criterion for ramification, 18  
critical strip, 1  
deakor, 90  
degree of a divisor, 45  
degree of a valuation, 79  
degree of inertia, 17  
Deninger, Christopher, 5  
description of a valuation  
  algebraic, dynamic, geometric, 83, 89  
diagonal, 4  
different, 18  
differential exponent, 18  
dilation, 113, 127  
divisor, 45  
positive, 47  
principal, 46  
divisor class group, 49  
equivalence of norms, 14  
Euler, Leonhard, 33  
Euler product, 3, 52, 54, 57  
Riemann zeta function, 3  
extension of a valuation, 15  
flow on a curve, 5  
Fourier transform, 37, 44, 60  
on ideles, 128, 131  
Frobenius  
action, 3–6  
automorphism, 6, 81, 91  
flow, 5, 83, 88, 92  
graph of, 3, 4, 92, 98  
functional equation  
  for $L_C(X)$, 59  
  for $\Lambda_C(s)$, 57  
  for $\zeta_C(f, s)$, 55  
  for $\zeta_C(s)$, 3, 57  
  for $\zeta_v(s)$, 40  
  for $\zeta_C(s, t)$, 64  
  for the Riemann zeta function, 1  
fundamental group, 97  
Galois cover, 89  
Galois extension, 90  
Gaussian measure, 101  
genus of $\mathcal{C}$, 2, 45  
geometric coordinate, 5, 104  
global field, 24  
Haar measure  
  additive, 36, 43  
  multiplicative, 39, 48
Hadamard, Jacques Salomon, 69
Haran, Shai M. J., 4, 52, 137, 139
Hasse, Helmut, 3
Hensel’s lemma, 81
hyperreals, 100, 106, 141
idele class group, 6, 49
ideles, 43
inertia group, 91
infrared cutoff, 117, 126
inseparable element, 20
extension, 20
integers of \( K_v \), 16
inverse different, 18
inversion, 109, 110
Iwasawa, Kenkichi, 31
Jacobian of a curve, 3, 4
kernel, 111–117
KMS states, 141
local trace, 26
locally constant, 37
Marcolli, Matilde, 141
Mellin transform, 40, 56, 70, 110
on \( \mathbb{R}^+ \), 70
Möbius function, 132
multiplication map, 9
multiplicative structure, 38
Naumann, Niko, 66
Nevanlinna Theory, 103
Newton’s algorithm, 81
noncommutative space, 7
norm, 10
  archimedean, 12
  nonarchimedean, 12
  on a field, 12
  on a vector space, 13
norm of an idele, 46
orbit of Frobenius, 83, 88
order of ramification, 17
order of vanishing, 13, 31
Ostrowski’s theorem, 24
\( p \)-adic valuation, 22
partial fraction decomposition, 44
Pellikaan, Ruud, 63
Poisson summation formula, 46, 62
Poisson–Jensen formula, 104
principal divisor, 46
purely inseparable, 20
quasi-character, 38
real prime, 4
regular function, 16
residue class field, 17
residue of a function, 34
restriction, 40, 50
Riemann, Georg Friedrich Bernhard, 1, 69
Riemann hypothesis, 137
for curves, 2, 3, 100
for integers, 1, 100
Riemann zeta function, 1
Riemann–Roch formula
  for curves, 3–5, 46, 100
  for integers, 1
Roquette, Peter, 3
Schmidt, Friedrich Karl, 2, 3
Schmidt, Wolfgang M., 3
Selberg’s trace formula, 75, 124
separable closure, 21
separable extension, 10, 79
shift operator, 4, 5, 7, 109–124, 130–136
shifted zeta function, 56, 57
\( S \)-integers, 60
Soulé, Christophe, 139
Stepanov, Sergei Aleksandrovich, 3
\( S \)-units, 61
Tate, John, 1, 5, 31, 140
Tate’s thesis, 78
theta-function, 1
trace, 10
trace pairing, 11
triangle inequality, 12
  for a valuation, 12
  trivial different, 18
ultraviolet cutoff, 117, 128
uniformizer, 17
unramified extension, 17, 18
unramified quasi-character, 38
de la Vallée-Poussin, Charles-Jean
  Étienne Gustave Nicolas, 69
valuation, 12
Weil, André, 3, 4, 137
Weil distribution, 73, 121
zeta function
  of \( C \), 2
  two-variable, 63