

CONTENTS

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	<i>page xv</i>
<i>Chapter I. GERMANY IN 1815</i>	<i>pages 1–20</i>
1. Political Divisions	1
2. Economic Conditions	10
II. THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THREE CUSTOMS UNIONS IN GERMANY, 1815–28	21–69
1. The Failure of the Germanic Con- federation, 1815–20	21
2. The Expansion of the Prussian Customs System, 1818–28	29
3. The Negotiations for a South German Customs Union, 1819–28	57
4. The Establishment of the Middle German Commercial Union, 1828	64
III. THE FOUNDING OF THE ZOLLVEREIN, 1828–33	70–102
1. The Struggle between Prussia and the Middle German Commercial Union, 1828–33	70
2. The Negotiations between Prussia and the Bavaria-Württemberg Customs Union, 1828–33	88
3. Reception of the Zollverein abroad	95
IV. THE ZOLLVEREIN ON TRIAL, 1834–41	103–149
1. The Expansion of the Zollverein, 1834– 41	103
2. Commercial Relations with Foreign Countries, 1834–41	127
3. Internal Developments, 1834–41	138

<i>Chap. V.</i>	THE ZOLLVEREIN IN THE 'FORTIES, 1842-47	<i>pages</i> 150-189
1.	Negotiations with Luxemburg and the Tax Union, 1842-47	150
2.	Commercial Negotiations with Foreign Countries, 1842-47	161
3.	The Struggle between Protectionists and Free-Traders, 1842-47	179
VI.	THE FIRST ZOLLVEREIN CRISIS, 1848-53	190-228
1.	The Frankfurt National Assembly and Economic Problems, 1848-49	190
2.	Economic Reorganisation of the Haps- burg Empire, 1849-52	196
3.	Bruck's Plans for Mitteleuropa, 1849-51	202
4.	Hanover's Adhesion to the Zollverein and the Austro-Prussian Treaty of 1853	213
VII.	THE ZOLLVEREIN IN THE 'FIFTIES, 1854-59	229-262
1.	Economic Progress and Tariff Deadlock, 1854-59	229
2.	Bruck's second Attempt to foster Austro-German Economic Union, 1855-59	246
3.	Commercial Relations with Foreign Countries, 1854-59	256
VIII.	THE SECOND ZOLLVEREIN CRISIS, 1860-65	263-303
1.	The Progress of Free-Trade, 1860-65	263
2.	The Franco-Prussian Commercial Treaty of 1862	273
3.	The decisive Austro-Prussian Struggle for Economic Supremacy in Germany, 1862-65	286

CONTENTS

xi

<i>Chap. IX.</i>	THE OLD ZOLLVEREIN AND THE NEW, 1866–88	<i>pages</i> 304–344
1.	The Establishment of the New Zoll- verein, 1866–67	304
2.	From Zollverein to Empire, 1868–71	319
3.	The Adhesion of Hamburg and Bremen, 1871–88	330
4.	Conclusion	336
<i>Appendices</i>	1. Approximate Equivalent of German Money, Weights and Measures at the time of the Zollverein	345
	2. Punctuation	346
<i>Index</i>		349

LIST OF TABLES

1.	List of small Districts added to the Prussian Customs System, 1819–31	45
2.	Goods Traffic on the River Rhine in 1836 and 1840	148
3.	Reductions in the Austrian Tariff of 1852	200
4.	Exchange Premium payable for converting Austrian Paper Money into Silver, 1849–54	248
5.	Customs Parliament Election Results in South Germany, 1868	321