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1. Abbreviations.

Au	Austria(n)	H.C.	Hesse-Cassel
Br	Britain/British	H.D.	Hesse-Darmstadt
d.	died	(n)	note
F a.M.	Frankfurt-am-Main	Pr	Prussia(n)
F.M.	Foreign Minister	R	River
F.O.	Foreign Office	Z	Zollverein
Fr	France/French		

2. Omissions.

General topics, which are very frequently mentioned in the text (such as Germany, Prussia, Zollverein, trade), are omitted from the Index.

3. Titles.

Graf is translated as “Count”, *Herzog* as “Duke”, *Erzherzog* as “Arch-duke”, and *Grossherzog* as “Grand Duke”. *Prinz* and *Fürst* are both translated as “Prince”. *Freiherr* has not been translated: the English equivalent is “Baron”.

4. Provinces.

Provinces of Austria, Prussia, Bavaria and Hesse-Darmstadt appear in brackets after these States to identify towns—for example: Aachen: Town in Pr (Rhineland).

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