

INDEX

In the following Index where many reference-numbers occur under one heading the more important are printed in **Clarendon** type, which is also used for the first entry under each letter of the alphabet. To save needless repetition, all references to any name common to several persons mentioned in the text are brought together under one heading, the individuals bearing this name being arranged either in chronological order, or in order of importance, or in classes (rulers, men of letters, poets, etc.). The letter **b.** between two names stands for **Ibn** ("Son of..."), and **n.** after the number of a page indicates a footnote. The addition in brackets of a Roman number after a name or book indicates the century of the Christian era in which the man lived or the book was written. Prefixes like **Abú** ("Father of...") and **Ibn** ("Son of...") in Muhammadan, and **de**, **le**, **von** in European names are disregarded in the alphabetical arrangement, so that names like **Abú Sa'íd**, **Ibn Síná**, **le Strange**, **de Slane**, *etc.*, must be sought under **S**, not under **A**, **I**, **L** or **D**. Titles of books and foreign words are printed in *italics*, and an asterisk is prefixed to the former when they are quoted at any length in the text. A hyphen preceding a word indicates that the Arabic definite article **al-** should be prefixed to it.

- Abáqá** (Mongol Íl-Khán, xiii), 17-25, 31, 40, 53, 69, 106, 112, 114, 175
'Abbás "the Great," Sháh — (Şafawí king, xvi-xvii), 317, 396
'Abbás (murderer of Ulugh Beg, xv), 386
'Abbásid Caliphs (viii-xiii), 91, 206, 396, 484
'Abbásí clan or family of Qazwín, 94
Abdál (a class of invisible saints), 276 and n.
Abdál Beg (xv-xvi), 417
'Abdu'l-'Azíz b. Ulugh Beg (Tímúrid, xv), 386
'Abdu'l-Ghafúr of Lár (disciple of Jámí, xv-xvi), 458, 508
'Abdu'l-Hamid (Ottoman Sultán, xix-xx), 107 n.
'Abdu'lláh. Shaykh — Anşárf (saint, iv-v), 479, 514; Amír — of Shíráz (xiii); Mír — (father of Sháh Ní'matu'lláh, xiv), 464; — b. Fadlu'lláh of Shíráz (historian, xiii-xiv), see **Wassáf-i-Hadrat** and **Ta'rikh-i-Wassáf**; Prince — b. Ibráhm b. Sháh-ruk (Tímúrid, xv), 387, 429; — b. Mír 'Alí (calligraphist, xv), 395; — *Mathnawí-gú* (known as Hátíf, xvi), 459
Abú 'Abdi'lláh Muhammad b. Abí Bakr b. 'Uthmán. See **Imámí**
'Abdu'l-Laţíf, son of the minister and historian Rashídu'd-Dín Fadlu'lláh (xiii-xiv), 82, 84; Prince —, son of Ulugh Beg the Tímúrid (xv), 82, 84, 386, 387, 388, 390, 429, 438, 503
'Abdu'l-Majíd b. 'Izzu'd-Dín (Hurúfí heretic, xv). See **Firishta-záda**
'Abdu'l-Mú'mín, son of Rashídu'd-Dín Fadlu'lláh (xiii-xiv), 81; — the rhapsodist, put to death (xiv-xv), 195
'Abdu'l-Muqtadir, Mawlawí — (contemporary Indian scholar), 259 n., 260, 261, 263, 287 n., 293 n.
'Abdu'l - Qádir. — of Marágha (musician, xiv-xv), 191, 384; — (? Hurúfí, xiv), 368
'Abdu'l-Wahíd (name adopted by **Herman Bicknell**, *q.v.*, xix), 302-3
'Abdu'n-Nabí Fakhru'z-Zamán (biographer of poets, xvii), 273
'Abdu'r-Rahím. — Hurúfí (xiv), 368; — Khán-Khánán (Akbar's general, translator of the *Bábur-náma* into Persian, xvi), 392

- '**Abdu'r-Rahmán**. Shaykh — Fámí (author of old and apparently lost history of Herát), 174, 431; — (unidentified, xv), 494; — Bey Sheref (contemporary Turkish historian), 408 n., 411, 412
- '**Abdu'r-Razzáq**. — Sarbadár ruler (xiv), 178; — Kamálu'd-Dín of Samarqand (historian, xv), 361, 393, 397, 426, 428-430, 464, 473; — Láhijí (commentator of the *Gulshan-i-Ráz*, xvii), 148
- Abel-Rémusat, 10, 19 n.
- Abgháy (grandfather of Tímúr, xiv), 185
- Abhar (near Zanján), 31, 87
- Abíward, 497
- Abkház, 85, 122, 490
- Abraham, 89, 529-31, 547
- Abulustayn, Battle of — (A.D. 1277), 19
- Abyssinia, Abyssinians, 89, 398
- Achaemenian dynasty, 3
- Adam, 73, 89, 100, 133, 219 n., 245, 335, 343
- Ádam-náma* (Hurúfí work), 374, 450
- Aden, 111, 327, 398
- Ádharbáyján (Persian province), 43, 122 n., 146, 160, 173, 187, 192, 194, 264, 272, 317, 321, 332, 382, 385, 389, 397, 399, 400, 401, 402, 406, 409, 410, 416, 425, 426, 462, 489
- Ádharí (poet, xiv-xv), 259, 350, 352, 438, 497, 498, 502-3
- 'Ádil Sháh, Mír — (d. A.D. 1424), 489
- Adrianople (Turkish *Edirne*), 104, 356, 370
- '**Ádudu'd-Dín**. — 'Abdu'r-Rahmán b. Aḥmad al-Íjí (theologian and philosopher, xiv), 159, 170, 276 n., 356-7; — (grandson of Fadlu'lláh al-Hurúfí, xv), 366
- Áfáq u Anfus* (poem by Busháq, xv), 350; — (poem by Mahmúd Qárf of Yazd, xv), 351-2
- Afḍal-i-Káshí (poet, xiv), 154
- Afḍalu'd-Dín. Mawláná — (xiii), 27; Sayyid — Mas'úd (pensioner, xiv), 81
- Afghánistán, Afgháns, 64, 107, 122 n., 152 n., 161, 175, 193, 379, 393
- 'Affá (daughter of Amír Khusraw, xiii), 109
- 'Affíu'd-Dín of Baghdád (xiv), 83
- Afrásiyáb (Atábek of Luristán, xiii), 37
- Africa, North —, 92
- Afshár tribe (supporting Sháh Isma'íl the Šafawí, xvi), 417
- Agra (taken by Bábur, A.D. 1526), 393
- Áhang-i-Khusrawánt* (name of a Persian air), 500 n.
- Aḥar, 27, 416
- Aḥí (poet of Bábur's time, xvi), 459
- Aḥlí (poet of Turshíz, xv), 438, 459
- Aḥmad. Sultán — Takúdar (Mongol Il-khán, xiii), 25-6, 27, 31; — (Muzaḥfari prince of Kirmán, xiv), 163, 168, 169, 190; — b. Uways of the Il-khání or Jalá'ir dynasty (xiv), 172, 173, 187, 191, 196, 197, 204, 205, 206, 284, 358, 366, 399, 400; — b. Abú Sa'id (Timúrid prince, xv), 390; Chapel of —, 504; Sultán — (Ottoman, xvii), 396; — Sháh Bahmaní (of the Deccan, xv or xvi), 464; Sultán — (governor of Kurdistán, xv), 401; — b. Rashídu'd-Din Fadlu'lláh (governor of Ardabíl, xiii-xiv), 84, 86; — (Áq-qoyúnlú prince, xiv), 404; Shaykh — i-Jám (saint, xi-xii), 479; — Suhrawardí (calligraphist, xiii), 84; — b. Sahl of Balkh (geographer, cited in *Nuzhatu'l-Qulúb*, ? xiii), 99; — b. Abí 'Abdi'lláh (author of the *Tibydn*, cited in the *Nuzhatu'l-Qulúb*), 99; Qádf — of Dámghán (historian, source of *Tarikh-i-Guzáda*), 89; Khwája — (merchant, xiv), 84; — of Tabriz (poet, author of *Sháhinsáh-náma*, xiv), 103; — i-Lur (Hurúfí, assailant of Sháh-rukḥ, A.D. 1426), 366, 382, 473; Sayyid — Toghán-oghlu (envoy of Úzún Hasan to Ottoman Sultán, xv), 410; Faridu'd-Dín — b. Sa'd-at-Taftázání (theologian and jurist, xv), 398, 423, 458; — Dedé b. Lutfu'lláh (Turkish historian, xvii), 384 n.; — b. Muḥammad Nadím (Turkish historian, translator from the Arabic of the last writer's *Šahá'ifu'l-Akḥbár*, xviii), 384 n.; Dr — Khán (contemporary), 183, 361
- Aḥmad-ábád (Gujerát, India), 318
- Aḥrár, Khwája — Naqshbandí (saint, xv), 441
- 'Á'isha (wife of the Prophet, called *Humayrát*), 320 n.

INDEX

551

- 'A'isha Sultán Begum (Bábur's wife), 455
- '*Ajā'ibū'l-Makhlūqāt* ("Wonders of Creation" of al-Qazwīnī, xiii), 64 n.
- '*Ajā'ibū'l-Maqdūr fī akhbāri Tīmūr* ("Marvels of Destiny in the History of Tīmūr," by Ibn 'Arabshāh, *q.v.*, xv), 181, 183, 321 n., 355-6
- Akbar (the celebrated "Great Mogul" Emperor of India, xvi-xviii), 391, 392, 393 n.
- Akhī Jūq (antagonist of Mubárizu'd-Dīn, xiv), 165
- Ākhirat-nāma* (Turkish Hurūfī book), 374-5, 450
- Akhlāq-i-Jaldīlī* (by Jalálu'd-Dīn Dawānī, xv), 246, 389, 442-4
- Akhlāq-i-Muhsinī* (by Ḥusayn Wá'iz-i-Káshifī, xv), 246, 443, 444
- Akhlāq-i-Nāsiri* (by Našīru'd-Dīn Tásī, xiii), 18 n., 442
- * *Akhlāqū'l-Ashraf* (by 'Ubayd-i-Zákání, xiv), 230, 232, 235, 237, 244-51, 257
- Akhlát, 188, 192, 401
- Akhtar* (the "Star," a Persian newspaper published at Constantinople, A.D. 1875-1895), 515 n.
- 'Akká (St Jean d'Acre in Syria, ravaged by Tīmūr in A.D. 1401), 197
- Ála Tágh (or — dágh, mountain), 59, 192
- Álafrank (son of Gaykhátú, Mongol prince, xiii-xiv), 43, 48
- Alamút (stronghold of the Assassins), 6, 25, 66, 69, 92, 255
- Alast* ("Day of —"), 219 n., 307 and n., 308
- 'Alá'u'd-Dawla. — b. Aḥmad Jalá'ir (xiv), 191; — b. Báysunqur (Tīmūrid prince, xv), 386-8; — Bakhtsháh Gházi (father of Dawlatsháh, *q.v.*, xv), 436
- 'Alá'u'd-Dīn. — 'Atá Malik-i-Juwaynī (historian, xiii), 20, 22, 24, 25, 29, 65, 88, 106; Khwája — Hindú (correspondent of Rashīdu'd-Dīn Faḍlu'lláh, xiii-xiv), 82; Malik — (correspondent of same, xiii-xiv), 85; Sultán — of India (correspondent of same, xiii-xiv), 85; — Kurt (xiv), 176; Khwája — Muḥammad (fiscal officer of Sultán Abú Sa'fīd, xiv), 215; — (appealed to by 'Ubayd-i-Zákání, xiv), 240, 241; — Simnání (xiii-xiv), 484; — 'Alī Qúshjí (astronomer and philosopher, xv), 386, 407
- Alburz Mountains, 316 n.
- Aleppo (*Halab*), 181, 197, 361, 425, 449, 464
- Alexander "the Great" (*Iskandar-i-Rúmi*), 3, 16, 89, 90 n., 182, 228, 291 n., 317 n., 373, 533, 536, 541
- Alexandria (*Iskandariyya*), 53 n.
- Alfiyya [wa] Shalfiyya* (pornographical work by Azraqī, xi), 347 and n., 349, 350
- 'Alī. — b. Abī Tālib (fourth Caliph of Sunnis and first Imám of Shī'a, vii), 51, 71, 91, 250, 255, 510, 519, 521; — Ridá (eighth Imám of Shī'a, viii-ix), 44; Shaykh — b. Kinjik (or Kikhshik, or Kichik, Mongol, xiv), 53; Amír — Pádīsháh (Mongol noble, xiv), 59; Amír — (governor of 'Irāq-i-'Arab, xiii-xiv), 80-81, 82; — b. Rashīdu'd-Dīn Faḍlu'lláh (xiii-xiv), 84; — Sahl (son of Shaykh Abú Ishāq Injū, xiv), 163, 275 n.; — b. Uways Jalá'ir (xiv), 172; — Mu'ayyad (Sarbadár, xiv), 178; — Sultán Qūchīn (retainer of Shāh-rukh, xv), 366; — Táz (or Pír 'Alī, xv), 381; — Beg b. Qāra 'Osman (or 'Uthmán, of the "White Sheep" Turkmáns, xv), 404; — Qúshjí (entitled 'Alá'u'd-Dīn, *q.v.*, xv), 386, 407; — b. Ḥusayn Wá'iz-i-Káshifī (xv), 434, 441-2, 509
- Abú 'Alī b. Sīnā, 443. See **Avicenna**
- 'Alī-garh (A.-O. M. College, India), 108, 261
- 'Alī-sháh. — (rival and enemy of Rashīdu'd-Dīn Faḍlu'lláh, xiv), 51-2, 54, 70, 71; — (son of the same Rashīd, xiii-xiv), 84
- 'Aliyyu'l-A'lá (successor of Faḍlu'lláh al-Hurūfī, xiv-xv), 371, 374, 451
- Alláhu Akbar, Tang-i- — (defile near Shiráz), 291 and n.
- Allesandri, Vincentio d' — (Italian traveller in Persia, xvi), 381 n.
- Almagest*, 18, 502
- "Alumut" (last ruler of Áq-Qoyúnlu dynasty so called by Italians), 415
- Alwand Beg b. Yūsuf Áq-Qoyúnlu (xv-xvi), 417-18
- Amán-Kúh, 176

- America, 107
 Amid (Diyār Bakr), 192, 404
 'Amīdu'l-Mulk *Sāhib-Dīwān* (patron of 'Ubayd-i-Zākānī, xiv), 235, 238
 Amīn (poet contemporary with Kātibī, xv), 494
 Amīnī (poet parodied by Maḥmūd Qārī of Yazd), 352
 Amīnu'd-Dīn. — Naṣr Mustawfī (great-grandfather of Hamdu'llāh Mustawfī of Qazwīn, xiii), 87, 96; Khwāja — (minister of Shaykh Abū Ishāq Injū, xiv), 233; Shaykh — (? identical with preceding), 275; — (poet parodied by Bushāq, probably identical with *Amīnī* mentioned above), 350
 Amīr Bey (Ottoman envoy to Úzún Ḥasan, xv), 410
 Amīr Khusraw of Dihlī (poet, xiii), 108–10. See under **Khusraw**
 Amīrī, Yūsuf — (poet attached to Bāysunghur, xv), 501
 Amurath, a corruption of **Murād**, *q.v.*
 'Ana (in Mesopotamia), 42, 69, 81
Anā'l-Ḥaqq ("I am the Real," *i.e.* God), 195 n.
 Anatolia, 371, 451
 Andakān, 180
 Andakhūd, 185
 Andalusia, 132
 Angioletto, Giovan Maria — (Italian traveller in Persia, xv), 381 n., 409, 411, 412, 413, 416
 Angora (Anqura), Battle of — (A.D. 1402), 198, 199, 365, 370
 **Anīsu'l-'Arīfīn* (the "Gnostics' Familiar," by Qāsīmu'l-Anwār, *q.v.*), 475, 482, 485
Anīsu'l-'Ashīqīn (the "Lovers' Familiar," by Qāsīmu'l-Anwār, *q.v.*), 475
Anīsu'l-'Ushshāq (by Sharafu'd-Dīn Rāmī, A.D. 1423), 462
 Anjou, King René of —, 395
 'Anqā (mythical bird), 136 and n., 316 n.
 Antioch (Antākiya), 81
 Anūsharwān, Khusraw — (the Sāsānian, vi). See **Nūshīrwān**
 Anwārī (poet, xii), 64, 118, 224, 291, 350, 510, 522
Anwār-i-Suhaylī ("Lights of Canopus," by Ḥusayn Wā'iz-i-Kāshifī, xv), 441, 443, 463, 504
 Aq Būghā ("White Bull," grandfather of Shaykh Ḥasan-i-Buzurg), 171
 Aq-Qoyúnlu ("White Sheep" Turkman dynasty, xv–xvi), 379, 380, 381, 389, 399, 403–4, 407–9, 417, 418, 421 n., 444
 Aq Shamsu'd-Dīn, Shaykh — (Turkish theologian, xv), 411
Aqlāb ("Poles," plural of *Qutb*, a class of the *Rijālu'l-Ghayb*, or Invisible Saints), 276 n.
 Arabia, Arabic, Arabs, 3–5, 32, 64, 93, 99, 132, 162, 231 n., 250 n., 461, 467, 468 n.
 Arabia Felix, 184. See **Yaman**
 "Arabian Nights" (*Alf Layla wa Layla*), 221
 Arabic literature produced in Persia, 62–65
 Ibnu'l-'Arabī, Shaykh Muḥyi'd-Dīn — (the great mystic, xii–xiii), 63, 127, 128, 132, 139, 446 n., 447, 484, 514
 Ibn 'Arabshāh (historian, xiv), 181, 183, 185, 197 n., 198, 203, 321 n., 355–6
 Araxes (Aras) river, 187, 192, 196
Ārāyish-nāma ("Book of Adornment" by the poet Maḥmūd Qārī of Yazd, xv), 352
 Arbīl, 191
 Archives (Paris), 10
 Arcturus (*Simāk*), 113
 Ardabīl, 42, 85, 86, 362, 416, 473, 474, 482, 485, 486
 Ardashīr. — Bābakān (founder of Sāsānian dynasty, iii), 90 n.; — i-Changī (Mīrānshāh's harper, xiv), 195 n.; — (unidentified, xv), 494–5
 Arghūn (Mongol Il-khān, A.D. 1284–91), 26, 27–34, 37, 40, 46, 47, 163
 'Arīf Hikmat Bey (Turkish poet, xviii–xix), 371
 'Arīfī (poet of Herāt, xv), 438, 490, 495–7
 Arik Būqā (brother of Hūlāgū the Mongol, xiii), 58
 Aristotle, 18, 443
 Arjīsh, 399
 Armenia, Armenians, 54, 181, 190, 196, 201, 406, 480
 Arpa, Arpagā'ūn (Mongol Il-khān, xiv), 58–59, 171, 274 n.
 Arrān, 57, 67
 'Arsh-nāma ("Book of the Throne," Persian Ḥurūfī work), 375, 450
 Arzanjān, 83, 188. See also **Erzinjān**
 Aṣaf (Solomon's minister), 67, 307, 308, 309

INDEX

553

- Aṣaffī (poet, xv), 438, 458
 'Ashāra (unidentified place in Mesopotamia), 81
 Ash'ari (doctrine), 301
 **Ashī'atū'l-Lama'āt* (Jāmi's commentary on 'Irāqī's *Lama'āt*, *q.v.*), 132-3, 444-7, 512
 'Ashīq Chelebi (biographer of Turkish poets), 369
 Ashraf, Malik-i — (xiv), 170
 Ashraf-i-Namad-pūsh (poet parodied by Mahmūd Qārī of Yazd), 352
 Asia Minor, 3, 5, 53, 54, 56, 58, 71, 92, 99, 111, 127, 155, 188, 196, 357, 397, 404, 408, 479
 'Asjadī (poet, xi), 65
 Aṣlu'd-Dīn (b. Nasīru'd-Dīn Ṭūsī, astronomer, xiii), 48; — (judge of Shirāz, xiv), 275, 276
 Asīr-Garh (Burrhānpūr, India), 289
 "Asmurat" (Italian corruption of Murād), 412
Asrārūt-Tanzīl (al-Bayḍāwī's commentary on the *Qur'ān*, xiii), 63
 "Assambeī" (Italian corruption of Hasan Beg, *i.e.* Ūzūn Ḥasan, *q.v.*), 389, 404
 'Aṣṣār (poet of Tabrīz, xiv), 159, 328, 344
 Assassins (of Alamut, *q.v.*), 6, 19, 25, 53, 66, 69, 73, 92, 154-5, 255
 Āstārā, 482
 Astarābād, 190, 216, 286, 355, 365, 368, 370, 388, 390, 395, 488, 489
 "Astibisti" (Italian corruption of *Hasht Bihisht*, "the Eight Paradises"), 414
 Astrachan, 356
 Astrology condemned, 86
 Atābek (son of Shamsu'd-Dīn Muḥammad *Ṣāhib-Dīwān*, xiii), 28, 29; — dynasty of Fārs, 92, 100, 121, 274 (see also *Salgharīd*); — of Luristān, *q.v.*, 68, 92, 189
Ātash-kada ("Fire-temple," a well-known biography of Persian poets by Luṭf 'Alī Beg Adhar, xviii), 111, 119, 210, 211, 216, 222, 230, 258, 274, 321 n., 331 n., 345
 'Aṭā'u'llāh, Mir — of Mashhad (writer of *Bābur's* time, xv-xvi), 458
Āthāru'l-Bilād ("Monuments of the Lands" by al-Qazwīnī, xiii), 64-5
Athenæum (newspaper), 95 n.
 Athīr-i-Awmānī (poet, xiii), 154, 261
 Ibnū'l-Athīr (Arabian historian, xiii), 88, 144 n.
 Auguries from Ḥāfīz (*tafīd'ul*), 311-19
 Austin (printers, of Hertford), 504 n.
 Austrians (defeated by Mongols at Liegnitz, A.D. 1241), 6
Avesta, 290 n., 317 n.
 Avicenna (Shaykh Abū 'Alī ibn Sīnā, x-xi), 443, 522
 Avnfk, 192, 196
 'Awāsim, 81
 'Awfī (Nūru'd-Dīn Muḥammad, biographer, xiii), 65
 Awḥadī of Marāgha (poet, xiii-xiv), ?128, 141-6; parodied, 352
 Awḥadu'd-Dīn of Kirmān (poet, xiii), 65, ?128, 139-41, 473
 Awjān, 166
 Awrang-zīb 'Ālamgīr ("Great Mogul" Emperor, A.D. 1659-1707), 391
Awṭād (a class of the "Invisible Saints"), 276 n.
 Aydakān, 171
 Āydīn, 192
 Āy Khātūn (daughter of Rashīdu'd-Dīn Faḍlu'llāh), 84
 'Ayn Jālūt (defeat of Mongols by Egyptians at — in A.D. 1260), 19
 'Ayntāb, 197
 Aywānāk (near Ray), 194
 Ayyūbī Dynasty, 408
 Āzād, Ghulām 'Alī Khān — (biographer, xviii), 289
 Azraqī (poet, xi), 347
 Bābā Husayn (murderer of 'Abdu'l-Latif the parricide in A.D. 1450), 386-7
 Bābā Kūhī (Shrine of — at Shirāz), 274
 Bābā Sangū (holy man of Andakhūd, xiv), 185
 Bābā-Sawdā'ī (poet, xv), 438, 497, 501
 Bābīs, 432, 452, 465, 470
 Bābur, Mīrzā Abū'l-Qāsim (Tīmūrīd, d. 1456-7), 311, 387, 388, 390, 421 n., 429; Zahiru'd-Dīn Muḥammad (Tīmūrīd, founder of the "Great Mogul" Empire in India, xv-xvi), 184 and note on pronunciation of the name, 311 n., 380, 391-3, 418-19, 433, 440, 453-60, 505, 507
 Bāburī (favourite of Zahiru'd-Dīn Bābur), 455
 **Bābur-nāma* (autobiography of Zahiru'd-Dīn Bābur), 391-3, 440, 453-9, 505 n.

- "Babylon," "Sultan of —," 199, 201
 Bachú Núyán (Mongol general, his letter to the Pope), 10
 Badakhshán, 388, 390, 393
 Badakhshí (poet, xv), 438
Badáyi'u's-Sanáyi' (a work on Rhetoric by Mír 'Atá'u'lláh of Mashhad, xv), 458
 Bádghís, 179, 427
 Badí'u'z-Zamán. — al-Hamadhání (man of letters, x-xi), 139 n.; — b. Abu'l-Ghází Sultán Husayn (Timúrid prince, xv-xvi), 399, 416, 418
 Badr. — (poet of Chách or Shásh in Transoxiana, xiii), 106, 110; — (poet satirized by Kátibí, xv), 491-2
 Baghdád, 4, 20, 24, 31, 32, 33, 34, 54, 55, 60, 62, 66, 70, 78, 82, 111, 160, 161, 162, 164 n., 166, 172, 183, 191, 195 n., 196, 197, 204, 205, 206, 208, 223, 225, 226, 230, 234, 250, 257, 261, 263, 264, 284, 285, 317, 357, 361, 366, 368, 396, 399, 402, 409, 510, 511
 Baghdád Khátún (daughter of the Amír Chúbán, xiv), 54, 56, 57, 58, 170, 171
 Bahádur (title assumed by the Mongol Il-khán Abú Sa'íd in A.D. 1318), 53
Baháristán (the "Spring-Land," by Jámí, xv), 258, 273, 347 n., 436, 489, 515
 Bahárlú tribe, 399
 Bahá'u'd-Dawla, Bahman Mírzá (Qájár Prince and bibliophile, xix), 80, 100 n.
 Bahá'u'd-Dín. — Juwayní (great-grandfather of Shamsu'd-Dín Muḥammad *Shāhib-Diẓwán*, xii-xiii), 20; — Juwayní (son of the above-mentioned *Shāhib-Diẓwán*, xiii), 21-22, 29, 119; — Zakariyyá (saint of Multán and spiritual guide of 'Iráqí, xiii), 125, 127, 174; — Ahmad (commonly called Sultán Walad or Veled *q.v.*, son of Mawláná Jalálu'd-Dín Rúmí, xiii), 155; — (father of the poet Háfiz, xiv), 274; — Qára 'Osmán (known as *Qára Iluk*, "the Black Leech," of the *Aq-goyúnlu*, or "White Sheep" Turkmáns, xiv-xv), 404
 Bahman Mírzá, 80, 100 n. See above under Bahá'u'd-Dawla
 Bahman Sháh (of India, xv), 400
Bahrám u Gul-andám (poem by Kátibí, xv), 487
 Bakhshís (Uyghúr priests and scribes), 50, 111, 112 and n.
 Abú Bakr. — (the first Caliph, vii), 74, 255 and n.; — b. Sa'd-i-Zangí (Atábek of Fárs, xiii), 100; — (father of Mubárizu'd-Din, founder of the Muzaffarí dynasty, xiii), 162; — (son of Míránsháh b. Timúr, xiv-xv), 362, 399, 400
 Bákú, 175, 368, 417
 Bala'bakk (Baalbek), 197
 Baladu'l-'Ayn, 81
 Balkh, 108, 432, 456
 -Balkhí, Abú Zayd Ahmad b. Sahl — (geographer and author of the *Suwaru'l-Aqdám*, one of the sources of the *Nuzhatu'l-Qulúb*, *q.v.*), 99 and n.
 Bam, 81, 165
 Bámiyán, 122
 Banákat (or Fanákat in Transoxiana), 100 and n., 320 n.
Banákatt, Tárikh-i —, 100-103. See *Rawdatu Ulil-Albáb*
Banátu'n-Na'sh (Arabic name for the constellation of Ursa Major), 213 n.
 Bang (Cannabis Indica or *Hashish*), 150 and n., 151 and n.
 Bankipore (Library and Catalogues), 108, 109 n., 259 n., 260, 287 n., 293 n., 312 n., 317 n., 319
 Banná'í (poet, xv), 438, 457, 458
 Bánú Jahán (wife of Mubárizu'd-Dín Muḥammad, xiv), 163
 Bāqir b. Ghayáthu'd-Din Kurt (xiv), 177
 Barandaq (poet of Bukhárá, xv), 501
 Bárbad (minstrel of Khusrav Parwiz, vii), 267 and n.
 Barbaro, Josafa — (Venetian envoy to Persia, xv), 380, 399, 404
 Barbier de Meynard, 431
 Bardí Beg (xv), 381-2
 Bar-Hebraeus, Abú'l-Faraj — (Christian historian and physician, xiii), 12, 18, 19 n., 25 n., 26 n., 27 n., 48 n., 64, 106 n.
 Barmak, House of —, or "Barmecides," 21
 Barqúq (al-Maliku'z-Záhir, ruler of Egypt, xiv), 191
Bashárat-náma (Turkish Hurúff poem by Raffí, xv), 375, 449-50
 Bašra, 81, 85

INDEX

555

- Batnir, Massacre of — (xiv), 194
 Bátú (Mongol prince, xiii), 54, 354
 Ibn Batúta (Arabian traveller, xiv), 47 n., 55 n., 56 n., 58, 61, 64
 Báyandarí (the “White Sheep” Turkman dynasty, xv-xvi), 402, 404. See **Aq-qoyúnú**
Bayánu'l-Haqá'iq (by Rashídu'd-Dín Fadlu'lláh, xiv), 77, 79
Báyazíd. — (of Bistám, saint and mystic), 479; — b. Mubárizu'd-Dín Muhammad, founder of the Muzaffarí dynasty (xiv), 163; — b. Sultán Úways of the Il-khání or Jalá'ir dynasty (xiv), 173; — I, known as *Yildirim*, the “Thunderbolt” (Ottoman Sultán, A.D. 1389-1402), 173, 196, 198-9, 203-6, 305, 399, 400; — II (Ottoman Sultán, A.D. 1481-1512), 308 (where “II” is twice erroneously given as “III”), 418, 419, 422, 423; Khwája — (Hurúfí, xiv), 368
 Báyazíd (Turkish frontier fortress), 188
 Baybars (al-Malikuz-Záhir, Sultán of Egypt, xiii), 19
 -Baydá (the Arabic name of *Turbat-i-Safid* in Fárs), 63
 -Baydáwí, Qádí Náshiru'd-Dín — (commentator, historian and judge, xiii), 63, 88, 100, 101, 272 n.
 Baydú (Mongol Il-khán, A.D. 1295), 39-40
 Bayhaq, 178
 Bayqará (Tímúrid prince, nephew of Sháh-ruk, xiv-xv), 427
 Bayrá, Khwája — Bahárlú (of the dynasty of the “Black Sheep” or **Qára-qoyúnú**, *q.v.*), 399
Báysunqur. — (Tímúrid prince, son of Sháh-ruk, xv), 108, 366, 380, 385 and n., 386, 387, 395-6, 400, 424, 427, 438, 453, 473, 499-501; — b. Ya'qúb (of the Aq-qoyúnú or “White Sheep” dynasty, *circ.* A.D. 1500), 415
 Bázdárf family of Qazwín, 94
 Bázigha (her love affair with Joseph), 532 and n.
 “Beard,” “Book of the —” (*Rish-náma*, by 'Ubayd-i-Zákání, xiv), 235, 251
 Bektásh, Hájji — (d. A.D. 1337-8), 371-2, 374, 451
 Bektáshí order of dervishes, 365, 370-5, 450-2
 Belgian professors at Cambridge (A.D. 1915), 112 n., 427. See also **Fasíhí, Muséon**
 Belin (*Notice sur Mir Ali-Chir...*, 1861), 391, 439, 506, 508
 Bell, Miss Gertrude Lowthian — (*Poems from the Divan of Hafiz*, 1897), 162, 273, 286, 291, 292, 303-6, 308-11
 Bengal, 286, 287, 393, 398
 Bernhauer, 156
 Beveridge, Mrs — (edition of *Bábur-náma*, 1905), 391
 Bianchi, 399
 Bibliothèque Nationale (Paris), 237, 372
 Bicknell, Herman — (translator of Háfiz, d. 1875), 283, 290, 291 n., 302-3, 304-7, 309, 310
 Bihnám (his fatal banquet at Hamadán, A.D. 1282), 25 n.
 Bihruz, Mirzá Dhabihu'lláh — of Sáwa (contemporary), 541, 542, 548
 Bihzád (miniature painter, xv), 456, 459, 505
 Bijanagar, 398, 429
 Birjand, 155
 Bisátí (poet, xv), 438, 501
 Bishárf (family or clan of Qazwín), 94
 Bistám, 59, 178
 Bitlís, 192
 “Black Sheep” Turkmans. See **Qára-qoyúnú**
 Blochet, M. Edgar — (edition of part of the *Jámi'u't-Tawárikh*, *q.v.*), 74 n.
 Blochmann (*Persian Prosody*, 1872), 514 n.
Blue Banner (Léon Cahun), 15
Blüthensammlung aus d. Morgenl. Mystik (Tholuck, 1825), 147
Blütenkranz (Wickerhauser, 1885-8), 542
 Bodenstadt (translator of Háfiz, 1877), 303
 Bohemia, 10, 102
 Bombay, 231
 “Bousaet,” “Boussay” (Italian corruption of **Abú Sa'id**, *q.v.*), 61
 Brahmins, 342 n.
 Britain, British, 102, 183
 British Museum, 367, 430, 445
 Brockelmann, Karl — (*Gesch. d. arab. Litt.*, 1898-1902), 63 n., 64 n., 99 n., 354, 355, 356, 357
 Brockhaus (editor of Háfiz), 299 n., 302

- Broussa, 199
 Buddhist, Buddhism, 44, 73
 Buhlúl (rebellion of —, A.D. 1395), 193
 Bukhára, 82, 186, 188, 189, 234, 238, 432
 Búlá Tímúrí (family or clan of Qazwín), 94
 Bulgarians, 15
 Bulqán Khátún (mentioned in Rashídu'd-Dín's will), 28
 Búqá, Amír — (mentioned in Rashídu'd-Dín's will), 28
 Buráq (rebellion of —, A.D. 1268–9), 25
 -*Burda* (the “Mantle-poem” of al-Buṣírí), 363
 Burgundy, Dukes of —, 395
Burhán-i-Jámí' (Persian dictionary), 351
Burhán-i-Qáṭí' (Persian dictionary), 351 n.
 Burhán (family or clan of Qazwín), 94
 Burhánpúr, 289
 Burhánu'd-Dín. Qáḏí — (Turkish warrior-poet, xiv–xv), 404; Sayyid — (father of Mírkhwánd the historian), 432
 Burújird, 187, 190, 368
 “Busech” (Italian corruption of Abú Sa'íd, *q.v.*), 389, 410, 429 n.
 Búshanj, 150, 175, 186
 Busháq (Abú Iṣhák, parodist of Shíráz), 159, 209, 211, 257, 299, 344–51, 353, 492
 -Buṣírí (Arabic poet, author of the *Burda*), 363
Bustán (of Sa'dí, xiii), 16, 354, 529
 Buwayhid dynasty, 91, 522
 Byzantine Empire, 205, 409
- Caesarea** (Qayṣariyya), 83, 85
 Cahun, Léon —, 9 n., 14, 15
 Cairo, 42, 196, 356, 357
 Calcutta, 216
 Calf, Golden —, 35, 36
 Caliph, Caliphate (*Khálifa*, *Khiláfat*), 5, 62, 73, 74, 90, 91, 92, 101, 247 n. See also under 'Abbasias, Fátimids, Umayyads
 Calmucks, 398
 Cambay, 398
 Cambaluc (Khán-báligh, *i.e.* Pekin), 397
 Cambridge, 112, 162, 367, 368, 373, 427, 430 n., 440, 443, 445, 496
- “Caño” (name of Tímúr's wife as given by Clavijo), 200
 Caracoiú, 399. See *Qára-qoyúnlu*
 Carmathians, 451
 “Carparth” (corruption of *Kharpút*, *q.v.*), 389
 Cashmere, 283. See **Kashmír**
 Caspian Provinces and Sea, 3, 6, 15, 187, 355, 481, 482. See also **Gílán**, **Mázandarán**
 “Cassan” (Italian corruption of **Káshán**, *q.v.*), 389
 Catalonia, 102
 Cathay (*Khātá*), 75, 228
 Catholic church, 6
 Catkins called “Willow-cats” (*gurbá-i-báá*), 118 and n.
 Caucasus, 7
 Ceylon, 122, 398
 Chabistar, or **Shabistar** (*q.v.*), 146
 Chabot, J.-B. —, 31 n., 52 n.
 Chách, Cháchí, 110, 262, 320 n.
 Chaghatáy Khán, 66
 Chaghatáy language, 391, 438. See **Eastern Turkish, Turkí**
Chahár Maqála (by Nizámí-i-'Arúḏí of Samarqand, xii), 65, 256, 353 n., 522 n.
Chansons de Gestes, 394
 Chao (Chinese paper-money introduced into Persia), 37–9
 Chelebi, 479
 Chess, 456–7
 Chézy (translator into French of Jámí's *Layla wa Majnún*, Paris, 1805), 516
 Chilla (forty days' fasting and self-discipline, in Arabic *arba'in*), 125, 527 n.
 China, Chinese, 37, 43, 44, 49, 64, 73, 74, 75, 77, 86, 89, 101–3, 202, 206, 228, 362, 383, 397, 398
 Chingíz Khán or Qá'án (xii–xiii), 11, 12, 15, 16, 40, 43, 65, 73, 74, 103, 159, 180, 182, 185, 203, 250, 285, 364, 383
Chingíz-náma (or *Sháhinsháh-náma* of Aḥmad of Tabriz, xiv), 103
 Chosroes (generic name for Sásánian king, Arabic **Kisrá**, Persian **Khusraw**, *q.v.*)
 Christ, Christians, 17, 18, 19, 54, 58, 101, 116, 134, 196, 201, 259, 281, 282, 338, 342 n., 372, 467, 476
 Chronograms, 58, 282, 283, 385, 386, 387, 512. This list is not exhaustive

INDEX

557

- Chronological Retrospect* (Major David Price, 1811-21), 196 and n.
- Chúbán, Amír — (xiv), 51-56, 59, 60, 170, 171
- Churches destroyed by orders of Gházán (*circa* A.D. 1295), 40
- Churchill, Sidney — (rare Persian books acquired by —), 95, 300
- Clarke, Col. H. Wilberforce — (translator of Háfiz, etc.), 299, 300, 302, 303
- Clavijo, Ruy Gonzalez de — (Spanish ambassador to Tímúr, A.D. 1404-5), 199-201
- Clement. Pope — IV, 19; Pope — V, 49
- Cologne (mentioned by the historian Banákatí, xiv), 102
- “Como” (Italian corruption of Qum, *q.v.*), 389
- Comneni, 407, 408-9
- Compass, invention of —, 15
- Constantinople, 64, 199, 201, 203, 206, 231, 257, 367, 368, 370, 399, 405, 409, 413, 419
- Contarini, Ambrosio — (Venetian envoy to Persia, xv), 380, 406 and n., 410
- Copts, era of the —, 89
- Cordier, M. Henri — (edition of Odoric of Pordenone), 61 n.
- Crusades, 8
- “Curlumathem” (Italian corruption of Oghúrlú Muḥammad, *q.v.*), 410
- Dabírán** (family of Qazwin), 94
- Dah Faṣl* (by ‘Ubáyd-i-Zákání, xiv), 237, 252
- Dah Waṣl* (by Maḥmúd Qárf of Yazd, xv), 352
- Daḥḥák (legendary tyrant of Persia), 250
- Dalmatia, 6
- Dámád Ibráhm Pasha (xviii), 384 n.
- Damascus (Dimashq), 41, 42, 122, 128, 181, 197, 355, 356, 357, 425, 462
- Dámghán, 81, 190, 368, 388
- Dánishmand Bahádur (general, xiii), 176
- Dante compared with Háfiz, 292-3
- Dárábjird, 356
- Darband, 175
- Darby (translator of Petis de la Croix’s *Life of Tímúr* into English, 1723), 363
- Darius** (Dára). — Hystaspes, 405; the last —, 228, 229
- Ḍarráb, Sayyid Amír Hájjí — (xiv), 164
- Dáru’l-Aytám* (in Shíráz), 444
- Dáru’sh-Shifá* (in Shíráz), 166, 355
- Dáru’s-Siyádat-i-Ghazání** (at Síwás), 83; — *-i-Sultánt* (at Herát), 504
- Dasht, 356
- Dastúr-náma* (by Nizárf), 155
- David’s melodious voice, 500
- David Comnenas, 408
- Davy, Major — (xviii), 184
- Dawán (in Fárs), 444
- *Dawlatsháh.** — (ruler of Kirmán, xiv), 166; — b. Bakhtisháh of Samarqand (author of the well-known Biography of Poets, xv), 40 n., 47, 72, 108, 109 n., 111, 115 n., 118 n., 119, 141, 188, 209, 210, 211, 215, 222, 223, 224, 230, 258, 259, 262, 263, 265, 272, 273, 274, 282, 311 n., 321, 331 n., 344, 345, 346, 347, 362, 363, 382, 383-4, 434, 435-7, 439, 453, 459, 487 n., 488, 489, 491 n., 497, 498, 499-501, 505, 508
- Daylamis, 91. See Buwayhids
- Deccan, 285, 464
- Defrémery, 64 n.
- Delhi. See Dīhli
- Deluge, era of —, 89
- Despina.** — (daughter of Michael Palaeologus and wife of Abáqá Khán the Mongol Íl-khán, xiii), 18; — (daughter of Kalo Joannes and wife of Úzún Ḥasan, xv), 407
- Abú Dharr, traditions of —, 514
- Dhu’l-Fiḡár* (‘Alí’s sword), 467, 468 and n.
- Dhu’l-Qadar (one of the nine tribes supporting Sháh Isma‘íl, A.D. 1500), 417
- Dhu’l-Qadarí dynasty (xv), 401
- Dieterici (editor of al-Mutanabbí), 347 n.
- Dihlí, 107, 108, 181, 183, 194, 358, 391, 393
- Dilshád.** — Khátún (daughter of Dimashq Khwája, *q.v.*), 55, 58, 171, 172, 260, 262; — Aghá (Tímúr’s wife, xiv), 186
- Dimashq Khwája (son of Amír Chúbán, xiv), 54, 55, 170
- Díwa-Mahall, 398
- Díwán-i-Albisa* (by Maḥmúd Qárf of Yazd, *q.v.*), 351-3

- * *Dwán-i-Aṭ'ima* (by Busháq of Shíráz, *q.v.*), 346-51
Dwánu'n-Nasab (source used by author of *Ta'ríkh-i-Guzda*), 88
 Diyár Bakr (formerly Amid), 84, 92, 192, 400, 402, 404, 406, 407, 408, 417, 418
 Diyá'u'd-Dín (Jámi's son), 514
 Dizful, 83, 191
Dolmetsch (suggested Turkish etymology), 9 n.
 Dominican archbishop of Sultániyya (xiv), 54
 Doqúz Khátún (wife of Húlágú Khán, xiii), 18, 52 n.
 Dorn, Bernard —, 210 n., 426
 Drink, indulgence in — by Tartars, 24, 200, 391, 406; laws against —, 53, 58, 277-8
 Dughlát, Mírzá Haydar — (cousin of Bábur and author of *Ta'ríkh-i-Rashidí*, *q.v.*), 392, 453
 Dulafi (clan or family of Qazwín), 94
 Dur-duzd, Mawláná 'Alí — (poet parodied by Busháq and Maḥmúd Qári), 350, 352
 Ebu'z-Ziyá Tefvîq (Abu'd-Diyá Tawfîq) Bey (Turkish man of letters and printer, xix-xx), 231
 Edward King of England. — I, 11, 19; — II, 11, 12, 49
 Egypt, Egyptians, 11, 19, 30, 41, 42, 44, 49, 51, 53, 54, 56, 70, 85, 86, 92, 106, 127, 162, 164 n., 170, 173, 191, 197, 199, 205, 206, 312, 329, 368, 396, 397, 399, 400, 401, 404, 405, 414, 466, 468, 469
 "Elephant," "Year of the —," 89
 Eleutherius, Pope —, 102
 Elias, N. — (d. 1897), 170 n., 364 n., 392 n.
 Eliot, Sir Charles —, 433
 Elliot, Sir H. — (*History of India*), 107, 110
 Ellis, A. G. —, 174, 179 n., 430
 Elphinstone (*History of India*), 454
 Emessa. See Hims
 England, English, 6, 43, 44, 102, 107, 395
 Era, Il-khání —, 45; others employed by different peoples, 89
 Erdmann, Dr Franz von —, 224, 225, 226
 Erskine, W. — (historian of India), 364 n., 392 n., 393 and n., 419 n., 454
 Er-ToghriI (ancestor of the Ottoman Sultáns), 205
 Erzeroum, 188, 196, 199
 Erzínján, 188, 196, 404, 408. See also Arzanján
 Ethé, Dr Hermann — (d. June 7, 1917), 68 n., 103, 302 n., 515 n., 531 n.
 Euclid, 18
 Euphrates (*Furdt*), 42, 69, 81, 84, 379, 408, 412, 511 n.
 Euphuists, 461
 Europe, Europeans, 89, 395
 Eve (*Hawwád*), 334, 335
 Evil Eye (rue or pepper burned for protection against —), 229 n.
 Facetiæ (*Hazaliyyát*) of 'Ubayd-i-Zákání, *q.v.*, 231, 238
 Abu'l-Faql of Sáwa, Mírzá — (physician and writer, xix), 540
Faḍilat-náma (Hurúfí work), 450
 Faḍlu'lláh. — al-Husayní (author of *al-Mu'jam fi Athári Mulúkk'il-'Ajam*, xiii-xiv), 68; — (author of *Jámi'u't-Tawárikh*, xiii-xiv), see under Rashidu'd-Dín; — al-Hurúfí of Astarábád (heresiarch, xiv), 190, 365-374, 449, 451, 479; — of Tabriz (physician to Timúr, xiv-xv), 202; —, Mír — (courtier of Maḥmúd Sháh Bahmaní of the Deccan, xiv), 285
Fahlawiyyát (poems in dialect), 352
Fákihátu'l-Khulafá (by Aḥmad ibn 'Arabshah, *q.v.*, xiv), 356
 * *Fakhrí, Kitabu'l-* — (xiv), 4-5
 Fakhrí-i-Banákatí (historian and poet, xiv), 100-103
 Fakhrí-i-Jurjání (poet, xi), 65
 Fakhru'd-Dín. Monastery of Shakh —, 28; — Kurt, Malik — (xiv), 41, 50, 150-1, 174 n., 176; — 'Iráqí (*q.v.*, poet, xiv), 63, 124-39, 174, 321, 344, 350, 445, 446, 512; — Abu'l-'Abbás Aḥmad-i-Shírází (author of the *Shtrás-náma*, xiv), 360-1; —, Khwája — (correspondent of Hurúfí, xiv); — 'Ajamí (Persian Mufti of Constantinople, xv), 370; — 'Alí b. Husayn Wá'iz-i-Káshifí (poet, preacher and biographer, xv-xvi), 441-2, 504, 509
 Fakhru'l-Mulk Shamsu'd-Dawla (patron of the poet Imámí, xiii), 117, 118 and n.

INDEX

559

- Fál-náma* (table for taking auguries), 235, 312-15
 Falconer, Forbes —, 516, 523 n., 527
 Fání (Persian *takhalluṣ* of Mír 'Alí Shír Nawá'í, *q.v.*), 505
Faqr-náma (Hurúfí work), 450
 Faráh, 175, 186
 Faraju'lláh (son of the *Šáhib-Diẓwán* Shamsu'd-Dín Muḥammad-i-Juwaynī, xiii), 29
 Abu'l-Faraj, Gregorius — b. Ahrún (physician and historian). See **Bar Hebraeus**
 Akhú Abi'l-Faraj of Zanján (saint, xi), 426 and n.
 Farghána, 380, 393, 418
 Farhád, 328, 329, 547
 Farhádjird, 178
Farhang-i-Anjuman-árd-yi-Nāširi (Persian lexicon by Riḍá-qulí Khán, xix), 481 n.
 Ibnu'l-Fárid, 'Umar — (Egyptian mystical poet, xii-xiii), 133, 514, 548
 Farid-i-Aḥwal ("Squinting Farid," poet, xiv), 154
Faridu'd-Din. — 'Attár (mystical poet, xiii), 88, 344, 350, 352, 435, 479, 505; Qáḍí — (envoy of Báyazid "the Thunder-bolt" to Tímúr), 205; — Ahmad b. Sa'du'd-Dín at-Taftázání. See under **Ahmad**
 Farmán-Khánd (daughter of Rashídu'd-Dín Fadlu'lláh, xiv), 84
 Farrukh (ode of Háfiz addressed to —), 301
 Farrukh Yasár (king of Shirwán, *c.* A.D. 1500), 417
 Farrukhí (poet, xi), 65
 Fárs, 20, 73, 83, 101, 119, 160, 163, 165, 168, 186, 188, 189, 190, 191, 206, 226, 237, 272, 274, 275, 276, 277, 284, 285, 317, 344, 356, 357, 381, 385, 387, 389, 397, 402, 406, 410, 444
Fárs-náma-i-Nāširi, 162, 165 n., 168 n., 274 n., 275 n., 357 and n.
 Fáyáb, 175
 Faryúmad, 212, 215
 Fasá (in Fárs), 168
 Fašhí of Khwáf (author of the rare *Mujmal*, or Compendium of history and biography), 28 n., 29, 40 n., 67 n., 112 and n., 150 and n., 151-2, 174 and n., 195 n., 210 and n., 211, 214-15, 224, 230, 282 n., 283, 354 n., 365, 424 n., 425, 426-8
 Fath-ábád, Garden of —, 83
 Fatalism (Háfiz charged with —), 301 and n.
 Fath-'Alí Sulṭán b. Imám-qulí Khán, 318-19
 Abu'l-Fath Ibráhm b. Sháh-rukḥ (d. A.D. 1434-5), 385 n.
Fātiḥat'u'sh-Shabáb (Jámi's first *Diẓwán*, compiled in A.D. 1479-80), 515
 Fátimid Caliphs, 92, 154
-Fawá'idu'd-Diyá'iyya (Arabic grammar compiled by Jámi for the use of his son), 514
Fayḍ-náma (Turkish Hurúfí work), 450
 Ferté, M. —, 231, 235
 Filwágúshán (clan or family of Qazwin), 94
 Fiott-Hughes (collector of Oriental MSS.), 225
Firdáq-náma (by Salmán-i-Sáwají, xiv), 261
 Firdawsí, 65, 89, 95, 104, 108, 224, 259, 316 n., 348, 350, 385, 510, 532, 541. See also **Sháh-náma**
 Fire-arms, invention of —, 14
 Fire-worshippers. See **Gabr, Guebre, Magian, Zoroastrian**
 Firdún Bey (Ahmad Firdún Tawqí'í, Turkish writer and official, compiler of a great collection of State Papers known as *Munshá'át*, xvi), 203-6, 398 and n., 400, 401 and n., 407, 409-11, 422-3
 Firishta, Muḥammad Qásim — of Astarábád (historian of India), 286
 Firishta-záda ('Abdu'l-Majid b. Firishta 'Izzu'd-Dín, Hurúfí heresiarch and author of the '*Ishq-náma*'), 371, 451
 Firúzábád (in Fárs), 357
 -Firúzábádí, Abú Ṭáhir Muḥammad — (lexicographer, xiv-xv), 357-8
 Firúz-Kúh, 175, 193, 368
 Fish supporting the earth (*máhi* or *samak*), 113
 FitzGerald, Edward —, 304, 516, 523, 524, 526
 Fitzwilliam Museum, Cambridge, 162, 360
 Fleischer, 156, 328
 Florence, 292
 Florin, Turkish —, 423 and n.
 Flügel, 88 n., 367 n.
 Forbes, Duncan —, 529
 "Four" (*i.e.* the Four Elements), 248

- France, French, 6, 9, 10, 395
 Franciscan envoys to Mongol court, 19
 Franks, 73, 74, 101, 200, 205. See also **Europeans**
 Frazer, Sir J. G. —, 474
 Friesland, 6
 Fuḍūlī (Fuzūlī, Turkish poet of Baghdad, xvi), 441
 Furūghī (Muhammad Husayn Khān *Zukd'ul-Mulk*, contemporary Persian poet and historian), 383
Fuṣṣuṣu'l-Hikam (by Shaykh Muḥyi'd-Dīn ibnu'l-'Arabī, *q.v.*), 63, 127, 446, 513
- Gabr** (Guebre), 38, 39, 541. See also **Magians, Zoroastrians**
 Ganja, 122, 326 n., 535, 536
Ganj-nāma (Turkish Ḥurūfī book), 450
 Gantūn, M. Jules — (editor of *Tārīkh-i-Guzāda*), 94
 Garm-sr, 52
 Gawhar Shād Khātūn (or — Āqā, xv), 388, 389, 410, 428
 Gaykhātū (Mongol Il-khan, A.D. 1291–5), 31, 37–9, 43, 163
 Gayl (Gél, Gīl), 480, 481
 Gedik Ahmad Pasha (tutor to the Ottoman Prince Mustafā, xv), 411
 Gél. See above under **Gayl**
 Genoa, 201
 Geoffrey de Langley (English envoy to Gházān's court), 44
 Georgia, Georgians, 9, 85, 160, 188, 190, 192, 197, 199, 362, 406, 409, 414, 503
 German, Germany, 6, 542; German Emperor, 107 n.
 Gharjistān, 175
 Ghaza (Egypt), 19
 Gházān (Mongol Il-khān, A.D. 1295–1304), 17, 27, 40–46, 47, 48, 69, 70, 72, 73, 74, 76, 82, 83, 84, 101, 104 n., 163, 176, 275, 361
 Gházāniyya (suburb of Tabriz), 46, 70
Ghāzān-nāma (by Aḥmad of Tabriz, xiv), 103
 Abu'l-Ghāzī Sultān Husayn b. Manṣūr b. Bayqarā (Tīmūrid prince, xv–xvi), 380, 390–1, 395, 396, 399, 400, 410, 412, 418, 421–2, 430–1, 433, 434, 436, 439–40, 443, 453, 455–9, 487 n., 505, 506, 517
- Ghazna, House of —, 73, 74, 91, 380
 -Ghazzālī, Shaykh Muḥammad — (xi–xii), 479; Shaykh Aḥmad —, 135 n.
 Ghibellines, 399
Ghiyāthu'd - Dīn. — Muḥammad Sām (king of Ghūr, d. A.D. 1202), 174, 179; — Kurt ruler of Herāt (d. A.D. 1329), 55, 57, 176–7, 179; — Pīr 'Alī Kurt (grandson of the preceding), 57, 179, 186; — (Muḥammad b. Rashīdu'd - Dīn Faḍlu'llāh (minister and patron of letters, put to death in A.D. 1336), 56–7, 58–9, 71, 83, 84, 87, 103, 226, 261–2; — Ḥājji Khurāsānī (ancestor of the Muzaffari dynasty, xiii), 162; — b. Sultān Iskandar (king of Bengal and correspondent of the poet Hāfiz, xiv), 286–7; Amīr — (Ḥurūfī poet), 373; — Naqqāsh (xv), 397
 Ghūch Ḥusayn b. Amīr Chūbān (xiv), 170
 Ghulām 'Alī Khān *Āzād* (author of the *Khizāna-i-'Amīra*, xviii), 289
 Ghūr, 152, 175, 176; kings of —, 91, 179
 Ghuri, Amīr — (Sarbadār, xiv), 180
 “Giansa,” 389. See **Jahānshāh**
 Gibb, E. J. W. — (Turkish scholar, d. 1901), 156, 210 n., 354, 368 n., 369, 370, 392, 399 n., 404 n., 422, 423, 426, 441 n., 449, 450, 532
 Gibbon (author of the *Decline and Fall*), 202–3
 Gibbons, Professor H. A. —, 198, 401 n.
 Gilān, Gīl, 49, 416, 429, 473, 479, 481, 482. See also **Caspian provinces, Gayl**
 Gird-i-Kūh (stronghold of the Assassins), 368
 Gobineau, le Comte de —, 103, 425
 de Goeje, 88 n., 99 n.
 Gog, 16
 Golden Horde, 57, 354
 Gomez de Salazar (member of Spanish mission to Tīmūr, xv), 199
 Gonzalez de Clavijo (Spanish ambassador to Tīmūr), 199–201. See **Clavijo**
 Gothland, 6
 Gottwaldt, 88 n.
 Government service to be avoided, 28
 Graf (editor of Sa'dī's *Bustān*), 16 n., 529 n.

INDEX

561

- Greece, Greek, 3, 89, 405
 Gregory X, Pope —, 19
 Griffith, R. T. H. — (translator of Jámí's *Yúsuf wa Zulaykhá*), 516, 531
 Gúdarz (rebel at Sírján, xiv), 192
 Guebre (*gabr*), 38, 39, 541. See also **Magians, Zoroastrians**
 Guelphs, 399
 de Guignes, 382 n.
 Guillaume d'Ada (archbishop of Sultániyya, xiv), 54 n.
 Gujarát, 318, 398
 Gulandám, Muḥammad — (compiler of the *Diwán* of Háfíz), 272, 283
 Gulbarga, 398
Gulistán (of Sa'dí), 16 n., 401 n., 436, 515
 Gulistán (place in Caucasia), 417
 **Gulshan-i-Ráz* ("Rose-garden of Mystery"), 146–9, 300, 471 n.
 Gurgán, 190, 355, 390. See also **Astarábád, Jurján**
 Gurjistán (Georgia, *q.v.*), 188
 **Gúy u Chawgán* ("Ball and Polo-stick," a poem by 'Arifí, xv), 495–7
- Habíb-i-'Údí** (favourite of Miránsháh put to death by Timúr), 195
 Habíb, Mirzá — of Isfahán (xix), 231, 257, 346, 351
Habíbu's-Siyar (history by Khwánd-amír, xvi), 39 n., 40 n., 41, 60 n., 171 n., 174, 258, 264, 273, 282 n., 283, 331 n., 353 n., 354, 366, 385, 389, 421, 428 n., 429, 430 n., 432, 434, 460, 488 n., 503, 505
Hadíqatu'l-Haqqat (by Saná'í of Ghazna), 141
 Hadítha, 81
 Hadiyya Malik (daughter of Rashídu'd-Dín Fadlu'lláh), 84
Háfíz. Muḥammad Shamsu'd-Dín — of Shíráz (the poet, xiv), 108, 159, 161, 166, 170, 188–9, 207, 209, 211, 225, 238, 243, 258, 259 n., 260, 269 n., 271–319, 320, 325, 348, 350, 352, 354, 356, 357, 435, 444, 495, 498, 508, 510, 544, 548; tomb of — (*Háfíziyya*), 311, 318–9; — b. Ghiyáthu'd-Dín Kurt (xiv), 57, 117–8; — Abrú (historian, xv), 424–6, 430; — (minstrel of Shíráz), 328; Darwish — (copyist, xv), 225
 **Haft Awrang* (the *Sab'a*, Septet, or "Seven Thrones" of Jámí, xv), 515, 516
 B. P.
- Haft Birádarán* (the "Seven Brothers," the constellation of the Great Bear), 213 n.
 **Haft Iqlm* (the "Seven Climes," a geographical and biographical work by Amín Ahmad-i-Rází), 111, 141, 142, 153, 210, 211, 216, 222, 223, 230, 258, 274, 331 n., 345, 362, 303
 Haithon (Armenian historian), 25 n.
 *Ibn Hajar al-'Asqalání (*Inbá*), 367
 *Ibnu'l-Hájib (Arabic grammarian, author of *al-Káfiya*), 514
 Hájjí Beg b. Amír Chúbán (xiv), 170
 Hájjí Khalífa (Turkish bibliographer, author of the *Kashf ul-Zunún*), 88 n., 367 n.
 Hakluyt Society, 6 n., 8, 381, 399 n., 404 n., 405 n., 407, 416 n.
 Ḥalláj (wool-carder). See **Busháq** (Abú Isháq) of Shíráz, who followed this trade
Ḥál-náma ("the Book of Ecstasy") of 'Arifí, 495–7. See also **Gúy u Chawgán**
 "Halul," 413. See **Khalíl**, of which this is an Italian corruption
 Hama (in Syria), 197
 Hamadán, 25, 39, 69, 85, 125, 193, 403, 424
 Ḥamdu'lláh Mustawfí of Qazwín (historian and geographer), 56, 87–100, 224, 231 n.
 Ḥamidí dynasty, 401
 von Hammer, 68, 156, 347 n., 436
 Hammer-Purgstall, 147, 401 n.
 Ḥamza b. Qára 'Osmán ('Uthmán) Aq-qoyúnlu (xv), 404
Ḥanafí. — sect, 46, 50, 97, 98; clan or family of Qazwín, 94
 Ḥanbalí sect, 301 n.
Ḥaqqat-náma (Turkish Ḥurúfí book), 450
Ḥaqqu'l-Yaqín (by Maḥmúd Shabistarí, xiv), 149–150
Ḥaramayn, Sulṭánu'l- — (title assumed by Egyptian rulers, xiv), 205
 Harqadáq (Mongol general, xiv), 48
 Hartmann, 516
Hárún. — ar-Rashíd ('Abbásid Caliph, ix), 21; Sharafu'd-Dín — b. Shamsu'd-Dín Muḥammad *Sáhib-Diwán* (xiii), 20–21
Ḥasan. The Imám — b. 'Alí b. Abí Tálib (vii), 90, 91; Shaykh — b. Iḥsáyñ Jalá'ir or Ilkání (II-Khání) called **Buzurg** ("the Great," d. A.D. 1356), 54, 55, 59, 60, 170–2; 36

- 208, 260, 261, 262, 264; Shaykh — b. Tímúrtásh b. Chúbán called Kúchak ("the Little," d. A.D. 1343), 59, 60, 170-2; b. Uways (poet, xiv), 106, 108, 293, 350, 352, 491, 498; Shaykh-i-Júrí (xiv), 211-12; Sayyid — of Tirmidh (parodist by Maḥmúd Qárl of Yazd), 352; Khwája — and Shaykh — (correspondents of Ḥurúfís, xiv), 368; Ḥájji Mitrzá — (author of *Fárs-náma-i-Náṣiri*, xix), 162
- Hasht Bihišt (a garden near Tabríz, the "Astibisti" of the Venetian travellers), 414
- Hátifi (nephew of Jámí and poet, xvi), 459
- Hátim-Tá'í, 276, 383
- Haydar-i-Šafawí, Shaykh — (xv), 407, 414, 416, 417 n.
- Haydar of Shiráz (poet, xiv), 223-4
- Ḥaydarábád codex of the *Bábur-náma*, 391
- Hazárasp dynasty in Luristán, 37
- Hebrews. See **Jews**
- Henry the Pious, Duke of Silesia, 6
- Herát, 41, 49, 50, 55, 57, 115, 152, 161, 163, 173, 175, 176, 178, 179, 180, 186, 208, 210, 354, 355 n., 362, 366, 380, 382, 384, 387, 388, 390, 393, 397, 402, 418, 421, 422, 424, 425, 427-32, 455, 457-9, 462, 464, 473, 488, 500, 501, 503, 506, 507
- Hertford (Oriental printing at —), 443, 444
- Hiawatha*, 523
- Hidáyat (*takhalluṣ* of Ridá-qulí Khán Lálá-báshí, xix), 432. See **Ridá-qulí Khán**
- Hidáyat-náma* (Persian Ḥurúfí book), 450
- Hilálí (poet, xv-xvi), 459
- Hims (Emessa), 41, 197
- Hindús, 193
- Hindusháh (poet, xiii), 22
- Ibn Hishám (biographer of the Prophet), 88
- Hiṣn Kayf (fortress), 408
- Hít, 81
- Horn, Dr Paul —, 107 n.
- Houtum-Schindler, Sir Albert — (d. 1916), 80, 100 n., 150 n., 162, 210 n., 360, 426, 430, 474
- Howorth, Sir Henry — (*History of the Mongols*), 13-14, 15, 18 n., 19 n., 21, 25 n., 26 n., 34 n., 41 n., 42 n., 44, 45, 58 n., 60, 61 n., 177 n.
- Huart, M. Clément —, 365, 375, 449, 450, 462
- Húlágú (Mongol Íl-Khán, xiii), 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 39, 40, 58, 59, 60, 66, 69, 74, 162, 171, 175, 250, 251
- Húlájú (Mongol prince put to death by Arghún, xiii), 33
- Ḥulwání (clan or family of Qazwín), 94
- Humám**, **Humámu'd-Dín** — son of Rashídu'd-Dín Faḍlu'lláh (xiii), 84; Mawláná — (contemporary of above-mentioned Rashíd), 28; —, or **Humámí**, of Tabríz (poet, xiii-xiv), 152-4, 329, 352
- Ḥumayrá ('Á'isha, the Prophet's wife, so called), 320
- Humáyún ("Great Mogul" Emperor of India, xvi), 391, 393, 418, 419
- Humáy wa Humáyún* (poem by Khwájú of Kirmán), 226
- Hungary, Hungarians, 6, 9
- Hurmuz, 47, 193, 238, 285, 290, 397
- Hurr b. Yazid-Riyáḥí, 87
- Ḥurúfísect (xiv), 190, 365-75, 449-52, 475, 478, 479
- Ḥusayn**. The **Imám** — b. 'Alí Tálib (vii), 256, 441, 449, 510; — b. Maṣṣúr al-Ḥalláj (mystic, x), 195 and n.; — b. Amír Chúbán (xiv), 54; Amír — (general of Abú Sa'íd the Mongol, xiv), 52; — b. Aq-Ḥúghá b. Aydakán-i-Jalá'ir (or Ilkání (father of Shaykh Ḥasan-i-Buzurg, *q.v.*, xiv), 171; — b. Uways-i-Jalá'ir (killed A.D. 1382), 172; Sultán — (Tímúr's rival), 185; Shaykh — Júrí (xiv), 178-9; Abú'l-Ghází Sultán — b. Maṣṣúr b. Bayqará (Tímúrid prince, xv), see *supra*, *s.v.* **Abu'l-Ghází**; — Kiyá (Ḥurúfí correspondent, xiv), 368; — Beg Shámlú (counsellor of Sháh Isma'íl the Šafawí, A.D. 1500), 417; — Wá'iz-i-Káshifí (man of letters, xv), 434, 438, 441-3, 463, 503-4; — 'Údí (musician to Mír 'Alí Shír Nawá'í, xv), 505

INDEX

563

- Husaynī, Amīr — of Khurāsān (questioner of Maḥmūd-i-Shabistārī, xiv), 147
- Husn u 'Ishq* ("Beauty and Love," a poem by Kātibī, xv), 487
- Hyde, Thomas — (xviii), 303
- Hycania, 300. See **Astarābād**, **Gurgān**, **Jurjān**
- Ibnū'l-Athīr (Arab historian, xiii), 6, 12, 88, 144 n.
- Ibrāhīm. Shaykh Ṣadru'd-Dīn — al-Ḥamawī (xiii), 40; Shaykh Ibrāhīm al-Juwaynī (xiii), 40 n.; Khwāja — b. Rashīdu'd-Dīn Faḍlu'llāh (xiv), 52, 71, 83, 84, 86; Mīrzā — Sulṭān b. Shāh-rukh (xv), 364, 387, 500; — b. 'Alā'u'd-Dawla b. Bāysunqur (xv), 388; Sulṭān — Lōdī of Dihlī (xvi), 393; — (brother of Shāh Isma'īl-i-Ṣāfawī, A.D. 1500), 416; Amīr Shaykh — of Shīrwān (xv), 488
- Iconium, 63, 127. See also **Qonya**
- Idāji, Sulṭān — (put to death, A.D. 1291), 33
- Idol-temples destroyed in Persia by Ghāzān (A.D. 1295), 40
- '*Idū'l-Fitr*, 349 and n.
- Iftikhārī, clan or family of Qazwīn, 93
- Iftikhāru'd-Dīn, Malik Ṣā'id — Muḥammad b. Abū Naṣr (xiii), 93, 115
- Īj (place in Fārs), 356, 357
- Īkhtiyāru'd-Dīn, castle of —, 366
- Ildaci or Ildonchi, Thomas — (Mongol envoy to Edward II in A.D. 1307), 11 and n., 49
- Īl-Khāns. This title is properly applied to the Mongol successors of Hūlāgū Khān, whose history is contained in ch. i (1-61), but it is also sometimes applied to the dynasty founded by Shaykh Ḥasan-i-Buzurg, more correctly called Jalā'ir or Īlkānī (170-3). The references to the former are: 15, 17, 18, 20, 27, 44, 45, 49, 50, 58, 71, 74, 83, 87, 92, 172, 205; to the latter: 160, 161, 170-3, 208, 260, 261, 262, 401. On the forms Il-Khānī and Īlkānī see especially 171; but it is to be noted that in the received text of Hāfiẓ (ed. Rosenzweig-Schwannau, vol. iii, p. 8) the former title is applied to the grandson of Shaykh Ḥasan-i-Buzurg
- Ilmīnsky (editor of the *Bābur-nāma*), 391
- 'Imādu'd-Dīn. — *Faqlh* ("the Jurisconsult," poet of Kirmān, xiv), 159, 209, 211, 258-9, 280, 281, 325, 348, 350, 352; — Nasīmī (Nesīmī, the Turkish Hurūfī poet, xiv-xv), 368. See **Nasīmī**
- Imāms, the Twelve — (vii-ix), 91. See also under '**Alī**, **Ḥasan**, **Husayn**, etc.
- Imām-qulī Khān, 318
- 'Imārat-i-Tūqchī (Iṣfahān), 368
- Īnāl (old Turkish name), 120, 121 and n.
- Inbā* (of Ibnū'l-Ḥajar, xiv-xv), 367
- India, Indians, 3, 44, 64, 73, 74, 83, 85, 89, 101, 106, 107, 108, 111, 125, 127, 128, 174, 181, 182, 183, 184, 193, 194, 272, 284, 302, 318, 357, 380, 383 n., 393, 397, 398, 419, 420, 423, 429, 433, 442, 461, 466, 468, 498, 504, 335, 536, 540
- Indian hemp (*Bang*, *Hashish*), 150 and n., 151 and n.
- Indian Mutiny, 183 n., 380, 391, 420
- Indus, 4, 175, 193, 194, 393
- Injū, Shaykh Abū Ishāq — (xiv), 163, 164-5, 166, 225, 226, 230, 231, 233 n., 235, 237, 274, 275, 290, 357
- "Institutes" (*Tuzukāt*) of Tīmūr, 183, 202, 361 n.
- Iouldouchi, Thomas —, 11, 49. See above *s.v.* Ildaci
- Iram, 525
- Iranchin (Mongol officer, xiv), 52, 53
- 'Irāq, 20, 21, 160, 168, 173, 191, 204, 225, 317, 325, 364, 368, 385, 387, 389, 397, 398, 402, 409, 410, 418, 464, 466, 468
- 'Irāqī, Fakhrū'd-Dīn — (poet), 63, 124-39, 174, 321, 344, 350, 445, 446, 512
- Ireland, Irish, 44, 102, 107
- Īrīn (place near Ray), 265
- 'Īsā. Sulṭān — (governor of Mārdīn, xiv), 192; — brother of the Ottoman Sulṭān Muḥammad I, 401. See also **Jesus**
- Isen-būqā (Mongol officer, xiv), 52
- Iṣfahān, 15, 22, 37, 81, 82, 119, 141, 160, 161, 165, 168, 169, 181, 188, 190, 208, 274, 331, 344, 360, 364, 368, 384, 389, 402, 410, 416, 489
- Isfandiārī dynasty, 401
- Iṣfarā'in, 186, 497, 503

- Ishfár, 175, 176
 Isháq Efendi (author of the *Káshifu'l-Asrár*, xix), 371, 450
Abú Isháq. — b. Sultán Uways b. Sháh Shujá' Muzaffarí (slain by Tímúr, A.D. 1393), 169; Shaykh — Injú (xiv); see above *s.v.* Injú; — Ahmad b. Yá-Sín (historian of Herát), 174, 431; — of Shíráz (gastronomic poet, xiv); see above *s.v.* Busháq; — Ibráhím (saint of Kázarán), 226
 'Ishq-náma (Persian Hurúfí book by Firishṭa-záda, *q.v.*), 371, 450, 451
Iskandar. — b. 'Umar Shaykh Mírzá (Timúrid, xv), 344, 345, 366; — b. Qára Yúsus Aq-qoyúnlu (xv), 382, 400, 401, 402, 404, 489. See also *Alexander the Great*
Iskandar-náma (Hurúfí poem), 449
 Islám, 4, 8, 11, 17, 31, 32, 40, 43, 44, 46, 48, 49, 73, 78, 93
 Isma'íl, Sháh — Safáwí (A.D. 1500), 315, 316, 379, 380, 381, 400, 407, 414, 415, 416, 417-19, 434, 458, 459, 507
 Isma'íl 'Alí (Indian copyist, xix), 154
 Isma'ílí sect, 53, 73, 74, 154. See also **Assassins**
 'Ismat of Bukhárá (poet, xv), 352, 353, 501
 Ištahbánát (in Fárs), 331
 Ištákh (in Fárs), 414, 416
Istiwá-náma (Persian Hurúfí poem), 373, 450
Istizhárú'l-Akhhár (one of the sources of the *Ta'rikh-i-Guzáda*), 89
 Italy, Italians, 381, 395, 399, 405, 414. See also **Venetians**
 Iyás b. Mu'áwiya, 255
 Izníq, 369
 'Izzat Malik (wife of Shaykh Hasan-i-Kúchak, xiv), 60
 'Izzu'd-Dín. — Muzaffar (minister responsible for introducing paper money into Persia, A.D. 1294), 38; — 'Umar-i-Marghiní (minister, xii-xiii and ancestor of Kurt dynasty), 174, 175; Malik — (ruler of Luristán, xiv), 187, 192, 368; — Shír (xv), 401
Jacob, 413, 414, 415. See **Ya'qúb**
Ja'far. — b. Abí 'Alí b. *Tayyár* (vii), 144 and n.; — Sádiq (Imám, viii), 440; — of Tabríz (calligraphist, xv), 395, 499
Jahángír. — b. Tímúr (xiv), 381; — (Mogul Emperor of Dihlí, xvii), 273, 319, 391; — b. 'Alí Beg b. Qára 'Osman ('Uthmán) Aq-qoyúnlu (xv), 404, 407, 408
Jahán-gushá, Ta'rikh-i- — (by 'Alá'u'd-Dín 'Atá Malik-i-Juwayni, xiii); see under **Ta'rikh**
 Jahán Khátún (satirized by 'Ubayd-i-Zákání, xiv), 233 n.
Jahán-náma (one of the sources of the *Nuzhatu'l-Qulúb*), 99
 Jahánsháh b. Qára Yúsus Qára-qoyúnlu (xv), 387-9, 400-3, 406, 408-10, 412
 Jalá'ir family and dynasty, 54, 59, 60, 160, 161, 166, 170-3, 187, 191, 260, 284, 320, 399. See also **Ilkhání (Ílkání)**
Jalál. — i. 'Adudí (poet, xiv), 159, 344, 350, 352; Khwája — [or Jalálu'd-Dín] b. Rashídu'd-Dín Fadlu'lláh (xiv), 82, 84; — i. Khwári (poet), 65; — i. Tabīb (poet), 65, 159, 344, 350, 352
Jalálu'd-Dín. — Mankobirni Khwárazmsháh (xiii), 12, 66; — Simnání (minister to Arghún, put to death in A.D. 1289), 31; — Kay-Qubád b. 'Alá'u'd-Dín Kay-Qubád Seljúq of Rúm (xiii), 83; Khwája — b. Rashídu'd-Dín Fadlu'lláh (xiv), 82, 84; Mawláná — Rúmi (author of the *Mathnawí, q.v.*), 105, 106, 111, 139, 140, 155, 217, 302, 344, 350, 445, 479, 484, 514, 548; — Mansúr-i-Muzaffarí, 163 (see also *infra, s.v.* **Mansúr**); Mawláná — b. Husám of Herát (contemporary of 'Ubayd-i-Zákání), 257; Khwája — (patron of Háfiz), 292; — Dawání (philosopher, xv), 389, 398, 423, 442-4; Mawláná — Isháq of Samarqand (xiv-xv), 428
Jám (town in Khurásán), 175, 435, 473, 507
Jám-i-Jám (poem by Awḥadí of Marágha, xiv), 141
Jámí, Mullá Nuru'd-Dín 'Abdu'r-Rahmán (poet, xv), 124, 125, 132, 133 n., 139 n., 140, 141 n., 258, 261, 273, 283, 320, 321 n., 331, 347 n., 395, 398, 399 n., 422-3, 426 n., 434, 435-6; 437, 440, 445-8, 457, 459, 461 n., 463, 475, 486, 496, 497, 503, 505, 506, 507-548

INDEX

565

- Jamálu'd-Dín, Shaykh** — (xiii), 35, 36 and n.; — Dastajirdáni (minister of Baydú, A.D. 1295), 39, 41; — Sháfi'í doctor of Baghdad (xiv), 70; — Abu'l-Qásim of Káshán (historian cited in *Ta'rikh-i-Guzdá*), 88; — Muḥammad b. Husám (poet, xiv), 177; — (poet parodied by Maḥmúd Qárl of Yazd), 352
- Jámi-i-Mu'fid** (monograph on the town of Yazd), 360, 362, 464
- Jámi'u't-Ta'sánif-i-Rashíd** (xiv), 77 and n.
- Jámi'u't-Tawárikh** (by Rashídu'd-Dín Fadlu'lláh, author of the preceding work), 12, 17, 44 n., 49, 67, 68, 72-5, 89
- Jamshíd**. — or Jam (the *Yima* of the Avesta, a legendary Persian demi-god or king), 151, 290, 317; — Mawláná, Ghiyáthu'd-Dín — (astronomer, xv), 386, 502; — (unidentified), 494
- Jamshíd u Khurshíd** (by Salmán-i-Sáwají, xiv), 261
- Jáni Beg Khán** (of the Golden Horde, xiv), 354
- Jarbádhagání, Abú Sharaf** — (translator of al-'Utbi's *Kitábu'l-Yamíni*), 88 and n.
- Jarún**, 397
- Java**, 398
- Jawáhiru'l-Asráf** (of Ádharf), 259; — of Kamálu'd-Dín Husayn b. Hasan of Khwárazm (commentary on the *Mathnawí*), 444-5
- Jawáhiru't-Tafsír** (larger commentary on the *Qur'án* by Husayn Wá'iz-i-Káshifí, xv), 442
- Jawhari, Sadru'd-Dín Muḥammad** — (parodied by Busháq and Maḥmúd Qárl), 350, 352
- Jáwidán-i-Kabir** (by Fadlu'lláh al-Hurúfl), 367-9, 449 (where *Jáwidán-náma* is a mistake for the above title), 450-2
- Jaxartes** (river), called by the Arabs *Sihín*, 202
- Jazíra (Mesopotamia, q.v.)**, 368
- Jedda**, 398
- Jerusalem**, 99, 357
- Jesus Christ** (*'Isa'l-Masth*), 298
- Jews**, 17, 31-6, 39-40, 47, 49, 69, 71, 73, 74, 89, 101, 194, 251, 372; Society for the propagation of Christianity amongst the —, 346
- "Jex"** (Italian corruption of Yazd, *q.v.*), 389
- Jibba** (place), 81
- Jinn**, 317 n.
- Johan-Yokhnan-Úng** (origin of "Pres-ter John"), 11 n.
- John XXII, Pope** — (A.D. 1322), 54
- Jones, Sir William** —, 303, 304
- Joseph**, 263. See **Yúsuf**
- Juhá** (a celebrated wit or jester), 254, 255
- Junayd, Shaykh** — (Safawí, grandfather of Sháh Isma'íl), 414
- Jurján** (province of Persia), 355, 390. See **Astarábad, Gurgán**
- Jurjání, -Sayyidu'sh-Sharif** (xv), 159, 276 n., 353, 355, 370
- Júshkab** (Mongol noble executed), 33
- Juwayní** (family), 20-24; 'Alá'u'd-Dín 'Atá Malik-i- — (author of the *Ta'rikh-i-Jahángushá, q.v.*), 10, 11 n., 12, 17
- Ka'ba**, 32, 89, 321, 492 n.
- Kabfru'd-Dín b. Fakhru'd-Dín 'Iráql** (xiii), 127, 128
- Kábul**, 86, 175
- "Kábulí thief," Khwájú of Kirmán** so called, 224
- Káfiristán**, 193
- Káfiya** (of Ibnu'l-Hájib), 514
- Kajahání, Shaykh** —, 264
- Kalát-i-Nádirí**, 152 n., 186 (?)
- Kallá wa Dimna** (Book of —), 94 (translated into Mongolian); 111 (versified by Qáni'í, xiii); 463, 504. See also **Anwár-i-Suhaylí**
- Kalo Joannes** (last Christian Emperor of Trebizond, xv), 407, 408
- Kamál of Khujand** (poet contemporary with Háfiz, xiv), 159, 209, 211, 320-30, 331-2, 350, 352, 435, 491, 498. See also under the next heading
- Kamálu'd-Dín. Khwája** — of Síwás (correspondent of Rashídu'd-Dín Fadlu'lláh, xiv), 84; — Isma'íl of Isfáhán (poet, xiii), 261, 327 n., 352, 522; — Husayn (satirized by 'Ubayd-i-Zákání, xiv), 238; — of Káshán (poet parodied by Busháq), 350; — Ghiyáth al-Fársí of Shíráz (accused of plagiarism by Kátibí), 491; Khwája — (correspondent of Hurúfls, xiv), 368; — 'Abdu'r-Razzáq (author of the *Maṭla'u's-Sa'dayn, q.v.*), 389,

- 428-30; — Husayn Gázargáhi (pseudo-Šúfi and poetaster, alleged to be the real author of the *Majā-lisu'l-‘Ushsháq*, *q.v.*), 440, 457-8; — Husayn b. Ḥasan of Khwárazm (author of a commentary on the *Mathnawí* entitled *Jawáhiru'l-Asrár*, xv), 445
- Kamál-náma* (by Khwájú of Kirmán, xiv), 226
- “Káma-Shastra Society,” 436
- Kámi, Sháh Husayn — (poet contemporary with Bábur), 459
- Kan‘án Beg (xvii), 318
- Kanbá‘it (Cambay), 398
- Kanzu'l-Ishtihá* (the “Treasure of Appetite” by Busháq of Shíráz, xv), 346-50
- Karaji, clan or family of Qazwín, 94
- Karbalá, 42, 44, 191, 256, 449, 510
- Karduchín (wife of Amír Chúbán, xiv), 55
- Karím Khán-i-Zand (xviii), 311
- Karít, Kerait (a people akin to the Mongols), 11, 18 n.
- Kár-kiyá Mírzá ‘Alí (governor of Gilán, A.D. 1500), 416
- Karkúk, 192
- Kár-náma* (of Rabí‘í of Búshanj, xiv), 151-2
- Kash, 185, 194
- Káshán, 81, 118, 389
- Kashf (near Euphrates), 42
- Kashf-u’-Zunún* (of Hájji Khalífa), 367 n.
- Káshghar, 382
- Káshifu'l-Asrár* (refutation of Hurúfi heresies by Isháq Efendi), 371, 450-2
- Kashmir, language of —, 43; beauties of —, 283
- Kashsháf* (of -Zamakshari), 272
- Kátibi (poet of Nishápúr or Turshíz, xv), 352, 353, 438, 487-95, 498, 501
- Ká‘ús, Kay — (legendary king of Persia), 152
- Kawthar (stream or fountain in Paradise), 134
- Kayání dynasty of Persia, 90
- Kayfí (name of a place), 82
- Kaysí, clan or family of Qazwín, 94
- Kazan, 391
- Kázarún, 226, 418, 444
- Keene, H. G. — (translator of *Akhldq-i-Muhsiní*), 444
- Kerá‘it, Karít, 11, 18 n.
- “Key of Life” (*Miftáhu'l-Ḥayát*), 372
- Khabís, 81
- Khabithát* (obscene poems of Sa‘dí), 232 n.
- Khabúshán, 387
- Khafája (Arab tribe), 162, 231
- Ibn Khaldún (historian, xiv), 462
- Khalídi clan or family of Qazwín, 94
- Khalíl**. — Sultán of Shírwán (xv), 400; — Sultán b. Míránsháh (Tímúrid prince, xv), 381, 382, 438; Mawláná — Naqqásh (“the painter”), 384, 498
- Khalílí, clan or family of Qazwín, 94
- Khalílu’lláh Mírzá b. Uzún Ḥasan Aq-qoyúnlu (xv), 408, 413, 414
- Khalldgu'l-Ma‘áni* (“Creator of [new] Ideas”), 327 n. See above under **Kamálu’-Din Isma‘il**
- Ibn Khallikán (biographer, xiii), 64
- Khamriyya* (the “Wine-poem” of ‘Umar b. al-Fárid, *q.v.*), 514
- Khamsa** (“Quintet”) of Nizámí of Ganja, 226, 505, 541; — of Khwájú of Kirmán, 225-6; — *tu’l-Mutahayyirín* of Mír ‘Alí Shír Nawá‘i, 508
- Khán-báligh (“Cambaluc,” Pekin), 397, 398
- Kháníqín, 163
- Khán-záda Begum (Bábur’s sister), 419
- Kháqání (poet, xii), 65, 224, 522
- Khar-banda (original name of Uljáyту changed to **Khudá-banda**, *q.v.*), 46-7
- Kharjird, 473
- Kharpút, 389
- Khatá (Cathay), 75, 228, 356
- Khatimatu'l-Ḥayát* (Jámi’s last *Diwán*, compiled in A.D. 1490-1), 516
- Khatlán, 390
- Khayálí (poet of Bukhárá), 352, 438, 501
- Khaysár, 152, 174, 175, 176
- Kházim al-Baghdádí, Abú Tálíb ‘Alí — (historian), 88
- Khazraji (author of *al-‘Uqúdu’l-Lá‘lú’iyya*, a history of Yaman), 357
- Khidr, 134, 259, 291
- Khidr Khán (xv), 383 n.
- **Khírad-náma-i-Sikandarí* (by Jámi), 516, 536-40
- Khiva, 190. See **Khwárazm**

INDEX

567

- Khiṣna-i-‘Āmira* (biography of poets by Mīr Ghulām ‘Alī Khān *Āzād*, xviii), 289
- Khudā-banda (Ūljāyūtī, A.D. 1305-16), 46-51, 83, 176, 215. See also Ūljāyūtī
- Khudā-dād (leader of revolt against Khalīl Sultān, xv), 381
- Khujand, 206, 209, 320, 324, 327
- Khulāṣatu’l-Akhhbār* (by Khwāndamīr, xv-xvi), 434
- Khurāsān, 25, 27, 32, 52, 54, 83, 147, 152 n., 160, 162, 175, 177, 185, 190, 193, 210, 233 n., 272, 354, 364, 382, 387, 388, 392, 398, 402, 408, 410, 416, 418, 419, 428, 435, 438, 456, 460, 468, 473, 498, 503, 506, 507, 511, 512
- Ibn Khurdādhbih (geographer), 99
- Khurram-ābād (Luristān), 187, 410
- Khurshīd Beg (ambassador from Uzūn Hasan to the Ottoman Sultān Muḥammad II), 409
- Khusraw I (vi), see Nūshīrwān; — II (— Parwiz, vii), 267, 329, 500; Amīr — of Dihlī (poet, xiii), 106, 107, 108-10, 293, 352, 491, 498, 514, 527, 536 n. See also Chosroes, Kisrā, Sāsānians
- Khutan, 33, 266
- Khuy, 199, 414
- Khūzistān, 82, 83, 193, 411
- Khwāf, 112, 211, 424 n., 428. This place is chiefly mentioned in connection with Faṣṣhī, *q.v.*
- Khwājū (poet of Kirmān, xiv), 159, 209, 211, 222-9, 293-5, 296, 348, 350, 352
- Khwāndamīr (historian and biographer, xvi), 17, 40, 171, 273, 283, 361, 393, 433, 434, 488, 503, 504, 505. See also Ḥabību’s-Siyar, *Khulāṣatu’l-Akhhbār*
- Khwār, 81
- Khwārazm (Khiva), 12, 190, 354, 356, 368, 390, 418, 456
- Khwārazm-shāhs, 66, 73, 74, 92, 180
- Kichik, 53
- Kieff, 10
- Kikshik, 53
- Kināsa, 254
- Kinjik, 53
- Kirmān, 47, 48, 81, 85, 92, 115, 139, 160, 161, 163, 166, 168, 169, 190, 208, 223, 224, 258, 259, 280, 325, 345, 357, 360, 387, 389, 402, 406, 410, 418, 427, 463, 464, 465
- Kisrā, 120, 121, 285, 467, 469. See also Chosroes, Khusraw, Nūshīrwān, Sāsānians
- Kitāb-i-Yamīn* (History of Sultān Maḥmūd of Ghazna), 88
- Kitābu’l-Ahyā wa’l-Āthār* (by Rashīdu’-Dīn Faḍlu’llāh, xiii-xiv), 75, 79
- Kitābu’l-Ma’drif* (Ibn Qutayba), 88
- Kitābu’l-Tanbīh wa’l-Ishrāf* (—Mas’ūdī), 90 n.
- Kiyā, clan or family of Qazwīn, 94
- Kosti (Zoroastrian girdle), 342 n.
- Kubla Khān. See Qubilāy
- Kubrā* (treatise on Logic by al-Jurjānī, xiv-xv), 355
- Kūcha-i-‘Ulamā* (“Street of the Learned” in the Rab’-i-Rashīdī at Tabrīz), 86
- Kūh-i-Chahil Maqām* (mountain near Shīrāz), 167
- Kunhu’l-Murād* (by Sharafu’-Dīn ‘Alī Yazdī), 363
- Kunūzu’l-Ḥaqā’iq* (commentary on the *Mathnawī*), 445
- Kur, River —, 417
- Kurdistān, 190, 401, 406
- Kursī-nāma* (Persian Ḥurūfī work), 450
- Kurt (dynasty of Herāt), 41, 50, 55, 57, 60, 160, 161, 163, 173-80, 186, 208, 211, 354, 431
- Kurt-nāma* of Rabi’ū of Bushanj, 174, 431
- Kushtī (Zoroastrian girdle), 342 n.
- Kutbī, Maḥmūd — (historian of Muzaḥaffarī dynasty, xv), 162, 166, 360
- Kuyūq Khān (Mongol Emperor, xiii), 8
- Lāhijān**, 416, 482
- Lāhijī, ‘Abdu’r-Raḥmān — (commentator of *Gulshan-i-Rāz*), 148
- Lālā-bāshī*. See Riḍā-qulī Khān
- **Lama’āt* (of ‘Irāqī), 127, 132-9, 444-7, 512
- Landauer (editor of *Shāhnāma*), 89
- Lands of the Eastern Caliphate*, by G. le Strange, 100
- Lane, Edward —, 312
- Lane-Poole, Stanley —, 19 n., 178, 379, 387, 390
- Langlès, Professor —, 184
- Lār, 285
- Lāranda, 155
- Latā’if-i-Rashīdiyya* (dedicated by the author Maḥmūd b. Ilyās to Rashīdu’-Dīn Faḍlu’llāh), 84-5

- Latā'if-nāma*, 362
Latā'if-ū'l-Ḥaqā'iq (by Rashīdu'd-Dīn Fadlu'llāh), 76
Latīfa-i-Ghaybiyya (critical essay on Ḥāfiz), 300, 315, 316
 Latīfi (Turkish biographer of poets), 369
 Latin, 9, 10, 11, 43, 62
 **Lawā'ih* (by Jāmi), 444, 447-8, 512
Lawāmi' (commentary by Jāmi on the *Fuṣṣu'l-Hikam*), 513
Lawāmi'ū'l-Ishraq (by Jalālu'd-Dīn Jalālī), 443. See *Akhlāq-i-Jalālī*
 Laylā (concubine of Qubād b. Iskandar Qāra-qoyūnlū), 402
 **Layla wa Majnūn* (of Amīr Khusraw, xiii), 109-10; — (of Jāmi, xv), 516, 533-6, 545
 *Leaf, Walter — (translations from Ḥāfiz), 303-6, 308, 309
 Leyden (in Holland), 367; Dr John —, 392, 454
 Liegnitz, Battle of — (April 9, 1241), 6
Lisānu'l-Ghayb ("Tongue of the Unseen," Ḥāfiz so entitled), 311
Lisānu't-Tayr ("Language of the Birds," poem by Mīr 'Alī Shīr Nawā'ī), 505
 Lishta-Nishā (in Gīlān), 416
Literary History of Persia, by the author of this volume (vol. i from the earliest times to A.D. 1000, vol. ii from A.D. 1000 to 1265, published by Fisher Unwin in 1902 and 1906 respectively), 5 n., 6 n., 15 n., 17 n. and *passim*
 Llandudno Junction, 231 n.
Locksley Hall (Tennyson), 218 n.
 Lódī, Sulṭān Ibrāhīm — of Dihlī (xvi), 393
 Lombardy, 102
 Lowe, W. H. — (translator of Ḥāfiz), 299
Lubābu'l-Albāb (by Muḥammad 'Awfī, xiii), 65
 Lur, Luristān, 37, 68, 92, 187, 189, 191, 410
 Luṭf 'Alī Beg (author of the *Ātash-kada*, q.v.), 274
 Luṭfu'llāh b. Ṣadru'd-Dīn 'Irāqī (xiv), 165
 Lyly, John — (the Euphuist), 461
 Lyons, 8
 Ma'ādhi (satirized by Kamāl of Khujand), 329
 McCarthy, Justin —, 303
 -Madīna, 55, 111, 127, 167, 427
 Magas, Mullā —, 315-16
 Maghrib (Morocco), 84, 331
 Maghribī (mystical poet of Tabriz, xiv-xv), 159, 211, 330-44, 345, 435, 465, 475
 Magians, 234, 278 and n., 300, 342 and n. See also *Gabr* or *Guebre*, *Zoroastrian*, *Zunnār*
Māh (the Moon), 113 and n.
Maḥabbat-nāma. — (Persian Hurūfī work), 373, 450; — *i-Ṣāhib-dīlān* (by 'Imādu'd-Dīn Kirmānī, A.D. 1322), 259
 Māhān (near Kirmān), 345, 463, 464, 467
Maḥbūbu'l-Qulūb ("Hearts' Darling," by Mīr 'Alī Shīr Nawā'ī), 453
 Mahdī. Advent of the expected —, 463, 467, 469, 470; pretended —, 50, 54; Sulṭān — b. Shāh Shujā' Muẓaffarī (xiv), 169; Ibn — (physician, xiii), 85
Māhī (the Fish), 113
 Maḥmūd. Sulṭān — of Ghazna (x-xi), 256, 353, 380; — Shāh Bahmanī (of the Deccan, patron of Ḥāfiz, xiv), 285, 287 n., 290; Sulṭān — II (Ottoman, xix), 371, 452; — b. Mubārizu'd-Dīn Muẓaffarī (xiv), 165, 166-7, 360; — Injū (xiv), 274; — b. Abū Sa'īd (Tīmūrid, xv), 390; Mīrzā Shāh — (Tīmūrid, xv), 388; Amīr — b. Rashīdu'd-Dīn Fadlu'llāh (xiii-xiv), 81, 84, 85; — b. Ilyās (rewarded for dedicating a book to Rashīdu'd-Dīn, xiii-xiv), 84; Khwāja — of Sāwa (envoy to India, xiii-xiv), 85; — Qārī of Yazd (parodist, xv), 257, 351-3; — Kutbī (historian of Muẓaffarīs), 360 n.; Mawlānā — (correspondent of Hurūfīs, xiv), 368
 Maḥmūd-ābād (near Shīrwān), 417
Maḥmūd u Ayāz (poem by Fakhru'd-Dīn 'Alī), 504
Majālisu'l-Mū'minīn (by Sayyid Nūru'llāh of Shūstār, xvi), 44 n., 224, 498
 **Majālisu'n-Nafā'is* (by Mīr 'Alī Shīr Nawā'ī), 434, 437-9, 459, 487, 490, 495, 497, 499 n., 508
Majālisu'l-'Ushshāq (ascribed by Bābur to Kamālū'd-Dīn Ḥusayn Gāzargāhī, but generally attributed

INDEX

569

- to Abu'l-Ghází Sulţán Husayn), 124, 321, 434, 439-40, 457-8
- Ma'jarî (poet of Samarqand, xiv), 329
- Majdu'd-Dîn**. — Isma'îl Fâîf (xiii-xiv), 80, 82; Shaykh — (xiii-xiv), 82; Khwája — b. Rashîdu'd-Dîn Faḍlu'lláh (xiii-xiv), 83, 84; — Hamgar (poet of Yazd, xiii), 115, 116, 118, 119-24; — Muzaḥḥar (xiv), 168; Mawláná — (correspondent of Hurúfîs, xiv), 368
- Majdu'l-Mulk of Yazd (minister of Abáqá, xiii), 22-4, 27, 30, 31
- Majma'u'l-Ansáb* (xiv), 103
- Majma'u Arábbî'l-Maslak* (? *Mulk*: one of the sources of the *Ta'rikh-i-Guzîda*), 89
- Majma'u'l-Fuṣṣahá* (of Riḍá-qulí Khán, xix), 111, 115, 119, 139, 140, 141, 211, 216, 222, 230, 272, 274, 331, 345, 495
- Majma'u'l-Murúj (Egyptians defeated by Mongols in A.D. 1299-1300), 41
- Majma'u'l-Tawárikh as-Sultáni* (A.D. 1426), 425. See *Háfiẓ Ábrú* and *Zubdatu'l-Tawárikh*
- Majmú'a-i-Rashádiyya* (xiv), 76, 79
- Majnún. See *Layla wa Majnún*
- Mákání clan or family of Qazwín, 94
- Makhzanu'l-Asrár* (of Nizámî of Ganja), 527
- Makhzanu'l-Inshá* (by Husayn Wá'iz-i-Káshifí), 504
- Malabar, 398
- Maláhat*, 348 n.
- Maláhidá* (plural of *Mulhidá*, "Heretic"), 154, 255. See *Assassins*, *Isma'ílîs*
- Malátî (harper satirized by Kamál of Khujand), 329
- Malatya, 204, 205, 412
- Malcolm, Sir John —, 182, 183 n., 203, 311 n., 382, 394
- Mal'fúẓát*, or "Memoirs," of Tímúr, 183-4
- Malíku'sh-Shu'ará*, Qání'í (xiii) created — or Poet Laureate, 111
- Malthusianism of Ibn-i-Yamín (xiv), 218
- Mamlakh (Mongol ambassador to Edward II in A.D. 1307), 11
- Mamlúks of Egypt, 20
- Manásiku'l-Hájj* (Rites of the Pilgrimage), Jámí's treatise on —, 514
- Mangú Khán (Mongol, xiii), 8, 174
- Mání (Manes) as a painter, 201, 384, 498 and n.
- Manicheanism of Ibn-i-Yamín, 218
- Manín's commentary on al-'Uṭbî's *Kiṭābu'l-Yamíní*, 89
- Mansúr**. Jalálu'd-Dín — (ancestor of Muzaḥḥarís, xiii), 163; Sháh — Muzaḥḥarí (xiv), 168-9, 173, 189, 191, 206, 290; Shaykh — (correspondent of Hurúfîs, xiv), 368
- Mantiqú't-Tayr* (by Faridu'd-Dín 'Attár, xiii), 505
- Maqsúd (Aq-qoyunlú, xv), 414 n., 415
- Marágha, 18, 48, 59, 206, 462
- Marand, 409
- Mardín, 192, 408
- Marghiní, Tájú'd-Dín 'Uṭhmán — (ancestor of Kurts, xii), 174
- Marju's-Şuffar (Mongols defeated by Egyptians at —, A.D. 1303), 42
- Markham, Sir Clements R. —, 199, 203, 386
- Ma'rúf**. Khwája — (nephew of Rashîdu'd-Dín Faḍlu'lláh, xiii-xiv), 81; Mawláná — (suspected of complicity in attempt on Sháh-rukhs life in A.D. 1426), 366
- Marta (daughter of Úzún Ḥasan and Despina Khátún, xv), 407
- *Martin, Dr F. R. —, 394-7
- Marzubánán (clan or family of Qazwín), 94
- Marzubán-náma*, 356 and n.
- Masálik wa Mamálik* (by Ibn Khur-dádhbih, ix), 99 and n.
- Mashhad, 44, 55, 199, 388, 493
- "Mashhadís," men of Transoxiana so called, 234
- Masháribu't-Tajárib* (one of the sources of the *Ta'rikh-i-Guzîda*), 88
- Ma'súd**. — son of the *Sháhib-Díván* (xiii), 28, 29; — Injú (xiv), 274 n.
- Mas'údí (the historian, x), 90 n.
- Maṭálib-u'l-Anzár* (of al-Bayḍáwí, xiii), 272 n.
- Mathnaví* (of Jalálu'd-Dín Rúmí, xiii), 139, 217, 302, 444, 445, 514, 544 n., 548
- Maṭla'u'l-Anwár* (of Amír Khusraw of Dihlí, xiii), 527
- Matla'u's-Sa'dáyn* (of Kamálu'd-Dín 'Abdu'r-Razzáq of Samarqand, xv), 58, 60 n., 159, 174, 361, 362, 389, 397, 428-30, 431, 473
- Matthew Paris, 6-8
- Mawáqif* (of 'Aḍdu'd-Dín al-Íj, xiv), 276, 356
- Mawáhib-i-'Alíyya* (of Husayn Wá'iz-i-Káshifí, xv), 442

- Mawǧhib-i-Ilāhī* (of Mu'īnu'd-Dīn Yazdī, xiv), 359, 360
 Mawsil, 82, 192, 399, 408, 417
 Mayāna, 389
 Maybud, 163
May-khāna (of 'Abdu'n-Nabī, xvii), 273
 Mázandarán, 27, 51, 52, 152, 160, 186, 187, 190, 193, 194, 388, 390, 416, 419, 494
 Mecca, 32, 51, 71, 111, 127, 177, 356, 357, 358, 374, 407, 423, 427, 464, 492 n.
 Meninski (Latin renderings of Ḥáfiz, 1680), 303
 Mercury (the planet), 121 and n.
 Merv (Marw), 175, 382, 419
 Mesopotamia, 6, 66, 99, 190, 192, 272, 357, 368
 Mevlevi (Mawlawi) dervishes, 479
 de Meynard, Barbier —, 94
 Michael Palaeologus (xiii), 18
Miftāḥu'l-Ghayb (Jāmi's commentary on —), 514
Miftāḥu'l-Hayāt (key to the Jāwīdān-i-Kabīr, *q.v.*), 372, 452
Miftāḥu'l-'Ulūm (of as-Sakkākī, xiii), 272 n.
Miftāḥu'l-Tafāṣīr (of Rashīdu'd-Dīn Faḍlu'llāh, xiii-xiv), 76
Mimīyya (or *Khamriyya*, poem of 'Umar ibnu'l-Fārid), 514
 Minúchihir Shāh (killed in A.D. 1422), 489
 Mīr 'Alī Shāh Nawā'ī (man of letters, patron of art and learning, and minister to Abu'l-Ghāzī Sulṭān Husayn b. Mansūr b. Bayqarā, *q.v.*, xv), 380, 390-1, 399 n., 422-3, 432, 434, 437-9, 440, 442, 453, 455, 456, 457, 459, 487, 490, 495, 496, 497, 499 n., 503, 505-6, 508; Mosque of —, 504
 Mīrānshāh (d. A.D. 1400), 71, 180, 186, 190, 194-5, 321, 332, 367, 371 n., 374, 381, 388, 451
Mīrātu'l-Khayāl, 514
Mīrātu's-Safā, 437
 Mīrkhwānd (historian, xv), 17, 58, 361, 387, 388, 393, 407, 414, 431-3, 434, 438, 439. See also *Rawḍatu's-Safā*
Mišbāḥ (? of al-Mutarrizī, xiii), 272
 **Mišbāḥu'l-Arwāḥ* (by Awḥadu'd-Dīn of Kirmān, xiv), 140-1
 Ibn Miskawayhi (historian), 88
 Mišr b. Qāra Yūsuf (xiv), 192
Mizānu'l-Awzān (treatise on prosody by Mīr 'Alī Shīr Nawā'ī), 505
 Moguls or Moghuls ("Great —" of Dihlī, xvi-xix), 107, 183, 184, 319, 364, 380, 391, 393, 420, 433. See also **Akbar**, **Bābur**, **Humāyūn**
 Mohl, Jules — (edition of *Shāh-nāma*), 89 n.
 Mongols (or Tartars), 4-17, 32, 37, 39-45, 48, 49, 60, 62, 67, 71-4, 77, 87, 95-9, 101, 108, 111, 159, 162, 170, 178, 185, 186, 190, 205, 208, 250, 405; Mongolian language, 31, 93, 111
 Moravia, 6
 Morris, William —, 395
 Mošallā, 283. See **Muḡallā**
 Moscow, 192
 Moses, 89, 114, 267 and n.
 Mu'āfiyān, or Mu'āfāniyān, a clan or family of Qazwīn, 94
Mu'allaqāt (the seven —), 492 n.
Mu'ammā (acrostic), 462, 507, 514
Mu'ammā'ī Mawlānā Muḥammad — (architect, xv), 311; Mīr Husayn — (poet, xv or xvi), 459
 Mu'āwiya (Umayyad Caliph, vii), 90, 250
 Mu'ayyad - zāda, 'Abdu'r - Raḥmān Chelebi (xv), 423
 Mubārizu'd-Dīn Muḥammad (ancestor of Muzaḥḥarī, xiv), 162-6, 225, 275 n., 277-8, 357, 360
 -*Muḡaṣṣal* of -Zamakhshari, 357
 Mufīd of Yazd (author of the *Jāmi'-i-Muṣṭafī*, xvii), 360
 Muḡhithu'd-Dīn (grandson of Faṣṭhī of Khwāf, *q.v.*, xv), 428
 Muḡhadhḡhib (? Jewish notable who perished in massacre about A.D. 1291), 35, 36 n.
Muḡḡkamatu'l-Luḡhatyn (composed in A.D. 1500 by Mīr 'Alī Shīr Nawā'ī), 453, 506
Muḡammad. The Prophet (vi-vii), 32, 49, 51, 73, 74, 76, 89, 90, 95, 101, 144 n., 231 n., 320 n., 424, 427, 441, 492 n., 507, 513, 521; — Bāqir (fifth Imān of the Shī'a, viii), 464; Shamsu'd-Dīn — b. Qays of Ray (xiii), ser **Mu'jam** and **Shams-i-Qays**; Shamsu'd-Dīn — Juwayni (xiii), see **Ṣāhib-Dīwān**; — Sām (Ḡhūrī captain, defender of Herāt, put to death in A.D. 1307), 50; — Shāh (last Mongol Īl-khān, put to death in

INDEX

571

- A.D. 1338), 59; — of Abarqúh (editor of the letters of Rashídu'd-Dín Fadlu'lláh), 80; Mawláná — Rúmí (appointed Head of the College at Arzanján, xiv), 83; — b. 'Alí of Shabánkára (author of the *Majma'u'l-Ansáb*, *q.v.*), 103; Sultán — (Muzaffarí prince put to death by Tímúr in A.D. 1393), 169, 190; Malik — Kurt (put to death by Tímúr in A.D. 1389), 180; Sultán — b. Abú Sa'id of Tabas (revolted against Tímúr in A.D. 1395), 192; Mawláná — Quhistání (one of Míránsháh's intimates put to death by Tímúr in A.D. 1399), 195; — al-Qádí (accompanied Clavijo from Spain to Tímúr's court in A.D. 1404), 199; — Kázarúfí (a merchant who befriends Háfiz, xiv), 285; — Qásim Astarábádí (historian of India), see *Firishta*; — b. — Dárábí (author of *Latífa-i-Ghaybiyya*, *q.v.*), 300; — Fírú-zábádí (poet parodied by Mahmúd Qárí of Yazd), 352; Malik — of Sarakhs b. Mu'izzu'd-Dín Kurt (xix), 354; — b. Sa'du'd-Dín Taftázání (d. A.D. 1434); — I (Ottoman Sultán, A.D. 1402-21), 356, 398, 400; — II (Ottoman Sultán, A.D. 1451-1481), 370, 398, 400, 401, 405, 407-12; Mírzá Sultán — (governor of Íraq, xv), 364; — Jukí b. Sháh-rukh (d. A.D. 1444), 385 n.; — Mírzá b. Jahánsháh Qára-qoyúnlu (xv), 402; — b. Abú Sa'id (xv), 410; — Badakhshí (poet and bearer of Jámí's letter to Sultán Báyzáid II, xv), 423, 459; — b. Kháwánd Sháh (historian, xv), 431, see *Mírkhwánd*; — Šálih (poet contemporary with Bábur), 459; — b. Báysunqur (xv), 496; Mírzá — b. 'Abdu'l-Wahháb of Qazwín (contemporary Persian scholar), 16 n., 21, 60, 88 n., 106 n., 153 n., 356 n., 448; — Iqbál (contemporary scholar), 269 n.; — Husayn Khán, see *Zuká'u'l-Mulk*
- Abú Muhammad of Tabríz (father of Fadlu'lláh al-Hurúfí), 367
- Muhtasib*, functions of —, 164 n., 277 n.
- Muhyi'd-Dín. — (divine, xiii), 27;
- Shaykh — ibnu'l-'Arabí (xiii), 63, 127, 128, 132, 139, 331, 446 n., 447, 484, 514
- Mú'ina (near Ahar), 27
- Mu'in-i-Isfízárí (author of a history of Herát), 173, 430-1
- Mu'ínu'd-Dín. — Parwána (xiv), 85, 106, 115, 127; — of Yazd (historian of the Muzaffarís), 159, 161-2, 170, 359-60; — of Káshán (astronomer, xv), 386
- Muir, Sir William — (author of *Life of Mahomet*), 144 n.
- Mu'izzí (panegyrist of the Seljúqs), 522
- Mu'izzu'd-Dín. — b. Ghiyáthu'd-Dín Kurt (xiv), 57, 177, 178, 179, 211-14, 354; — Jahángír b. Sháh Yahyá Muzaffarí (xiv), 169
- Mu'jam fi Ahári Mulúki'l-'Ajam* (history of the ancient kings of Persia by Fadlu'lláh al-Husaynî, xiii-xiv), 68
- Mu'jam fi Ma'ádyri Ash'ári'l-'Ajam* (work on Persian prosody by Shams-i-Qays, xiii), 16 n.
- Mujír of Baylaqán (poet, xii), 65
- **Mujmal* of Fašihí of Khwáf (A.D. 1442), 426-8. See *Fašihí*
- Mukhayyat-náma* (mock-heroic poem by Mahmúd Qárí of Yazd, xv), 352
- Mukhtári, clan or family of Qazwín, 94
- Mukhtasar. — (of -Taftázání, xiv), 354; — *u'd-Duwal* (of Bar-Hebraeus, *q.v.*), 18, 64; — *fi Ta'rikhi'l-Bashar*, see *Abu'l-Fidá*
- Ibn Muljam (assassin of the Imám 'Alí, A.D. 661), 256 n.
- Multán, 83, 125, 174
- Mulúk-i-Tawá'if* (Parthians so called), 90
- Mú'minán, clan or family of Qazwín, 94
- Munajjim-báshí* (by this title, "the Astronomer in chief," Darwish, or Dervish, Ahmad, author of the history entitled *Šahá'ifu'l-Akhdár*, is generally known), 383 n., 384 and n.; 387, 390, 403, 407, 409, 411, 414, 415, 417 n.
- Múnisu'l-Abrár* (by 'Imád of Kirmán, A.D. 1364), 259
- Munkir (name of one of the angels who conducts the "Questioning of the Tomb"), 522
- Ibnu'l-Muqaffa', 'Abdu'lláh — (viii), 463, 504

- Múqán, 39
 Ibn Muqla (calligraphist), 84
 Murád II (Ottoman Sultán, A.D. 1421-51), 383 n., 398, 400, 404
 Murád Bey (nephew and envoy of Úzún Hasan, A.D. 1461), 408, 418
 Murád Páshá Palaeologus (xv), 412
 Murgháb, 175, 388
 Murtád, Mír — (philosopher and chess-player), 456-7
 Músá. — (the last Mongol ruler of Persia, d. A.D. 1337), 17, 59; — the Kurd (pretended Mahdí, xiv), 50; — (brother of Sultán Muhammad I, put to death about A.D. 1416), 401
 Musáfir, Darwísh — (Hurúfí correspondent, xiv), 368
 Muşallá ("the Oratory," near Shíráz), 238, 284, 291
Musón, le —, 112 n., 366 n., 427, 428, 465, 467, 469 n.
 Músh (town in Armenia), 188, 192
 **Mush u Gurba* ("the Mouse and the Cat," poem by 'Ubayd-i-Zákání), 230, 241-4
 Muşafá, Prince — (son of Sultán Muhammad II, campaign against Úzún Hasan, A.D. 1472-4), 411-12
 -Mustakfí (titular Caliph at Cairo, xiv), 164 n.
 -Musta'lí (Fátimid Caliph, A.D. 1094-1101), 154
 -Mustansír (Fátimid Caliph, A.D. 1035-94), 154
 -Musta'sim (the last 'Abbásid Caliph, killed by the Mongols in A.D. 1258), 74
 Mustawfí, clan or family of Qazwín, 94; Amín Naşr — (resident in Qazwín when it was sacked by the Mongols in A.D. 1220), 96. See also Hamdu'lláh, Ta'ríkh-i-Guzída
Mustawfí'l-Mamálík ("Chancellor of the Exchequer"), 20
 Mú'ta, Battle of — (A.D. 629), 144 n.
 -Mu'tadid (titular Caliph at Cairo, A.D. 1352-62), 164 n.
 -Mutanabbí (Arabic poet, x), 547
 -Muţarrízí (grammarian, xiii), 272 n.
 -Muţawwal (of -Taftázání, xiv), 354
 -Mu'tazila (sect), 52 n.
 Mutiny, Indian — (A.D. 1857), 183 n., 380, 391, 420
 Muwaffaqu'd-Dawla 'Alí (grandfather of Rashidu'd-Dín Faḍlu'lláh), 69
Múy-díráz ("long-haired," nick-name of the *Sáhib-Diwán's* grandfather), 20. See under Juwayní
 Muzaffar, House of — (xiv), 60, 139, 160-70, 172, 173, 186, 188, 189, 190, 191, 193, 206, 208, 225, 258, 275, 284, 355, 356, 357; — (governor of Qazwín when it was sacked by the Mongols in A.D. 1220), 96-7; Sháh — (artist, xv-xvi), 456, 459, 505
 Muzaffarí, clan or family of Qazwín, 94
 Nádír Sháh (A.D. 1736-47), 371 n.
Nafahátu'l-Ums (written by Jámí in A.D. 1476), 124, 139 n., 140, 141 n., 273, 283, 321, 331 n., 426 n., 434-6, 458, 461 n., 475, 508, 512, 513
 Ná'in, 331
 Najáshí (envoy of Sultán Báyzíd to Timúr), 205
 Najíbu'd-Dín. — *Kahhál* ("the oculist," xiii, creature of Sa'du'd-Dawla, q.v.), 32; Shaykh — Buzghúsh (xiv), 484
 Najmí (poet parodied by Busháq), 350
 Najmu'd-Dín Kubrá (xiii), 484
 Nakhjuwán, 59, 165, 166, 187, 188, 400, 417
 Nakír, 522. See above under Munkir
 Napoleon I (compared with Timúr), 182
Naqdu'n-Nuşús (composed by Jámí in A.D. 1458), 514
Naqtbu'l-Ashraf, Sayyid Táju'd-Dín —, 71
 Naqshbandí, order of dervishes, 441, 452, 506
 Nárín Búqá, Amír — (xiv), 57
 Nasá (in Khurásán), 354
 Nasá'í, Shihábu'd-Dín — (biographer of Jalálu'd-Dín Khwárazmsháh, xiii), 12
 Nashát (acrostic on the name —), 124
 Nasímí (or Nesímí, Turkish poet put to death for heresy in A.D. 1417), 368, 369 and n., 449, 498
 Náşir. Ah-Malik al- — (Muhammad, Sultán of Egypt, A.D. 1293-1340), 49, 51, 53, 54, 170; (Faraj, A.D. 1398-1412), 196, 197, 199; — -i-Khusraw (Persian poet and traveller, xi), 65, 154, 510; — of Bukhárá (Persian poet), 352

INDEX

573

- Naṣṣru'd-Dīn Ṭūsī (astronomer and philosopher, xiii), 17, 18, 48, 67, 442, 502
- Abū Naṣr.** Ḥasan Beg Bahādūr Khān (xv), 103; — i-Farāhī (poet and author of the well-known rhymed vocabulary entitled *Niṣṣab-i-Ṣibyān*), 350
- *Nassau Lees, Captain W. — (editor of the *Nafahātu'l-Uns*, *q.v.*), 435, 508-9, 510 n.
- Nā'ūsā (place), 81
- Nawā'ī. See **Mīr 'Alī Shīr**
- Nawrūz**, Festival of the —, 324 n.; — (son of Rashīdu'd-Dīn Faḍlu'llah, xiv), 28; Amīr — (Ghāzān Khān's general, xiii), 40, 41, 176
- Nawrūz u Gul* (poem by Khwāju of Kirmān, xiii-xiv), 225, 226
- Naw-Shahr, 30, 31, 59
- Nāy-nāma* ("Book of the Reed-flute," by Jāmī), 514, 548
- Nayrīz (in Fārs), 356
- Nayyir of Kirmān (poet parodied by Maḥmūd Qārī of Yazd), 352
- Nāzīr u Manzūr* (poem by Kātibī of Nīshāpūr, xv), 487
- Nebuchadnezzar, 89, 250
- Nejd (or Najd), 544
- Nerī, 399
- Nesīmī. See above **Nasīmī**
- Nestorians, 11, 102
- Nicholson, Dr R. A. — 88, 95
- Nicolas III, Pope — (sends envoys to Mongols in A.D. 1278), 19
- Nicolas (Uljaytū said to have been baptized under this name), 46
- Nihāwand, 193
- Nikīsā (harper of Khusraw Parwīz), 267 and n.
- Nikūdarīs, 25, 177
- Nī'matu'llāh, Sayyid or Shāh — of Kirmān (xiv-xv), 345, 350, 352, 353, 463-73, 497, 498
- Nīshāpūr, 112-15, 178, 487, 488, 493
- Nīshāpūriyān (clan or family of Qazwīn), 94
- Nizām.** Khwāja — (unidentified), 494; — i-Shāmī (biographer of Ṭīmūr, xiv-xv), 159, 183, 197, 203, 361-2, 363, 365
- Nizāmī.** — (poet of Ganja, xii), 65, 224, 226, 326 n., 348, 350, 387, 505, 510, 522, 527, 536, 540-42; — i-'Arūdī of Samarqand (author of the *Chahār Maqāla*, *q.v.*, xii), 65, 522
- Nizāmu'd-Dīn.** — Awliyā (Saint, d. A.D. 1324), 108; — Maḥmūd Qārī of Yazd (parodist), 211, 351-3; Abu'l-Ma'ālī Naṣru'llāh (translator into Persian of the *Book of Kalīla and Dimna*, xii), 463
- Nizāmu'l-Mulk* (minister to the Seljūqs Alp Arslān and Malikshāh, xi), 89
- Nizāmu't-Tawdrīkh* (historical manual by al-Baydāwī, xiii), 63, 88, 100
- Nizār (b. -Mustanṣir, Fāṭimid prince, xi), 154
- Nizārī of Quhīstān (poet, xiii-xiv), 154-5
- Nogāy (Mongol prince, xiii), 25
- Northampton visited by Mongol envoy in A.D. 1307, 11
- North Sea, 6
- Nu'mān, Shāh —, son of the poet Ḥāfīz (buried at Burhānpūr in India), 289
- Nuqta ("Point"), 470, 471
- Nūru'd-Dīn.** — b. Shamsu'd-Dīn Muḥammad (author of the *Ghāzān-nāma*, composed in A.D. 1361), 103; — Rasādī (xiii), 115; Shaykh — 'Abdu'r-Rahmān of Isfarā'in (xiv), 177, 191; Mullā — 'Abdu'r-Rahmān, see **Jāmī**; Khwāja — Lutfu'llāh, 424, see **Ḥāfīz Abrū**
- Nūru'llāh, Sayyid — of Shūshtar (author of *Majālisu'l-Mū'minin*, *q.v.*), 44 n., 498
- Nūshīrwān (Sāsānian king of Persia, vi), 114, 119, 121 n., 250. See also **Chosroes, Kīsrā, Sāsānians**
- Nuṣratu'd-Dīn.** — Aḥmad b. Yūsuf (Atābek of Lur-i-Buzurg, xiii-xiv), 68; Amīr — Sitāy (governor of Mawṣil, xiii-xiv), 82
- Nuṣṣ* (of Shaykh Ṣadru'd-Dīn al-Qunyawī), 514
- Nuzhatu'l-Akhhār* (history by Fīrdūn Bey, xvi), 204
- Nuzhatu'l-Qulūb* (geography by Ḥamdu'llāh Mustawfī of Qazwīn, xiv), 63 n., 87, 93 n., 98-100
- Odoric of Pordenone**, Friar — (xiv), 61
- Oghurlu Muḥammad b. Ūzūn Ḥasan Bāyandarī (xv), the "Curlmameṯ" or "Ugurlimeṯ" of the Venetians, 403, 410, 413
- Oghuz (legendary ancestor of the Turks), 73

- Ogotáy (son and successor of Chingiz Khán, A.D. 1227-41), 74, 383
- d'Ohsson's *Histoire des Mongols* (Amsterdam, 1834-5), 5, 11 n., 12, 13, 15, 26 n., 49, 50, 53 n., 54 n., 58 n., 60, 112 n.
- Omar. See 'Umar
- Omayyads. See Umayyads
- Ong Khán, 11 n. See Prester John
- Oriental Translation Fund, 448
- Orphi, 389. See 'Urfa
- 'Osmán, Amír — (xvi), 417. See also 'Uthmán
- Ottoman ('Osmánli) Turks, 4, 5, 107, 156, 164 n., 196, 198-9, 201, 204, 381, 398, 400-1, 404-5, 409, 410-14, 419-23, 433, 439, 444, 507. See also Turks, and under the names of the several Ottoman Sultáns
- Ouseley, Sir Gore —, 152 n., 263, 273, 292, 328 n., 473 n.
- Oxford, 184
- Oxus (*Ámú, Jayhún*), 4, 175, 190, 194, 379, 419
- Paez de Santa Maria**, Fray Alonzo — (xv), 199
- Paladins, 394
- Palaeologus, Michael — (xiii), 18
- Palmer, Professor E. H. —, 300, 305 n.
- Pálú (place), 82
- Pánipát, Battle of — (April 20, 1526), 393
- Panj Ganj* ("the Five Treasures," i.e. the five great romantic poems of Nizámí of Ganja, *q.v.*, also known as the "Quintet" or *Khamsa, q.v.*), 326 n.
- Pan-Turanian movement, 14, 15
- Paper currency. See Chao
- Paris, 102, 237
- Pársá, Khwája — (mystic), 514
- Parthians (*Mulúku'f. Jawá'if*), 90 and n.
- Parwíz, Khusraw — (Sásánian king, vii), 121 n., 267 n.
- Patyálí (India), 108
- Pavet de Courteille, 392, 454, 455, 505 n.
- Payne, 303
- "Pehlevi-musulman," 367
- Pekin (Khán-báligh, Cambaluc), 397, 398
- Pen, the — (*Qalam*), 220 n.
- Persia Society, 304 n.
- Persian Gulf, 3, 285, 379, 402
- "Persian Historical Texts Series," 436
- Peruse, François de — (archbishop of Sultániyya, A.D. 1322), 54
- Petits de la Croix, 363
- Petrograd, 112 n., 210 n. See also St Petersburg
- Pharaoh, 89
- Philip le Bel, 49
- Pian de Carpine, Friar John of —, 8, 9
- Pír Ahmad (of the Qaramán dynasty, xv), 412
- Pír 'Alí, Ghiyáthu'd-Dín — Kurt (xiv), 179, 180; — (minister and murderer of Khalíl Sultán b. Miránsháh b. Timúr, xv), 381; — (brother of Bahá'u'd-Dín Qára 'Osmán of the "White Sheep" Turkmáns, xiv), 404
- "Pirameto." See Pír Ahmad above
- Pírí Beg Qájár (commander of Sháh Isma'il's army at the Battle of Shurúr), 417-8
- Pír Budáq b. Jahánsháh (of the "Black Sheep" Turkmans, xv), 402
- Pír Muhammad (son of Ghiyáthu'd-Dín Pír 'Alí, *q.v.*), 179, 180; — b. Jahángír b. Timúr, 186, 202, 381
- Pír Pasha (connected with Hurúffs), 368
- Pír Sultán (son of Rashídu'd-Dín Fadlu'lláh), 84, 85
- Píshdádí (legendary) kings of Persia, 90
- Plato, 18, 125
- Pococke, 64 n.
- "Point." See Nuqta
- Poland, 6, 10, 102
- Popes, 8, 9, 10, 19, 101, 102
- Portugal, 102
- Potiphar's wife, 531. See Zulaykhá
- Press and Poetry of Modern Persia* (by E. G. Browne), 15
- Prester John, 11, 10 n.
- Price's *Chronological Retrospect*, 196 and n., 366 n.
- Printing, Invention of — ascribed to Chinese, 14, 102-3
- Prostitutes, Abú Sa'id's legislation against — (A.D. 1318-19), 53
- Pul-i-Fasá (in Fárs), 168
- Púr-i-Bahá-yi-Jámí (poet, xiii), 111-15, 177

INDEX

575

- Qábús b. Washmgír** (Prince of Tabaristán, x-xi), 221
- Qadawí, clan or family of Qazwín, 94
- Qádírí, order of dervishes, 452
- Qádl-záda-i-Rúml (Şalahü'd-Dín Músá, astronomer, xv), 386, 502
- Qáf, mountains of —, 316 n., 349
- Qájár tribe, 417, 418
- Qal'a-i-Safíd* ("the White Castle" in Fárs), 165, 168, 191
- Qalandar*, 124, 125
- Qalá'un (Mamlúk Sultán of Egypt, A.D. 1279-90), 26 n.
- Qámán* (Mongol medicine-men), 111, 112 and n.
- Qamaru'd-Dín (xiv), 186
- Qámús* of -Firizábádí, 357
- Qandahár, 187, 456
- Qáni'í (poet, xiii), 111
- Qára-bágh (near Arrán), 57, 166, 188, 196, 197, 199, 201, 417, 503
- Qára-Búqá ("Black Bull," xiii-xiv), 82
- Qaráchár Noyán (Mongol ancestor of Timúr), 185
- Qára Íluk* ("the Black Leech," nickname of Qára 'Osmán Aq-qoyúnlu, xiv), 404
- Qára-Khitá'í, dynasty of Kirmán, xiii-xiv), 48, 92
- Qaramán (formerly Láranda in Asia Minor), 155, 411; dynasty of —, 401
- Qára Muḥammad b. Bayrám Khwája Qára-qoyúnlu (xiv), 399
- Qaránqay (Mongol prince executed), 33
- Qára 'Osmán ('Uthmán); see above under *Qára Íluk*
- Qaraqorum (the Mongol metropolis), 8, 405
- Qára-qoyúnlu ("Black Sheep" Turkmáns), 173, 379, 380, 381, 382, 387, 388, 399, 401, 403, 404, 407-9
- Qára Sunqur (xiv), 53
- Qaráwul, clan or family of Qazwín, 94
- Qára Yúsuf ("Black Joseph") son of **Qára Muḥammad**, *q.v.*, 173, 192, 196, 204, 206, 380, 382, 399, 400, 401, 404, 409
- Qárs (in Armenia), 188
- Qásimu'l-Anwár (poet, xv), 352, 366, 438, 473-86
- Abu'l-Qásim Bábur (Timúrid prince, xv), 311, 387
- Qaşr-i-Zard (in Fárs), 355
- Qatáda (family of — at Mecca), 51
- Qáyin, 155
- Qaysariyya (Caesarea), 83, 85
- Qazwín, 57, 87, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 190, 195, 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 255, 256, 257, 368, 400
- Qazwíní, Zakariyyá b. Muḥammad — (geographer, xiii), 64
- Qibla*, 522 and n.
- Qinnasrín, 81, 86
- Qipcháq, 321, 354, 388, 398
- Qisāsu'l-Anbiyá* ("Tales of the Prophets"), 88
- Qiwám, Hájji — (xiv), 276 and n., 292
- Qiwámu'l-Dín**. Mawláná — of Shíráz (xiv), 166, 292; — 'Abdu'lláh of Shíráz (xiv), 272; Mawláná — (connected with Hurúfis, xiv), 368; Ustád — (architect to Sháh-rukḥ, xv), 384, 498
- Qizil Arslán (ruler of 'Iráq, xiv), 225
- Qizil-básh* ("Red-heads"), 416-17
- Qonya (Iconium), 63, 111, 127, 411, 445, 479
- Quatremère, 69, 70, 72, 74 n., 75, 76, 77, 78 n., 79, 80, 397, 429
- Qubád b. Iskandar Qára-qoyúnlu (xv), 402
- Qubiláy ("Kubla") Khán (xiii), 19, 27, 74
- Qudsi (poet of Herát, xv), 438, 499
- Quhistán, 155, 156
- Qul-Muḥammad (musician patronized by Mír 'Alí Shír Nawá'í), 505
- Qum, 27, 364, 389, 416
- Qúmís, 27
- Qumishah, 169
- Qunquratáy (Mongol noble put to death, A.D. 1284), 26
- Qur'an*, 27, 36 n., 63, 76, 84, 86, 92, 125, 165, 166, 175, 215, 259 n., 272, 274, 289, 311, 363, 367, 385, 442, 478 n., 479 n., 500 n., 501 n., 507, 514, 518, 520, 532
- Quraysh, 89
- Qúshjí, Mullá 'Alá'u'd-Dín 'Alí — (astronomer, xv), 386
- Ibn Qutayba, 88
- Qutb-i-Jahán (xiii), 41
- Qutbu'd-Dín**. — Muḥammad Khwárazmsháh (A.D. 1199-1220), 20, 66; — Mas'úd of Shíráz (xiii-xiv), 83; — (ruler of Kirmán, xiv), 163; — Maḥmúd b. Mubárizu'd-Din Muḥammad (Muzaffarí, born A.D. 1336), 163; Amír — (son of Sayyid Amir Hájji Darráb, xiv), 164;

- (envoy of Tímúr), 167, 282;
— Ná'í (courtier of Miránsháh, put to death by Tímúr in A.D. 1399), 195
- Qatlugh Turkán Ághá (sister of Tímúr, d. A.D. 1382), 186
- Rabáb-náma** (of Sultán Walad or Veled, xiii), 156
- Rabban Şawmá (member of Arghún's mission to Europe in A.D. 1287-8), 31
- Rab'-i-Rashídí (or *Rashídiyya*, *q.v.*), 71, 75, 77, 82, 84, 86
- Rabí'í (poet of Búshanj, xiv), 150-2, 174, 431
- Radloñ, 156
- Ráfídis (Ráfízis), 234, 519, 521 and n. See *Shí'a*
- Ráfí'í. — author of a work entitled *Tadwín*, 93; — clan or family of Qazwín, 94
- Raff'í (or Refí'í, Turkish Hurúfí poet, xv), 369, 449
- Raff'u'd-Dín-i-Abharí (poet, xiii-xiv), 154
- Rafsinján, 163
- Rahba (Rahbat) in Syria, 51, 81
- Rakhsh (Rustam's war-horse), 535, 536 n.
- Ramasio, Giovan Battista —, 381 n., 405
- Rasadí, Núru'd-Dín — (xiii), 115
- Rashahát-i-'Aynu'l-Hayát* (composed by 'Alí b. Husayn-i-Káshifí in A.D. 1503), 434, 441-2
- Rashídu'd-Dín**. — Fadlu'lláh (statesman, physician and historian, put to death by Abú Sa'id the Mongol Íl-Khán in A.D. 1318), 17, 31, 41, 43, 46-7, 48, 49, 50, 51-2, 56, 67, 68-87, 89, 94, 100, 101, 194, 328 n., 424; — *Waṭwáṭ* (poet, xii), 65
- Rashídiyya (quarter of Tabriz), 70, 328. See also above under **Rab'-i-Rashídí**
- Rasht, 489
- Raverty, the late Colonel —'s manuscripts, 67 n., 150 n., 210 n., 426, 427
- Rawdatu'l-Anwár* (poem by Khwájú of Kirmán composed in A.D. 1342), 226
- **Rawdatu'l-Jannát* (history of Herát to A.D. 1473 by Mu'in of Isfízár), 173-4, 179 n.
- Rawdatu's-Şafá* (general history by Mírkhwánd, *q.v.*), 161, 174, 388, 389, 431-3, 434, 439
- Rawdatu'sh-Shuhadá* (by Husayn Wá'iz-i-Káshifí, xv), 434, 441, 442
- **Rawdatu Ulí'l-Arbáb* (composed in A.D. 1317 by Fakhru'd-Dín Banákatí), 100-103
- Rawdu'r-Riyádhín* (by -Yáfi'í), 88 n.
- Rawha, 192
- Ray (Rhages), 16, 27, 187, 190, 193, 194, 199, 265, 382, 386, 402
- "Red Heads," 416. See also **Qizil-básh**
- Reff'í. See **Raff'í supra**
- Rehatsék, 431
- Religious Systems of the World* (1892), 532 n.
- Renaissance, 5
- René of Anjou, King —, 395
- Revisky (translator of Háñz), 303
- Rhages. See **Ray supra**
- Ridá-qulí Khán *Lala-báshí*, poetically named *Hidíyat* (Persian statesman, writer and poet, xix), 140, 141, 222-3, 272, 432, 465, 481 n., 495. See also **Farhang-i-Anjuman-árá-yi-Náşirí**, **Riyáḍu'l-'Árifín** and **Majma'u'l-Fuṣahá**
- Ridá Tawfiq (Rizá Tefliq, called "Feylesúf Rizá," contemporary Turkish scholar and politician), 103, 375, 450
- Rieu, Dr Charles —, 58 n., 67, 68, 95 n., 96, 100 n., 103, 111, 184 n., 203, 223, 226, 321, 328, 332, 355, 360, 361, 363, 364, 386, 424, 425, 429, 430 n., 436, 437, 440, 441, 443, 453, 460 n., 464, 473, 495 n., 502 n.
- Rijálu'l-Ghayb* ("Men of the Unseen World"), 276 n.
- Risála-i-Amána* (by Qásimu'l-Anwár, xiv-xv), 475
- **Risála-i-Digushá* (by 'Ubayd-i-Zákání, xiv), 232, 235, 254-7
- Risála-i-Qushayriyya*, 88
- Risála-i-Sad Pand* (by 'Ubayd-i-Zákání, A.D. 1350), 232, 235
- Risála-i-Sháhid* (by Maḥmúd Shabistari, xiv), 149
- Risála-i-Sultániyya* (by Rashídu'd-Dín Fadlu'lláh, A.D. 1307), 76
- Risála-i-Táhlíliyya* (by Jámi, xv), 514
- Rish-náma* (the "Book of the Beard," by 'Ubayd-i-Zákání, xiv), 235, 237, 251

INDEX

577

- Riyādu'l-‘Arifin* (by Riḏā-qulī Khān, xix), 272, 331 n.
 Rizā. See Riḏā
 Riḏwān or Riḏwān, the custodian of Paradise, 215
 Rockhill, W. W. —, 8 n.
 Rogers, A., 516, 531
 Rome, Romans, 3, 102, 311, 405
 Romulus, 102
 Rosen, Baron Victor —, 174 n., 210 n., 424 n., 425, 426, 427, 509
 von Rosenzweig, Vincenz Ēdlem —, 516, 531, 532, 542
 von Rosenzweig-Schwannau, Vincenz Ritter —, 209, 302, 305. See also **Hāfiz**
 Ross, Sir E. Denison —, 108, 131, 170 n., 184, 259, 364 n., 392
 Royal College of Herāt, 504
 Rubruck, Friar William of — (Rubruquis), 8, 9
 Rückert, 542
 Rūdkāfī (poet, x), 522
 Rūdbār, 368
 Rufā‘ī, order of dervishes, 452
 Ruknābād (stream of — near Shīrāz), 238, 284, 291
Ruknu’-d-Dīn. — Khurshāh (late Grand Master of the Assassins of Alamūt, xiii), 25; Sā’in (prime minister to Abū Sa’īd the Mongol, A.D. 1324), 54, 55; Qādī — Juwaynī (one of the sources of the **Ta’rīkh-i-Guzīda**, *q.v.*), 89; Malik — Abū Bakr b. Tāju’-d-Dīn ‘Uthmān (ancestor of the Kurt kings of Herāt, xiii), 174, 175; — b. Shamsu’-d-Dīn-i-Kurt, known as *Kihīn*, “the Lesser” (A.D. 1278–1307), 176; Shaykh — ‘Alā’u’-d-Dawla of Simnān, 223; — (unidentified, praised by ‘Ubayd-i-Zākānī, xiv), 235
 Rūm, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 106. See also **Asia Minor, Turkey**
 Rūmlū (one of the nine tribes which supported Shāh Isma‘īl the Ṣafawī in A.D. 1500), 417
 Rumelia, 412
 Russia, Russians, 5, 6, 9, 10, 190, 192
Rustam. — (the legendary hero of Persia), 316 n.; — Beg (general of Jahānshāh beheaded by Ūzūn Ḥasan in A.D. 1456), 408; — b. Maqsūd Āq-qoyūnlū (xv), 415, 416; — of Khūriyān (poet, xv), 501
 B. P.
 Ruthenians, 9
Rūyatū’l-dh (“the Vision of God”), 301 n.
Sab‘a (the “Septet” of Jāmī, also called **Haft Āwrang**, *q.v.*), 515
 Sabzawār, 160, 161, 178, 186, 208, 212, 498
 de Sacy, Silvestre —, 432 n.
Ṣad Pand (by ‘Ubayd-i-Zākānī, xiv), 251
Ṣad Wa‘z (by Maḥmūd Qārī of Yazd, xv), 352
 Sa’d b. Abū Bakr, Atābek of Fārs (xiii), 121
 Sa’ādī, Shaykh Muṣliḥu’-d-Dīn — of Shīrāz (xiii), 15, 16, 70, 100, 105, 106, 115, 116, 119, 139, 143, 153, 224, 232 n., 238, 293, 329, 348, 350, 352, 401, 484, 485, 486, 510, 516, 522, 529, 531, 548
 Sa’ādī, order of dervishes, 452
Ṣadr-i-Jahān. Ṣadrū’-d-Dīn Aḥmad-i-Khālīdī of Zanjān (prime minister to Gaykhātū, A.D. 1291–5), 31, 37, 39, 69; Jamālū’-d-Dīn Dastajirdānī (prime minister to Baydū, A.D. 1295), 41; Mawlānā — of Bukhārā, 82
Ṣadrū’-d-Dīn. — Aḥmad-i-Khālīdī, see immediately above; Shaykh — Ibrāhīm (xiii), 40; Shaykh — Qunyawī (of Qonya, Konia or Iconium), 63, 127, 445, 514; — ‘Alī b. Naṣīru’-d-Dīn Tūsfī (xiii), 67; Shaykh — b. Bahā’u’-d-Dīn Zakariyyā (xiii–xiv), 81; Mawlānā — Muḥammad Turka’ī (xiii–xiv), 81, 83; — Qayruwānī (parodied by Bushāq), 350; Mawlānā — (connected with the Hurūfīs, xiv), 368; Shaykh — of Ardābil (ancestor of the Ṣafawī kings, xv), 473, 474, 484; Shaykh — Yamānī (xiv), 473
 Sa’du’-d-Dawla (Jewish minister of Arghūn, A.D. 1284–91), 31–6
Sa’du’-d-Dīn. — Ḥamawī (xiii), 40; — of Sāwa (xiii–xiv), 48, 50, 69, 70; — Maṣū’d b. ‘Umar-Taftāzānī (xiv), 159, 353–4, 458; — b. Rashīdu’-d-Dīn Fadlu’llāh (xiii–xiv), 84, 86; — b. Naṣīr (parodied by Bushāq), 350; — Warāwīnī (author of Persian version of the *Marzubān-nāma*), 356
 -Ṣafadī (xiv), 356

37

- Şafawî dynasty (A.D. 1502-1736), 160, 207, 315, 316 n., 317, 379, 380, 396, 397, 399, 400, 407, 414, 416, 417-20, 421 n., 434, 439, 459, 464, 473, 475, 484, 507
- Şaffârî dynasty (A.D. 867-900), 91
- Şaff-i-Ni'âl (the "shoe-row"), 323 n.
- Şaffî or Şafiyu'd-Dîn of Ardabil, Shaykh — (ancestor of the Şafawî kings), 85, 474, 484-6
- Şafnatu'sh-Shu'arâ (Turkish translation of Dawlatshah's "Memoirs of the Poets" by Sulaymân Fahmî), 436
- Sâgharî (poet, satirized by Jâmi), 512
- Şahâ'ifu'l-Akhhâr (general history in Turkish by Munajjim-bâshî, *q.v.*), 383 n., 384 n., 385 n., 403 n., 407
- Şahbân b. Wâ'il, 116 and n.
- Şahîb-Diwân-i-Juwaynî, Shamsu'd-Dîn — (xiii), 20-24, 27-31, 66, 106, 115, 121, 153, 175
- Şahîb-Qirdân ("Lord of the Fortunate Conjunction," title given to Tîmûr, *q.v.*), 185
- Şâ'ib (Persian poet), 292
- Abû Sa'îd. — b. Abî'l-Khayr (mystic and poet, xi), 65, 121; — (Mongol Il-Khân of Persia, A.D. 1317-35), 48, 51-8, 59, 71, 74, 95, 99, 103, 159, 160, 170, 171, 178, 215, 222, 226, 251, 261, 352 (?), 389, 429-30; Sultân — (grandson of Mîrânshâh b. Tîmûr, xv), 388-90, 402, 406, 409-10, 421 n., 429, 487 n., 506 n.
- St Albans, 6
- St Bartholomew's Hospital, 303
- St Peter, 102
- St Petersburg, 210 n., 425, 509. See also Petrograd.
- St Sophia (Constantinople), 367
- Şâ'inu'd-Dîn Tarika (saint, xv), 489
- Sakkâkî (author of *Miftâhu'l-'Ulûm*, xiii), 272 n.
- Sakyamuni (Buddha), 73
- Şalâhu'd-Dîn Mûsâ, 386. See Qâdî-zâda-i-Rûmî
- **Salmân u Absâl* (poem by Jâmi, xv), 523-6
- Salemann, 156
- Salgharid Atâbeks of Fârs (xii-xiii), 73, 74, 92
- Şâlihiyya cemetery (Damascus), 128
- Şalîm. — (or Selîm) "the Grim" (Ottoman Sultân, xvi), 107 and n.; — (Persian poet), 292
- Şalîf Noyan, 174
- Saljûqs. See Seljûqs
- Saljûq-nâma* (of Zahîrî of Nîshâpûr), 89
- Salmâ (woman's name), 544, 545
- Salmân of Sâwa (poet, xiv), 60, 159, 171, 172, 211, 230, 233, 234, 260-71, 291, 293, 296-8, 325, 348, 350, 352, 490, 491, 522
- Salmâs, 188
- Sâm. — (legendary hero of Persia, grandfather of Rustam), 316 n.; — Mirzâ (Şafawî prince, xvi, author of the *Tuĥfa-i-Sâmi*, *q.v.*), 439, 459, 507, 514
- Samak* (the Fish which supports the Earth), 113 and n.
- Sâmânîd dynasty (x), 91, 522
- Samarqand, 169, 180, 186-9, 191-4, 196, 197, 199, 202, 206, 283, 329, 354, 355, 362, 368, 381, 386, 390, 394, 418, 428, 436, 438, 464, 473, 491, 502
- Sanâ'î (poet, xii), 65, 261, 343, 344, 352, 522
- Sanguinetti, 64 n.
- San Lucar, 201
- Santa Maria, 199
- Sarâb, Sarai, Sarâw, Sarây, 53 n., 122, 321, 473
- Saracens, 9
- Sarakhs, 186, 354
- Sarandîb (Ceylon), 122
- Sarâw-rûd, 70
- Sarây Khâtûn (or Sâra Khâtûn, mother of Ūzûn Hasan, xv), 407, 408 n.
- Sarbadâr dynasty of Sabzawâr (xiv), 60, 160, 161, 178-80, 208, 210, 211, 216, 498
- Şarf-i-Mîr* (by -Sharîf-Jurjânî, xiv, xv), 355
- Sârî (Mâzandarân), 494
- Sarjam (near Zanjân), 426
- Sâsânîan kings of Persia (iii-vii), 3, 14, 68, 74, 90, 119, 120, 121, 250, 267, 414, 500 n.
- Sâtî Beg (daughter of Ūljâytû, and queen in A.D. 1339), 51, 53, 55, 59, 170
- Savinj (Sevinj), Amîr — (d. A.D. 1318), 52
- Savinj (Sevinj), Qutlugh Ághâ (niece of Tîmûr, xiv), 179
- Sâwa, 55, 400
- Sawânîh* (by Shaykh Aĥmad Ghazâlî), 135 and n.
- Sawdá'î, Bâbâ — (poet, xv), 438

INDEX

579

- Sawmá**, Rabban — (one of envoys sent by Arghún to Europe in A.D. 1287-8), 31
- Sayfi**. — of Herát (historian), 174, 176, 431; — of Bukhárá (poet, xv), 438, 458
- Sayfu'd-Dín**. — of Isfarang (poet, xiii-xiv), 154; Sháh — (praised by Busháq), 350; Amír — Mahmúd (father of Amír Khusraw, xiii), 108
- Sayyids, heretical — (xiv), 190
- Sayyid-i-Sharíf-i-Jurjání (xiv), 159, 166, 189-90, 355
- Schefer, M. Charles —, 89 n.
- Schiltberger, Johann — (xiv-xv), 404 n.
- Schlechta-Wssehrd, 216, 515
- Scotland, Scotch, 43, 102
- “Sechaidar,” “Secheaidare” (Italian corruption of *Shaykh Ḥaydar*, *q.v.*), 416 n.
- Sédillot, 502 n.
- Seljúqs, 73, 74, 83, 91-2, 111
- Seven Heavens, 248 and n.
- “Seven Lean Years,” 325 n.
- “Seven Years’ Campaign” of Tímúr, 196
- Seville, 199
- Sevinj. See *Savinj*
- Shábarán, 83
- Shabistar, 146
- Shabistari, Shaykh Mahmúd — (mystical poet, xiii-xiv), 146-50, 300, 484
- Shád Malak (the beloved of Khalíl Sultán, xv), 381-2
- Shafáthá, 81
- Sháfi‘i (sect), 46, 50, 70, 97, 98, 356
- Sháh u Gaddá* (“the King and the Beggar,” poem by Hiláli), 459
- Sháh Jahán**. — Qára-Khitá‘i (ruler of Kirmán, A.D. 1301-3), 48; — Tímúr (descendant of Abáqá, xiv), 60; — (Mogul Emperor, A.D. 1628-59), 184, 391
- Sháh-náma* (of Firdawsí, xi), 65, 89, 95, 104, 111, 316 n., 352, 385, 532, 541
- Sháh-ruk**. — b. Tímúr (A.D. 1404-47), 74, 169, 192, 193, 194, 344, 364, 366, 379, 380-7, 393, 395, 398, 400, 401, 404, 421 n., 424, 425, 427-8, 435, 438, 464, 473, 475, 498, 501, 502; — b. Abú Sa‘íd (Tímúrid, xv), 410
- Sháh Shujá‘ (Muzaffarí, xiv), 163, 164, 165, 166-7, 169, 172, 186, 206, 258, 264, 276 n., 278, 279, 280, 281-2, 290, 299, 355, 357, 360
- Sháhi. Amír — (poet of Sabzawár, xv), 352, 438, 498, 501; — Khátún (daughter of Rashídu‘d-Dín Faḍlu’lláh, xiii-xiv), 84
- Sháhsháh-náma* (or *Chingís-náma*) of Aḥmad of Tabriz (A.D. 1337), 103
- Shahr-i-Naw, 398
- Shahr-i-Sabz (Kash, near Samarqand) 194
- Shákh-i-Nabát (alleged sweetheart of Háfiz), 287
- Shám (Damascus, a word-play on the name), 122
- Shamákhí, 83, 417
- Shamans, 44
- Sham‘i. See *Shem‘i*
- Shámlú (one of the nine tribes who supported Sháh Isma‘il the Šafawí), 417
- Shams**. — i-Qays (prosodist, xiii), 16; — i-Tabriz (mystic, xiii), 139, 343, 465, 484; i-Tabasí (poet), 65; Amír — (connected with Hurúfís, xiv), 368; — i-‘Alá (poet satirized by Kátibí, xv), 492-3
- Shamsu‘d-Dín**. — Muḥammad-i-Juwayní, entitled *Sháh-Diwán*, *q.v.*; — (grandfather of the preceding, xii), entitled *Buzurg* (“the Great”) and *Múy-diráz* (“the Long-haired”), 20; Mawláná — (xiii), 28; — b. Ruknu‘d-Dín-i-Kurt (xiii), 57, 174, 175; — Muḥammad-i-Kurt (xiv), 177-8; Qádí — Muḥammad b. Hasan (xiii-xiv), 81; — Muḥammad-i-Abarqúhí (xiii-xiv), 86; Sayyid — (connected with Hurúfís, xiv), 368; — (ruler of Akhlát in A.D. 1425), 401; Amír — Zakariyyá (first Prime Minister of Sháh Isma‘il the Šafawí, A.D. 1500), 417; — Giláni (first Chancellor of Sháh Isma‘il, A.D. 1500), 417
- Shanb-i-Gházání, 361
- Shápúr**. — I (Sásanian king, iii), 93; — (unidentified, xv), 494
- Shaqá‘iqu‘n-Nu‘máníyya* (biographies of Ottoman divines), 369
- Sharafu‘d-Dín**. — Hárún-i-Juwayní (poet and patron of poets), 20-1; — Hasan Mustawfí (xiii-xiv), 82; Mawláná — i-Tabasí (xiii-xiv),

- 86; — ‘Alí Yazdí (biographer of Timúr, xv), 159, 181, 183, 189, 190, 191, 196, 197, 198, 201, 202, 203, 356, 361, 362–5, 385, 438, see also *Zafar-náma*; — Muzaffar b. Mubárizu’d-Dín A.D. 1325–53), 163; — Rámi (author of the *Anísu’l-Ushsháy*, A.D. 1423), 462
- Sharafíyya College (in Taft of Yazd), 364
- Shásh (or Chách, the modern Tashkand), 110, 320 and n.
- Shattu’l-‘Arab, 511 and n.
- Shawáhidu’n-Nubuwwa* (“Evidences of Prophethood,” composed by Jámí in A.D. 1480), 512–13
- Shaybání Khán the Uzbek (xv–xvi), 380, 390, 393, 418–19, 459
- Shaykhí b. Rashídu’d-Dín Fadlu’lláh (xiii–xiv), 84
- Shaykhí Ná’í (musician, xv–xvi), 505
- Shaykhum Suhaylí, Amír — (poet, xv), 438, 457
- Shem’í (Turkish commentator of Háfiz), 299
- Shiblí, Sultán — b. Sháh Shujá’-i-Muzaffarí (xiv), 167, 169; — Nu’mání (Indian critic and scholar, xix–xx), 108, 261, 265, 267, 269, 271, 273, 274, 280 n., 289, 291, 292 n., 293, 296
- Shiháb, Mawláná ‘Alí — of Turshíz (poet, xv), 498
- Shihábu’d-Dín. — -Nasá’í (biographer of Jalálu’d-Dín Mankobirni, xiii), 12; — Suhrawardí (Sháfi’í doctor of Baghdád, xiii–xiv), 70, 139; Amír — (governor of Baghdád, xiii–xiv), 82; — b. Rashídu’d-Dín Fadlu’lláh (xiii–xiv), 84; — Haydar (satirized by ‘Ubayd-i-Zákání, xiv), 238; Shaykh — Qalandar (satirized by ‘Ubayd-i-Zákání, xiv), 257; Shaykh — ‘Abdu’lláh (or ‘Azízu’lláh) of Khwáf, 426, 428. See also Háfiz Abrú
- Shí’a, Shíites, 42, 44, 50, 51, 178, 224, 255, 256, 301, 315, 372, 416, 418, 441, 456, 458, 464, 475, 498, 511, 521 n. See also Ráfidís
- Shíráz, 15, 16, 30, 33, 38, 39, 84, 86, 163, 164, 166, 167, 168, 169, 188, 189, 190, 191, 206, 208, 225, 230, 231, 237, 238, 274, 276 n., 277, 281, 282, 283, 303, 311, 344, 355, 356, 357, 358, 359, 363, 366, 410, 413, 418, 423, 427, 436, 444, 485, 486, 500
- Shítráz-náma* (composed in A.D. 1343 by Shaykh Fakhru’d-Dín), 360–1
- Shirín (the beloved of Khusrav Parwiz), 329, 547
- Shi’ru’l-‘Ajám* (by Shiblí Nu’mání, *q.v.*), 108, 109, 261, 265, 273, 292 n.
- Shírwan, 374, 401, 416, 417, 449, 488, 494, 495
- Shírwan-sháh (xiii–xiv), 83, 225
- Shírzád, clan or family of Qazwín, 94
- Shujá’, Sháh —. See above under Sháh Shujá’
- Shurúr, Battle of — (A.D. 1502), 379, 417–18
- Shúshtar, 166, 168, 189, 191
- Síbak (poet, xv), 438
- Sihún. See *Jaxartes*
- Silesia, 6
- **Silsilatu’-dh-Dhahab* (the “Chain of Gold,” composed by Jámí in A.D. 1485), 510, 516–23
- Silsilatu’n-Nasab-i-Safawiyya* (a rare work on the Genealogy of the Safawí kings of Persia), 474, 484
- Simák (the star Arcturus), 113
- Simí (poet and calligraphist, xv), 488, 493
- Simnán, 55, 81, 190
- Simurgh*, 316
- Sinai, Mount —, 114
- Sind, 83
- Sindábad-náma* (Turkí translation of —), 94
- Sinjár (place near Mawşil), 82, 399
- Sinope, 205
- Siráju’d-Dín of Dizful, Khwája — (government auditor, xiii–xiv), 83
- Sírat*, Bridge of —, 522
- Síratu’n-Nabí* (“Biography of the Prophet,” probably Ibn Hishám’s), 88 and n.
- Sirján, 169, 190, 192
- Sistán, 86, 91, 160, 175, 177, 181, 186, 187, 193, 388, 392, 456
- Siwás, 83, 192, 196, 204, 205, 206, 404, 417
- Siyáh-púsh Káfirs, 193
- Siyaru’l-Mulúk* (“Biographies of the Kings”), 89. The work here intended is the *Siyásat-náma, q.v.*
- Siyásat-náma* (by the Nízamu’l-Mulk, xi), 88–9
- Siyáwush, 317–18
- de Slane, Baron McGuckin —, 64 n., 462 n.

INDEX

581

- Smith, Vincent A. — (historian of Akbar's reign), 393 n.
- Smyrna, 199
- Solivero, of Barcelona (Spanish envoy at Gházán's court about A.D. 1300), 44
- Solomon, 317 n.
- Somnáth, 477
- "Sortes Vergilianæ," 311
- "Spaan," "Spaham" (Italian corruptions of *Iṣfahán*, *q.v.*), 389, 410
- Spain, Spaniards, Spanish, 4, 44, 199-201, 396
- Sprenger (*Catalogue of the Library of the King of Oude*), 125 and n., 155 and n.
- Sufismus* (by Dr Tholuck), 147
- Stewart, Major Charles — (translator of *Malfúṣát-i-Timúri*, 1830), 184
- le Strange, Guy —, 63 n., 70 n., 80, 93 n., 99, 100, 155 n., 304, 356 n., 426
- Strassburg or Strasbourg, 107 n.
- **Subhatu'l-Abrár* (the "Rosary of the Pious," by Jámí, xv), 516, 528-31
- Subkí (scholar and lecturer at Damascus, xv), 357
- Subutáy (Mongol general, xiii), 25, 96, 97
- Súdí (Turkish commentator of Ḥáfiz), 299, 302
- Şúfiism, Şúfis, 85, 92, 319 n., 417, 435
- Suhaylí. See *Anwár-i-* —, *Shaykhum*
- Sulaymán**. — Khán (one of the last puppet Íl-kháns of Persia, xiv), 60; Sultán — "the Magnificent" (*Qámúní*, A.D. 1520-66), 396; Prince — (brother of Sultán Muḥammad I, killed in A.D. 1410), 400, 404; — Fahmí (translator of Dawlatsháh's "Memoirs of the Poets" into Turkish), 436
- Abú Sulaymán Dá'úd. See **Banákatí**
- Sulaymán Kúh, 193
- Sultán 'Alí**. — (elder brother of Sháh Isma'íl the Šafawí), 416; — (calligraphist of Mashhad, xv), 459
- Sultán Veled (or Walad, son of Mawláná Jalálu'd-Dín Rúmi and author of the *Rabáb-náma*, xiii), 155-6
- Sultániyya, 48, 51, 53, 54, 55, 61, 67, 70, 81, 166, 187, 190, 192, 400, 401
- Sunnís, 50, 178, 238, 256, 301, 315, 418, 419, 521
- Sunqur Bawarchí (governor of Bašra, xiii-xiv), 81
- Surghátmish Qará-Khitá'í (ruler of Kirmán, xiii), 163
- Surúrl (Turkish commentator of Ḥáfiz), 299
- Sús, 81
- Šuwaru'l-Aqálim* (geographical work by Abú Zayd Aḥmad b. Sahl al-Balkhí), 99
- Suyurghatmish (son of Sháh-rukḥ, died A.D. 1426-7), 385 n.
- Suyútl, 'Abdu'r-Raḥmán Jalálu'd-Dín — (historian and polymath, xv), 164 n.
- Súzaní (poet and satirist, xii), 257
- Swan and Sonnenschein (publishers), 532 n.
- Syria, Syrians, 19, 41, 42, 51, 53, 69, 85, 86, 92, 127, 197, 205, 397, 404, 408, 417, 466, 468
- Syriac language, 12, 31
- Synagogues (destroyed by Gházán in Persia about A.D. 1295), 40
- Ṭabábakán** (clan or family of Qazwín), 94
- Ṭabaqátu'l-Atibbá* ("Lives of the Physicians" by Ibn Abí Ušaybi'a, xiii), 63-4
- Ṭabarak, Castle of —, 165
- Ṭabarí (the historian Muḥammad Jarír —), 88, 220 n.
- Tabaristán, 221
- Ṭabas, 55
- Ṭabriz, 27, 28, 33, 38, 40, 46, 61, 70, 79, 82, 86, 103, 146, 161, 165, 166, 172, 173, 175, 187, 199, 201, 208, 230, 317, 320, 321, 328, 329, 330, 361, 362, 368, 379, 400, 403, 406, 410, 413, 414, 416, 418, 473
- Tacitus, 80
- Tadwín** of -Ráfi'í, 93; — of -Yáfi'í, 88
- Tadhkiratu'l-Awliyá* ("Memoirs of the Saints," by 'Attár, xiii), 88
- Tadhkiratu'sh-Shu'arí* ("Memoirs of the Poets," by Dawlatsháh, *q.v.*), 434
- Tafá'ul* (auguries from Ḥáfiz, etc.), 311-19
- Taft (near Yazd), 364
- Taftázán (in Khurásán), 354
- Taftázání**. See **Sa'du'd-Dín** and **Aḥmad b. Sa'du'd-Dín**
- Ibn Taghribardí (historian), 58

- Ṭāhir.** — Abūwardī (poet, xv), 501; — of Faryūmad, 111
- Abū Ṭāhir-Khātūnī (Persian poet and writer), 65
- Ṭahmāsp, Shāh — I (Ṣafawī, A.D. 1524-76), 316 and n., 381 n., 400, 418, 419
- Ṭahqīq-i-Madhhab-i-Ṣūfiyān* (by Jāmi, xv), 514
- Ṭā'yya* (poem by 'Umar ibnu'l-Fārid), 133 n., 514
- Ṭajārībū'l-Umam* (of Ibn Miskawayhi), 88
- Ṭājīk, 466, 468
- Ṭajrīd* (commentary on — by al-Qūshjī, xv), 386
- Ṭāju'd-Dīn. — Awājī (Shī'ite divine contemporary with Uljāytū, xiv), 50; Sayyid — *Naqībū'l-Ashrāf* (xiv), 70-1; Sayyid — (connected with Hurūfīs, xiv), 368; — 'Uthmān-i-Marghīnī (ancestor of the Kurt kings, xii-xiii), 174
- Ṭajziyatū'l-Amṣār.* See **Ta'rīkh-i-Waṣṣāf**
- Takalū (one of the nine tribes who supported Shāh Isma'il in A.D. 1500), 417
- Takhtākh Injū (xiii-xiv), 83
- Takrīt, 191
- Takūdar. See **Aḥmad Takūdar**
- Tālib of Jājarm (poet, xv), 438
- Abū Tālib al-Husaynī (translator or author of the supposed autobiographical works of Ṭīmūr, xvii), 184
- Tālish b. Amīr Ḥasan (xiv), 170
- Ṭalmīḥ* (allusion), 243
- Tamannā'ī (Turkish Hurūfī poet, xiv), 370
- Tamerlane (corruption of *Ṭīmūr-i-Lang*, "Limping Ṭīmūr"), see **Ṭīmūr**
- Tamīmī (clan or family of Qazwin), 94
- Tanāsurī (place), 398
- Tarāghāy (father of Ṭīmūr), 185
- Taramtāz, Amīr — (xiv), 50
- ***Ta'rīfāt** ("Definitions"). — of 'Ubayd-i-Zakānī (xiv), 232, 235, 252-4, 276; — of -Sayyid-Sharīf-Jurjānī (xiv-xv), 355
- Ta'rīkh.** — **i-Bandakātī* (composed in A.D. 1317), 100-3; — *i-Ghāzānī*, 72; see **Jāmi'u't-Tawārīkh**; — *i-Guṣāda* (composed in A.D. 1330), 17, 56, 57 n., 87-95, 115, 118, 119, 162, 166 n., 167, 168 n., 224, 231 n., 360; — *i-Irān* (by Zukā'u'l-Mulk, xix), 383 n.; — *i-Jahān-gushāy* (by Alā'u'd-Dīn 'Atā Malik-i-Juwaynī, completed in A.D. 1260), 10 n., 12, 17, 20 n., 21, 65-6, 88, 97 n., 106 n., 153 n.; — *-Kāmil* (by Ibnu'l-Athīr, xiii), 88; — *-Khulafā* (by Jalālu'd-Dīn 'Abdu'r-Rahmān as-Suyūfī), 164; — *i-Rashīdī* (by Mīrzā Ḥaydar-i-Dughlāt, xvi), 362, 364 and n., 392 and n.; — *i-Ṭabarī*, 88; — *i-Waṣṣāf* (completed about A.D. 1312), 12, 21 n., 28 n., 29, 31, 33, 34, 37, 42, 48 n., 53 n., 67-8, 70, 360
- Ṭarīq-i-Ṣūfiyān* ("the Ṣūfis' Way," by Jāmi, xv), 514
- Tarjumānu'l-Asrār* ("the Interpreter of the Unseen," Ḥāfīz so called), 312
- Tarsus, 81
- Tartary, 266, 267
- Tartars (properly Tatār, the common form being based on a popular etymology, see pp. 6-7), 4-10, 466, 468. See **Mongols**
- Tārumayn, 87
- Ṭāshkand, 110, 262 n., 320, 418
- Ṭāsh-Ṭīmūr (executed in A.D. 1327), 57
- Tauris, 413. See **Ṭabriz**
- Tā'ūsī (clan or family of Qazwin), 94
- Tawakkul, Darwish — (connected with Hurūfīs, xiv), 368
- Tawqīḥāt* (by Rashīdu'd-Dīn Faḍlu'llāh, xiii-xiv), 75-6
- Tawqī'ī (Tevqī'ī), 203. See **Firīdūn Bey supra**
- Tāyābād, 186
- Tayy (Arab tribe), 132
- Tekfūr (Byzantine Emperor so called), 205
- Tennyson, 218 n.
- Tevqī'ī (Tawqī'ī), 203. See **Firīdūn Bey, supra**
- Tha'labī (author of the *Qīṣaṣu'l-Andiyā*), 88
- Thiqatu'd-Dīn Fāmi, Shaykh — (xiii), 175
- Tholuck, Dr —, 147
- Thomas Ildaci or Ildouchi (Mongol envoy to Edward II in A.D. 1307), 11, 49
- Thompson, W. F. — (translator of the *Akhlāq-i-Jalālī*), 444

INDEX

583

- Tibet, Tibetan, 43
Tibyān (of Ahmad b. Abī ‘Abdī’llāh, one of the sources of the *Nuzhatu’l-Qulūb*), 99
 Tiflis, 188, 192, 414
 Tigin (typical Turkish suffix to names), 120, 121 and n.
 Tigris, 223, 234, 251, 264, 284, 285, 511 n.
 Tihrán, 300
 Tímúr (Turkish for ‘Iron’). — Qá’án (Emperor of China, A.D. 1305), 49; — -tash (son of Amír Chúbán, put to death in Egypt in A.D. 1328), 54, 56, 59, 170; — (grandson of Qubiláy Khán), 74; — i-Lang (“Tamerlane,” the great Tímúr, b. A.D. 1336, d. 1405), 4, 9, 12, 57, 58, 60, 71, 159, 160, 161, 163, 167-9, 172, 173, 178, 179, 180-206, 208, 216, 282, 311, 321, 332, 344, 353-5, 357, 361-8, 371, 374, 379, 380, 381, 383, 388, 390, 393, 394, 395, 399, 400, 404, 421, 424, 425, 429, 430, 431, 432, 433, 435, 438, 462, 473, 503
 Tírah, 175
 Tirmidh, 390
 Tongudar (Armenian form of Takú-dar, *q.v.*), 25 n.
 Toqát (or Túqát), 127, 205
 Tornberg, 88 n.
 Toynbee, Arnold —, 151
 Transoxiana (*Má wará’ a’n-Nahr*), 5, 54, 64, 100, 101, 110, 185, 234, 320, 353 n., 379, 382, 387, 390, 398, 418, 419, 428, 453, 461, 468, 502
 Trebizond, 85, 199, 201, 407, 412
 Trinity College Library, Cambridge, 553 n., 536 n.
 Túgháchár (Mongol general, put to death in A.D. 1295), 35, 36, 37, 39
 Túghán-sháh (patron of Azraqí the poet), 347
 Tugháy-Tímúr (xiv), 59, 60, 216
Tuhfa-i-Sámi (Biography of later poets by Sám Mirzá the Şafawí), 460, 507, 514
 * *Tuhfatu’l-Ahrár* (poem by Jámi, composed in A.D. 1481), 516, 526-8, 541
 Túmán (Mongol Envoy to Edward II in A.D. 1307), 11
 Tunis, 84
 Túqát (or Toqát), 127, 205
 Túqátmish (rival of Tímúr, xiv), 189, 190, 192, 321, 328-9, 368 (for Túqátmish in the later references read Tuqátmish)
 Túqjáj (niece of Júshkab, a Mongol noble, put to death), 34
 Túqmáq (conspires against Chúbán in A.D. 1319), 52
 Tuqtáy (xiv), 49
 Túrán, 58. See also **Transoxiana, Turkistán**
 Túrghúdí dynasty, 401
 Turkey, 14, 107, 302, 365, 385, 422, 449, 452, 461, 540, 543. See also **Ottoman Turks**
 Turkí (or Eastern Turkish) language and literature, 32, 93, 111, 184, 380, 391, 392, 395, 437-8, 439, 452-8, 505, 506
 Turkistán, 5, 262 n., 272, 385, 386, 388, 398, 453. See also **Túrán, Transoxiana**
 Turkmáns, 85, 172, 173, 192, 379, 399, 418. See also **Áq-qoyúnlu and Qará-qoyúnlu**
 Turks (Eastern), 73, 74, 108, 228, 232, 252, 283, 318, 466, 467, 468, 469
Turk Yurdu (the organ of the *Yeñi Túrán* or Pan-Turanian party in Turkey), 15
 Turner Macan (editor of the *Sháh-náma*), 89 n.
 Turshíz, 186, 487, 488
 Túş (the modern Mashhad), 111, 186, 190, 234
 Túsí (poet, xv), 438
 Túysirkán, 274
Túzuk-i-Báburi (Persian translation of the *Bábur-náma, q.v.*), 392
Tuzúkat-i-Tímúri (the so-called “Institutes of Tímúr”), 183-4, 202-3
 ***‘Ubayd-i-Zakáni** (poet and satirist, xiv), 159, 209, 211, 230-57, 260, 299, 350, 351, 352, 492
 ***‘Ubaydu’lláh**. Khwája — of Sháh (xiv, spiritual guide of Kamál of Khujand), 320; Khwája — *Ahrár* (Shaykh of the Naqshbandí order of dervishes, xv), 441
 “Ugurlimehemet” (Italian corruption of **Oghúrlú Muḥammad, q.v.**), 413
 Úján, 52
 Uljáytú (Mongol Íl-khán, reigned A.D. 1305-16), 46-51, 52, 55, 67, 68, 70, 71, 72, 73, 76, 83, 163, 170, 171

- Ulugh Beg (son of Sháh-rukḥ, murdered by his son 'Abdu'l-Latif in A.D. 1449), 192, 364, 385, 386, 387, 388, 390, 394, 395, 400, 438, 453, 501-3
- 'Umar. — b. Abi'l-Khattáb (the Caliph, vii), 250, 255; — i-Khayyám (the astronomer-poet, xi-xii), 65, 119, 121, 227, 304, 335 n., 446 n.; — b. al-Fárid (Egyptian mystical poet, xii-xiii), 514, 548; — i-Sultániyya (connected with Hurúfís, xiv), 368; — Shaykh, Mirzá b. Míránsháh (xiv-xv), 362, 381; b. Úzún Hasan (killed in A.D. 1472), 411
- Umayyad Caliphs (vii-viii), 90, 91
- 'Umman, Sea of —, 148, 212, 214
- Üng Khán (the supposed original of Prester John), 11, 19 n.
- 'Unsurí (poet, xi), 65, 522
- Urdú (Hindustání language, 107-8)
- 'Urfá, 389, 414
- 'Urfí of Shíráz (poet, *circa* A.D. 1000), 292
- 'Urmiya, 188
- Urúk Khátún (mother of Uljátú Khudá-banda), 46
- Ibn Abí 'Uṣaybí'a (author of the *Ṭabaqátu'l-Atibbá*, or Biographies of Physicians, xiii), 64
- 'Ushsháq-náma ("Book of Lovers") of 'Íraqí, 132; — of 'Ubayd-i-Zákání, 235, 237
- "Ussun Cassano" (Italian corruption of Úzún Hasan, *q.v.*), 389, 404
- Ustájlú (one of the nine tribes which supported Sháh Isma'il the Şafawí), 417
- Usury prohibited by Gházán Khán (A.D. 1299), 40
- 'Utbi (author of the *Ta'rikhu'l-Yamíni*, xi), 88
- 'Uthmán. — b. 'Affán (the Caliph, vii), 255; Amir — of Mawşil (A.D. 1502), 417. See also 'Osmán
- Utrár, 202
- Uways. Sultán — (Íl-khání of Baghdád, xiv), 55, 104 n., 166, 171, 172, 208, 230, 235, 260, 262-3, 264-5, 368 n., 399; Sultán — b. Sháh Shujá' (Muzaffarí, xiv), 167, 169; — (Aq-qoyúnlu, brother of Úzún Hasan), 408
- Úyghúr script, 112 and n.
- 'Úyúnu'l-Tawárikh (of al-Kházin al-Baghdádí), 88
- Uzbek Khán (of the Golden Horde, A.D. 1335), 57, 59
- Uzbeks, 204, 379, 380, 390, 393, 399, 418, 419, 445
- Úzún Hasan (Aq-qoyúnlu, also called Báyardari, *q.v.*, d. A.D. 1477-8), 380, 381, 389, 400, 404-14, 429 n., 443
- Ván, 188
- Venice, Venetians, 61, 380, 381, 405, 410, 411, 416, 429 n.
- Vergil, 311
- "Vision of God" (*Rúyatu'lláh*), 301 n.
- Vüllers, 89 n.
- Abu'l-Wafá, Shaykh — (xiv-xv), 445
- Wafayátu'l-A'yán* (by Ibn Khallikán, xiii), 64
- Wahl (translator of Háfiz), 303
- Wajihu'd-Dín. Khwája — Zangi (xiii), 111; Mawláná — Nasafi (xiii), 175; Khwája — Mas'úd-i-Sarbadár (xiv), 211-12
- Wall, Amír — (ruler of Mázandarán, xiv), 186
- Abu'l-Walíd Ahmad, Tomb of — in Herát, 504
- Walt Whitman, 107
- Wang (or Ung or Ong) Khán, 11 n. See Prester John
- Wáqi'át-i-Báburi*, 392. See *Bábur-náma*
- Waráwini, Sa'du'd-Din (author of *Marzubán-náma*, xiii), 356
- Wársáq (one of the nine tribes who supported Sháh Isma'il the Şafawí), 417
- Wásit (in Mesopotamia), 357
- Wásitatu'l-'Iqd* (Jámi's second *Diván*), 515
- Waṣṣáf-i-Hadrát* (the "Court Panegyrist," 'Abdu'lláh b. Faḍlu'lláh of Shíráz, xiv), 21, 42, 67-8, 87, 424. See also *Ta'rikh-i-Waṣṣáf*
- Water of Life, 291 n.
- Watwát, Rashidu'd-Dín — (poet, xii), 65
- Weil, 88 n.
- Whinfield, E. H. —, 119 n., 146, 148, 300, 446 n., 448
- White, Dr — (Professor of Arabic at Oxford in A.D. 1779), 184
- "White Garden" (Herát), 501
- "White Hand" (*Yad-i-Baydá*), 267, 470 and n.

INDEX

585

- “White Sheep” Turkmáns. See **Áq-qoyúnlú**
- Wickerhauser, 156, 542
- Wilson, C. E. —, 515
- Winchester, Bishop of — (A.D. 1238), 6
- Wine-drinking. See **Drink**
- Wolf, Dr —, 346
- “Wurchanadin” (*i.e.* **Burhánú’d-Dín**, *q.v.*), 404 n.
- Wüstenfeld, 64 n., 88 n.
- Yádigár Muḥammad** (xv), 389, 410
- Yáfi’i**, Imámu’d-Dín — (xiii), 88; Shaykh ‘Abdu’lláh — (xiv), 356, 464
- Yahyá**. — (son of the *Šahīb-Diwan*, xiii), 29; Nuṣratu’d-Dín Sháh — Muẓaffarí (xiv), 167, 168, 169, 190, 292; Khwája — yi-Narrád (favourite of Mitránsháh, put to death by Tímúr about A.D. 1400), 195 n.
- Yaman (Arabia Felix), 89, 184
- Yamínu’d-Dín**. Amír — Tuḡhrá’i (father of the poet Ibn-i-Yamín, xiv), 211, 215; Amír — (one of Mírzá Báysunghur’s poets, xv), 501
- Ibn-i-Yamín, Amír Maḥmúd — (son of the above, d. A.D. 1367-8), 159, 179, 210, 211-222
- Yanbú’, 398
- Ya’qúb (son of Úzún Ḥasan, xv), 413 and n., 414-16
- Yáqút**. — (the historian and geographer, xiii), 6, 12; — al-Musta’simí (the celebrated calligraphist, xiii), 84
- Yarmouth, 6
- Yasá’úl (xiv), 52
- Yasáwúr (rebellion of —, A.D. 1318), 52
- Yasúr Nikúdari, Prince — (killed in A.D. 1320), 177
- Yazd, 119, 162, 163, 168, 169, 193, 208, 225, 290, 364, 389, 418, 464
- Yazdigird** (name of three Sásánian kings). — I “the sinful” (A.D. 399-420), 250; — III, son of Shahriyár, the last of the line, 90
- Yazíd b. Mu’áwiya (Umayyad), 256
- Year amongst the Persians* (by E. G. Browne), 241 n., 299 n.
- Yeñi Türán* (the “Pan-Turanian” movement), 15
- Yıldırım* (“the Thunderbolt”) Báya-zíd (the Ottoman Sultán Báya-zíd I, reigned A.D. 1389-1402), 173, 196. See under **Báya-zíd**
- Yima (in the Avesta, the Jam or Jamshíd of the Persian epic), 290 n., 317 n.
- Yúnus Khán (xv), 364
- Yürish-i-Panj-sála* (Tímúr’s “Five years’ campaign,” A.D. 1392-6), 190-3
- Yúsuf**. — Amírí (poet of Mírzá Báysunghur, xv), 501; — i-Andakání (musician of Sháh-rukḥ, xv), 384, 498, 500; — Badí’i (poet of Bábur’s time, xv-xvi), 459; — Beg (xvii), 318; — i-Dámghání (connected with Hurúfis, xiv), 368; — Diyá’u’d-Dín (Jámí’s son), 514, 527; — Sháh (minstrel, xiv), 264; — b. Úzún Ḥasan (killed in A.D. 1472), 411, 417
- * *Yúsuf u Zulaykhá* (poem by Jámí, composed in A.D. 1483), 516, 531-3, 535
- Yúsuf, Súratu* — (*súra* xii of the *Qur’án*), 325 n.
- Zábulistán**, 388
- Zádlání, clan or family of Qazwín, 94
- Zafar-náma**. — (of Ḥamdu’lláh Mustawfí of Qazwín, xiv), 87, 95-98, 99; — (of Nizám-i-Shámí, *circá* A.D. 1404), 183, 361-2; — (of Sharafu’d-Dín ‘Alí Yazdí, *q.v.*), 181, 185, 190 n., 191, 193, 361, 362-5, 438
- Záhír**, al-Malik. — (Sultán Baybars of Egypt, A.D. 1260-77), 19; — (Barqúq, A.D. 1382-98), 191
- Zahírí of Nishápúr (author of *Saljúq-náma*), 89
- Zahír-i-Faryábí (poet, xiii), 118, 261, 291, 350, 352, 522
- Zakariyyá**. — b. Muḥammad al-Qazwíní (geographer, xiii), 64, 94; — (son of the *Šahīb-Diwan*, xiii), 28
- Zákán, village of — near Qazwín, 231
- Zákání, clan or family of Qazwín, 94, 231 n. See also **‘Ubayd-i-Zákání**
- Zál (son of Sám and father of Rustam in the Persian epic), 316 n.
- Zamakhshari (philologist and commentator), 256 n., 272 n., 357
- Zand dynasty, 311

- Zanján, 37, 48, 87, 97 n., 425
 -Zanjáni (grammarian), 354
 Zanzibar, 398
 Zarkúb, Shaykh — of Shíráz, 360
 Zāwa, 179, 211
 Abú Zayd Aḥmad b. Sahl al-Balkhí (author of the *Šuwaru'l-Aqálm*), 99
 Zaynāl b. Úzún Ḥasan (killed in battle in A.D. 1472 or 1474), 411, 412
 Zaynu'l-'Abidín b. Sháh Shujá'-i-Muzaffarí (A.D. 1384-7), 167-9, 188, 189, 191, 282
 Zaynu'd-Dín. — 'Alí b. Šá'id (preacher and rhapsodist, xiii), 34; Muḥammad (brother of Ḥamdu'lláh Mustawfí of Qazwín, xiv), 87; — 'Alí (brother of Mubárizu'd-Dín Muḥammad, xiii), 163; — Abú Bakr-i-Táyabádí (saint, xiv), 186, 281; — of Hamadán (merchant, friend of Ḥáfiz, xiv), 285; Shaykh — of Khwáf (xiv), 321
 Zeno, Caterino — (Venetian traveller, xv), 380, 405, 411, 412, 416 n.
 Zij (Astronomical tables). — i-Ilkhání by Našíru'd-Dín of Tús (xiii), 502; — *i-jadíd-i-Sultání* (by Ulugh Beg, xv), 386, 502
 Zirih, 186
 Zírbád, 398
 Zoroastrians, 342 n., 494. See also **Gabr, Guebre, Magians**
 Zubdatu't-Tawárikh. — of Jamálu'd-Dín Abu'l-Qásm of Káshán, 88; — of Ḥáfiz Abrú, 424-6, 430
 Zubayri, clan or family of Qazwín, 94
 Zuhra (in the allegory of *Salámán and Absál*), 523
 Zuká'u'l-Mulk (author of the *Ta'rikh-i-Irán*, xix), 383
 Zunnár (zonarium or sacred girdle), 342 n.