

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-67478-3 - Our Forefathers: The Gothonic Nations: A Manual of the Ethnography of the Gothic, German, Dutch, Anglo-Saxon, Frisian and Scandinavian Peoples: Volume I

Gudmund Schütte

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

CONTENTS

*Preface**page ix*

INTRODUCTORY SECTION

§§ 1–8. The Indo-Europeans

1. Names	1
2. Sub-division	1
3. Ethnic position	2
4. Environment	2
5. Old home	5
6. Language	6
7. Civilisation	8
8. History	9

PART I. THE GOTHONIC NATIONS

General Description

I. §§ 9–25. Names

9. List of names in alphabetical order	10
10. Mythical conception. Sons of Man	10

§§ 11–15. *Names derived from the northern zone*

11. Norse peoples	11
12. Midnight or septentrional peoples	11
13. Cimbri. Danish ‘Himmerboer’	11
13 <i>a</i> . Teutons=‘Inhabitants of Thiuth’	12
14. Lochlannacha=‘Norwegians’ or ‘Northmen’	12
15. Varjazi=‘Varangians’	13
16. Nēmici, origin unknown	14

§§ 17–19. *Names derived from foreign nations*

17. Celto-Scythians=‘an intermediate people between Celts and Scythians’ .	14
18. Celts and Galatians=‘north-westerly non-Greek and non-Latin peoples’	15
19. Germanic nations=‘non-Celtic Northmen’, later=‘Germans’	17

§§ 20–22. *Names derived from the Germans*

20. Deutsche, Teutsche=‘those who speak popularly’, later=‘Germans’ .	28
21. Teutons, literally=‘people’, later=‘Germans’	29
22. Alemains=‘all-men’, later=‘Germans’	30
23. The intermediate form Gotho-Germans	30
24. Derivation from ‘Goths’: <i>eþel Gotena</i> , <i>Gotþjóð</i> , Goths, the Gothic Family, Gothonic nations	30
25. Comparison of the various forms of names	35

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-67478-3 - Our Forefathers: The Gothonic Nations: A Manual of the Ethnography of the Gothic, German, Dutch, Anglo-Saxon, Frisian and Scandinavian Peoples: Volume I

Gudmund Schütte

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

vi

CONTENTS

II. §§ 26–35. Sub-division	<i>page</i>
26. Various schemes of sub-division	37
27. The Mannung Genealogy	38
28. The Genealogy in Tacitus B	40
29. Mediaeval and Renaissance attempts at sub-division	41
30. The ‘Genealogical Theory’. North Gothonic as opposed to South Gothonic	42
31. The ‘Wave Theory’. Anglo-Saxon as the intermediate link between North and South Gothonic	44
32. The twofold division: West Gothonic-North Gothonic against East Gothonic	47
33. The twofold division: East Gothonic = Gothic-Scandinavian against West Gothonic	47
34. The threefold division: East, West, and North Gothonic	49
35. Political and literary dates of birth of the Gothonic nationalities	50
III. §§ 36–40. Ethnic Position	
36. Different ethnic points of view	53
37. The Kentum phase	54
38. The West European phase	55
39. The Sound Shift phase	57
40. The evolution of Gothonic place names	58
IV. §§ 41–69. Environment	
41. Survey of neighbours	60
42. Marks of age in the names of neighbouring peoples	61
43. Names of neighbours of home-made stamp	64
44. Names of neighbours changed into mythical names	64
45. Names of neighbours as an element in personal names	65
46. A German mark of non-Gothonic nationality	66
§§ 47–62. <i>Indo-European neighbours</i>	
47. The Aryans	66
48. Mutual relations between Aryan and Gothonic civilisation	69
49. Armenians or Haikh	70
50. <i>Arnaut</i> or Albanians = Škjiipetar	71
51. The ancient peoples of the East Balkan peninsula—Thracians, Dacians, and the Phrygians	71
52. Mutual relations between Dacian and Gothonic civilisation	75
53. Baltic nations = Aisti	77
54. Mutual relations between Baltic and Gothonic civilisation	80
55. Slavs = Wends	81
56. Mutual relations between Slavonic and Gothonic civilisation	87

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-67478-3 - Our Forefathers: The Gothic Nations: A Manual of the Ethnography of the Gothic, German, Dutch, Anglo-Saxon, Frisian and Scandinavian Peoples: Volume I

Gudmund Schütte

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

CONTENTS

vii

	<i>page</i>
57. Greeks = Hellenes	88
58. Mutual relations between Greek and Gothic civilisation	91
59. Illyrians	93
60. Itali, practically = Romans	95
61. Mutual relations between Roman and Gothic civilisation	98
62. Celts = Wealas	106
63. Mutual relations between Celtic and Gothic civilisation	122
§§ 64–69. <i>Non-Indo-European neighbours</i>	
64. Finno-Ugrian peoples	125
65. Mutual relations between Finno-Lappish and Gothic civilisation	128
66. Huns, Avars, Bulgarians	132
67. Mutual relations between Hunnish and Gothic civilisation	133
68. Antes = Circassians	136
69. Peripheral neighbours: Cappadocians, Basques, Semites	137
V. §§ 70–74. Old Home	
70. Starting-point in racial history	138
71. Derivation from the south	138
72. Derivation from the north	139
73. Criticism of the traditions	143
74. The pre-Scandinavian starting-point	145
VI. §§ 75–85. Language	
75. Prefatory note on the ethnographically important types	147
76. Distribution of the various types in Gothic	151
77. Tribal names and toponyms	155
78. Family names	162
79. Place names	164
80. Cosmic names	183
81. Names for worship of the gods, or sorcery	184
82. Names of spirits and gods	185
83. Names of men	187
84. Names of professions, occupations, etc.	190
85. Survey of the various phases in the evolution of the languages	196
VII. §§ 86–100. Civilisation	
86. Survey of the field of study	198
87. Costume, coiffure	200
88. Constitution, social system	203
89. Trade, handicrafts, navigation	208

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-67478-3 - Our Forefathers: The Gothic Nations: A Manual of the Ethnography of the Gothic, German, Dutch, Anglo-Saxon, Frisian and Scandinavian Peoples: Volume I

Gudmund Schütte

Table of Contents

[More information](#)

viii

CONTENTS

§§ 90–100. <i>Religion</i>	<i>page</i>
90. Religious community	211
91. Pre-animism. Belief in the life of matter	212
92. Belief in the soul. Werewolf, the night-jar, the soul, Dfsir, Norns	213
93. Wights, Ases, heroes, alfar	214
94. Giants and other demons	215
95. Primitive nature gods	217
96. Gods in animal form	220
97. Local goddesses; the Dioscuri or Alci	222
98. Fertility divinities, Nerthus and Njörd, and their family, the Vanes	223
99. Woden, Odin	226
100. Priests, divine worship, sorcery	230
 VIII. §§ 101–111. <i>History</i>	
101. Survey of the different phases in the history of the Gothic nations	238
102. The West European phase	239
103. The Finnish phase	239
104. The East European phase	240
105. The continental Celtic phase	241
106. The Roman phase	243
107. The Hunnish phase	245
108. The phase of Slavonic advance	246
109. The British phase	251
110. The phase of West Slavonic retreat	252
111. Conclusion	253
 <i>Index</i>	 255
 <i>List of Abbreviations</i>	 289
 <i>Appendix</i>	 291

ILLUSTRATIONS

Fig. 1. Mammoth and <i>olfend</i> (camel)	292
2. Gothic tribal names and toponymics	293
3. Important Scandinavian Long Derivative types	294
4. The primaeval Gothic nomenclature of parishes in the county of Hardsyssel in Western Jutland available for download in colour from www.cambridge.org/9781107674783	
5. South-east European influences	296
6. Celtic influences	297
7. Roman influences	296
8. Distribution of nationalities according to Ptolemy	298
9. Distribution of nationalities shown on a correct map	300
10. The map of Germania in Ptolemy's atlas, Cod. Urbinae 82	301