

INDEX

- Abelard, 41, 42
 Aberration of light, 158
 Ability, inheritance of, 124
 Abram, 7
 Absolute temperature, 98
Accademia Secretorum Naturae, etc., 66
 Achaeans, 15
 Achilles and the tortoise, 20
 Acquired characters, 122
 Actinium, 145
 Action, 81, 82, 151, 152, 160, 170
 Adam, N. K., 135
 Adams, J. C., 69, 82
 Adaptation, 118
 Adonis, 141
 Adrenalin, 136
 Aeschylus, 16
 Aether, 67, 68, 100, 103; motion of, 159
 Agassiz, 119
 Agrippa, Cornelius, 60
 al-Batani, 39
 Albertus Magnus, 43
 al-Birūni, 39
 Albury, 120
 Alchemy, 31–2, 38, 48, 156
 Alcmaeon, 19, 22, 41
 Alexander, 12, 22, 24, 30
 Alfred the Great, 37, 40
 al-Ghazzali, 40
 al-Haitham, 39, 44
 al-Hazen, 39
 al-Kindi, 39
 Almagest, 39
 Alpine race, 8
 al-Rāzi, 39
 Amber, 57
 Amino-acids, 108, 135
 Amontons, 93
 Ampère, 102, 103
 Anaemia, 138
 Anaesthetics, 53
 Aniline, 106
 Anatomy, 48
 Anatomy, Physiology and Botany, 54–6
 Anaxagoras, 17
 Anaximander, 17
 Ancient Learning, end of, 34
 Anderson, Carl, 155
 Andrews, 97
 Animal spirits, 33, 54, 68
 Animals, experiments on, 55, 85, 114, 116, 117, 136
 Anselm, 41
 Anthropoid apes, 123, 133
 Anthropology, 123–5, 140–1
 Antigens, 139
 Antipyrine, 107
 Aphrodite, 141
 Apollonius, 31
 Apple, Newton's, 68, 69
 Appleton, Sir E. V., 158
 Aquinas, St Thomas, 22, 40, 43, 45, 48, 50, 60
 Arabia, 7, 12
 Arabian School, 37–40
 Arabic language, 37
Archaei, 84
 Archimedes, 23, 27, 28, 47
 Argon, 105
 Aristarchus, 19, 27, 50
 Aristotle, 17, 18, 21, 22–24, 26, 34, 37, 41, 42, 43, 45, 48, 50, 63, 74, 120, 138, 142, 171, 172, 173
 Arithmetic, 9
 Aromatic compounds, 106
 Arrhenius, 110
 Aryan people, 14
 Ascorbic acid, 135
 Aspirin, 107
 Assyrians, 7
 Astbury, 148
 Aston, 18, 150
 Astrology, 13, 25, 29, 31, 48, 67
 Astronomy, 9, 13, 68–71, 81–3, 162–73
 Asymmetric atoms, 107
 Athens Academy, 34, 37
 Atomic energy, 156
 Atomic numbers, 149

INDEX

177

- Atomic numbers and X-rays, 148
Atomic theory, 14, 18, 22, 25, 38, 104–5,
147, 148, 155, 165, 171
Atomic weights, 104
Atomists, 17–18, 80, 119, 173
Atoms, 76, 128
Atwater and Bryant, 115
Augustine, St, 35, 49
Australia, 89, 119
Averroes, 40
Avicenna (Ibn Sīnā), 39, 53
Avogadro, 104
Azores, 46
- Babylonia, 12–14, 24
Bacon, Francis, 58, 120, 171
Bacon, Roger, 39, 42, 44, 45
Bacteria, 115, 117, 118
Bacteriology, 116–17
Baer, von, 114
Baghdad, 39, 40
Bahamas, 46
Bain, 127
Bakewell, 88
Baliani, 62, 70, 72
Banks, Sir Joseph, 89
Banting and Best, 136
Barnett, 158
Barometer, 65, 66
Barrow, Isaac, 64, 68
Barton, Catherine, 77
Base-line, 118
Basle, 53
Bateson, William, 129
Baubin, J. and G., 56
Bayliss, 136
Beagle, 119
Beaumont, 114
Bequerel, Henri, 145
Bede of Jarrow, 37
Beginning and End of the Universe,
168–70
Behaviourism, 137
Bell, 115
Benzene, 106
Berengarius, 41
Beri-Beri, 134
Berkeley, Bishop, 78, 79, 81
Berkeley, Earl of, 110
- Bernal, 148
Bernard, Claude, 114, 115
Bernoulli, James, 81, 95
Berossus, 29
Bertholet, 104
Beryllium, 154
Berzelius, 102, 106, 109
Bestiaries, 56
Bibliography, 174–5
Bills of Mortality, 123
Biochemistry, Physiology and Psycho-
logy, 134–8
Biology and its Effects, 113
Birth-rate, 132
Black, Joseph, 83, 93
Black Notley, 86
Blackett, 154
Blood corpuscles, 114, 115, 138
Boerhave, 83, 85
Boëthius, 37, 41
Bohr, Niels, 18, 142, 152, 153
Bologna, 40, 56
Boltzmann, 96
Boole, 125
Borch, 83
Botanic Gardens, 56
Botany, 33
Bothe, 154
Botticelli, 48
Boussard, 9
Boussingault, 114, 118
Boyle, Hon. Robert, 64, 83, 84, 94, 104
Boyle's Law, 97
Bradley, 83, 158
Bragg, Sir W. and Sir L., 148, 173
Brahe, Tycho, 52
Brain, 30, 85, 137
Brazil, 160
Britain, 30
Bronze Age, 2, 6
Brownian Movement, 111
Brünn, 129
Bruno, Giordano, 52
Brussels, 53
Buccaneers, 88
Büchner, 126
Buckland, 119
Buddha, 14
Buffon, 86

- Bunsen, 100
 Byzantium (Constantinople), 37, 40, 42, 44, 47
 Cabot, 89
 Cagniard-de-Latour, 116
 Calendar, 10, 13
 Caloric theory, 94
 Calorie, 115
 Calorimeter, 94
 Calvin, 49, 55
 Cambridge, 40, 55, 70
 Cambridge Platonists, 64
 Cambridge University Library, 77
 Cambyses, 12
 Cannizzaro, 104, 105
 Cantor, 172
 Carbohydrates, 108, 115
 Carbon, 105, 107
 Carbon and nitrogen cycles, 117
 Carbon dioxide, 83, 117, 118, 136
 Carbon monoxide, 114
 Carnot, Sadi, 97
 Carnot's engine, 97, 110
 Carotene, 134
 Carpenter, 121
 Catalysts, 109
 Cathode Rays and Electrons, 143–5
 Cattle, breeding of, 88
 Cave man, 2, 3
 Cavendish, Henry, 82, 84, 94, 101
 Cayenne, 88
 Cells, living, 114
 Cellulose, 135, 149
 Celsius, 93
 Celsus, 33, 53
 c.g.s. units, 93
 Chadwick, 114
Challenger, 119
 Chamberlin, 166
 Chambers, Robert, 120
 Champollion, 9
 Charcot, 115
 Charlemagne, 37, 40
 Charles I, 55
 Chemical action, 108–9, 112
 Chemical affinity, 75, 108
 Chemical elements, 64, 105
 Chemistry, 38, 83, 84
 Chemistry, industrial, 106, 107, 109
 Chemistry and Medicine, 53–4
 China, 7, 14
 Chlorine, 83
 Chlorophyll, 117, 118, 135
 Christians, early, 34
 Chromosomes, 130, 131
 Chronometer, 90
 Church, Fathers of, 34
 Cicero, 28, 32, 54
 Circulation of the blood, 33, 48, 55
 Classification, 41
 Clausius, 95, 97, 98, 102, 126, 168
 Clay, 111
 Clement IV, Pope, 44
 Cleopatra, 12, 29
 Clifford, 125
 Cloud nuclei, 144, 147
 Cnidus, 20
 Cnossus, 14, 15
 Coaches, stage, 91
 Coagulation, 111, 112, 134
 Coal-tar, 106
 Cockcroft, 156
 Colbert, 88
 Colchester, 56
 Colloids, 111–12, 116, 139
 Columbus, 30, 46
 Combining volumes of gases, 104
 Combining weights, 104
 Combustion, 106
 Composition, percentage, 106
 Compton, 151
 Conclusion, 170–3
 Concreteness, fallacy of, 172
 Conductivity of gases, 145
 Conductivity of liquids, 109
 Conductors and insulators, 101
 Conduitt, John, 77
 Consciousness, 128, 137
 Conservation of Energy, 95, 115, 126
 Constantinople, 85; *and see* Byzantium
 Cook, James, 89
 Co-ordinate geometry, 58
 Copenhagen, 52, 152
 Copernicus, 19, 43, 49–53, 61, 62
 Cordus, Valerius, 56
 Cork, Earl of, 65
 Corpuscles, 144

INDEX

179

- Correlation of forces, 94
 Cos, 20
 Cosmic clouds, 167
 Cosmic physics, 101
 Cosmic rays, 154, 155, 167
 Cotyledons, 87
 Coulomb, 101
 Creation, 122, 169, 170
 Crete, 12, 14–15
 Crew, 131
 Crommelin, 160
 Crookes, Sir William, 146, 147
 Crystalloids, 111
 Crystals, 107
 Curie, M. et Mme, 145, 146
 Curtius, 108
 Curvature in space-time, 167
 Cuvier, 90
 Cyclotron, 156
 Cyril the Patriarch, 36
 Cyrus, 12
- Dalton, John, 18, 104, 105, 129, 142
 Dampier, W. C. D., 110, 112
 Dampier, William, 88, 89, 119
 d'Anville, 119
 Dark Ages, 36–7
 Darwin, Charles Robert, 113, 119, 120, 121, 122, 123, 126, 127, 132
 Darwin, Erasmus, 121
 Darwin, R. W., 121
Darwinism, 126
 Davison, 152
 Davy, Sir Humphry, 102, 117
 Dawson, 133
 Death of the Universe, 169
 de Broglie, 153
 Debye, 151
 Decay, rate of, 146
 Decimal system, 9, 13
 Decimal units, 93
 Declination, diagram of, 57
 Deflexion, electric and magnetic, 143, 149
 Defoe, 89
 Degrees of freedom, 97
 Dehydrogenases, 136
 Democritus, 17, 18, 22, 23, 25, 104
 Demon, Maxwell's, 98, 99, 169
- Density, 23, 27, 71
 Descartes, René, 58, 59, 67, 68, 74, 120, 128
 Determinism, 137, 170, 172
 Deuterium, 150
 Deuteron, 150
 de Vilmorin, 131
 de Vries, 129
 Dewar, Sir James, 97
 Dextrose, 114
 Diana Nemorensis, 4
 Dielectric constant, 103
 Differential equations, 81
 Diffraction, 148, 153
 Digby, Sir Kenelm, 64
 Digges, Thomas, 52
 Diogenes the Babylonian, 32
 Dionysos, 141
 Diophantus, 33
 Dioscorides, 33, 56
 Disraeli, 122
 Dissipation of energy, 168, 169
 Distemper, 139
 Dominance, 129
 Donnan, F. G., 135
 Doppler, 101, 167
 Dorians, 15
 Dreams, 6
 Drosophila, 130
 Dualism, 59
 Dubois (Sylvius), 54, 123
 Dumas, 114
 Dunkin, 139
 Duns Scotus, 45, 58
 Dürer, Albrecht, 48
 Dynamics, 61–3
 Dynamo, 103
- Earth, size of, 30
 Earth solidification, 1
 Earthquakes, 133
 Easter, date of, 41
 Eclipses, 13, 20
 Ecology, 132
 Ecphantus, 30
 Eddington, Sir Arthur, 160, 161, 164, 173
 Eels, life of, 134
 Effervescence, 84

12-2

- Egypt, 8–12, 24, 133, 140
 Ehrlich, Paul, 107, 139
Eighteenth Century, 78–91
 Einstein, Albert, 26, 82, 151, 159, 160,
 161, 165, 166, 168, 172
 ἡ κοινή, 24
 Electric charge, 102, 111, 112
 Electric Current, 101–3
 Electric units, 101
 Electrical engineering, 103
 Electro-chemical equivalent, 102
 Electro-chemistry, 102
 Electrolysis, 102, 109, 110
 Electro-magnetic waves, 103, 144, 148,
 157–8
 Electro-magnetism, 103–4
 Electromotive force, 103
 ἤλεκτρον, 57
 Electron microscope, 138, 158
 Electrons, 128, 147, 148
 Electron-volts, 155
 Elements, 17
 Eleusinian mysteries, 16
 Embalming, 11
 Embryology, 114
 Empedocles, 17
 Encyclopédie, 79
Endeavour, 89
 Endocrinology, 136
 Energy, 95, 160, 167, 168; kinetic, 66,
 95, 96
 Engels, 126
 Engine, theory of, 97, 98, 110
 England, 37
 Entropy, 98, 126, 160, 168
 Enzymes, 109, 116, 136
 Eoliths, 2
 Ephemerides, 49
 Epicurus, 17, 25, 26
 Equilibrium, physical and chemical, 99,
 108
 Equinoxes, 29
 Erasistratus, 30
 Erasmus, Desiderius, 49
 Eratosthenes, 30
 Ergosterol, 134
 Erlanger, 137
 Error, curve of, 96, 124
 Ether, 53
 Etruria, 121
 Euclid, 26, 27, 29, 39, 41, 172
 Eudemus, 30
 Euler, 81, 134
 Euphrates, 7
 Europe, peoples of, 8, 15, 140
 Evans, Sir Arthur, 14
 Evolution and Natural Selection, 113,
 119–23
 Expanding Universe, 167
 Fahrenheit, 93
 Faraday, Michael, 92, 102, 103, 109,
 112
 Fathers of the Church, 34–6
 Fats, 108, 114, 115
 Feather, N., 154
 Ferdinand and Isabella, 46
 Ferments, 55, 108, 114, 116
 Fermi, 154
 Fertilization, 131
 Fire, 2, 5, 83
 Fischer, Emil, 106, 108, 135
 Fischer, O., 107
 Fish, migration of, 133
 Fisher, R. A., 132
 Fitzgerald, G. F., 159
 Fizeau, 158
 Fletcher, Sir W. M., 136
 Flint implements, 2, 119
 Florence, 66
 Fluxions, method of, 70, 71, 81
 Foot and mouth disease, 138, 139
 Formulae, empirical and constitutional,
 106
 Fossils, 48, 119
 Foucault, 100, 159
 Fourneau, 139
 Fourth dimension, 160
 Fowler, Sir R. H., 164
 Franck, 152
 Franklin, Benjamin, 101
 Fraunhofer, 100
 Frazer, Sir James, 4, 140, 141
 Free will, 171
 Freedom, degrees of, 97, 99
 Freezing point, 110
 Frege, 172
 French Guiana, 88

INDEX

181

- Fresnel, 99
 Freud, 137
 Friedrich, 148
 Fructose, 106
 Fruits, genetics of, 130
- Galen, 33, 36, 53, 55, 68
 Galileo, 22, 24, 43, 45, 51, 61-4, 68, 70, 72, 73, 75, 84, 93, 100, 129, 172
Galileo and Newton, 61-77
 Gall, 115,
 Galton, Sir Francis, 124
 Galvani, 101
 Gas, 53
 Gases, kinetic theory of, 66, 95, 96, 97
 Gaskell, 137
 Gassendi, 67
 Gasser, 137
 Gauss, 96, 101
 Gay-Lussac, 98, 104
 Geber, 38
 Genes, 130, 131
 Genetics, 129-33
 Geneva, 55
 Geography and Geology, 88-90, 118, 119
 Geological periods, 1
 Geology and Oceanography, 88, 89, 133-4
 Geometry, deductive, 26
 Geometry, non-Euclidean, 172
 Gerard, John, 56
 Germ cells, 122, 129, 130
 Germer, 152
 Gibbon, 35
 Gibbs, Willard, 99, 111
 Gilbert, William, 56, 57, 62, 67, 71
 Gilbert and Lawes, 118
 Glaisher, J. W. L., 69
 Glands, 116
 Glucose, 106
 Glycerine, 114
 Glycogen, 114, 136
 Gnomon, 17
 Goethe, 125
Golden Bough, 4, 140
 Gonville and Caius College, 55
 Graham, Thomas, 111, 112
 Gratings, optical, 101, 148, 149
- Graunt, John, 123
 Gravity, 69, 82
 Gray, Asa, 121
Greece and Rome, 16-33
 Greek medicine, 20
 Greek religion, 16
 Green, 99
 Gregory XIII, Pope, 11
 Gregory of Tours, 36
 Grew, N., 86
 Grey, Edward (Viscount), 88
 Grimaldi, 73
 Grosseteste, 42, 44
 Grotthus, 102
 Grove, Sir W. R., 94
 Guettard, 90
 Guinea, Gulf of, 160
 Guldberg and Waage, 109
Gulliver's Travels, 89
- Haeckel, 126
 Haematin, 135
 Haemoglobin, 114, 135
 Haemophilia, 135
 Hales, Stephen, 83, 85
 Haller, A. von, 85
 Halley, 70
 Hanno, 30
 Haploid number, 130
 Hardy, Sir W. B., 111, 136
 Harkins, 154
 Harun-al-Rashid, 37
 Harrison, John, 90
 Hartley, E. G. J., 110
 Harvard observatory, 164
 Harvey, William, 33, 48, 55, 67, 114
 Head, Sir Henry, 137
 Heat and Energy, 64, 66, 74, 93-7
 Heath, Sir Thos., 28
 Heaviside, 158
 Hecateus, 20
 Hegel, 120, 125, 171
 Heidelberger, 139
 Heisenberg, 153
 Helium, 97, 100, 105, 152
 Hellenistic Period, 24-6
 Hellriegel and Wilfarth, 118
 Helmholtz, H. von, 102, 127
 Helmont, van, 53, 54, 55, 84

- Henson, 119
 Heraclitus, 18, 19
 Herbals, 56
 Heresy, 35, 60
 Hermes, 41
 Hero, 31
 Herodotus, 20
 Herophilus, 29, 30
 Herschel, 100, 163
 Hertz, 103, 152, 157
 Herzog, 148
 Hicetas, 50
 Hiero, 27, 28
 Hieroglyphs, 9
 Hilfield, 6
 Hill, A. V., 137
 Hindu numerals, 39
 Hipparchus, 21, 27, 28, 29, 49, 163
 Hippocrates, 20, 22, 36, 53
 History, Dawn of, 7
 Hittorf, 109
 Hobbes, Thomas, 59, 64, 68, 80
 Hofmann, 106
 Hohenheim, T. von (Paracelsus), 53
 Homberg, 83
 Homer and Hesiod, 16
 Hooke, 74, 84, 99
 Hooker, Sir Joseph, 119, 121
 Hopkins, Sir F. G., 134, 136
 Hormones, 109, 136
 Horsley, Sir Victor, 137
 Horus, 9
 Hounslow Heath, 118
 Humboldt, von, 119
 Hume, David, 79, 81
 Hutton, James, 48, 90
 Huxley, T. H., 119, 121, 123
 Huygens, 64, 66, 67, 69, 72, 73, 74
 Hybridization, 88
 Hydrodynamics, 47
 Hydrogen, atomic weight of, 167;
 liquefied, 97
 Hydrogen spectrum, 152, 153
 Hydrophobia, 116
 Hydrostatics, 47
 Hypatia, 36

 Iamblichus, 36
 I-am-hotep, 11

 Iatrochemists (Spagyrists), 53, 65
 Ibn-Junis (Yūnus), 39
 Ibn-Sīnā, 39, 53
 Ice Age, 3, 119
 Immanence, 65
 Immunity, 139
 India, 14, 30
 Indigo, 107
 Indus, 7
 Influenza, 140
 Inheritance, 120, 131, 132
 Innocent VIII, Pope, 60
 Inoculation, 85, 139
 Inquisition, 52
 Interference, 99, 148, 152, 153
 Introspection, 127
 Inverse Square Law, 69, 70, 101
 Inversion of sugar, 108
 Ionian philosophers, 16–17
 Ionosphere, 158
 Ions, 102, 109, 110, 142, 144
 Ireland, 37
 Iron age, 7, 14
 Ishtar, 141
 Island universes, 164, 166
 Isobars, 150
 Iso-electric point, 111
 Isomerism, 106
 Isotopes, 150
 Ivanovski, 117, 138

 Jabir-ibn-Haiyan, 38
 Jamaica, 88
 James II, 77
 Java, 123
 Jeans, 166
 Jenner, Edward, 85, 116
 Jerome, 36
 Jesty, Benjamin, 85
 Jevons, 125
 John of London, 44
 Johnson, Dr, 79
 Joule, J. P., 94, 95, 96, 98
 Jundishapur, 37
 Jupiter's satellites, 61, 158
 Justinian, 37

 Kamerlingh Onnes, 97
 Kant, 79, 82, 120, 125, 166

INDEX

183

- Karnak, 11
 Kaufmann, 143, 160
 Kekulé, 106
 Kendal, 139
 Kennelly-Heaviside layer, 158
 Kepler, John, 52, 62, 67, 70, 82, 162
 Keratin, 148
 Keynes (Lord), 77
 Kilogram, 93
 Kinetic theory, 66, 95, 96, 97, 147
 Kipping, 148
 Kirchhoff, 100
 Koch, 117
 Kolrausch, 109
 Krebs, 136
 Krypton, 105
 Kühne, 116
 Kunsman, 152

 Laborde, 146
 Lagrange, 80, 81, 82
 Laidlaw, Sir P., 139
 Lamarck, 120, 122
 Landed families, 132
 Langley, 137
 Langmuir, 135
 Language, 78
 Laplace, P. S. (Marquis de), 80, 82, 96, 166
 Latent heat, 94, 99
 Latitude, 89
 Laue, 148
 Lavoisier, A. L., 84, 95, 104, 106, 125
 Lawes and Gilbert, 118
 Lawrence, A. E., 156
 Laws of Nature, 58, 75, 172
 Lead, 146
 Le Bel, 107
 Leguminous plants, 118
 Leibniz, 79, 81, 120
 Lenard, 152
 Leo X, Pope, 49
 Leo XIII, Pope, 45
 Leonardo da Vinci, 28, 47–8, 54, 90
 Leucippus, 17
 Lever, theory of, 27, 47
 Leverrier, 82
 Lewis, 150
 Leyden, 56, 83

 Library of Alexandria, 30, 36
 Liebig, 106, 107, 117, 118
 Life, basis of, 84, 115, 128, 138
 Life on other worlds, 162
 Light, theory of, 99–100, 153; velocity of, 74, 83, 103, 158, 159
 Limericks, 79
 Lindemann (Lord Cherwell), 151
 Linder and Picton, 112
 Linnaeus (Carl von Linné), 87
 Liquefaction, 97
 Lisbon, 56
 Lister (Lord), 117
 Lobachevsky, 172
 Local motion, 62
 Locke, John, 78, 81, 125, 127
 Lodge, Sir Oliver, 110, 159
 Löffler and Frosch, 117
 Longitude, 89
 Loom, 12
 Lorentz, 144, 145
 Lot, 7
 Louis XIV, 88
 Lower, 84
 Lubbock (Lord Avebury), 121
 Lucretius, 17, 18, 25, 32
 Lunar theory, 89, 90
 Luther, Martin, 49
 Lyell, Sir Charles, 119, 121, 123
 Lymington (Viscount), 77

 MacCullagh, 99
 Mach, E., 71, 72, 113, 125, 170, 172
 Machinery, 90–1
 Maclaurin, 81
 Macrocosm, 19, 20, 21, 25, 42
 Madras, 88
 Magic, 4, 5, 16, 25, 35, 48, 56, 60, 87, 141
 Magnetic compass, 46, 57
 Magnetic permeability, 103
 Magnetic storms, 119
 Magnetism and Electricity, 56–7
 Maimonides, 40
 Maintenance ration, 115
 Majendie, 115
 Malaria, 36, 117
 Malebranche, 64
 Malpighi, 56, 86

- Maltese fever, 117
 Malthus, Robert, 120, 121
 Mammoths, 3, 4
 Man, age of, 1, 119
 Manichaeism, 35, 60
 Maps, 30, 119
 Marcus Aurelius, 32
 Mariotte, 64
 Marsh, Adam, 44
 Marshall Hall, 115
 Marx, 126
 Mass, 47, 57, 62, 63, 71, 160
 Mass law, 109
 Materialism, 80, 81, 125, 126, 170
 Materials, strength of, 63, 91
 Mathematics, 48
 Mathematics and Astronomy, 81–3
 Maupertuis, 81
 Maury, 119
 Maxwell, James Clerk, 92, 96, 98, 99,
 100, 101, 103, 104, 144, 157, 160, 169
 Mayer, J. R., 94
 Mayo, 84
 Medicine, 11, 20, 33, 36, 38
 Mediterranean race, 8, 15, 140
 Mela, Pomponius, 32
 Meldrum, 136
 Melvill, 100
 Memphis, 9
 Menageries, 86
 Mendel, Abbot G. J., 123, 129, 130
 Mendeléeff, 105
 Mendelians and Biometricians, 132
 Menes, 9
 Mental power, 124
 Mercuric oxide, 83
 Mercury, orbit of, 161
 Merton College, 55
 Mesopotamia, 133
 Mesotrons, 155
 Meteorology, 119
 Metre, 93
 Mexico, 46
 Michell, 82
 Michelson and Morley, 159
 Microcosm, 19, 20, 21, 25, 42
 Microscope, 86; electron, 138, 158;
 ultra, 111
Middle Ages, 34–45
 Migration of fish, 133
 Milky Way, 154, 163
 Mill, J. S., 127
 Millikan, 155, 167
 Millington, Sir Thomas, 86
 Miners' cramp, 138
 Minkowski, 160
 Minos, 15
 Minot, 138
 Mint, 77
 Mithras, 35
 Mitscherlich, 107
 Mohl, 115
 Molecules, 104
 Mondino, 54
 Monomolecular change, 147
 Montagu, Lady Mary Wortley, 85
 Moon, 61, 69, 89
 Morgan, Lloyd, 137
 Morgan, T. H., 130
 Morton, 117
 Moseley, H. G. J., 149
 Moulton, 166
 Mount Wilson Observatory, 163, 165
 Mousterian civilization, 3
 Muhammad, 37
 Müller, Johan, 49, 113
 Museum of Alexandria, 29, 30, 36
 Mutations, 129
 Myosin, 135
 Mystery religions, 25, 35, 141
 Mysticism, 45
 Mythology, 16, 140, 141
 Naples, 66
 Napoleon, 80
Natural History of Selborne, 88
 Natural philosophy, 66, 70
 Natural selection, 120–3
 Navigation, 46, 88, 89, 90, 119
 Neanderthal man, 3, 123, 133
 Nebulae, spiral, 82, 164, 167
 Nebular theory, 82, 166
 Neddermeyer, 155
 Nemi, 4
 Neolithic man, 2, 5, 133
 Neon, 105, 150
 Neo-Platonism, 34, 35, 37, 41, 42, 50
 Neptune, 82

INDEX

185

- Nernst, 151
 Nervous system, 85, 114, 115, 116, 128,
 134, 136, 137
 Nestorius, 37
 Neutrons, 154
 Newcomen, 90
 New Holland (Australia), 89, 119
New Physics and Chemistry, 141–61
 Newton, Sir Isaac, 21, 22, 24, 29, 59,
 62, 63, 64, 66, 68–77, 81, 82, 84, 87,
 89, 94, 95, 100, 104, 108, 125, 129,
 142, 152, 153, 160, 161, 162, 172, 173
 Nicholas of Cusa, 45, 58
 Nicholson and Carlisle, 102
 Night blindness, 134
 Nile, 7, 8, 10
Nineteenth-Century Biology, 113–28
 Nineteenth-century Science and Philo-
 sophy, 124–7
 Nitrogen cycle, 118
 Nomads, 7
 Nominalism, 24, 41, 42, 45
 Nordic race, 8, 15, 140
 Novara, 50
 Number, 18, 19, 50, 52
 Nürnberg, 49

 Occam, William of, 45, 58
 Oceanography, 89, 119, 133
 Ochus, 12
 Oersted, 102
 Ohm, G. S., 103
 Ohm's Law, 103, 109
 Old Testament, 7, 8
 Omar Khayyám, 39
 Optics and Light, 73–5
 Organic Chemistry, 105–8
 Organism, 113, 128, 138, 173
 Origen, 35
Origin of Species, 121, 122
Origins, 1
 Orphic mysteries, 16
 Orthodoxy, 35
 Oscillation, centre of, 66
 Osiander, 50
 Osmotic pressure, 110, 135
 Owen, Sir Richard, 122
 Oxford, 40, 55
 Oxygen, 83, 84

 Padua, 56
 Palaeoliths, 2, 3
 Palos, 46
 Palstave, 6
 Pancreas, 114
 Paracelsus (*see* Hohenheim), 53
 Parallax of stars, 163
 Paris, 40, 43, 67
 Parliament, 77
 Parmenides, 171
 Parthenogenesis, 131
 Particles, list of, 155
 Pascal, Blaise, 65, 66, 96
 Pasteur, Louis, 107, 116, 117
 Paul, St, 35
 Pavlov, 137
 Pearson, Karl, 131, 170
 Peas, green, 129
 Pendulum, 62, 66
 Peptones, 108
 Periodic table, 105, 149
 Perkin, W. H., 106
 Pernicious anaemia, 138
 Perrault, 90
 Persia, 7
 Peru, 46
 Peter de Maharn-Curia, 44
 Petrarch, 46
 Petty, Sir William, 123
 Pfeffer, 110
 Pharmacy, 33
 Phase Rule, 99
 Phenacetin, 107
 Phenomenalism, 172
 Phenylglycine, 107
 Philae, 12
 Philip of Macedon, 22
 Philosophy, 58–9, 78–81, 172
 Phlogiston, 83, 84
 Photons, 151, 155
 Physical constants, 161
*Physics and Chemistry of the Nineteenth
 Century*, 92–112
 Physiological apparatus, 113
 Physiology, 30, 48, 113, 116, 134–8
 Physiology, Zoology and Botany, 84–8
 Picard, 69
 Pictures in caves, 2, 3, 4
 Pilgrim Trust, 77

- Pillars of Hercules, 30
 Piltown, 133
 Pisa, 56
 Pitchblende, 145
Pithecanthropus Pekinensis, 133
 Planck, 142, 151, 153
 Planets, 162, 167
 Plankton, 119, 134
 Plants, classification of, 87
 Plants and Animals, 114, 117, 118
 Plato, 16, 21, 22, 23, 26, 31, 37, 41, 42, 171
 Platonism, 34, 35, 52
 Pliny, 32, 37, 56
 Plutarch, 28, 32, 50
 Pluto, 162, 163
 Polarization, electric, 109
 Polarization of light, 99, 107
 Polonium, 145
 Polynecritis, 134
 Polypeptides, 135
 Polyploidy, 130
 Porphyry, 36, 41
 Portsmouth, Earl of, 77
 Portuguese exploration, 46
 Poseidonius, 30, 32, 46
 Positive electricity, 145
 Positive Rays and Isotopes, 149–50
 Positrons, 155
 Potassium, 102
 Potential thermodynamic, 99
 Pottery, 8, 14
 Prehistory, 1–7
 Pressure of light, 101
 Prices, 36, 46
 Priestley, Joseph, 83, 84, 101
 Primary and Secondary qualities, 63, 65
Principia, 70
 Principles, primary, 38, 39, 65
 Printing, 47
 Probability, theory of, 66, 96, 112, 129, 173
 Proclus, 37
 Proteins, 108, 114, 115, 135, 148
 Protons, 147, 148
 Protoplasm, 111, 115
 Prout, 105, 150
Proxima centauri, 163
 Psychology, 72, 78, 127, 128
 Psycho-physical parallelism, 128
 Ptolemy I, 29
 Ptolemy the Astronomer, 21, 29, 30, 39, 49
 Ptolemy Epiphanes, 9
 Putrefaction, 116
 Puy-de-Dôme, 66
 Pyramids, 12
 Pythagoras, 18, 19, 26
 Pythagoreans, 18–20, 50
 Pytheas, 30
 Quadrivium, 37, 41
 Quantum mechanics, 153
 Quantum theory, 142, 151, 153
 Quetelet, 123, 131
 Rabies, 116
 Racemates, 107
 Radiation, 142, 151, 169, 170
 Radicals, 107
 Radio-activity, 145–8
 Radio-location, 158
 Radio-speech, 157
 Radium, 145, 156
 Rainbow, 73
 Rankin, 95
Rattlesnake, 119
 Raven, C. E., 86
 Ray, John, 83, 85, 86, 87, 88, 90
 Rays, α , β , γ , 146
 Realism, 23, 41, 42, 45
 Reality, 78, 79, 170, 171
 Réaumur, 93
Recent Biology, 129–41
 Recessive characters, 129
 Redi, 86
 Reflex action, 115
 Reflexes, 137
 Reformation, 49
 Regularities of science, 173
 Relativity, 158–61
Renaissance, 46–60
 Resistance, electric, 103
 Resonance, 100
 Reversible processes, 160
 Reversible reactions, 108, 109
 Richardson, Sir O. W., 157
 Richer, 83, 88

INDEX

187

- Rickets, 134
 Rings, Newton's, 73
 Ritual, 16, 140
 Rivers, 7
 Rivers, W. H., 4, 140, 141
Robinson Crusoe, 89
Roebuck, 89
 Roemer, 74, 158
 Roman Age, 32-3
 Rome, 33, 36, 49, 66, 164
 Röntgen, 142, 145
 Rosetta stone, 9
 Ross, Sir James, 119
 Rothamsted, 118
 Roughton, 136
 Royal Institution, 102
 Royal Society, 66, 67, 77, 89
 Rumford, Count, 94
 Russell, Bertrand (Earl), 172
 Rutherford, Lord, 18, 142, 145, 146,
 147, 154, 157, 172, 173
- Saint-Hilaire, 120
 Salerno, 36, 40
 Salvarsan, 107, 139
 Sanctorius, 54
 Sargasso Sea, 134
 Saturn's rings, 66
Sceptical Chymist, 65
 Scheele, 83
 Schiff, 116
 Schleiden, 114
 Scholasticism, 22, 34, 40, 42-5, 49, 50,
 58, 67, 172
 Schrödinger, 153
 Schwann, 114, 116
 Scientific Academies, 66-8
 Scientific Age, 92-3
 Scot, Reginald, 60
 Scotland, 37
 Scurvy, 89, 134
 Secchi, Father, 164
 Second, 93
 Seleucus, 28
 Semi-realism, 172
 Semites, 7
 Seneca, 32
 Sensation, 114, 127
 Sepia, 23
- Servetus, 55
 Sex determination, 131
 Sheep, breeding of, 88
 Sherrington, Sir Charles, 131, 136, 137
 Signatures, doctrine of, 56
 Silkworm disease, 116, 138
 Simpson, 117
 Sirius, 165
 Smallpox, 85, 135
 Smeaton, 91
 Smith, Kenneth, 139
 Smith, William, 90
 Snell, 73
 Socrates and Plato, 20-22
 Soddy, 147, 149
 Sodium, 102
 Soil, structure of, 111, 118
 Solander, 89
 Solar system, 88, 162, 166
 Solution, 109-11
 Sophocles, 16
 Sound, 82, 127
 Space, 26, 38, 76, 142, 159, 160, 167
 Spagyrist, 53, 65
 Spain, 39, 42
 Spallanzani, Abbé, 86
 Specific gravity, 23, 27, 47
 Specific heat, 94, 151
 Spectrum analysis, 100-1
 Spee, Father, 60
 Speech, 127
 Spencer, Herbert, 120, 125
 Spinoza, 64
 Spirits of the Wild, 5
Spiritus nitro-aereus, 84
 Spontaneous generation, 86
 Spy, 123
 Stahl, 83, 84
 Standards of length, etc., 13
 Stanley, W. M., 138
 Starch, 114
 Starling, 136
 Stars, age of, 165; cepheid, 163; classi-
 fication of, 164; double, 163, 167;
 energy of, 165, 166; giant and dwarf,
 165; heavy, 165; magnitudes of, 163;
 and nebulae, 162-4; number of, 163;
 spectra of, 164; streams of, 163;
 temperatures of, 164; variable, 163

- Statistics, 96, 123, 173
 Steam engine, 90
 Steam ships, 91
 Stellar evolution, 165, 168
Stellar Universe, 162–73
 Stellar velocities, 101
 Stevinus (Stevin), 61, 62, 72
 St John's College, Cambridge, 56
 Stoicism, 25, 32
 Stokes, Sir G. G., 100
 Stonehenge, 140
 Stoney, Johnston, 145
 Structure of atom, 150–4
 Structure of stars, 164–5
 Sugar, 135
 Sulphaguanidine, 139
 Sulphanilamide, 139
 Sumatra, 88
 Sumer, 12
 Sun, age of, 166, 167; distance of, 162;
 energy of, 117, 118, 167, 169
 Sun and moon, 28, 29, 50
 Survival of the fittest, 127, 132
 Sutton, 130
 Swift, 89
 Sydenham, 78
 Sylvius (Dubois), 54, 55, 83, 84
 Synthetic drugs, 139
 Syracuse, 28
 Syria, 8, 12
 Syriac language, 37

 Tahiti, 89
 Tammuz, 141
 Taoism, 14
 Tartaric acid, 107
 Taylor, 81
 Telescope, 61
 Temperature, 93, 98
 Temperatures of Sun and stars, 101
 Tertullian, 41
 Thales, 16, 26
 Theophilus, 30, 36
 Thermionic valve, 157
 Thermodynamics, 95, 97–9, 101, 110,
 111; Second Law of, 169, 170
 Thermometer, 93
 Thompson, Benjamin (Count Rum-
 ford), 94

 Thomson, Sir G. P., 152
 Thomson, Sir J. J., 18, 142, 143, 144,
 145, 146, 147, 149
 Thomson, William (Lord Kelvin), 95,
 97, 98, 126, 168
 Thoth, 9, 41
 Thucydides, 20
 Thyroid gland, 116
 Tiberius, 33
 Tides, 32, 70
 Tigris, 7
 Time, 38, 76, 142, 159, 160
 Toleration, 34, 78
 Tolman, 170
 Tombaugh, 162
 Torricelli, 66
 Torsion balance, 82
 Torture, 60
 Townsend, Sir J., 144
 Transmutation of elements, 154–7
 Travel literature, 89
 Trigonometrical Surveys, 118–19
 Trinity College, Cambridge, 68, 74, 77,
 86
 Triphenyl methane, 107
 Trivium, 41
 Turner, William, 56
 Twins, 131
 Tylor, 141
 Types, theory of, 107

 Ultra-microscope, 111
 Uncertainty, principle of, 154, 171, 173
 Uniformitarian theory, 48, 90, 119
 Uniformity, Act of, 86
 Universals, 41
 Universe, contracting, 170; diagram of,
 51; energy of, 95, 98; expanding, 167;
 limits of, 167
 Universities, 40, 66
 Unverdorben, 106
 Ur of the Chaldees, 12
 Uranium, 145, 146
 Uranium X, 146
 Uranus, 82
 Urea, 106

 Vaccination, 85, 116
 Valency, 105, 112

INDEX

189

- Van der Waals, 97
 Van't Hoff, 107, 109, 110
 Variation, calculus of, 81
 Varro, 32
 Velocity of escape, 162
 Venel, 83
 Venus, transit of, 89, 162
 Vernalization, 132
 Vesalius, Andreas, 54
 Viète, François, 53
 Vinogradsky, 118
 Virchow, 115
 Virgil, 32, 118
 Viruses, 117
 Viruses and Immunity, 138-40
 Vitalism, 84, 115, 128, 138
 Vitamins, 134, 135
 Volta, 101
 Voltaire, 80, 81

 Wallace, A. R., 120, 121
 Wallop family, 77
 Walton, 156
 Washburn, 150
 Water, 53, 83, 84, 102, 104; heavy, 150
 Waterston, 95
 Watson, J. B., 137
 Watt, James, 91
 Wave-length of light, 99
 Wave mechanics, 152
 Wave theory of light, 99-100
 Waves, 47, 48, 82, 103
 Weber, E. H. and E. F., 116, 127
 Wedgwood, Josiah, 121
 Weierstrass, 172
 Weight, 71, 72

 Weismann, 122
 Weyer, John, 60
 Wheat, 13, 118
 Whewell, 102
 White, Gilbert, 88
 Whitehead, A. N., 45, 172
 Wiechert, 143
 Wieland, 136
 Wien, 149
 Wilhelmy, 108
 Williamson, A. W., 109
 Willstätter, 135
 Willughby, Francis, 86
 Wilson, C. T. R., 144, 147, 173
 Wislicenus, 107
 Witchcraft, 60
 Wöhler, 106
 Wolff, 114
 Wollaston, 100, 101
 Wood, T. B., 115
 Woodward, John, 90, 133
 Woolsthorpe, 68, 69
 Wundt, 127
 Würzburg, 60

 Xenon, 105
 Xenophanes, 16
 Xenophon, 21
 X-rays, 135, 142, 143, 145, 149
 X-rays and Atomic Numbers, 148-9

 Young, Thomas, 9, 95, 99

 Zeeman, 145
 Zeno of Citium, 25, 32
 Zeno of Elea, 20, 171, 172