

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-66909-3 - The Crusaders in the East: A Brief History of the Wars of Islam with the Latins in Syria During the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries

W. B. Stevenson

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX.

- Ablastha 83, n. 4
 Abu ʔobais 192
 Abu 'l-'asakir ibn munkidh 92 f.
 Abu 'l-fath, of Sarmin 82
 Abu 'l-fath, Ismailian chief 133, n. 6
 Abu Ya'la, historian 161
 'Ad 48, n. 4
 'Afrin 23, n. 2
 Affis 171, n. 1
 Aibek 331–333
 'Aid ('Id) 258, n. 1
 Aila 65, 199, 218, 228
 'Ain Jalut ('Ain Jalut) 232, 334
 'Ain jar 101, 139, 215
 'Ain tab 148, n. 1, 168, 175, n. 5
 'Akka (Acre) 20, 33, 40, 42, 46 f. (captured by Baldwin I), 59, 114 (council), 222, n. 1 (attacked by Egyptian fleet), 226 f. (environs raided), 237 (council), 249 (captured by Saladin), 256, 261–269 (recovered by “third crusade”), 297, 330, n. 2, 337, 339–342 (relations with Baibars), 352–354 (siege and capture)
 'Akkar, *see* Hiṣn 'Akkar
 Aksonkor el-burski, *see* El-burski
 Aksonkor, *see* Kasim ed-daula
 Aleppo (Ḥaleb) 24 f., 72 ff., 76 f., 81, 89 f., 97 f., 102–112, 116, 118, 125 (occupied by Zanki), 133 f., 140, 153 ff., 156, 178, 181, 190, 208–212, 229 f. (conquered by Saladin), 294, 296, 300 f., 308, n. 2, 335 (occupied by Baibars), 347 (in the hands of the Tartars)
 Alexandria 191 (occupied by Shirkuh), 203 f. (attacked by a Sicilian fleet), 211, n. 4, 224
 Alexius I 7, 11 f., 21, 25, n. 4, 28 f., 32, 52, 54, 61, 72, 74, 79 f., 82 f.
 Alexius II 224
 Alice, d. of Baldwin II 119, 126, n. 4, 129, 131, 135, 138
 Amalric I 184–191, 192, n. 5, 193 f., 196, 199–201, 203, 213
 Amalric II 294, 297
 Amegarra 215, n. 2
 Anab 165
 Anar 133, 137, 143–146, 155, 157, 159–162, 164, 166 f.
 Anazarba ('Ain zarba) 138, n. 3
 Andrew, of Hungary 303
 Antarsus 171, n. 1, *see* Antartus
 Antartus (Tortosa) 32, 53, 57 f., 86, 171, n. 1, 222, 257, 258, n. 1 (ruined by Saladin), 264, n. 2, 341, 343, 348, 350, 354 f.
 Antioch (Antakiya) 2, 12, 23, n. 2, 25 ff. (captured by the Latins), 71–82, 89, 94 f., 101 (under Roger), 104, 106, 119 (Bohemond II), 128 f. (Bohemond's death), 131 f., 133 f., 135, 138 f. (under Raymond), 148 f., 157, 165 (death of Raymond), 174 f. (succession of Reginald), 181, 183 f. (Bohemond III), 188 ff., 192, 200, 214, 222, 230, 243, 258 f. (invaded by Saladin A.D. 1188), 298 f. (under Armenian rule), 300 f., 308, 313 (in treaty of Frederick II), 324 (invaded by Tartars), 336 (invaded by troops of Aleppo), 341 (captured by Baibars), 347 (under Sunkur el-ashkar)
 Arab custom 247
 Arabia 228
 Arabs 27, 40, 44, 67 f., 113, 122, 218, n. 3, 230, n. 6, 241
 'Araima 164, 192, 200, n. 5
 'Arka ('Irka) 31 f., 38, 56 ff., 142, 192, 200, nn. 3 and 5, 339
 Armenian engineer 116
 Armenians, of Cilicia 76, 102, 138, 175 f., 180, 189, 201, 243, 337 ff., 346. *See also* Leo, Thoros, Malih, Rupen, Leo the Great, Haithum, Leo
 Armenians, of Edessa and Euphratesia 21–24, 69 ff., 73 f., 83 f., 88, 97, 101, 149, 151, 157
 Armenians (other references) 60, 78, 82, 88 f., 110
 Arnulf 43
 Arsuf ('Arṣuf) 33, 39 f., 44 f., 250, n. 1 (surrenders to Saladin), 269, n. 3 (walls ruined), 276 (battle of), 338 (captured by Baibars)

- Artah (Arthasia) 23, n. 2, 25, n. 5, 78, 81 (captured by Tancred), 89, 103, n. 5, 156, 157, n. 1 (captured by Nureddin), 189
- Asad ed-din Shirkuh, the younger 300 f. *See also* Shirkuh
- Ashmun 306, 327
- Ascalon (ʿAskalan) 14, 20, 34 f., 38 f., 40, 44 f., 46, 47, 48 ff., 59 f., 63, 65, 67, 68, nn. 1 and 4, 116, 117, 127, 136, 146, 163, 171 f. (captured by the Latins), 251 f. (surrenders to Saladin), 277 (fortifications destroyed by Saladin), 281 (fortified by Richard), 286 (demolished in terms of treaty), 317, 319 f. (fortified by the Latins), 322 (further fortified), 324 (captured by Fakhr ed-din), 343 (Baibars destroys fortifications)
- Assassins (Ismailians) 75, 118, 133, n. 6, 179, 209 f., 212, 281, n. 3, 300, 340, 343, 346
- Aswan (Assouan) 204
- Aswar, *see* Sawar
- Atharib 72, 82, 89 ff., 105 f., 107 f., 109, 111, n. 5, 118, 129, 134 (captured by Zanki), 140 (captured by Greeks), 142
- ʿAthlith 303 (fortified by Templars), 305, 354 f.
- Attalia 159
- Austrian crusade 302
- Ayub 156 (emir of Baʿalbek), 170, 172, 182 (governor of Damascus), 198 (goes to Egypt), 202, n. 1, 203 (death), 205
- Ayub, son of El-kamil 291, 316–326
- Baʿalbek 58 (captured by Tuğtakin), 139, 144 (captured by Zanki), 156 (under Ayub), 173, 176 f. (captured by Nureddin), 209, nn. 2 and 4 (captured by Saladin), 218 f. *See also* Malbech
- Babula (?=Mamula) 168, n. 1
- Badr ed-daula 109
- Badr el-jamali 19
- Bagdad 19, 91, 101, n. 5, 122, 134, 333 (captured by the Tartars), 335. *See also* caliphs
- Bagras 22, n. 2, 25, n. 5, 27, 165 (battle of), 183, 258 (surrendered to Saladin), 258, n. 1 (occupied by Armenians), 299, nn. 1 and 2 (restored to the Templars), 314, n. 4, 342, n. 2 (occupied by Baibars)
- Bahr Ashmun 306, 327
- Baibars 14, 323, 332, 334–346
- Baisan 40, 63, 226, 232, 302, 315, n. 2, 334, 337
- Bait el-aḥzan 219, n. 6
- Bait Jibril 315, n. 2
- Bait Jibrin (Jibelin) 136 f.
- Bait nuba 136, 280, n. 3, 282
- Bakas 258, n. 1
- Baktash 48
- Balak 70, 108–111
- Balana 25
- Balanyas (Valenias) 51, n. 2, 86, 148, n. 1, 240, n. 2, 314, n. 4
- Balat 104
- Balaṭunus 102, 134, n. 6, 258, n. 1
- Balian, of Ibelin 146
- Balian, of Ibelin and Nablus, son of Balian I 253
- Balian, son of John of Beirut 315, 321
- Balikh 77
- Balis 85, n. 4, 90
- Baldwin I 10, 22, 23, 24, 30, n. 7, 39, 42 f., 43 ff., 52, 57–66, 68, 69 f., 83, n. 2, 88 f., 93, 96, 98
- Baldwin II 10, 23, n. 3, 46, 57, 66, n. 6, 67 f., 73, n. 2, 73–77, 84 ff., 88 f., 95, 96, 101, 103–119, 127–131, 135
- Baldwin III 130, n. 1, 147, 165 f., 168–172, 173 f., 176 f., 178 f., 180 f., 182–184
- Baldwin IV 213, 215, 216, 220, 223, 225, 236 f.
- Baldwin V 215, 237 f.
- Banyas (Paneas) 127 f. (captured by Latins), 131 (captured by Shams el-muluk), 139 (surrenders to Zanki), 142, n. 6, 143 f., 145 (recovered by the Latins), 162, n. 6, 170, 172, n. 6, 177 (attacked by Nureddin), 189 f. (captured by Nureddin), 200, 213 (besieged by Amalric), 219, 302, 305, n. 1 (dis-mantled by El-muʿazzam), 331
- Barat 157, n. 1
- Barin (Barʿin, Mons Ferrandus) 132, 134, 137 f. (captured by Zanki), 142, 147, n. 3, 211 (occupied by Saladin), 314, n. 4
- Bark-yaroḳ 19, 27
- Barmun 327, n. 1
- Bartholomew, of Jubail 350
- Barzaman (?Marzaban) 168, n. 1, 175, n. 5
- Barzaya 258, n. 1
- Başarfut 77, 157, n. 1
- Basil kogh 23, nn. 1 and 3, 74, 84, 85, 88, 94, 97, 101
- Basuṭa 105
- Batanians, *see* Assassins
- Bazwash 133, 137, 139, 142, n. 6
- Beha ed-din, historian 257
- Beha ed-din Karakush 268, 272, n. 3
- Beha ed-din Sawinj 125 f.
- Behesna (Behesna) 168, n. 1 (occupied by Masʿud), 182 (gained by Nureddin), 202, n. 5, 224, n. 2, 341
- Beirut 45, 58 f. (captured by Latins), 117, 119, 178, 220, 222, n. 1, 227 (threatened by Saladin), 250, n. 6 (captured by Saladin), 264, 294 (in A.D. 1197), 332, n. 2, 336, 340, 342, 355
- Belfort, *see* Shaḳif Arnun

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-66909-3 - The Crusaders in the East: A Brief History of the Wars of Islam with the Latins in Syria During the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries

W. B. Stevenson

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

379

- Bells 251, 253
 Belvoir, *see* Kaukab
 Bertram, of Tripolis 57 ff., 83, n. 2, 86 f., 93
 Bertram, crusader 164, 181
 Bethlehem 44, 312
 Bika' 52, 62, 89, 101, 215
 Bikişrayil (Bikişra'il) 90 f., 134, n. 6, 258, n. 1
 Bilbais (Pelusium) 186, 188, 193 f.
 Blanche, mother of Louis IX 331
 Blanche garde 146
 Bohemond I 5, 9, 22, 23, n. 3, 28 ff., 32, 39, 42, 51, 71–74, 76–80, 82
 Bohemond II 105, 119, 128 f.
 Bohemond III 184, 189 f., 192, 222, 230, 240, n. 2, 259, 287, 298, 300
 Bohemond IV 296, 298 ff., 300 f., 302, 308, n. 2, 342, n. 9
 Bohemond V 314, n. 4, 324
 Bohemond VI 332, 335, 338, 341, 345
 Bohemond VII 345, 348, 349
 Bosra 67, 158, 165, n. 3 (confused with Yagra), 169 f., 228, 241
 Burgundy, duke of 274
 Buri 58, 67, 125, 126, 128, 131, n. 5
 Bursuk 84, 98 ff.
 Burziya = Barzaya
 Buza'a 99, 103, 107, 125, 140, 142, 148, n. 1, 211
- Caesarea, in Cappadocia 23
 Caesarea, in Palestine 33, 40, 44 (captured by Latins), 250, n. 1 (surrenders to Saladin), 276 (dismantled by Saladin), 303 (Latins fortify), 305, 308, 330 (fortified by Louis IX), 338 (captured by Baibars)
 Cairo 193 (besieged by Amalric), 337 (college of Ez-zahariya)
 Caliphs of Bagdad 6, 18, 87, 91, 122, 130, 134, 197, 209 f., 227, 229, 333, 335
 Caliphs of Egypt 18, 19 f., 193, 195–197, 203
 Caliphs of Mekka 18
 Camolla (= Homş) 99, n. 2
 Canan Turoriiis 328, n. 6
 Carrier pigeons 90, 200, 265
 Casal Robert 242, n. 5
 "Casalia" 37
 Castellum Arnaldi 49, n. 1, 132, n. 3
 Castle Arnolf 49
 Castle Jacob 219–222
 "Cat" (kind of ship) 114
 "Cat" (siege engine) 265, n. 5
 Cerep 89, n. 7
 Charles, of Sicily 290, 348
 Children's crusades 301
 Church of St Peter 28, 100
 Church of the Resurrection (Holy Sepulchre) 68, 284
 Churches in Aleppo, 110
- Cilicia 12, 22, 25, 29, 72, 76, 79, 82, 129, 138 f., 141, 149, 175, 180, 243, 305. *See also* Armenians
 Clermont, council of 7
 Commerce of the Latin states 5, 38, 291
 Commi 183, n. 2
 Conrad, emperor 158–163
 Conrad, of Montferrat 251 (lands in Tyre), 254, 257, 260 f., 262 (at siege of 'Akka), 270, n. 1, 271, n. 2, 273 f. (rivalry with Guy), 278 f. (negotiations with Saladin), 281
 Constance, d. of Bohemond II 129, 131, 135, 138, 174 f., 184
 Constantinople 12, 149, 159, 184, n. 2, 200, 290, 296, 301
 Constantine, of Karkar 69
 Crac, *see* Kerak
 Cresson 242, n. 5
 Cross, carried into battle 135, 231, 247
 Crusades, number of 3; aspects of 9. *See also* first crusade, second crusade, &c.
 Cyprus 25, n. 4, 54, 59, 175, 281, 297, 300, n. 3, 308, 315, 324 f., 342, n. 9, 344, 351, n. 3, 353 f.
- Daburiya (Buria) 226
 Dahak 177, n. 1
 Daimbert (Dagobert) 39, 42–44
 Damascenes, attack Latin territory 48, 50, 55 f., 62 f., 66 f., 96, 113
 Damascus, territory invaded by the Latins 41, 49, 60, 62, 67 f., 113, 117 (A.D. 1126), 126 ff. (A.D. 1129), 159 ff. (A.D. 1148), 164, 179, 182, 214, 228, 302
 Damascus, history of 37, 48 ff., 52 f., 54, 55 f., 58, 125 (death of Tuğtakin), 126 ff., 142 ff. (under Anar), 155, 157 f., 166 f. (death of Anar), 169 f., 172 f. (gained by Nureddin), 209 (occupied by Saladin), 310 f. (besieged by El-ashraf), 315, 324 (captured by Ayub), 333 (captured by the Tartars), 334, 335 (occupied by Baibars), 346 (under Kalawun)
 Damietta 196 (besieged by Amalric), 225, 297, n. 3, 298, 303 f. (captured by the Latins), 307 (restored to the Moslems), 325 f. (in possession of Louis IX), 329 (restored to the Moslems)
 Dandolo 296
 Danith el-baql 99, 105
 Darbassak 258, n. 1, 299, n. 1, 314, n. 4, 341
 Dariya 144, 179, 214, 228
 Darum 199, 228, n. 1
 Da'ud, son of El-mu'azzam 310 f., 315 f., 316, n. 5, 317, 318 f., 321–324
 Defender of the Holy Sepulchre 36
 Derenbourg, Hartwig 143, n. 3, 186, n. 1

- Dietrich, of Flanders 142, n. 6, 162, n. 3, 178
 Dirgam 186 f.
 Diyar bekr 71
 Dog River 33, 52
 Doge of Venice 114, 296
 Dome of the rock (Kūbbet eṣ-ṣakhra) 254
 Doryleum 12, 21
 Dubais 111 f., 122, 125
 Duḳaḳ 24, 48, 78, n. 6
 Duluk 85, n. 5, 168
 Durazzo 79
 Duties on merchandise 286
- Earthquakes 142, 176, 178, 184, 199 f.
 Edessa, town of 24, 69, 77, 88, 95, 96 f., 108, n. 4, 149 ff., 157, 182, n. 3
 Edessa, province of 2, 13, 22 ff., 69 ff., 76 ff., 83 f., 88 f., 91, 95 f., 96 f., 101, 106, 124, 149–151, 153 f., 167–169, 171, 173, 175
 Edgar Atheling 25, n. 4
 Edward I, of England 343–345, 351
 Egypt 18 ff., 38 ff., 60, 66 (invaded by Baldwin I), 113 f., 136, 146, 171 f., 174, 179 f., 185 ff. (invasions by Amalric), 187 ff. (invasions by Shirkuh), 283, 297, n. 3, 298, 303 ff. (invaded A.D. 1218–21), 325 ff. (invaded A.D. 1249–50), 332 ff., 346 ff. (sultans of)
- Egypt to Damascus, 30 days march 218, 225
- Egyptian fleets 38, 45, 47, 48, 50, 59, 65, 66, 114, 119, 169, 174, n. 2, 222, 227 f., 264, n. 1
- Egyptian invasions of Palestine 35, 44 ff., 47, 114, 179 f., 199, 217, 310, 321, 323 ff., 336 ff.
- “Eighth crusade” 3, 343 ff.
- El-ʿadil 204, 228 (governor of Egypt), 234 (transferred to Aleppo), 239 (returns to Egypt), 250 f. (invades Palestine), 257, 266 (at siege of ‘Akka), 269, n. 1, 277–281 (negotiates with Richard), 285 f., 291 (policy as sultan), 294 f., 296–298, 301, n. 1, 302 f.
- El-ʿadl 269, n. 1
- El-ʿafdal (A.D. 1094–1121) 20, 38 f., 44, 47, 65, 113
- El-ʿafdal, sultan 288, 293 f.
- El-ahaṣṣ 107
- El-akṣa 34, 254
- El-alma 56, n. 6
- El-ʿamḳ 300, n. 1
- El-ashraf Khalil 352
- El-ashraf Musa 301, 306, 308, n. 2, 310 f., 314, n. 4, 315 f.
- El-ʿawaṣim 77
- El-ʿaziz, of Aleppo 301, 314, n. 4
- El-ʿaziz, of Egypt 293 f., 296
- El-bara 26, 29, 110
- El-belḳa 315
- El-bira 239, n. 1
- El-buḳaiʿa 147, 188
- El-bursḳi (Akṣonkor) 97, 98, n. 3, 102, 110, 114, 116–118, 122
- El-fadil 227, 230, 233, 234
- El-fula 232, 242, 250
- El-gor 232, 315
- El-ḥuma 183, n. 2
- El-jisr 99, 111, n. 5
- El-juma 183, n. 2
- El-kama 56, n. 6
- El-kamil 291, 303–307, 309–316
- El-keswa (El-ḳiṣwa) 232, n. 1
- El-kubba 102
- El-malik el-ʿadil, El-malik el-ʿafdal, El-malik el-ashraf, El-malik el-ʿaziz, El-malik el-kamil, El-malik el-muʿazzam, El-malik eṣ-ṣaliḥ, El-malik ez-zahir, *see* El-ʿadil, El-ʿafdal &c.
- El-malik el-muʿizz, *see* Aibek
- El-malik en-naṣir Daʿud, *see* Daʿud
- El-malik en-naṣir Ruzzik 186, n. 1
- El-malik en-naṣir Ṣalah ed-din Yusuf II, son of El-ʿaziz of Aleppo 314, n. 4, 324 f., 329 ff., 332 ff.
- El-malikeṣ-ṣaliḥ Ismaʿil, son of Nureddin, *see* Eṣ-ṣaliḥ
- El-malik eṣ-ṣaliḥ ʿImad ed-din Ismaʿil, *see* Ismaʿil
- El-mamum 114
- El-meshṭub, *see* Saif ed-din
- El-muʿazzam 298, 303 f., 305, 308, n. 2, 310
- El-mushrif 73, 74
- El-muslimiya 76 f.
- El-muzerib 243, n. 2
- El-wala 235
- English crusades and fleets 25, n. 4, 48, 158, 267 ff.
- En-nakira 89
- En-natrun (Latrun) 277, 280, nn. 3 and 4, 282
- Epidemics, *see* pestilence
- Eregli 21
- Ernou 237, n. 2
- Er-ruj (Rugia) 25, n. 5, 29, n. 2, 93, 99, 131, 165, n. 4, 178
- Eṣ-ṣaliḥ 208–212, 216 f., 223, 229
- Eṣ-ṣannabra 244
- Eugene, Pope 158
- Euphratesia 12, 168 f. *See also* Edessa, province of
- Eustace, of Caesarea 114
- ʿEzaz 29, n. 4, 89, n. 7, 93 f., 102 f., 110 f., 116 f., 168 (captured by Nureddin), 211 f.
- Ez-zahir 239, n. 5, 293 f., 296, 299, 300
- Ez-zahariya, college 337

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-66909-3 - The Crusaders in the East: A Brief History of the Wars of Islam with the Latins in Syria During the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries

W. B. Stevenson

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

381

- Fakhr ed-din 324 f., 326, 327
 Fakhr el-mulk 53, 56, 58, 84, n. 4, 86, 87
 False bulletins of victory 227
 Famiya (Apamea) 29, n. 2, 72, 82 (captured by Tancred), 93, 98, 165 (captured by Nureddin), 192 (transferred to Hospitallers), 347
 Faramia 66
 Fariskur 306, 328
 Ferukh shah, *see* 'Izz ed-din
 Feudal system 37
 "Fifth crusade" 3, 301 ff.
 Fiha 258, n. 1
 First crusade, size of 33, n. 3
 Fleets, *see* English, Flemish, Genoese, Greek, Norwegian, Pisan, Venetian
 Flemish crusades, *see* Dietrich and Philip
 Flemish fleets 158, 296
 Forbiya 311, n. 3
 "Fourth crusade" 290, 296, 301
 Frederick Barbarossa 260, 264
 Frederick duke of Swabia 265 f.
 Frederick II, emperor of Germany 15, 290 f., 293, 307-315, 323, 325
 French crusades 158 ff., 267 ff., 325 ff.
 Fretum 264, n. 3
 Fulk 130, n. 1, 131 f., 135-138, 143-147
 Gabriel of Malatya 73
 Gaston (Bağras) 258, n. 1
 Gaza 167, n. 1 (building of Templar castle), 199, 217, 317 (battle A.D. 1239), 323 (battle A.D. 1244), 328, 333 (occupied by the Tartars)
 Geldemar Carpenel 42, n. 2
 Genoese fleets 34, 44, 53, 55, 74, 79, 86, 340
 Genoese, in Syria 332, 337, 340, 349 f.
 Geoffrey of Sergines 331
 Gerard, first Master of the Hospital, 136, n. 4
 Gerard, of Sidon and Bağras 183
 Gerba 225, n. 4
 Gerez 89, n. 7, 90, n. 1, 91, n. 1, 93, n. 4
 German crusades 158, 264 f., 294 f., 303
 Gerold, patriarch of Jerusalem 310, 312, n. 4, 314
 Gervase 49 f.
 Gilbert d'Assailly 186, 196
 Giril 93, n. 2
 Glavianus, *see* Mons Glavianus
 Godfrey of Bouillon 10, 23, 29, 32, 34 ff., 39 ff.
 Graves profaned 110
 Greek enmity to the Latins 12, 72, 75 f., 78 ff., 138 ff., 148 f., 158 f., 164, 175, 224, 264, 336
 Greek fleets 61, 76, 79, 196, 216
 Greeks 6 ff. (share in originating the crusades), 168 (in Euphratesia), 180 f. (alliance with the Latins), 183, 189, 193, 196, 200, 224 (treaty with Saladin), 296 (conquered by the "fourth crusade"), 336 (recover Constantinople and are at peace with Baibars)
 Gregory VII 7 f.
 Gregory IX 307
 Guy, of Jubail 308, n. 2, 348
 Guy, of Lusignan 223, 236-238, 240, 242, 244 f., 247 (captured at Hattin), 251, 257 f. (released), 260 f., 262 ff. (at siege of 'Akka), 273 f. (rivalry with Conrad), 281 f. (ruler of Cyprus), 294
 Hab 100, 157, n. 1, 165
 Habis Jaldek 226, 228. *See also* Hubais
 Hadir 72
 Haifa 33, 40, n. 7, 42 (captured by the Latins), 250, n. 1 (surrenders to Saladin), 269 (walls ruined), 330, n. 2 (Latins fortify), 338 (deserted by Latins)
 Haithum, of Armenia 339, 341
 Halba (castrum album) 339
 Hama 52, 78, n. 6, 98, 101, n. 6, 115, 126 (seized by Zanki), 132 (occupied by Shams el-muluk), 133 (regained by Zanki), 156, 177, 209, n. 4 (captured by Saladin), 216, 222, 300 f., 314, n. 4, 340 (pays tribute to the Hospitallers)
 Harim (Harenc) 27 (occupied by the Latins), 129, 165, nn. 4 and 7, 176, 179, 183, 185, n. 1, 189 (captured by Nureddin), 216 f. (besieged by crusaders), 218, 230 (occupied by Saladin)
 Harran 71, 77, 83, 88, 109, 125 (occupied by Zanki's troops), 149, 182 (besieged by Nureddin)
 Hassan, of Mambij 111
 Hattin (Hittin) 247
 Hauran 48, 67 f., 113, n. 2, 132, 158, 164, 169, 179, 202. *See also* Boşra, Jaulan and Suwad
 Hebron 65, 322, n. 2, 324
 Henry, son of Bohemond IV 342, n. 9
 Henry I of Cyprus (A.D. 1218-53) 342, n. 9
 Henry II of Cyprus and Jerusalem 348, 351, n. 3, 353 f.
 Henry II of England 131
 Henry IV, emperor 7
 Henry VI, emperor 294
 Henry of Troyes 265, 281, 283, 294
 Heraclea 21, 22
 Herak 103
 Hermann of Salza, Master of the Teutonic knights Hospitallers, 309, n. 4, 314, n. 1
 Heshban 235
 Hiaroquin 171, n. 2
 Hibelin, *see* Ibelin

- Ḥiṣn 'Akkar 58, 192, n. 5 (transferred to the Hospitallers), 198, n. 2 (re-captured by the Latins), 343 (captured by Baibars)
- Ḥiṣn el-akrad 31 f., 54, 86 f. (captured by Tancred), 99, 147 (possession of Hospitallers), 188, 209, n. 4, 257 f., 300 f., 308, n. 2, 314, n. 4, 340, 343 (captured by Baibars), 347, 349
- Ḥiṣn kaifa 71, 326
- Holy Lance 28
- Ḥomṣ 25, 31, 32, n. 4, 52 ff., 75, 98, 101, n. 6, 102, 118, 125 f., 133, 134, 137, 139 f., 141 f. (surrendered to Zanki), 177, 191, n. 5, 198, n. 4, 209, n. 4 (captured by Saladin), 222, 300 f., 324, 338. *See also* Camolla
- Hospitallers (knights of St John) 136 f. (origin of), 147 (settle in Tripolis), 177, 186 (inspire Amalric's invasion of Egypt), 188, 192, 248 (execution after Hattin), 256 (castle of Kaukab), 299 (allies of Leo the Great), 300 f., 309 (relations with Frederick II), 314, n. 4 (in Tripolis), 318 ff. (rivals of the Templars), 323 (at battle of Ġaza A.D. 1244), 337 ff. (in time of Baibars), 343 (lose Ḥiṣn el-akrad), 347, 349 (lose Mar-kab). *See also* Masters of the Hospital
- Hubais (Habīs) 62, 67
- Hugh I of Cyprus (A.D. 1205–1218) 297, 302, 342, n. 9, 348
- Hugh II of Cyprus (A.D. 1253–67) 342, n. 9
- Hugh III of Cyprus (A.D. 1267–84) 342
- Hugh de Payns 113, 127
- Hugh of Jaffa 131 f.
- Hugh of Tiberias 48
- Hugh Revel 345, n. 1
- Hule, battle of 177, 181
- Humphrey, of Tibnin 220
- Humphrey, grandson of the preceding 238
- Hunain 177, 192, 256, 312, n. 6, 339
- Hungarian crusade 302 f.
- Ibelin (Ibelim) 114, n. 4, 146. *See also* Balian
- Ibn Danishmend (i) 73 f.
- Ibn Danishmend (ii) 175
- Ibn ed-daza, *see* Mejd ed-din and Shams ed-din
- Ibn el-athir 124, 195, 197
- Ibn el-muḳaddem, *see* Shams ed-din
- Ibn mas'ud, *see* Ḳilij Arslan
- Ibrahim ibn Ṭoḡruth 145, n. 4
- Iconium, town of 21
- Iconium, sultanate of, *see* Rum
- 'Id ('Aid) 258, n. 1
- Iḡazi 25, n. 2, 67, 81, n. 4, 88, 97 f., 100, 102–109
- 'Imad ed-din, historian 221, 253, 257
- 'Imad ed-din, son of Ḳuṭb ed-din 229 f.
- 'Imad ed-din Zanki, *see* Zanki
- Income tax 231 f.
- Indemnities, war, *see* tribute
- Innocent III, Pope 296, 301 f.
- "Iron bridge" 25, n. 5, 78, 184, n. 3, 230, n. 6
- Isaac Angelus, emperor 264
- Isabel (Isabella), d. of Maria (widow of Amalric I) by Balian of Nablus 238, 274, 297
- Isabella, granddaughter of preceding 307
- Isabella, d. of Hugh I 342, n. 9
- Iskanderun (Alexandretta) 23, 25
- Iskanderun (Skandaleon) 66, 250, n. 2
- Isma'il, sultan of Damascus 316–324
- Ismailians, *see* Assassins
- Italian fleets 38, 52, 59, 76, 232, 254, 285. *See also* Genoese, Pisan, Venetian
- Italians in Syria 5 f., 38, 282. *See also* Genoese, Pisans, Venetians
- Itinerarium Ricardi, a translation of Ambrose 276, n. 3
- 'Izz ed-din Ferukh shah 219, n. 4, 220 f., 222, n. 1, 224, 226, 228
- 'Izz ed-din Mas'ud, son of Ḳuṭb ed-din 210, 223, 229, 239
- Jabala 32, 55, n. 1, 56, 86 (gained by Tancred), 104, 258 (surrenders to Saladin), 299, n. 3, 300 f., 314, n. 4
- Ja'bar 77, 151, 193, n. 1
- Jaffa 20, 34, 39 (fortified by Godfrey), 44 f., 49 f., 114, 131, 136, 250, n. 3 (surrenders to El-'adil), 275–77 (occupied by the "third crusade"), 284 f. (battle of Jaffa), 294 (captured by El-'adil), 297 (restored to the Latins), 308 f., 311 f. (fortified), 330 (fortified by Louis IX), 331, 336, 340 (captured by Baibars)
- Jakarmish 76 f., 81, n. 4, 83, 121, n. 3
- Jamahiriyyin 258, n. 1
- Jarash 113, n. 2
- Jaulan 335
- Jawali, of Moṣul 81, n. 4, 83 ff.
- Jawali, mamluk emir 122, n. 3
- Jebel Anṣariya 52, 212
- Jebel 'auf 50
- Jebel eṭ-ṭur 233, 298, 302, 305, n. 1, 336
- Jebel summak 117
- Jemal ed-din Muḥammed 143 f.
- Jenah ed-daula 25, 26, 53 f., 75
- Jericho 322, n. 2
- Jerusalem, town of 20 (captured by El-afdal), 25, n. 2, 33 ff. (captured by the Latins), 59, 136, n. 4, 170, 171, 231 (council held at), 238, 252 ff. (captured by Saladin), 280 ff. (threatened by the "third crusade"), 305, n. 1 (dismantled by El-mu'azzam), 312 (restored to the

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-66909-3 - The Crusaders in the East: A Brief History of the Wars of Islam with the Latins in Syria During the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries

W. B. Stevenson

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

383

- Latins, 317, 322 (captured by the Kharismians)
 Jinin 226, 235
 John, emperor 138–141, 148
 John, of Brienne 297 f., 305, 309
 John, of Beirut, son of Balian of Nablus 309, 315, 336, n. 3
 John II, of Ibelin 336
 John, of Cyprus and Jerusalem 348
 Joscelin I 59, 67 f., 70, 77, 84 ff., 95, 96, 106–112, 114, 118, 119, 124, 128, 131, 133, n. 6
 Joscelin II 131, 148–150, 157, 166, 167, 181
 Joscelin III 183
 Jubal (Byblus) 55 (captured by Raymond), 57, n. 3, 86, n. 4, 250, n. 6 (surrenders to Saladin), 256 f., 264 (walls demolished), 295 (recovered by the Latins), 308, n. 2, 349 f.
 Juyush Beg 97, n. 1, 122

 Kadmus 128, n. 1, 133, n. 6
 Kafr Haleb 72
 Kafr kenna 242, n. 5
 Kafr latha 157, n. 1
 Kafr ruma 106, n. 1
 Kafr sabb 244
 Kafr tab 29, n. 2, 82, 99, 100, 106, n. 1, 110, 116 (captured by El-burski), 119 (captured by Bohemond II), 131, 134 (captured by Zanki), 140 f. (captured by emperor John), 210 (surrendered to Saladin), 219, 347
 Kaisun 23, nn. 1 and 3, 97, 106, 133, n. 6, 168, n. 1 (occupied by Mas'ud), 175, n. 5, 182, n. 3 (gained by Nureddin)
 Kakun 339, 344
 Kalawun (Kala'un) 14, 292, 346–352
 Kantakouzenos 79, 82, n. 7
 Kara Arslan 168, n. 1
 Karkar (Gargar) 69, 109
 Karyetain 55
 Karyetain (= Kurain?) 241
 Kasim ed-daula Aksonkor 121
 Kasr es-salama 241
 Kaukab el-hawa (Belvoir) 227, 250, 256, 259 f., 322, n. 2
 Kella 72
 Kemal ed-din, historian 112, n. 2, 229, n. 6
 Kemal ed-din ibn Sadr ed-din 321, n. 1
 Kerak (Crac) 146 (building), 198 (siege by Nureddin), 201, nn. 2 and 3, 203 (siege by Saladin), 232, 233 (siege A.D. 1183), 234 f. (siege A.D. 1184), 236, 237, 241, 259 (surrenders to El-'adil), 279, n. 6, 315 (possession of Da'ud), 324, n. 5, 333, 337 (occupied by Baibars)
 Kerboğa (Kerbuğa) 27, 69, 121
 Khabur 154
 Khalaf ibn Mula'ib 82
 Kharismian Turks 14, 291, 322–324
 Khartbart 108–110, 114
 Khisfin 302
 Khulagu 333 f., 347
 Kiliç Arslan (A.D. 1092–1107) 21, 73, n. 2, 74, 83 f.
 Kiliç Arslan ibn Mas'ud (A.D. 1155–92) 175 f. (at war with Nureddin), 177, 180 (ally of Greeks), 190 (war with Nureddin), 202 (war with Nureddin), 216 (war with Greeks), 223, 264
 Kinnesrin 77, 106, 132, 133, 134
 Kirkhan, of Homs 98, 102, 115, 116, 125 f.
 Knights of St John, *see* Hospitallers
 Knights Templars, *see* Templars
 Knighthood conferred on El-'adil's son 281
 Konradin 293, 342
 Koran 144, 163, n. 2; quotations from Koran 194, 250, 288
 Kulai'at 339
 Kumushtakin, *see* Ibn Danishmend and Sa'ad ed-din
 Kurds 31, 130, 149, 154, 194, 205
 Kurain (Montfort or Sancta Maria) 309, 313, n. 2, 343 f.
 Kurain, *see* Karyetain
 Kusair 132, n. 3, 133, n. 6, 345
 Kutb ed-din (A.D. 1140–70) 166, 180, 199
 Kutuz 333 f.

 Laja 147 f.
 Laodicea (Latakiya) 22, n. 2, 25, 26, 39, 44, 51, 54 (besieged by Tancred), 56, 72, 78 f. (captured by Greeks), 82 (recovered by Tancred), 134 (plundered by Sawar), 200, 258 (surrendered to Saladin), 264, n. 2, 300, 301, 350, n. 1
 Lateran council 301
 Latmir 81, n. 3
 Leo, Armenian prince 102, 131, 138 f.
 Leo, father of Rupen 243, n. 4
 Leo the Great (A.D. 1187–1219) 243, n. 4, 258, n. 1, 296, 298, 305
 Leo, son of Haithum (A.D. 1270–89) 349
 Ligon (Lilion) 337, n. 6
 Louis VII 158–163
 Louis IX 15, 325–331, 343
 Lubyā 246, n. 2
 Lucia 349 f.
 Lud (Lydda) 277 (dismantled by Saladin), 286 (assigned to the Latins), 297, n. 2, 312, nn. 4 and 5 (in treaty of Frederick II), 344
 Lulu el-yaya 97 f., 102

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-66909-3 - The Crusaders in the East: A Brief History of the Wars of Islam with the Latins in Syria During the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries

W. B. Stevenson

Index

[More information](#)

384

INDEX

- Ma'arat en-nu'man 30 f., 92, 99, 100, 134, 210
 Ma'arat meşrin 106, n. 1, 107, 129, n. 6, 131
 Maḥmud, sultan 103, 122
 Maḥmud, of Hama 115
 Maḥmud, *see* Shihab ed-din
 Ma'īn 235
 Malaṭiya (Melitene) 73, 133, n. 6, 202
 Malbech (Ba'albek) 99, n. 2 (cf. 147, n. 3)
 Maliḥ 201
 Malik 246
 Malik shah 7, 19, 24
 Mambij 90, 111, 125, 192, 211
 Mamistra 22
 Mamluk sultans 332
 Mamula 157, n. 1. *See also* Babula
 Mangutimur 347
 Manşura 306, 326 f.
 Manuel, emperor (A.D. 1143–80) 148 f. (war with Raymond), 158 (relation to “second crusade”), 168 (occupies part of Euphratesia), 173, 175 (at war with Thoros and Reginald), 180 f. (invades Cilicia and Syria), 184 (friend of Bohemond III), 185 (friend of Amalric), 189 (ally of Bohemond III), 193, 196, 200, 216
 Manzikert 6, 20
 Maraḳiya (Maraclea) 32, 51, n. 2, 148, n. 1, 258, n. 1, 349
 Mar'ash 23, 70, n. 7, 73, n. 3, 97, 101, n. 2, 166, n. 3 (possession of Mas'ud), 168, n. 1, 175, n. 5, 182 (captured by Nureddin), 190, 202, n. 5
 Mareschaucie 246, n. 2
 Marguerite, of Tyre 348 f.
 Maria, d. of Raymond of Antioch 184
 Maria, d. of Conrad of Montferrat 297, 305
 Maridin 71, 77, 97, 149
 Marj ibn 'Ammar 226, 242, 256
 Marj şuffar 117, 128
 Marj 'uyun 221, 261
 Marḳab (Margat) 102, n. 4, 148, n. 1, 240, n. 2, 258, n. 1, 301, 314, n. 4, 340, 343, 347, 349
 Marzaban, *see* Barzaman
 Masters of the Hospital 218, n. 3, 237 (Roger des Moulins); 310 (Bertrand de Thesy); 318 ff. (Pierre de Vieille Bride); 354 (Jean de Villiers). *See also* Gerard, Raymond du Puy, Gilbert d'Assailly, Wm of Chateau neuf, Hugh Revel
 Masters of the Temple 181 (Bertram of Blanchefort); 237 (Arnold); 244, 248, n. 1, 251 f., 262 (Gerard of Ridefort); 310 (Pierre de Montaigu); 318, n. 1, 323 (Hermann of Périgord); 354 (William of Beaujeu). *See also* Hugh de Payns
 Mas'ud, son of sultan Moḥammed 91
 Mas'ud, sultan of Rum 166–169, 175
 Maşyaf (Maşyad, Maşyath) 87, 212
 Matthew of Clermont 354
 Maudud 61, 62 ff., 64, 84, 87–96
 Mejd ed-din ibn ed-daya 156, 167, 178, 183, 189, 198 f., 208
 Melisend, wife of Fulk 131, 135, 147, 149, 155, 170, 184
 Michael VIII 336
 Milo of Plancy 213
 Moḥammed, son of Malik shah 19, 87, 103
 Moḥammed ibn Hibatallah 112, n. 2
 Monastery of St Elias 233
 Monastery of Sinai 65
 Mons Ferrandus, *see* Barin
 Mons Glavianus 117
 Mons peregrinus 54 f., 351
 Months, length of 32, n. 4
 Moslem population in the Latin states 16, 37, 140, 258
 Mosul 76, 83 f., 87, 97, 112, 122 (under Zanki), 124, 134, 142, 151, 153 f. (under Saif ed-din Gazi I), 166 (under Kutb ed-din), 199 (under Saif ed-din Gazi II), 223 (under 'Izz ed-din), 229, 239. *See also* Jakarmish, Jawali, El-burski, Maudud
 Mount of Olives 171
 Muḥi ed-din Muḥammed 254, 288
 Mujir ed-din Abaḳ 144 f., 166 f., 169 f., 171–173, 174
 Munaiṭera 58, 191
 Mutilation of slain 34, 111, n. 3, 247
 Myrokephalon 216
 Nablus 40, 63, 142, n. 6, 235, 238, 250, n. 2, 253, 315, n. 2, 321, 324
 Nahr el-keḳb (Dog River) 33, 52
 Najib ed-din el-'adl 269, n. 1
 Naşir ed-din, brother of Nureddin 178, 180, 181 f.
 Naşir ed-din Muḥammed, son of Shirkuḳ 222, n. 3
 Naşir ed-din Muḥammed, son of Taḳi ed-din 300 f.
 Nawa 302
 Nazareth 233, 242, nn. 3 and 5, 250, n. 2 (in possession of Saladin), 297 (restored to the Latins), 312 (in treaty of Frederick II), 337, 345, 348
 Nicea 11 f., 21, 23
 Nicholas IV, Pope 355
 Nişibin 71, 81, n. 4
 Normans 5, 11, 42, 71, 159
 Norwegian fleet 59
 Numbers of the Latin and Moslem armies 35, 39, 41, 43, 46, 67, 85, n. 3, 103, n. 5, 218, n. 3, 232, 243, 245, n. 2, 284, 352

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-66909-3 - The Crusaders in the East: A Brief History of the Wars of Islam with the Latins in Syria During the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries

W. B. Stevenson

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

385

- Nur ed-daula, *see* Balak
 Nureddin 153–158, 164–203
- Oaths violated 111, 144, 151
 Old man of the mountain 281, n. 3
 ‘Omar, caliph 254
 Orders, military 282, 293, 295, 314.
See also Hospitallers and Templars
 Ortok family 25, 55, 71, 112, 124, 129,
 142, 149, 154, 171. *See also* Suġman,
 Ilgazi, Balak
 ‘Othman’s Ķoran 163, n. 2
- Pakrad 23, 101, n. 2
 Palmyra 215, n. 2
 Papal state in Palestine, project of 8, 10,
 36, 42 f., 68
 Patriarchs of Antioch 111, 135, 184
 Patriarchs of Jerusalem 39, 43, 127,
 237 f., 303, 310
 Peace, periods and termination of, *see* truce
 Pestilence 28, 40 f., 222, 265, 297
 Peter the Hermit 7
 Petra 201, n. 2, 225, n. 4, 226
 Philip of Flanders 216 f.
 Philip of France 351
 Philip of Ibelin 336, n. 3
 Philip Augustus of France 260, 262,
 267 f., 273 f.
 Piacenza, council of 8, n. 1
 Pilgrims’ hill 54 f., 351
 Pisan fleets 39 f., 83
 Pisans in Syria 39 f.
 Plain of Ibn ‘Ammar, *see* Marj ibn
 ‘Ammar
 Poll tax 116
 Pons, of Tripolis 83, n. 2, 98, 101, 103,
 104, 118, 128, 131, 134, 137
 Populations of towns in Syria 33, 253,
 341, 352, n. 6
 Portugal 158
 Prediction of capture of Jerusalem
 254, n. 2
 Prussia 290
- Ra‘ban 23, n. 1, 94, 97, 168, n. 1
 (gained by Mas‘ud), 175, n. 5, 182
 (gained by Nureddin), 223, 341
 Rafaniya 55, 58, 98, n. 5, 101, 118, 147
 Rahaba 85, n. 7, 97
 Rakka 77, 85, n. 7, 133, 182, n. 3
 Ramla 33, 40, 45, 277, 280, 286, 297,
 n. 2, 339
 Ramla, battle of 206, 217 f., 227, n. 3
 Ransom, sums paid in 253, 269
 Ras el-ma 60, 145, n. 3, 193, 198, 235,
 241, 302
 Ras el-rasit 225, n. 4
 Rawendan 85, n. 5
 Raymond I of Tripolis 6, 9, 11, 23, n. 2,
 25, n. 4, 28, 29 ff., 33 ff., 51 ff.
- Raymond II of Tripolis 137, 145, 164,
 170, n. 5
 Raymond III of Tripolis 184, 189 f.
 (captured by Nureddin), 209, n. 4, 213
 (release), 214 f., 221, 222, 223, 236–
 238 (rival of Guy), 242 f., 244 f., 246
 Raymond, of Antioch 132, 135, 138–142,
 145, 148 f., 157, 159 f., 161, n. 3, 165
 Raymond du Puy 137
 Raymond, son of Bohemond III 298
 Red sea 228
 Reginald, of Antioch and Kerak 174 f.,
 178, 180, 183 (captured by Ibn ed-
 daya), 190, 214 (release), 215 f., 224 f.,
 228 (expedition against Arabia), 238
 (supports Guy), 240 f. (breaks truce
 with Saladin), 244 f., 247
 Reginald, of Sidon 261, 269, n. 1
 Richard, of Edessa 74, 83 f.
 Richard I, of England 260, 262, 267–287
 Richard, duke of Cornwall 319 f.
 Richard Filangieri 315
 Ridwan 246
 Robert, of Flanders 30, 32
 Robert, of Normandy 9, 25, n. 4, 31
 Robert, of St Albans 235, n. 4
 Roger, of Antioch 68, 95, n. 1, 98–104
 Rudwan 24 f., 26 f., 29, n. 4, 54 f., 72 f.,
 74 f., 77 f., 80 f., 85, 89–93, 96, 97,
 126)
 Rukn ed-din, *see* Baibars
 Rum or Iconium, sultanate of 19, 20 f.,
 83, 133, n. 6, 141, 166–169, 173, 175 f.,
 216, 299, n. 1, 308, n. 2. *See also* Ķilij
 Arslan, Mas‘ud, Ķilij Arslan ibn
 Mas‘ud
 Rupen (A.D. 1175–1187) 224, 230, 243
 Rupen, grandson of Bohemond III 298 f.
- Sa‘ad ed-din Kumushtakin 208–212, 213,
 n. 5, 216
 Safer 146, 221, 222, n. 1, 250, 259 f.
 (captured by Saladin), 305, n. 1 (dis-
 mantled by Ēl-mu‘azzam), 318 (restored
 to the Latins), 339 (captured by Bai-
 bars), 340
 Saġfuriya (Sepphoris) 200, 226, 227, 232,
 237, 242, 244, 250, n. 2
 Saġitha (Chateau blanc) 192, 200, n. 5,
 301, 308, n. 2, 341, 343, 347
 Saġyun 258, n. 1, 350, n. 1
 Saif ed-din Ķazi I 153 f., 160, 162 ff.
 Saif ed-din Ķazi II 199, 208–212, 223
 Saif ed-din ‘Ali el-meshġub 268, 272,
 n. 3
 Saif ed-din Ķutuz 333 f.
 St Bernard 158
 St Simeon 26
 Saladin 191, 195 f., 197–288, 291
 Salamiya 62, 96
 Salef 264

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-66909-3 - The Crusaders in the East: A Brief History of the Wars of Islam with the Latins in Syria During the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries

W. B. Stevenson

Index

[More information](#)

386

INDEX

- Salt 315, n. 2
 Samsat (Samosata) 24, n. 1, 69, 88, 97
 Sancta Maria, *see* Kurain
 Sarafand (Sarepta) 89, n. 7, 250, n. 6
 Sarhak, of Boşra 169 f.
 Sarkhad 158, 315, n. 2
 Sarmaniya (= Sarmin) 258, n. 1
 Sarmed 118
 Sarmesakh 328, n. 3
 Sarmin 82, 106, n. 1, 165, 178
 Saruj 69 f., 95, 151
 Sawar 130, 132–134, 139, n. 3, 140, 142, 147
 Sea road, *see* via maris
 Sebastiya 235, 250, n. 2
 “Second crusade” 158 ff.; cf. 75
 Seljuq Turks 6, 19
 “Seventh crusade” 3, 325 ff. (or 343 ff.)
 Shah an shah el-afdal, *see* El-afdal
 Shaizar 32, n. 4, 87, 91, 93, 98, 107, 112, 132, 140 f., 173, 178, 218, n. 7, 222, n. 5
 Shaḳif Armun (Belfort) 261, 302, n. 3 (305, n. 1), 318, 340
 Shaḳif Tirun (cavea de Tyrum) 132, 190, n. 2, 337
 Shams ed-daula Turan shah, *see* Turan shah
 Shams ed-din ‘Ali ibn ed-daya 208
 Shams ed-din Muḥammed ibn el-mukaddem 208, 209, n. 2, 213, 218 f., 228
 Shams el-muluk Isma‘il 131 f.
 Sharmesa 327, nn. 1 and 2
 Shaubak (Mont Royal) 65, 146, 190, n. 4, 201, 202, 232, 241, 315, n. 2
 Shawir 186–188, 191, 193 f.
 Shihab ed-din Mahmud 133, 142, 143
 Shihab ed-din Tuḡril 301, 308, n. 2
 Shirkuh 155 f., 165, 177, 179, 180, n. 4, 187 (policy of conquering Egypt), 190 f. (second invasion of Egypt), 193 f. (conquest of Egypt and death), 197, 205
 Shuḡr 258, n. 1
 Sicilian vespers 348
 Sicily 5, 9, 11, 203, 211, n. 4, 351
 Sidon 20, 48, 50, 58, 59 f. (captured by the Latins), 127, 179, 215, 220, 222, n. 1, 250, n. 6 (surrendered to Saladin), 264 (walls demolished), 294 f. (in A.D. 1197), 297, 302, 309 (fortified by the Latins), 312 (in treaty of Frederick II), 318, 328, n. 6, 331 (fortified by Louis IX), 333 (plundered by Tartars), 355
 Simon, Maronite chief 148, n. 1
 Sinai 65
 Sinan, chief of the Assassins 281, n. 3
 Sinjar 19 (person), 166 (place)
 “Sixth crusade” 3, 308 ff. (or 325 ff.)
 Solome 60, n. 3
 Spain 6, 8, n. 1, 290
 Sukman 25, 55, 56, n. 1, 70 f., 76 f.
 Sulaiman, son of Ilgazi 107 f.
 Sunkur el-ashkar 346 f., 350, n. 1
 Suran 81, n. 3
 Suwad 48, 49, 50, 62, 179, 226, 228
 Sybil, sister of Baldwin IV 215 f., 223, 257, 274
 Syria Sobal 203
 Syrian Latins 15 f., 146, 158, 163, 231, 280, 282, 291, 293
 Taj ed-daula Tutush 24
 Taj el-muluk Buri, of Damascus, *see* Buri
 Taj el-muluk Buri, brother of Saladin 225, n. 4
 Taḳi ed-din ‘Omar 222, n. 3, 223, 234, 239, 243, 267
 Talai‘ ibn Ruzzik 171, 186
 Tancred 9, 22–25, 29, 31, 34 f., 37, 40 f., 42 f., 46, 53, n. 2, 54, 57 f., 74–76, 77, 81–95
 Tarsus 22, 23, n. 2, 230
 Tartars 289, 292, 305, 322, 333 f., 336, 337, 338, 341, 344, 346, 347
 Tax gatherers 117
 Tell aḡdi 81, n. 3
 Tell ‘ajul 309, n. 4, 310, n. 3
 Tell ‘ashtera 241
 Tell bashir 22, 23, 24, n. 1, 29, 61, 85, 91 f., 96, 103, 106, 133, n. 6, 148, 150, n. 1, 168, n. 1, 169, n. 1, 175, n. 5, 199
 Tell eṣ-ṣafiya 146
 Tell es-sultan 211
 Tell ibn Ma‘shar 91
 Tell khalid 169, n. 1
 Tell kisan 263
 Tell kurad 91
 Tell mauzen 96
 Templars 16, 113 (establishment of order), 127, 146 (build Ṣafed), 161, n. 3, 167, n. 1 (receive Ḡaza), 193 (oppose Amalric’s Egyptian policy), 207 (execution at Hattin), 217, 220 (in Castle Jacob), 238 (support Guy), 248 (execution), 250 (El-fula), 252 (castles surrendered), 258, n. 1 (claim Baḡras), 280 (oppose advance on Jerusalem), 299 (allies of Bohemond IV), 303 (fortify ‘Athlith), 309 (relations with Frederick II), 314, n. 4, 318 ff. (policy of alliance with Isma‘il), 321 (defeat Egyptian army), 323 (at battle of Ḡaza, A.D. 1244), 336 f. (in time of Baibars), 342 (castles in Antioch), 343 (Anṭartus), 348 (war with Bohemond VII), 352, 354 f. *See also* Masters of Temple
 Teutonic knights Hospitallers 290, 295, 308 f., 344

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-66909-3 - The Crusaders in the East: A Brief History of the Wars of Islam with the Latins in Syria During the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries

W. B. Stevenson

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

387

- Theobald of Navarre 317–319
 Theodoric, archbishop 315
 “Third crusade” 3, 260 ff.
 Thoros, of Edessa 24
 Thoros, of Cilicia 175 f., 180, 183, 190, 201
 Tiberias 40, 41, n. 1, 62 f., 67 f., 96, 114, 190 (portion of revenues given to Nureddin), 202, 222, n. 1, 223, 226, 242, 244, 249 (captured by Saladin), 269, n. 3 (walls ruined), 318, 322 (restored to Latins), 324 (retaken)
 Tibnin 49, 66, 221, 250, n. 6 (captured by Saladin), 257, 295 (besieged by Latins), 305, n. 1 (dismantled by El-mu’azzam), 312 (restored to Latins)
 Timurtash, son of Ilgazi 111 f., 168, n. 1, 171
 Togrul Beg 6
 “Tower of David” 33, n. 2, 34, 36, 317
 Treaties of the period still extant 348, n. 2, 349, n. 5, 351, n. 4
 Tribute and indemnities, sums paid as 50, 77, (93), 174, 182, (220), 345
 Tripolis, county of 13, 51–58, 86, 137, 146, 147, 183, 191 f. (invaded by Nureddin), 198, 200, 222 (invaded A.D. 1180), 257 (invaded A.D. 1188), 300 f., 313 f. (after crusade of Frederick II), 339 (invaded A.D. 1266), 343 (invaded A.D. 1271), 354 f.
 Tripolis, town of 31, 50, 57 (captured by the Latins), 81, 92, 350 (captured by Kalawun)
 Troyes, council of 113, 127
 Truce dating from Easter 236, 286, 297, n. 4
 Truce during harvest 103, n. 4, 337
 Truce, various periods of 50, 107, 182, 222, 236, 286, 297, 298, 329, 331, 332, 345, 348
 Truce terminated by arrival of crusading king 216, 295, 307
 Truce terminated by death of contracting parties 345, 349, n. 5
 Tuban 54
 Tubania 232, n. 1
 Tuğtakin 24, 37, 43, 48 ff., 54 ff., 60 ff., 66 ff., 87, 88, 92 ff., 96, 97 ff., 100–105, 108, 110, 114–118, 125, 127, 128, n. 2
 Tunis 290, 343
 Tuntash 158
 Turan shah, Saladin’s brother 212, 215, 219
 Turan shah, son of the sultan Ayub 326, 332
 Turkopoles 232, n. 3, 245, n. 2
 Turun as chevalers 280, n. 4
 Tutush 24
 Tyre 20, 50, 61 f., 66, 115 f. (captured by the Latins), 222, n. 1, 251, 254 f. (siege by Saladin), 257, 295, 321 (captured from imperialist party), 337 (attacked by Venetian fleet), 340, 342, 344, 348
 Tyrum, cavea de, *see* Shaḫif Tirun
 Uḫwuna 244
 Urban II, Pope 7 f.
 Usama ibn munkidh 143
 Venetian fleets 41, 59, 114–116, 296, 337
 Venetians in Syria 332, 337, 340
 Vetula 90, 91, n. 1
 Via maris 226
 Wadi Jalut (Jalut) 226, 232
 Wadi Musa 119, n. 4
 Wadi Raḫub 117
 Walter, chancellor of Antioch 99 f.
 William de Buris 114
 William of Cerdagne (William Jordan) 56 f., 86
 William of Chateau neuf, master of Hospital 323, 330
 William of Montferrat 215
 William of Tyre 3, 136, 161, 214, 227, n. 3, 231, 237, n. 2
 “Wooden bridge” 179, 232
 Yabna 114, 146
 Yaḡi Siyan 25, 27
 Yaḡra 165
 Yaḡmur 171, n. 1
 Yemen 215
 Zanki 13, 119 f., 121–126, 129 f., 133 f., 137–145, 149–152
 Zaredna 89 f., 91, n. 1, 99, n. 5, 105 f., 107 f., 111, n. 5, 134
 Zar’īn 235, n. 3