

INDEX

- Actium, 12, 13, 39, 87, 141, 216
aedes. *See* temples
 Aemiliana, 97, 208
 Aemilius Lepidus, M., 43, 44, 45, 47, 49, 51, 54, 57, 58, 61, 70, 80, 96, 97, 188, 194, 196–198
 Aemilius Paullus, 207
 Aemilius Paullus Macedonicus, Lucius, 55, 95, 96, 97
 Aemilius Regillus, L., 51, 196, 199
 Aemilius Scaurus, 72, 73, 82, 203
 Aeneas, 35, 37, 39, 40, 112, 134, 143, 170, 193, 194, 199
 Aesculapius, 61
 Agnes, Saint, 93, 207
 Agrippa, 4, 12, 14, 33, 39, 90, 91, 100, 106, 107, 109, 116, 117, 119, 120, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 133, 137, 142, 143, 144, 148, 150, 152, 153, 169, 170, 172, 173, 189, 191, 194, 209, 212, 213, 215, 217, 218, 219, 220
 Alba Longa, 35
 Alexander Severus, 130, 162, 171, 215
 altars, 9, 12, 29, 31, 36, 37, 39, 41, 52, 97, 133, 138, 143, 144, 145, 150, 159, 166, 170, 197, 201, 202, 205, 218, 220
 Ara Martis, 9, 29, 30, 31, 36, 40, 42, 49, 97, 111, 166, 170
 Ara Pacis, 12, 39, 40, 138, 143, 145, 146, 147, 148, 157, 163, 170, 218
 Dis and Proserpina, 83, 201, 202, 205
 Nixae, 202
 Ammianus Marcellinus, 91
 amphitheaters, 42, 87, 206
 Amphitheater of Statilius Taurus, 13, 14, 65, 87, 88, 93, 170
 and funeral games, 86, 87, 203
 temporary, 72, 87
 Amulius, 1, 33, 202
 Androbis, 104, 209
 Anicius Gallus, Lucius, 203
 Anna Perenna, 3, 28, 191, 203
 Antiochus III the Great, 51, 133
 Antiphilus, 100, 104, 209
 Antoninus Pius, 15, 109, 157, 158, 159, 171, 213, 218
 Antony, Mark, 12, 24, 124, 138, 139, 141, 169
apodyterium, 127
 Apollo Medicus. *See* temples (Apollo Medicus)
 Apollo Sosianus. *See* temples (Apollo Sosianus)
Apoxyomenos, 125, 214
 Appian, 21, 30, 55, 71, 138, 190
 Aqua Virgo. *See* aqueducts
 aqueducts, 9, 113, 120, 122, 130, 164, 213, 215, 217
 Aqua Alexandrina, 130
 Aqua Appia, 195, 214, 217
 Aqua Claudia/Aqua Anio Novus, 122
 Aqua Julia, 213
 Aqua Marcia, 215, 217
 Aqua Sallustiana, 188
 Aqua Tepula, 213
 Aqua Virgo, 13, 17, 117, 120, 122, 123, 124, 129, 130, 131, 137, 142, 170, 171, 193, 196, 213, 214, 215, 217
Ara Martis. *See* altars
 Ara Pacis Augustae (Altar of Augustan Peace). *See* altars
 arches, 4, 17, 89, 120, 122, 123, 153, 213, 214, 217
 Aqua Virgo, 17, 123, 138
 arco di Camigliano/Arco ad Isis, 149
 triumphal, 4, 123, 217
 Ariminum, 25, 194, 195, 217
 Arval Brotherhood, 28
 Ascanius, 36
 Athenaeum, 86, 206
 Atilius, Caiatinus, 196
 Atrium Libertatis, 97

- Augustus, 1, 2, 4, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 24, 25, 27, 34, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41, 63, 65, 67, 69, 72, 77, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 90, 97, 98, 101, 102, 104, 108, 112, 113, 114, 115, 117, 122, 124, 125, 126, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 150, 152, 153, 157, 158, 162, 163, 169, 170, 171, 173, 174, 188, 190, 202, 204, 205, 207, 209, 211, 214, 216, 217, 218, 219
- central Campus Martius projects, 12, 13
- military training in Campus Martius, 12
- northern Campus Martius projects, 12
- southern Campus Martius projects, 13
- Aurelian, 136, 162
- Aurelian Wall. *See* walls (Aurelian)
- Aurelius Cotta, C., 199
- Aventine Hill. *See* hills (Aventine)
- balneae. *See* baths
- Basilica of Neptune/Stoa of Poseidon, 133, 138, 142, 148, 152, 153, 189, 217
- baths, 4, 5, 13, 14, 15, 21, 92, 100, 110, 113, 115, 118, 122, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 130, 137, 142, 162, 170, 171, 172, 213, 214, 215, 217, 220
- balneae, 124, 130, 214
- Balneum Claudii Etrusci, 129
- bathing experience, 121, 126, 127–128
- thermae, 129
- Thermae Agrippae, 12, 120, 124, 125, 129, 138, 142, 213
- Thermae Alexandrianae, 15
- Thermae Neronianae, 14, 148
- Bellona (goddess), 24, 30, 39, 47, 62
- Bellona (temple). *See* temples (Bellona)
- bigae. *See* chariot races
- bridges, 66, 133
- Pons Agrippae, 122
- Pons Cestius, 86, 172
- Pons Fabricius, 113, 133
- Pons Milvius, 25, 117, 217
- Pons Neronianus, 17, 18, 129
- Ponte Cavour, 17, 202
- Ponte Sant'Angelo, 26, 109, 117, 189
- Ponte Umberto I, 188, 202
- brothels and prostitutes, 92, 93, 128, 206
- Caecilius Metellus Macedonicus, Q., 52, 99
- Caesar, 2, 12, 13, 31, 35, 37, 38, 42, 52, 70, 77, 79, 80, 86, 88, 90, 97, 106, 117, 123, 138, 142, 152, 162, 168, 169, 204, 213, 214, 215
- caldarium*, 127, 130
- Caligula, 68, 87, 90, 91, 123, 124, 202, 205, 214
- Callaicus, 30, 53
- Calpurnius, 64, 65, 88, 200
- Campo dei Fiori, 78
- Campus Martius. *See also* specific monuments
- and pedion, 37
- boundaries and definition of space, 16–18
- early topography, 7, 8, 20, 26
- foundation legends, 3, 20, 32–36, 39, 40
- informal equestrian activities, 14, 27, 68, 69, 126
- military musters, 9, 21–26
- reasons for name, 31, 36–38
- site of Rome “firsts”, 4, 61, 126, 137
- size relationship to modern urban parks, 19
- Strabo description, 2, 4, 14, 16, 67, 68, 108, 140, 141, 164
- use of name in literature, 37, 193
- Capitoline Games. *See* games (Agon Capitolinus)
- Capitoline Hill (Campidoglio). *See* hills (Capitoline)
- Caprae Palus, 13, 16, 20, 39, 117, 118, 143, 188, 189, 211, 212
- location of Pantheon, 118
- site of Romulus’ apotheosis, 13, 20, 39, 143
- caprificus*, 33
- Caracalla, 104, 129, 163, 213, 220
- Cassiodorus, 91, 122, 212, 213
- Cassius Dio, 22, 30, 39, 41, 52, 92, 106, 114, 116, 126, 142, 155, 157, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 197, 202, 203, 204, 205, 206, 207, 209, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 216, 217, 219, 220
- Castor and Pollux (temple). *See* temples (Castor and Pollux)
- Catulus, 26, 54, 59, 196
- Celsus, 211
- census, 2, 9, 13, 22, 37, 49, 58, 97, 165, 166, 167
- Cephisodotus, 61, 104, 210
- Cethegus, 196
- chariot races, 2, 14, 15, 66, 67, 68, 69, 79, 91, 199, 201
- bigae, 66, 67, 68
- frequency, 67
- locations, 2, 29, 66, 68
- quadrigae, 67, 68, 201
- teams, 68, 201
- trigae, 67
- churches, 84, 172, 174
- S. Laurentii in Prasino/S. Lorenzo in Damaso, 202
- S. Lorenzo in Lucina, 163, 220

- S. Maria ad Martyres, 172
 S. Maria Sopra Minerva, 212
 S. Nicola in Carcere, 50, 172
 Cicero, 18, 38, 116, 117, 125, 191, 193, 198, 210
 Cincinnatus, 21, 42, 126
cippi, 18, 23
 circuses
 Circus Flaminius, 10, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22, 24,
 30, 39, 42, 45, 46, 47, 49, 50, 51, 52, 54, 56,
 57, 58, 60, 61, 67, 68, 79, 80, 82, 84, 96, 98,
 99, 102, 103, 104, 106, 109, 111, 124, 133,
 139, 141, 163, 166, 167, 169, 170, 172, 173,
 188, 189, 190, 191, 194, 197, 199, 201, 202,
 207, 210, 216, 217
 Circus Gaii et Neronis, 201
 Circus Maximus, 26, 57, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 85,
 91, 93, 114, 115, 196, 201, 211
 Circus Varianus, 201
 generally, 48, 52
 Claudius, 41, 74, 79, 90, 123, 148, 171, 204, 210,
 214, 219
 Claudius Caecus, Appius, 30, 47
 Claudius Pulcher, Appius, 141
 Cleopatra VII, 12, 24, 139
 Clivus Martis. *See* roads
 Cloaca Maxima, 9, 116, 117
 colonnades. *See* porticoes
 Colosseum, 88, 89, 93, 126, 200, 205
 Columella, 115, 211
 columns, 4, 39, 51, 60, 61, 62, 66, 72, 73, 82, 84,
 87, 96, 98, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106,
 109, 110, 131, 153, 154, 157, 171, 173, 194,
 200, 203, 205, 210, 215
 Antoninus Pius, 158, 159, 218
 columna bellica, 24, 190
 columna lactaria, 198
 Marcus Aurelius, 159, 161
comitia centuriata, 11, 22
comitia tribunata, 12
 Consualia, 200
 Cornelia, 99, 100, 208
 Cornelius Balbus, L., 13, 14, 17, 51, 65, 83, 84,
 86, 87, 88, 101, 102, 113, 125, 126, 141, 148,
 172, 173, 197, 206
 Cornelius Cethegus, 47
 Cornelius Lentulus Crus, P., 209
 Cornelius Lentulus Spinther, P., 209
 Cornelius Scipio Africanus, P., 203
 Cornelius Scipio Nasica, P., 71
 Corydon, 64, 65
 Crassus, L. Licinius, 203
 Crassus, M. Licinius, 25
 Crypta Balbi, 84, 101, 102, 200, 206, 209, 221
curator aquarum, 142
 curule aediles, 97, 98
 curule chair, 30, 85, 191
dedicatio, 47, 49
 Dentatus, Manius Curius, 197
 Diana (temple). *See* temples (Diana)
 Diocles of Peparethus, 35
 Diocletian, 93
 Dionysius (sculptor), 104, 200, 210
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 189, 190, 192, 200
 Dionysius Periegetes, 112
 Diribitorium, 12, 13, 14, 89, 91, 106, 107, 138,
 142, 148, 169, 170, 188, 217
 Divine Hadrian. *See* temples (Divine Hadrian)
 Divine Matidia. *See* temples (Divine Matidia)
 Divorum, 14, 30, 108, 150, 170, 210
 Domitian, 14, 18, 85, 86, 89, 91, 92, 104, 108,
 124, 129, 148, 149, 150, 152, 163, 164, 171,
 172, 174, 201, 207, 210, 219
 Domitius Ahenobarbus, Gnaeus, 197, 216
 drainage, 13, 16, 116, 117, 136, 142, 164, 169, 212
 Duilius, C., 50, 196
duumviri aedi dedicandae, 49
 Egypt, 134, 136, 145, 147, 150, 209. *See also*
 temples (Isis; Serapis)
 deities, 14, 134, 149
 granite, 12, 136, 145, 147, 153
 obelisks, 218, 219
 Elagabalus, 92, 128
 Ennius, 33, 192, 194, 202
 Equirria, 28, 29, 66, 67, 68, 115, 116, 202
 Esquiline Hill. *See* hills (Esquiline)
 Eumenes II, 97, 208
 Euripus Thermanum Agrippae, 117, 121, 137
 Euripus Virginis, 121, 124, 137, 212, 213
fabulae praetextae, 69, 202
 Falerii, 51
 Fasti, 218
 Antiates Maiores, 188
 Triumphales, 27, 200
 Vallenses, 188, 199
 Faustina, 15, 158, 159
 Feronia (temple). *See* temples (Feronia)
 Festus, 29, 191, 192, 198, 202
 fetiales, 24, 40
 Fides (temple). *See* temples (Fides)
 Field of Mars. *See* Campus Martius
 fires, 4, 14, 18, 30, 48, 79, 86, 88, 89, 91, 100, 104,
 118, 130, 147, 150, 163, 170, 203, 207, 208,
 216, 217, 220

- fistulae, 120, 128
 Flaminius Nepos, Gaius, 25, 51, 52, 58, 194, 195
 Flavian Dynasty, 148, 150, 162, 219
 Flavius, Cn., 191
 Forma Urbis Romae. *See* Severan Marble Plan
 Fortuna Equestris. *See* temples (Fortuna Equestris)
 Fortuna Huiusce Diei (temple). *See* temples
 (Fortuna Huiusce Diei)
 forum
 Forum Augustum, 108, 114, 115, 152
 Forum Boarium, 86, 196, 199
 Forum Holitorium, 9, 18, 47, 50, 52, 54, 57,
 58, 60, 80, 105, 106, 118, 133, 136, 166, 167,
 169, 172, 191, 196, 212
 Forum Iulium, 108
 Forum Pacis, 150
 Forum Romanum, 57, 67, 70, 86, 87, 93, 114,
 116, 131, 192, 195, 204, 207, 211
 Forum Traiani, 108, 152, 159
 Forum Transitorium, 108, 152
 Holitorium, 196
frigidarium, 127, 130, 215
 Frontinus, 121, 122, 213
 Fulvius Flaccus, Q., 195, 198
 Fulvius Nobilior, Marcus, 43, 44, 45, 49, 54, 55,
 57, 58, 62, 88, 96, 98, 194, 195, 198, 199
 Furius Camillus, M., 194
 Galen, 211
 games, 5, 26, 27, 48, 49, 66, 67, 69, 70, 71, 82, 85,
 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 93, 114, 115, 125, 129,
 171, 194, 195, 201, 202, 203, 205, 207, 215
 Agon Capitolinus, 85, 89, 150
 gladiatorial, 13, 65, 72, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 92,
 206
 Greek style, 89, 90, 129, 150
 Ludi Apollinares, 70, 80, 202
 ludi circenses, 66, 69
 Ludi Florales, 202
 Ludi Megalenses, 202
 ludi plebei, 67, 69, 202
 Ludi Romani, 66, 69, 85, 201, 202
 ludi saeculares, 82, 205
 ludi scaenici, 69, 70, 86, 91
 Ludi Taurii, 67, 201
 Neronia, 89, 129
 gates (city), 82, 169, 198
 Porta Capena, 30, 191, 214
 Porta Carmentalis, 57, 199
 Porta Collina, 190
 Porta Fontinalis, 25, 30, 97
 Porta Maggiore, 120, 130, 194, 201
 Porta Trigemina, 98
 Porta Triumphalis, 199
 Gauls, 21, 23, 30, 190, 197, 216
 Glabrio, 52, 197
 gladiatorial games. *See* games (gladiatorial)
 Goat Marsh. *See* Caprae Palus
 Gracchi, 99
Granicus Group, 104
 Granicus, Battle of, 99
 Greek style games. *See* games (Greek style)
 Hadrian, 15, 18, 86, 102, 106, 109, 118, 142, 143,
 152, 153, 155, 157, 171, 196, 209, 210, 212,
 217, 219, 220
 Hellenicus of Lesbos, 35
 Hercules (god), 45, 101, 104, 194
 Hercules (temples). *See* temples (Hercules
 Musarum and Hercules Magnus Custos)
 Hermodorus of Salamis, 61
 hills, 2, 8, 9, 16, 23, 26, 113, 114, 116, 165, 172,
 174
 Aventine, 44, 66, 98, 114, 196, 216
 Capitoline, 2, 4, 7, 8, 9, 14, 18, 20, 25, 39, 57,
 58, 64, 67, 73, 78, 105, 168, 173, 187, 200,
 204
 Esquiline, 116
 Janiculum, 23, 27
 Palatine, 8, 39, 66, 93, 114, 125, 203, 218
 Pincian, 2, 8, 10, 17, 18, 120, 165, 188
 Quirinal, 2, 8, 18, 33, 114, 116, 136, 165, 188
 Vatican, 109, 117
 Horologium, 12, 119, 146, 159, 163, 218
 Horti Agrippae, 124
 Horti Luculliani, 120
 Illyricum, 95
 insula, 118, 163, 220
 Iseum Campense. *See* temples (Isis/Iseum
 Campense)
 Janiculum Hill. *See* hills (Janiculum)
 Janus (god), 50, 133, 191
 Janus (temple). *See* temples (Janus)
 Julius, Gnaeus, 187
 Juno Regina (temple). *See* temples (Juno Regina)
 Juno Sospita. *See* temples (Juno Sospita)
 Jupiter Feretrius (god), 193
 Jupiter Feretrius (temple). *See* temples (Jupiter
 Feretrius)
 Jupiter Stator (temple). *See* temples (Jupiter Stator)
 Juturna (temple). *See* temples (Juturna)
 Laberius, 203
 lacus, 122, 211, 214

- Lares Permarini (Lares of the Sea). *See* temples (Lares Permarini)
- Largo Argentina, 10, 11, 13, 31, 50, 53, 54, 58, 59, 60, 61, 77, 79, 80, 83, 99, 108, 113, 169, 174, 193, 196, 199, 200, 208, 210. *See also* temples (Temples A–D)
- latrines, 77, 102, 204
- Lex Iulia Theatralis*, 72
- Ligurians, 43, 44, 45, 47
- Livia, 41, 141, 144, 218
- Livius Andronicus, 202
- Livy, 3, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 27, 28, 30, 32, 33, 36, 37, 41, 44, 47, 50, 51, 52, 57, 69, 98, 112, 114
- locatio, 47, 48
- Lucius Verus, 15
- Lucullus, Lucius Licinius, 120, 199
- ludi. *See* games
- lustrum*, 22, 29, 97, 189
- Lysippos, 99
- Macedonian War, 27, 52, 96, 97, 98, 99
- malaria, 4, 26, 113, 115, 131, 136, 211, 214
- Manlius, Gnaeus, 43
- manubiae*, 48, 58, 87, 96, 109, 195, 198
- Marcellus, Marcus Claudius, 13, 65, 80, 102, 126, 141, 169, 205
- Marcus Philippus, L., 13, 104
- Marcus Aurelius, 15, 159, 171, 220
- Marius, 25, 27, 69, 205
- Mars, 1, 3, 5, 22, 27, 28, 30, 32, 35, 36, 37, 40, 41, 166
- agricultural v. war god, 29
 - celebrations related to, 28, 29–31
 - derivation of the name, 28
 - feriae Marti, 28
 - Mars caecus, 31
 - relationship to Romulus, 27, 32–35, 37, 39, 166
 - temple locations, 30, 31, 32, 39, 41, 42, 48
- Mars Ultor (Mars the Avenger). *See* temples (Mars Ultor)
- Martial, 106, 110, 112, 126, 129, 175
- Mausoleum of Augustus, 3, 4, 18, 147, 148, 157, 169, 170, 174
- architectural design, 139
 - dimensions, 140
 - site selection, 12, 17, 139, 169
- Minucius Rufus, M., 99, 208
- Miracle of the Rain, 161
- Mirror of Bolsena, 192
- Mithridates VI, 55
- monte/artificial hills
- Monte dei Cenci, 88, 173, 206
 - Monte Savello, 173
 - Monte Testaccio, 216
- munera. *See* games (gladiatorial)
- Mussolini, Benito, 174
- Naevius, 33, 202
- naumachia, 31, 38, 41, 124, 168, 184, 192
- Naumachia Augusti, 214
 - Naumachia Caesaris, 123
- navalia*, 26, 27, 41, 132, 188
- Neptune (god), 133, 213. *See also* Basilica of Neptune; temples
- Nero, 14, 64, 65, 79, 88, 89, 90, 124, 128, 129, 130, 148, 150, 164
- Neronia. *See* games (Neronia)
- Nerva, 152, 162
- Nikias, 100, 209
- Nile (river), 134
- Nile (statue), 134, 135, 150
- Nonae Capratinae*, 20, 33, 37, 193
- Nones of Quintilis, 20, 33
- Numa Pompilius, 21, 28, 29, 40, 45, 143, 192
- Numerius Atticus, 41
- Nymphs (temple). *See* temples (Nymphs)
- obelisks, 66, 146
- Egyptian, 12, 138, 145, 150, 159, 170
 - Horologium. *See* Horologium
 - Obelisci Isei Campensis, 150
 - Pamphili Obelisk, 150
- Oceanus, 134, 150
- Octavia, 63, 102, 141
- Octavian. *See* Augustus
- Octavius, Gnaeus, 10, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 104, 141, 207
- October Horse, 3, 29, 67, 69, 93
- location, 29, 68
 - Mars, 29
 - race, 29, 66
 - sacrifice, 29
 - Trojan War, 29
- Odeum, 15, 85, 86, 89, 93, 150, 152, 171
- Ogulnius, Gnaeus and Quintus, 31, 33
- opera publica, 122, 213
- Otho, 112
- ovatio, 199
- Ovid, 17, 28, 31, 35, 36, 40, 112
- Palatine Hill. *See* hills (Palatine)
- Pantheon
- of Agrippa, 12, 14, 33, 39, 56, 107, 117, 120, 124, 138, 142, 143, 148, 169
 - of Hadrian, 15, 18, 20, 26, 106, 117, 118, 119, 152, 153–157, 162, 172

- Papus, L. Aemilius, 197
pater orbis, 40
pater patriae, 38
 Pausias, 100, 209
pedion. *See* Campus Martius
perirrhaterion, 205
 Perseus of Macedon, 27, 207
 Petronia Amnis
 drainage, 112, 117
 location, 8, 97, 114
 relationship to Campus Martius border, 16
 Pharsalus, 12, 77
 Phidias, 54, 104
 Philip of Macedon, 43
phlyakes, 69, 71
 Piazza del Popolo, 17
 Piazza della Minerva, 150
 Piazza della Rotonda, 150
 Piazza di Montecitorio, 145
 Piazza di Pietra, 157
 Piazza Navona, 89
 Piazza Venezia, 7, 86
 Pictor, Fabius, 33, 35, 36
 Pie' di Marmo, 150
 Pietas (temple). *See* temples (Pietas)
 Pincian Hill. *See* hills (Pincian)
 Pliny the Elder, 72, 96, 112, 122, 131, 133, 145
 Plutarch, 20, 21, 27, 33, 35, 36, 55, 59, 73, 79, 112
 Polybius, 22
 Polycles, 200
pomerium, 2, 5, 9, 10, 15, 16, 18, 21, 23, 25, 27, 41,
 54, 63, 77, 107, 147, 148, 152, 165, 166, 168,
 170, 189, 190, 195, 220
 definition, 2
 rules related to, 2–3
 Pompey the Great, 4, 11. *See also* theaters;
 porticoes
 landholdings in the Campus Martius, 79, 124,
 138
 rivalry with Caesar, 12, 36, 37, 80, 168
 triumphs, 37, 55–56
 pons/porte. *See* bridges
 Pontifex Maximus, 145, 147, 170, 214
 poplifugium, 192
 porticoes
 and luxury goods, 106, 110
 and Temple of Bonus Eventus, 109, 172,
 221
 and Temple to Divine Hadrian, 158, 220
 as “way stations”, 110
 at Samothrace, 96
 Divorum, 108, 150
 Hecatostylon, 100, 101, 108, 110, 209
 porticum duplicem, 97, 208
 Porticus ad Nationes, 101, 209
 Porticus Aemilia a Porta Fontinali ad Martis
 aram, 111, 208
 Porticus Aemilia extra Portam Trigemnam,
 210
 Porticus Argonautarum, 106, 107, 110, 134,
 210, 220
 Porticus Europae, 110
 Porticus Lentulorum, 101, 209
 Porticus Maximae, 109, 111, 172
 Porticus Meleagri, 106, 107
 Porticus Metelli, 13, 99, 102, 104, 141
 Porticus Minucia Frumentaria, 108, 136
 Porticus Minucia Vetus, 99, 108
 Porticus Octavia, 10, 96, 97, 98, 104, 141
 Porticus Octaviae, 13, 15, 102, 103–104, 141,
 148
 Porticus Philippi, 104, 141
 Porticus Pompei, 99, 210
 Porticus Vipsania, 110
 quadriporticus, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104,
 107, 108, 109, 122, 150, 208
 stoa, 98
 prata flaminia. *See* circuses (Circus Flaminius)
 Praxiteles, 61, 104, 200, 210
 Probus, 162
 Proculus, Julius, 35, 41
 pronaos, 60, 61, 105, 153, 154, 157
 propylaeum, 102, 104
 Punic Wars, 3, 9, 10, 23, 24, 25, 26, 48, 49, 50, 52,
 54, 55, 60, 61, 63, 69, 109, 133, 166
 Pythagoras of Samos, 54

 quadrigae. *See* chariot races
quadriporticus. *See* porticoes (quadriporticus)
 Quinctius, T., 30
 Quirinal Hill. *See* hills (Quirinal)
 Quirinus (god), 35, 36, 38, 59
 Quirinus (temple). *See* temples (Quirinus)

 race tracks. *See* chariot races; circuses; Trigarium
 Regillus, Lake, 195
 regionary catalogs, 18, 84, 101, 106, 108, 130, 193,
 202, 204, 205
 regiones/regions
 Region IX, 18, 170, 188, 189, 202
 Urbs XIV Regionum, 148
Res Gestae, 41, 97, 143, 148
 Rhea Silvia, 1, 3, 33, 36, 192
 Rhome, 35, 192
 roads
 Clivus Martis, 191

- Via Aemilia, 194
 Via Collatina, 120
 Via degli Aquasparta, 202
 Via dei Banchi Vecchi, 219
 Via dell' Arco Ciambella, 215
 Via della Minerva, 210
 Via della Palombella, 142
 Via delle Botteghe Oscure, 197
 Via di S. Paolo alla Regola, 163
 Via Flaminia, 10, 12, 16, 17, 18, 21, 25, 39, 88,
 110, 111, 113, 120, 123, 129, 138, 139, 143,
 148, 149, 159, 161, 166, 169
 Via Labicana, 219
 Via Recta/Tecta, 18, 189
 Vicus Caprarius, 193
- Romulus
 and Aeneas, 35, 36, 143
 and Remus, 1, 32, 33, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 112,
 115, 134, 143
 apotheosis, 13, 20, 27, 33, 34, 35, 39, 41, 63,
 142, 143, 148, 156, 164, 166
 development of myth, 31–35
 relationship to Mars. *See* Mars
 relationship to Quirinus. *See* Quirinus (god)
- Saepta
 gladiatorial combat, 65, 87, 90
 Greek-style games, 65, 89, 91
 Saepta Julia, 12, 13, 14, 18, 37, 80, 107, 108,
 110, 113, 124, 125, 129, 138, 142, 148, 149,
 152, 153, 169
 structure, 90, 106
 voting, 11, 25, 31, 91, 168, 170
Salii Palatini, 28, 35
 Samnite Wars, 23
 Silius, 110, 175
 Seneca, Lucius Annaeus (the Younger), 128
 Septimius Severus, 89, 104, 162
 Serapeum. *See* temples (Serapis/Serapeum)
 Servian Wall. *See* walls (Servian)
 Servilius, Marcus, 207
 Servius Auctus, 190
 Servius Tullius, 22, 23
 Severan dynasty, 162
 Severan Marble Plan, 45, 61, 73, 82, 84, 100, 101,
 102, 103, 104, 106, 108, 127, 149, 197, 204,
 208, 209, 215, 217
 Severus Alexander. *See* Alexander Severus
 she-wolf, 32, 33, 39, 134, 143
 Sibylline Books, 46, 144
 Skopas Minor, 54
 Sol, 136, 145, 170
 Sossius, C., 62, 141, 217
spectacula, 87
 Spes (temple). *See* temples (Spes)
Stabula IIII Factionum, 68
 Stadium of Domitian, 15, 18, 89, 91, 92, 93, 124,
 129, 150, 163, 172
 Stagnum Agrippae, 12, 117, 121, 122, 124, 127,
 128, 129, 131, 137, 142
 Statilius Taurus, T., 13, 39, 87. *See also*
 amphitheatres; tombs
 Statius, 112
 stoa. *See* porticoes (stoa)
 Strabo, 1, 5, 15, 36, 68, 85, 88, 98, 140, 141, 188
See also Campus Martius (Strabo description)
sudatorium, 127
 Suetonius, 31, 40, 41, 68, 70, 90, 117, 122, 123,
 138, 139
 Sulla, Lucius Cornelius, 25, 197, 205
suovetaurilia, 22
 Tacitus, 118, 128, 196, 215
 Tarentum, 188, 189, 202, 205
 Tarquinius Priscus, 200
 Tarquinius Superbus, 3, 36, 112, 116, 135
 temples
 “golden age” of temple construction, 46, 49, 52
 Apollo Medicus, 9, 13, 16, 18, 31, 47, 49, 53,
 57, 60, 70, 80, 187
 Apollo Sosianus, 13, 62, 80, 81, 141
 Bellona, 9, 18, 24, 27, 30, 39, 47, 49, 53, 57, 62,
 80, 81, 141
 Castor and Pollux, 10, 47, 53, 61
 dedication of, 47, 49
 Diana, 44, 45, 52, 196, 198
 Divine Hadrian, 15, 18, 109, 119, 157, 171
 Divine Matidia, 15, 18, 109, 171
 Felicitas (Theater of Pompey), 196, 204
 Felicitas (Velabrum), 199
 Feronia, 12, 59, 195, 196
 Fides, 58, 196
 Fortuna Equestris, 70, 196, 198
 Fortuna Huiusce Diei, 10, 53, 61
 Greek architectural elements, 60, 61, 63
 Hercules Magnus Custos, 10, 52, 104, 196
 Hercules Musarum, 10, 13, 45, 47, 52, 61, 84,
 98, 104, 141, 196, 198
 initiation of proposals for construction, 46
 Isis/Iseum Campense, 14, 56, 57, 110, 134, 148
 Janus, 50, 60, 105, 133, 172, 195, 196, 200
 Juno Curitis, 51, 59, 196
 Juno Regina, 10, 44, 45, 47, 52, 58, 61, 63, 84,
 99, 102, 104, 141, 196, 198
 Juno Sospita, 47, 50, 105, 172, 196, 198
 Jupiter Feretrius, 39

- Jupiter Optimus Maximus, 9, 14, 57
 Jupiter Stator, 52, 63, 84, 99, 102, 141, 196
 Juturna, 51, 59, 60, 133, 196
 Lares Permarini, 51, 59, 133, 188, 196, 197, 198, 199
 Mars (Circus Flaminius), 30
 Mars (Via Appia), 21, 30, 31, 33, 41
 Mars Ultor, 39, 90
 Minerva Chalcidica, 14, 150
 Neptune, 10, 52, 96, 133, 196
 nodes within Campus Martius, 50, 51, 53, 55, 58, 167, 168
 Nymphs, 59, 108
 Pantheon. *See* Pantheon
 Pietas, 52, 53, 198
 Quirinus, 33, 35, 38
 Serapis/Serapeum, 14, 134, 148, 149
 site determination, 46, 47–48, 54
 Sol, 136
 Spes, 50, 58, 105, 172
 Temple A (Largo Argentina), 51, 60, 61
 Temple B (Largo Argentina), 10, 51, 53, 61, 77
 Temple C (Largo Argentina), 51, 60, 61
 Temple D (Largo Argentina), 51
 to foreign deities, 47
 traditional architectural elements, 60, 61
 Venus Victrix, 37, 74, 79
 Victoria, 204
 vows, 2, 5, 30, 31, 44, 46, 47, 48
 Vulcan (by Romulus), 60
 Vulcan (near Largo Argentina), 133, 196
 tertian fever. *See* malaria
 Tertullian, 74, 201
 theaters
 Caesar's plans, 52, 80, 168
 cavea, 71, 72, 73, 74, 78, 79, 81, 82, 85, 173
 Odeum. *See* Odeum
 outside of Rome, 70–71
 permanent/stone, 5, 11, 13, 64, 69, 71, 100, 118, 168
 repairs and restorations, 14, 86, 172
 rules for theatergoers, 71–72
 scaenae frons, 73, 85, 101
 temporary/wooden, 4, 70, 72
 Theater of Aemilius Scaurus, 72
 Theater of Balbus, 13, 14, 17, 51, 65, 83–84, 101, 102, 113, 125, 141, 173
 Theater of Marcellus, 13, 14, 17, 18, 52, 65, 80–83, 84–85, 102, 105, 111, 113, 126, 141, 148, 169, 172, 173, 174
 Theater of Pompey, 4, 11, 12, 13, 14, 17, 37, 59, 65, 70, 72–80, 87, 92, 99, 101, 113, 118, 121, 122, 124, 126, 139, 142, 148, 168, 169, 172, 173, 174
 Theater of Scribonius Curio, 72, 203
 thermae. *See* baths
 thiasos, 133
 Tiber (river)
 border of Campus Martius, 2, 10, 16, 17, 18, 23, 36, 59, 68, 113
 Caesar's plans, 12, 37, 117, 168
 commerce, 26, 98, 136
 descriptions by ancient writers, 112–113, 116
 dredging, 118
 flood destruction, 4, 84, 113, 114, 117, 118–120
 flood levels, 8, 113, 114–115
 foundation legends, 3, 36–37, 115
 frequency of floods, 8, 113–114, 115
 Tiber (statue), 134–135, 150
 Tiber Island, 16, 37, 112, 114, 133, 135, 166
 Tiberinus, 112
 Tiberius, 40, 118, 125
 Timarchides, 210
 Titus, 14, 56, 57, 88, 89, 126, 129, 148, 150
 tombs
 Augustus. *See* Mausoleum of Augustus
 Haterii, 149
 Stalilius Taurus, 39
 Trajan, 66, 117, 129, 152, 159, 162
 Transtiberim, 122, 125, 136
 Trasimene, Lake, 195
 Trevi Fountain, 120, 131, 163
 trigae. *See* chariot races (trigae)
trigarium, 65, 68
 triumphs
 displays during, 55–56, 70, 96
 numbers of, 27, 55, 84, 139
 requirements for, 10, 27, 44, 165
 routes, 3, 45, 55, 56–58, 63, 70, 82, 96, 105, 109, 166, 167, 169
 Tubilstrum, 29
 Varro, 26, 115
 Vatican Hill. *See* hills (Vatican)
 Vegetius, 116
vela, 79
 Velleius Paterculus, 96, 203, 208
venatio, 85, 86
 Venus Victrix. *See* temples (Venus Victrix)
 Vercellae, Battle of, 54
 Vergil, 36, 39, 112
 Vespasian, 14, 56, 57, 86, 119, 148, 150
 Vestal Virgins, 91, 120

- Via Anicia Plan, 200
 viae. *See* roads
 Victor Emmanuel Monument, 7
 Villa Publica
 as assembly ground, 22, 26, 33, 58, 79
 reduction in size, 13, 14, 25, 108, 150, 152, 170
 structures, 9, 30, 31, 49, 56, 97, 152
 Vitruvius Pollio, Marcus, 30, 47, 48, 61, 99, 100,
 105, 106, 108, 117
 Volscians, 21, 27
vota nuncupata, 46
 Vulcan (god), 48
 Vulcan (temple). *See* temples (Vulcan)
 Vulcanalia, 60
 walls, 1, 2, 9, 14, 21, 23, 25, 36, 37, 38, 41, 63, 65,
 73, 100, 101, 102, 109, 118, 131, 138, 140,
 143, 144, 163, 165, 166, 167, 173, 174, 188,
 190, 199
 Aurelian, 17, 162, 171, 189
 Servian, 23, 25, 97, 162
 warehouses, 15, 136, 163, 212, 220
 Zeuxis, 210