

## CONTENTS

LIST OF PLATES	<i>page</i> ix
PREFACE	xi

### CHAPTER I

#### Introduction

**1.1.** The domain hypothesis, p. 1. **1.2.** The spontaneous magnetization, p. 3.  
**1.3.** The directions of domain magnetizations, p. 5. **1.4.** Magnetic field,  
 p. 7. **1.5.** Magnetocrystalline anisotropy, p. 8. **1.6.** Stress anisotropy, p. 9.  
**1.7.** Reasons for the occurrence of domains, p. 10. **1.8.** Changes in domain  
 arrangements, p. 13. **1.9.** Synopsis of later chapters, p. 15.

### CHAPTER II

#### Magnetocrystalline anisotropy

**2.1.** Single crystals, p. 17. **2.2.** Magnetization curves in directions of symmetry,  
 p. 18. **2.3.** Physical origin of the anisotropy, p. 24. **2.4.** Arbitrary orientation.  
 Normal component of magnetization, p. 25. **2.5.** Polycrystalline specimens,  
 p. 32. **2.6.** The approach to saturation, p. 34. **2.7.** Measurement of the aniso-  
 tropy constants, p. 36. **2.8.** Values of the anisotropy constants, p. 40.

### CHAPTER III

#### Magnetostriction

**3.1.** Introduction, p. 41. **3.2.** Distortion of a cubic crystal by magnetization,  
 field and stress, p. 42. **3.3.** Volume and linear magnetostriction, p. 44.  
**3.4.** Magnetostrictive energy, p. 47. **3.5.** Variation of magnetostriction with  
 magnetization, p. 48. **3.6.** Effect of stresses on magnetic properties, p. 53.  
**3.7.** The ' $\Delta E$  effect', p. 64. **3.8.** Physical interpretation of magnetostriction, p. 66.

### CHAPTER IV

#### Domain arrangement

**4.1.** Introduction, p. 67. **4.2.** Orientation of domain walls, p. 67. **4.3.** Closing  
 domains, p. 70. **4.4.** Survey of factors determining domain arrangement, p. 73.  
**4.5.** Domain arrangements in a single-crystal rod, p. 74. **4.6.** Experimental study  
 of domain arrangements: 'Bitter patterns', p. 81. **4.7.** Comparison with theory,  
 p. 87. **4.8.** Mechanism of formation of powder patterns, p. 89. **4.9.** Powder  
 patterns on other materials, p. 91. **4.10.** Other methods of studying domain  
 structures, p. 92.

## CHAPTER V

## Domain walls

**5.1.** Approximate treatment of wall width and energy, p. 93. **5.2.** Change of spin direction within a wall, p. 94. **5.3.** Energy in walls, p. 95. **5.4.** The width of walls, p. 100. **5.5.** Walls in materials under stress, p. 101. **5.6.** Numerical estimates of wall energy and thickness, p. 102. **5.7.** Experimental measurement of wall energy, p. 103.

## CHAPTER VI

## Hindrances to domain wall movements

**6.1.** Introduction, p. 108. **6.2.** The effect of internal stresses on domain volume energy, p. 109. **6.3.** The effect of internal stresses on domain wall energy, p. 110. **6.4.** Effects of 'inclusions', p. 112. **6.5.** Effects of larger amounts of non-ferromagnetics, p. 117. **6.6.** Other types of inclusions: stress centres, p. 120. **6.7.** Applications to real materials, p. 121. **6.8.** The Becker-Kersten stress theory, p. 121. **6.9.** Experiments on the stress theory, p. 127. **6.10.** Imperfections of the stress theory, p. 130. **6.11.** Néel's theory, p. 132. **6.12.** Modification of the stress theory, p. 133. **6.13.** Directional dependence of initial susceptibility, p. 134. **6.14.** Formal treatments of the Rayleigh region, p. 137. **6.15.** Practical applications, p. 140.

## CHAPTER VII

## Time effects

**7.1.** Introduction, p. 144. **7.2.** Effects of eddy currents, p. 147. **7.3.** Mechanisms producing magnetic viscosity, p. 150. **7.4.** Experiments with simple domain arrangements, p. 157.

## CHAPTER VIII

## Magnetic and thermal energy changes

**8.1.** Introduction, p. 161. **8.2.** Irreversible heating effects: hysteresis, p. 162. **8.3.** Mechanisms for disposal of hysteresis energy, p. 164. **8.4.** Reversibility of wall movements, p. 165. **8.5.** Reversible temperature changes, p. 168.

REFERENCES

page 171

INDEX

175