

## INDEX

## ABBREVIATIONS

- A.E. = Adult Education;  
 B. of E. = Board of Education;  
 L.E.A. = Local Educational Authority;  
 U.E. = University Extension.

Aberdeen essay club, 39 f.

Acland, Arthur, 74

Acland, Sir Thomas, 157

**Adult Education**, assumptions of Report, 3 f.; basis in Labour experience, 46, 48, 118, 129; in life conditions of classes, 5, 8, 145; bias and, 9, 10, 72, 96; citizenship and, 52, 94, 97, 98, 108; co-operative in character, 127; demand for, 47; democracy's need of, 2, 25 f., 51 f.; development since 1900, 120; differentia of, 126; duration of, 3; *esprit de corps*, 6 f.; fellowship, 6; 32 f. (see below); field of, 109; finance, 14; freedom in, 9, 10; history of, 3 f.; importance of, 2, 13 f., 21, 108; interest in, revived, 47, 207; Labour and, 112, 117 f.; meaning of, 17, 34; methods of, 102; needed by all, 18 f., business men, 25, labour leaders, 24, political and social workers, 23, 25, teachers, 22 f.; new idea, 20; official organisation not sufficient, 6; order of study, 8; organisation, 11; purpose, 3, 20, 34; range, 47; reasons for, 20 f.; in relation to the Churches, 68, 98, Co-operative Societies,

115 f., Labour, 105, public service, 21 f., 23 f., State, 98, Trade Unions, 115, Universities, 11 f., 13, 66, Women's Co-operative Guilds, 116, Women, 134, Workers' Organisations, 111, 116, 117 f., 124 f., 129; Report on, 1, 4, 156, 208, 213; representation of workers, 127; self-government, 128; subjects, 8, 26, 27, 28 f., 95; range of, 8 f.; tendencies, 129; unity of aim, 123 f.; teachers, of religion, 22, of other subjects, 23, qualities required, 33; tradition established, 119; voluntary effort essential to, 5, 9, 20, 156 (see below)

**Adult Schools**, 42, 45, 53 f., 61, 69, 76; and fellowship, 7; National Union, 54; new movement, 122; residential colleges, 58, 76; for women, 152; settlements, 61; Sunday, 42; women in, 41

Adults, capacity for education, 3 f.

**Affiliation** centres, 50; certificates, 162, 172

Applegarth, R., 88

Army, education in the, 4

Art, 30 f., 46

## INDEX

225

- Artisans**, 36; University education and, 48, 173
- Arts, Society of**, 45; reports, 37
- Astronomy, 97
- Atrophy of mind, an argument for adult education, 17 f.
- Australia, 185
- Backworth colliers, 50
- Barnett, Canon, 45 f.
- Beechcroft settlement, 122
- Benefactors, opportunity for, 15
- Bias, in study, 9 f., 68, 70 f., 72, 75, 96, 130
- Birkbeck, Dr, 36
- Birmingham society, 40
- Board of Education**, 57, 64 f., 81 f., 176; new condition for grants, 84
- Books, 108, 201
- Butler, Mrs Josephine, 158
- Cambridge**, 80; affiliated centres, 50; Tutorial Classes, 50; U.E., 47, 158, 161, 171
- Canada, 185
- Central Advisory Committee of Tutorial Classes**, 59
- Chartists, the, 40, 42, 120
- Chorlton Class, 40
- Christian Socialists, the, 42 f.
- Church and Chapel, and education, 68, 98, 113
- Citizenship**, ideals, 94, 108, 210 f.; training for, 160; teaching of, 95
- Class consciousness, 92, 107, 120
- Classwork, 44, 49
- Clough, Miss A. J., 158
- Club and Institute Union, 53
- Clubs**, 39 f., 45, 53, 55; women's, 137
- Cockerton judgment, 65
- Colchester College, 164
- Colleges**, 45, 53, 55, 56; Exeter, 163; Fircroft, 122; Firth, 163; Ipswich, 45; Leicester, 41; Reading, 163; Sheffield, People's College, 42; Co-operative, 60 (see below); Labour, 61 (see below); Ruskin, 53 (see below); Technical, 86 (see below); compared with Mechanical Institutes, 45
- Common purpose of educational organisations, 124
- Continuation Schools, 19 f., 38, 68, 74, 95, 169
- Controversial subjects, 40, 96
- Co-operation of authorities, 89
- Co-operative Societies**, 47, 51 f., 74, 113, 115 f., 120, 121; Central Education Committee, 52; College, 60, 61, 74, 122; Congress of, the first, 5; Education and, 52, 68, 119, 122, 125; meeting at Oxford 1899, 54; general movement, 68; State aid and, 74; Summer schools, 74; Union of, 60; Universities and, 74 f.; week-end schools, 74; Women's Guild, 52, 141; U.E., 74; W.E.A., 57
- Corporate study, 34, 43, 60
- County unions, 39
- Craftsmanship, 30 f., 145
- Crewe working men, 158
- Democracy**, 90 f.; basic belief, 93; conditions of success, 98, 110; danger from inadequate knowledge, 90 f., from false ideals, 91, from class consciousness, 92; demand on the citizen, 109; in Great Britain, 90; need of education, 2, 28, 35, 51, 52 f., 55, 203 f., 211; Universities and, 102; women and, 133

P. E.

15

- Devon County Council and U.E., 177  
 Drama, the, 30 f., 46
- East London Naturalist Club, 40
- Economics**, 27, 53, 118, 144; theory and morality, 211
- Education**, Acts 1899, 56; 1902, 56, 66; 1918, 3, 83, 85, 156, 177 f.; aim of, 209, 212; authorities and voluntary effort, 6; books and, 108; character and, 92; elementary and higher, 37 f.; experience and, 48, 132; freedom and, 10; an interpretation of life, 97, 213; lifelong, 3, 17 f.; nature of, 209; meaning of, 16 f.; necessary for public service, 22, 93, 108 f.; policy of, 9; political responsibility and, 93; remedy for class consciousness, 92; right to, 208; special and general, 118 f.; tradition established, 119; voluntary character of, in England, 5, 67; of working people, 111
- English tradition in education, 5, 9, 66
- Evening classes, 41, 52, 56, 68
- Exeter College, 164
- Exhibition, the Great 1851, 42
- Fellowship, sense of, 6f., 32, 38, 39, 43 f., 45, 54, 97, 107 f., 220 f.
- Finance, 61, 103, 126, 170, 175
- Fircroft College, 122
- Firth College, Sheffield, 163
- Franchise** and education, 90, 93, 112; women's, 134
- Freedom and Government**, 9 f.; in education, 10, 70 f.
- Friendly Societies, 113, 116
- Friends, Society of**, 42, 54; and colleges, 76
- Gilchrist Lectures, 47 *n.*, 167, 176
- Greenhow College, 152
- Harvey, Lord Arthur, 157
- Heart and intellect, 210
- History, 26 f., 37, 53, 103, 118, 144, 165, 192
- Hole, James, 50
- Ignorance, dangers of, 208
- Individual, value of the, 212
- Industrial revolution, the, 42
- Industry, reorganisation of, 121
- Infant welfare centres, 143
- Ipswich College, 45
- Joint committees, A.E., 59, 81, 84 f., 89; of L.E.A., 127 f., 188
- Labour**, bias not necessarily involved, 130; its contribution to learning, 48, 132; experience the basis of a new culture, 111, 129 f., 131; movement, 51, 112, 120; organisations educative, 105, 111, 113, 118, 120, 141; Universities and, 56, 101 f., 106 f.; U.E. and, 105; women, 142
- Labour College, the, 61, 68, 71, 73, 123, 124 f.
- Labour Party, the, 121
- Languages, 37
- Lectures**, conditions of value, 50, 83, 103; courses of, 162, 171; decline of interest, 49; short courses, 163
- Lecturers, provision for, 178
- Leeds, University, 163; workmen, 39
- Legislation and conditions of self-improvement, 112
- Leicester College, 45
- Leicester C.C. and U.E., 177 f.

## INDEX

227

- Leisure, need of, 33, 87, 103  
 Libraries, 39, 52, 56, 104  
 Literature, 29 f., 37, 48, 53, 97, 144  
 Local centres, U.E., 51  
**Local Education Authorities**,  
 56, 65, 66, 81, 89, 103, 122,  
 170; A.E. joint committees,  
 84 f., 127 f.; technical education  
 and, 66, 87; Tutorial classes, 65;  
 U.E. and, 82, 176 f.; voluntary  
 bodies, 82, 84  
 Local examinations, 157  
 London, Institute, 36; School  
 Board, 65; University, diploma,  
 50; U.E., 158, 161 f., 171;  
 Working Men's College, 43 f.,  
 55, 60  
 Longton tutorial class, 58, 185  
 Lovett, R., 40, 45, 55
- Macaulay's schoolboy, 17  
 Manchester Naturalist Club, 40  
 Marriott, J. A. R., 162  
 Maurice, F. D., 43  
**Mechanical Institutes**, 4, 7, 36 f.,  
 38, 43, 45, 157; controversy,  
 40; decay, 37  
 Middle Ages, the, 159  
 Mill, James, 36  
 Mind-hunger, 206  
 Miners, S. Wales Federation, 71  
 Minorities, 70 f.  
 Missionary zeal, 7, 59; of students,  
 7  
 Montgomery, Miss Jessie, 164  
 Morality and economic theory, 211  
 Morant, Sir Robert, 81  
 Mothers, schools for, 143  
 Motives of study, 9, 37 f., 43 f.,  
 53 f., 56  
 Museums and Libraries, 41  
 Music, 32, 46, 97  
 Mutual improvement societies,  
 39
- National Adult School Union, 54  
 National Union of Railwaymen, 71  
 Needlecraft, Educational Associa-  
 tion of, 146  
 Night schools, 36  
 Nottingham University College,  
 163
- Overtime, 194  
 Owen, Robert, 35, 41  
**Oxford**, 80; economic diploma, 62;  
 meeting of co-operators (1899),  
 54; Report 1908, 121, 184;  
 Tutorial classes, 186; U.E., 158,  
 161, 171
- Parents' Association, 143 f.  
 Partisan institutions, 68, 70 f., 72,  
 75  
 Party organisations, defects of, 99  
 Pattison, Mark, 157  
 Philosophy, 118  
 Plebs League, the, 122 f.  
 Political Responsibility, educative  
 value of, 93, 108; studies,  
 40 f., 103, 118; training for,  
 106 f.  
 Politics, international, 27  
 Polytechnics, 45  
 Popular movements and education,  
 121  
 Prejudice, the cure of, 131  
 Press, the, 96 f., 114  
 Prizes, 44  
 Proudie, Mrs, 35  
 Psychology, 25  
 Public opinion, 35
- Reading College, 163  
 Representation of workers on edu-  
 cational committees, 13, 60, 127  
 Residential institutions, 61 f.  
 Roberts, R. D., 162  
 Rochdale, 42, 52, 58, 158, 184 f.

- Ruskin College**, 53, 61, 71, 76, 121; women and, 152
- Sacrifices for education, 48
- Sadler, Sir M., 162
- Schools, Adult** (see under A), summer, 142; week-end, 62; works, 74
- Science, 28, 29, 38, 48
- Science and Art Department, 41
- Scotland and A.E., 66
- Self-government**, in classes, 54, 128 f.; in women's classes, 151
- Selly Oak settlement, 61
- Settlements, 45 f., 61, 167
- Sheffield, People's College, 42
- Social Service**, 53, 93; widens studies, 119
- South Africa, 185
- Staffordshire, 185
- Standard of education, 12, 49
- State Assistance**, 5, 55, 58, 64; bias and, 9; conditions of, 9, 10; dangers of, 10, 11, 98 f.; duty of, 89; influence of, 41; inspectors, 64, 89; new readiness, 64; voluntary effort and, 5, 6, 61
- Stuart, James, 48, 50, 62, 157 f., 182
- Students**, age of, 33; associations of, 50; missionaries of knowledge, 7; responsible for class, 43, 56, 81, 187
- Study**, co-operative, 34; residential, 62; subjects of, 95; range, 97 f., 118, 129, 144 f., 189; systematic, 18 f., 43, 46; widened by social interests, 119
- Summer Schools and meetings**, 62, 164, 202; and women, 142
- Sunday schools, 7, 36, 53
- Swarthmore settlement, 122
- Teachers**, prospects and status, 101; qualities, 33, 152; from students, 101, 152; supply of, 12, 136, 153, 169; training of, 101
- Technical Colleges**, 86, 209, 210; developments, 88; L.E.A. and, 87 f.
- Technical instruction, 36, 66; training, liberalizing, 25
- Toynbee, Arnold, 74
- Toynbee Hall, 46, 49
- Trades Unions**, 47, 52, 61; Congress, 57, 121; educative, 91, 111, 113 f., 118 f.; workers' own movement, 113 f.
- Tutors, need of, 50 (see below)
- Tutorial Classes**, 50, 58 f., 80 f., 102, 181, 220; adult schools, 69; aims, 190; Australia, 185; B. of E. regulations, 65, 81; book supply, 201; Canada, 185; Central Advisory Committee, 59; conditions of, 183; in country areas, 186; democratic basis, 122; description of, 181; difficulties, 195 f.; discussion, 193; duration of class, 187; education for its own sake, 190; effect of, 204 f.; essays, 193, 195; independent study, 192; individual tuition, 193; in industrial areas, 186; joint committees, 59, 80, 185, 188; lecture hour, 187, 192 f.; L.E.A., 65; limits of numbers, 187; methods, 190 f.; missionary spirit, 7, 59; motives, 190; organisation, 186 f.; origin and development, 182 f., 185; overtime, 194, 200; Oxford Report 1908, 184 f., 186; preparatory classes, 202; residence at University, 62; Rochdale class, 184 f.; S. Africa, 185; spontaneity, 187; Staffordshire,

## INDEX

229

- 185 f.; standards, 195 f.; statistics, 185 f.; summer schools, 74, 142, 202, syllabus, importance of, 191; students, age, 188, occupation, sex, 188, responsibility, 187, 199 f.; subjects, 189, tutors, appointment, 188, qualities of, 197 f., relation to class, 196 f., relation to University, 198; unemployment, 201; Universities and, 80 f., 186; U.E. and, 120, 182, 184; W.E.A., 58, 78; the war, 185; women students, types, 140, numbers, 188
- Tyneside and U.E., 49
- United States, 164
- Unity of aim in educational movements, 123
- Universities and A.E.**, 11 ff., 43, 122, 204; extra-mural work, 12, 66, 78 f.; finance, 14; influence of, 79; Labour and, 56, 101; new, 120; the people and, 79, 106; responsibilities of, 12, 204; universal, 46; supply of teachers, 13 f., 100
- University Commissions, 41
- University Extension**, 46 ff., 79, 102 f., 120, 155; A.E. and, 79 f., 107; affiliation, 162, 172; aims, 158 f.; artisans and, 48, 173; audiences, 172; Board of Education, 176; Cambridge, 158, 161; certificates, 162, 171 f.; continuation classes, Education Act 1918, 83, 162, 178; Colleges, 47; Co-operative education, 166; co-ordination with other agencies, 176 f.; decline, signs of, 49, 55; development, extensive and intensive, 161; Education Act 1918, 177 f.; finance, 170, 175; founded, 48, 157; Gilchrist Trust, 167; history, 161 ff.; ideals, 159; lecturers, 178; lectures, 216, 219; Leicestershire C.C., 177; leisured classes, 170; libraries, 104; L.E.A., 66, 82, 176; London, 158, 161; method, 218 f.; need of, 47, 83; organisation, 51; origin of other agencies, 163; Oxford, 158, 161, 184; present position, 165 f.; representatives on central committees, 170; settlements, 167; shortcomings, 174; State aid, 82; statistics, 171 f.; students, classes of, 170; study, character of, 161; subjects, 216 f.; system, 47, 159, 160; Tutorial Classes, 58, 166, 183 f.; voluntary effort, 160; and the war, 165, 174 f.; women, 137; workers, 182 f.; W.E.A., 57; Working Men's Colleges, 166; Y.M.C.A., 166, 169
- Village work, and Y.M.C.A., 69
- Voluntary Effort**, characteristic of English education, 5, 9; co-operation with official action, 6; Education Act 1918, 86; freedom and, 70; L.E.A. and, 84 f.; need of, 5 f., 41 f., 59 f., 61, 105 f., 156, 160, 187; organisation, 60, 67 f., 80 f.; pioneer work, 88; societies, 30; U.E., 160
- Voters and education, 26
- Week-end schools, 62, 74, 141
- Women**, Citizens' Associations, 144; Colleges for, 153; Co-operative Guilds, 52, 115, 141, 146; Institutes, 144; Parents' Association, 143 f.

- Women's Education**, 37, 47, 133 f.; adult schools, 141; babies, provision for, 150; based on women's organisations, 146; classes of, 134; conditions, at home, 104, 137 f., in industry, 134 f., of leisure, 135 f.; difficulties, 138 f., 148 f.; importance of, 153 f.; infant welfare centres, 143; Labour organisations and, 141 f.; lecturers, 104; married, 104; numbers, 147; practical character, 146; revolution in, 136; schools for mothers, 143; self-government, 151; special classes needed, 140; subjects, 144 f.; summer schools, 142; in Tutorial Classes, 188; U.E., 137; W.E.A., 57, 146
- Workers' Educational Association**, 56 f., 63, 77 f., 121, 125, 164, 184, 187; aims, 56, 70, 118; B. of E. and, 57; constitution, 56 f.; co-operators and, 57; forms of educational movements, 123; freedom a necessity, 70; L.E.A. and, 57; Oxford conference, 121; not partisan, 70, 78; preparatory classes, 58, 59; Tutorial Classes, 58, 78; Universities and, 57; U.E. and, 57, 58; women, 57, 146
- Workers' Educational Trade Union Committee, 125
- Working Men**, conditions of life, 206; contribution to culture, 222; education by their organisations, 111, 116 f., 118, 141; need of knowledge, 223; preferences of, 38; representation on administrative bodies, 127; Universities and, 101
- Working Men's Colleges**, 4, 42, 120; Aberdeen, 91; Leeds, 39; London, 43; clubs, 123
- Working Women's Colleges, 76 (see also under Women)
- Works schools, 74
- Yorkshire College, Leeds, 163; Union of Institutes, 36
- Y.M.C.A., 69, 75, 168 f., 169, 215
- Y.W.C.A., 75; Women's College, 76, 152