

Index

Page numbers printed in *italics* refer to figures or tables.

- abandonment: of Cahokia, 96, 141;
 of Huari, 118; of Wari sites in
 Nasca region, 118
- Abu Lughod, Janet L., 22
- Adams, Robert McC., 45, 61, 66, 68
- administrative centers, and Wari
 expansion, 107, 114
- Adovasio, J. M., 80
- Africa: and history of modern
 globalization, 23, 25, 26, 27; and
 power geometry of contemporary
 globalization, 130
- Age of Discovery (European), 23,
 148
- agriculture: and impact of
 urbanism on rural life, 44–6;
 intensification of at Cahokia, 85;
 introduction of and transition to
 sedentism, 38–9; and subsistence
 at Huari, 106; transition to in
 Peru, 102; Wari expansion and
 terraced, 117. *See also* food
- Ak'awillay (Peru), 112, 138
- Algaze, Guillermo, 59, 63, 65, 67, 68,
 72, 75, 76, 124, 129, 133, 152
- Allen, John, 130
- Alt, Susan M., 83, 129
- Altun Ha (Maya), 48
- Ambrose, Stanley H., 84, 86
- American Bottom (Mississippi
 River), 80, 82, 85, 87, 88, 94, 95
- “ancient,” as core concept in
 Western tradition, 5, 7–8.
See also antiquity
- Ancient Society* (Morgan 1877), 6
- Ancón (Peru), 114–15
- Andaman Islanders (Pacific), 4
- Anders, Martha B., 106, 107
- Anderson, Benedict R., 79, 96
- Anderson, E. N., 143
- Anderson, Karen, 54
- Andes: and cultural horizons, 19;
 and spread of Quechua and
 Aymara languages, 129
- Andrews, Anthony P., 46
- Animal Farm* (Orwell 1946), 40
- antiquity, and concept of modernity
 in debate on globalization, 3–13,
 144. *See also* “ancient”
- Appadurai, Arjun, 17, 125, 147
- archaeology: and barriers to study
 of globalization in ancient world,
 32–3; cultural change and urban-
 rural flows, 51–2; and cultural
 horizons, 133–4; and research
 on early migrations, 48; and
 interaction models, 146–7; and
 study of global cultures, 141–2
- Arembepe (Brazil), 128
- Arkansas River, and Mississippian
 sites, 93
- Arnold, Denise Y., 47, 105

- Arrighi, Giovanni, 22, 151
 Arslantepe (Turkey), 62, 73–4
 Asia, and history of trade with
 Europe, 23, 26
 Aymara language, 111, 129
 Azángaro (Peru), 107
 Aztalan (Wisconsin), 87, 95
 Aztec Empire, 14, 48.
 See also Tenochtitlan
- Bafna, Sonit, 43
 Banning, E. B., 39
 Barber, Benjamin R., 134
 Barker, Alex W., 94
 Bates, Daniel G., 28
 Bauer, Brian S., 111
 Bawden, Garth, 101
 Beck, Robin A., Jr., 79, 85, 89
 Beck, Ulricke, 139
 Bélisle, Veronique, 108, 111, 112
 Benavides C., Mario, 105, 107
 Benson, Larry V., 85
 Bernstein, William J., 8
 bevel-rim bowls, and Uruk
 expansion, 57, 58, 65, 70, 71, 133
 “Big Bang” theory, as metaphor for
 urbanization of Cahokia, 97, 98
 Birdman motif, and Mississippian
 iconography, 91, 92
 Birmingham, Robert A., 87, 95
 Blanton, Richard, 42
 Blitz, John H., 40, 89, 91, 92, 96
 Blom, Deborah E., 53
 Boehmer, Rainer Michael, 58, 64, 69
 Boone, Elizabeth Hill, 39, 51
 Boszhardt, Robert F., 95
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 5, 126
 Bowser, Brenda J., 51
 Boytner, Ran, 47
 Brackenridge, Henry Marie, 77
 Bragayrac, D., 105
 Branch, Nicholas, 106
 Braudel, Fernand, 8
 Brazil, 23, 128
Brief History of Globalization, A
 (MacGillivray 2006), 22
 British, and colonialism in North
 America, 24
 Browman, David L., 44, 53, 106
 Brown, Don, 153
 Brown, James A., 94, 131
 Brown, Kenneth L., 48
 Brumfiel, Elizabeth, 47, 141
 Buikstra, Jane E., 85
 bureaucracies, emergence of in
 Mesopotamia, 62–3, 75
 Burger, Richard L., 101, 102
 burials: elites and early urbanism,
 52–3; and social hierarchies in
 Mississippian cultures, 84–5, 91,
 94, 127; at Susa in ‘Ubaid Period,
 62; at Tepe Gawra and Uruk
 expansion, 72, 138; and Wari
 expansion, 111, 114–15, 116
 Butler, Brian M., 135
 Byrd, Brian F., 38
- Cabrera Romero, Martha, 105, 106,
 107
 Cahokia (Missouri): abandonment
 of, 96, 141; discovery of site,
 77; mini-cycles and shifts in
 organization of, 151, 152; role
 of in Mississippian global
 culture, 89–97; role of in North
 American prehistory, 78–9, 80–2;
 and structural vulnerability,
 140; and unevenness in ancient
 globalization, 131; urbanism
 and debate on status of as
 city, 82–5; urbanization and
 expansion of, 85–9, 97–8, 145.
 See also Mississippian cultures
 Cajamarquilla (Peru), 103, 114
 Caldwell, Melissa, 133
 Calinescu, Matei, 6
 Callejón de Huaylas (Peru), 115–16
 Caribbean, and European
 colonialism, 23–4
 Carr, Christopher, 82
 Castells, Manuel, 15–16
 Çatalhöyük (Turkey), 39, 40
 Cemochechobee (Tennessee), 92
 centralization, and Uruk expansion,
 71, 72
 central pole, and Mississippian
 cultures, 82, 83–4
 ceramics: and prestige goods
 in Southeastern Ceremonial
 Complex, 92;

- and Wari style, 100, 113, 116, 126, 136. *See also* bevel-rim bowls; Coast Tiahuanaco style; Ramey incised pottery
- Cerro Baúl (Peru), 109–10, 118, 119, 140–1
- Cerro Mejía (Peru), 109–10
- Cerro Petroglifo (Peru), 109
- Chanda, Nayan, 10, 11
- Chapdelaine, Claude, 103
- Charvát, Petr, 61, 64, 65, 67, 70, 127
- Chase-Dunn, Christopher, 11, 13, 17, 22, 26, 143, 151
- Chattahoochee chiefdoms (Georgia & Alabama), 91–3
- Chavez, Hugo, 149
- Chavín de Huántar (Peru), 102
- Chazan, Michael, 65
- Cheqo Wasi (Peru), 105
- Cherry, John F., 146
- Chicha-Soras Valley (Peru), 106
- chiefdoms: Chattahoochees and interregional relationships, 92; and role of Cahokia in Mississippian civilizations, 78, 89, 135
- Chiefdoms and Other Archaeological Delusions* (Pauketat 2007), 43
- Childe, V. Gordon, 36
- Chilton, Elizabeth, 82
- China: and history of modern globalization, 24, 26; and power geometry of contemporary globalization, 130; precursors to first cities in, 52–3
- Chinchawas (Peru), 116
- Chiripa (Peru), 103
- Chuera (Mesopotamia), 54
- Chu state (China), 52–3
- chunky stones, and Mississippian cultures, 79, 87
- Cilicia (Turkey), 74
- cities: debate on Cahokia as, 82–5; definition of, 41. *See also* urbanism and urbanization
- Civilization and Capitalism* (Braudel 1979), 8
- Clark, John E., 33
- Clark, Robert P., 10
- climate: and environment of coastal Peru, 102; and global warming, 154
- Coast Tiahuanaco style, of ceramics, 99
- Cobb, Charles R., 78, 79, 89, 90, 91, 97, 135
- Cochabamba Valley (Bolivia), 53
- Collins, Paul, 75
- colonialism: controversy on nature and degree of Cahokian, 86–9; and history of modern globalization, 23–5, 26–7; and migrations away from cities, 49; and outposts of Uruk-Warka, 67–8; and unevenness in ancient globalization, 131; and Wari expansion, 108–11, 112, 118
- Colston, Leo, 17
- communal storage, and Mississippian cultures, 82
- Communist Manifesto, The* (Marx 1848), 25
- community: and greater Cahokia identity, 84; urbanism and preexisting ideas of, 43
- comparative world systems approach, 13
- Congo, 25
- Conlee, Christina A., 109
- Connectivity in Antiquity: Globalization as Long-Term Historical Process* (LaBianca and Scham 2006), 15, 16
- Conrad, Lawrence A., 78
- Cook, Anita G., 96, 105
- Cordy-Collins, Alana, 102
- cosmology, and regional Mississippian identity, 90, 92
- Cotahuasi Valley (Peru), 113
- courtyards, and Mississippian villages, 82
- Covey, R. Alan, 108, 111, 112
- Cowgill, George L., 41, 42, 43, 44
- craft specialization, at Uruk-Warka, 65, 66–7, 152. *See also* ceramics; textiles
- Craig, Nathan, 107, 113, 116
- Craig regional style (Texas), 94
- Creamer, Winifred, 102

- cultural horizons: and cultural homogenization, 133–4; in Mesoamerican and Andean history, 19
- culture: definition of, 28; and documentation of changes in early civilizations, 33; hegemony and power geometry of contemporary globalization, 130; and summary of history of modern globalization, 27. *See also* global culture; heterogeneity; homogenization; re-embedding of local culture
- Cuzco (Peru), 46, 111–12
- cylinder seals, and Uruk expansion, 65
- Dalan, Rinita A., 82, 83, 84
- D’Altroy, Terence, 13, 47
- Dancey, William S., 82
- D’Andrade, Roy, 7
- DeMarrais, Elizabeth, 44
- Denemark, Robert A., 13
- De Soto, Hernando, 96
- detritorialization, as hallmark of global culture, 30, 125–7
- Dias, Bartolomeu, 23
- Dillehay, Thomas D., 102
- Division of Labor in Society, The* (Durkheim 1893), 35–6
- donkeys, and transportation networks, 67, 124
- Drooker, Penelope B., 96
- Druc, Isabelle C., 102
- Durkheim, Emile, 35–6, 43
- Dwyer, Peter D., 39
- Earle, Timothy, 13, 44, 45, 47
- Egypt: and chronological sequences, 19; and Uruk expansion, 74–5
- elites: and burials, 52–3; and colonization at Cahokia, 87; and craft specialization at Uruk-Warka, 66–7; and Mississippian sites on Arkansas River, 94; and politics of Wari expansion, 110; and power structures at Uruk-Warka, 66, 68; and prestige goods, 48; role of in ancient urbanization and globalization, 55; and Southeastern Ceremonial Complex, 94; and urbanization in northern Mesopotamia, 54. *See also* prestige goods; social interactions
- El Niños* and *La Niñas*, and climate of Peru, 102
- el-Ojeili, Chamsy, 2
- Emberling, Geoff, 73
- Emerson, Thomas E., 79, 82, 84, 87
- empire, and debate on Wari expansion, 119
- Englund, Robert K., 152
- Enlightenment, and concept of modernity, 5–6
- environment: of coastal Peru, 101–2; of Mesopotamia, 60–1. *see* agriculture; climate
- Eretria (Greece), 42
- Eridu (Mesopotamia), 64
- Eriksen, Thomas Hylland, 14, 22, 136, 139
- Etowah (Georgia), 78, 90–1, 97, 135
- Europe, and summary of history of modern globalization, 22–7, 148. *See also* Westernization
- Europe and the People without History* (Wolf 1982), 8
- evolutionary models, in social sciences, 6–7
- expansion, as phase of ancient globalization, 37
- Fagan, Brian, 144, 154
- Falconer, Steven E., 44
- Fang, Hui, 52
- Fazeli, Hassan, 68
- Feinman, Gary, 13
- Ferguson, James, 130, 134
- Fienup-Riordan, Ann, 137
- Finkbeiner, Uwe, 63, 64, 65
- Finucane, Brian Clifton, 118
- Fishel, Richard L., 95
- Flad, Rowan K., 48, 52
- Fletcher, Roland, 39, 40
- Florida, Richard, 27

- food: mix of wild and domesticated at Cahokia, 85; and urban-based subsistence systems, 45.
See also agriculture
- Fort Ancient culture (Ohio Valley), 95–6, 135
- Fortier, Andrew C., 80
- Fort Jackson (Florida), 92–3
- Fowler, Melvin L., 77
- Frangipane, Marcella, 59, 69, 73, 76
- Frank, André Gunder, 8, 22, 143
- Friedman, Jonathan, 17
- Friedman, Thomas, 27, 134, 139
- Friesen, T. Max, 39
- future, and end of globalization cycle, 148–50
- Galaty, Michael L., 13
- Gama, Vasco de, 23
- Geertz, Clifford, 5, 143
- Ghabritan (Mesopotamia), 71
- Gibson, Shimon, 74
- Giddens, Anthony, 5, 32, 125
- gift exchanges, and hunter-gatherers, 38
- global culture: archaeology and study of in ancient world, 141–2; Cahokia and Mississippian form of, 89–97; debate on case studies as, 121–42; and definition of globalization, 2–3; hallmarks of, 30–1, 123–41; as phase of ancient globalization, 37; urbanism and development of first, 35–56; and Uruk expansion, 69–75; and Wari expansion, 111–19.
See also globalization
- globalization: barriers to study of in ancient world, 32–4; Cahokia as case study of, 77–98; and creation of global culture, 28–32; definition of, 1–3, 13, 122, 145; early urbanization and model of, 36–7, 55–6; future of, 148–50; Great Wall as metaphor in debate on, 3–13, 33; Huari as case study of, 99–120; identification of, 21, 30; importance of changing concepts of, 17–18; learning from past examples of, 143–54; linking of to surges in interregional interactions, 21–8; phases of ancient, 37; Uruk-Warka as case study of, 57–76; view of as plural, 3, 11, 13–17, 18, 20, 33–4, 145–8, 154. *See also* global culture
- Globalization and Culture* (Tomlinson 1999), 2–3
- Globalization: A Short History* (Osterhammel and Petersson 2005), 22
- global warming, 154
- Glowacki, Mary, 105, 108, 118
- Go-Between, The* (Hartley 1953), 17
- Godin Tepe (Syria), 68, 70–1
- Goff, Claire, 71
- Goldstein, Lynne G., 84, 87, 95
- Goldstein, Paul S., 46, 54
- González Carré, Enrique, 105, 106, 107
- Goody, Jack, 4
- gorgets, and Mississippian sites, 90, 91
- Gramsci, Antonio, 130
- “Greater Pikillacta System,” 108
- Great Plaza (Cahokia), 83
- Great Wall, as metaphor in debate on globalization, 3–13, 33, 144
- Green, Linda, 137
- Green, Margaret W., 69
- Griffin, James B., 95, 96
- Groseclose site (Arkansas), 93–4
- Guerrero, Daniel, 114
- Gugler, Josef, 42
- Gupta, Akhil, 134
- Gut, Renate V., 57
- Habuba Kabira South (Syria), 68
- Hacinebi Tepe (Turkey), 62, 67–8
- Haeberli, Joerg, 105
- Hall, Thomas D., 11, 12, 13
- Hamnett, Christ, 130
- Hamoukar (Mesopotamia), 73, 151
- Hannerz, Ulf, 132
- Hard, Robert J., 38
- Harlan site (Arkansas), 93–4
- Hart, John P., 95
- Harvey, David, 32, 123, 130

- Hastorf, Christine, 103, 105
 Hayden, Brian, 2, 45
 Heggarty, Paul, 129
 Henderson, A. Gwynn, 96
 Henrickson, Elizabeth F., 71
 heterogeneity, cultural
 as hallmark of global culture, 31, 134–6
 Hirth, Kenneth G., 48
 Hispaniola, 23
 history: and adaptation of cultures
 to changing conditions, 152;
 and concepts of modernity
 and antiquity, 4–6; cycles of
 interaction and globalization
 as long-term processes in,
 11–12, 143, 150; and learning
 from past globalizations, 153–4;
 pluralized globalizations and
 better understanding of, 146–8;
 and summary of modern
 globalization, 22–8
 Hobsbawm, Eric, 137
 Hodder, Ian, 39, 40
 Hole, Frank, 61
 Holt, Julie Zimmerman, 78
 homogenization, cultural as
 hallmark of global culture, 30–1,
 132–4
 Honcopampa (Peru), 116
 Hopewell Interaction sphere, 82
 Huacas de Moche (Peru), 103
 Huari (Peru): debate about nature
 of civilization at, 100–1; and
 global culture, 111–19; mini-
 cycles and shifts in organization
 of, 151, 152; reconceptualizing
 Middle Horizon at, 119–20; and
 structural vulnerability, 140–1;
 Tello's early investigations of,
 99; and unevenness in ancient
 globalization, 131; urbanism
 and city of, 103–5, 145; and Wari
 expansion, 105–11. *See also* Wari
 culture
 Huaro (Peru), 108, 111
 Hughes, Randall E., 87
 hunter-gatherers, 37–8
 Hyslop, John, 46
 Ichabamba (Peru), 107
 iconography: Mesopotamian
 themes in Egyptian, 75; and
 Mississippian global culture,
 89; and sharing of ideas in
 early urbanism, 51; and Wari
 expansion, 111
 ideas, early urbanism and long-
 distance movements of, 50–1
 identity, and greater Cahokia
 community, 83–4
 Incas, 4
 Inda, Jonathan Xavier, 125, 130, 132,
 134, 135
 India: and case study of global
 culture, 28–9, 123, 125–6; and
 outsourcing of jobs from U.S.,
 139; and popularity of Bollywood
 cinema in Nigeria, 135.
 See also Maurya Empire
 indigenization, and cultural
 homogenization, 132, 133
 Industrial Revolution, 24
 Indus Valley civilization, 31
*Information Age: Economy, Society,
 and Culture, The* (Castells 1996,
 1997, 1998), 15–16
 Inomata, Takeshi, 49
 Internet, and global culture, 26,
 123–4
 interregional interaction: and
 Chattahoochee chiefdoms, 92;
 cycling and peaks in, 19–21, 143;
 linking of globalization to surges
 in interregional interactions,
 21–8; models of in archaeology,
 146–7; and Uruk expansion,
 69–75; and villages, 40; and
 Wari expansion, 116, 117, 119–20.
 See also global culture; trade
 “*Iron Curtain*,” 25
 Isbell, William H., 53, 103, 104, 105,
 106, 107, 111, 115, 116, 117, 118, 127
 Isla, Elizabeth, 114
 Janusek, John Wayne, 53, 54
 Japan, and global economy, 26
 Jargampata (Peru), 107
 Jasim, Sabah Abboud, 61

- Jennings, Justin, 49, 51, 107, 113, 114, 116, 118, 146
 Jericho (Israel), 39
 Jiabao, Wen, 149
Jihad vs. McWorld (Barber 1995), 134
 Jincamocco (Peru), 106
 Johnson, Allen W., 44
 Johnson, Gregory A., 39, 58, 66, 68, 69
 Joyce, Arthur A., 44
 Julien, Daniel, 107
- Kardulias, P. Nick, 12, 13
 Kaulicke, Peter, 114, 115
 Kelly, John E., 82, 85, 86, 87, 131
 Kembel, Silvia Rodriguez, 102
 Kemp, Barry J., 19
 Kennett, Douglas J., 38
 Kentucky, Mississippian influence at sites in, 95
 Kincaid Mounds (Illinois), 78
 King, Adam, 89, 90, 91, 92
 Kluckhohn, Clyde, 28
 Knight, Vernon James, Jr., 84
 Knobloch, Patricia J., 53, 103, 105, 117
 Knudson, Kelly J., 51
 Kohl, Phillip, 12, 51
 Kottak, Conrad Philip, 128
 Kramer, Karen L., 39
 Kroeber, Alfred, 28
 Kudrle, Robert T., 29
 Kuijt, Ian, 40
 Kurban Höyük (Turkey), 54
 Kusimba, Chapurukha M., 45
- LaBianca, Øystein S., 15
 labor: early urbanism and emergence of first cities, 47; outsourcing of in contemporary economics, 139. *See also* agriculture; craft specialization
 Lake Van obsidian, 17
 Larsen, Clark Spencer, 48
 Lau, George, 115, 116
 Lawler, Andrew, 73, 151
 League of Nations, 25
 Lehner, Mark, 65
- Leilan (Mesopotamia), 54
 Leoni, Juan B., 103
 Lesure, Richard E., 33
 Levant, and Uruk networks, 74
 Lewis, Cecil M., Jr., 89, 95, 129
 Lewis, R. Berry, 89, 95
 Lewis-Williams, David, 40
Lexus and the Olive Tree, The (Friedman 1999), 134
 Lick Creek style (Mississippian), 91
 Long-Nosed God icons, 79, 87, 88, 95
 long-term process approach, to globalization, 9, 10, 11–12, 13, 19
 Lopinot, Neal H., 83, 85, 96
 Loren, Diana D., 78
 Lorenz, Karl G., 91, 92
 Lumbreras, Luis, 106
- MacGillivray, Alex, 22
 Makowski, Krzysztof, 103
 Malacca, 23
 Mallowan, Max, 57
 Malville, Nancy J., 46
Man Makes Himself (Childe 1951), 36
 Manzanilla, Linda, 41, 44, 49
 Maranga (Peru), 114
 Marcone, Giancarlo, 114
 Marcus, Joyce, 19, 143, 148
 Marx, Karl, 25
 Masuda, Shozo, 102
 Matos Mendieta, Ramiro, 102
 Matthews, Roger J., 68, 152
 Maurya Empire, 31
 Maya, and re-embedding of culture, 137. *See also* Altun-Ha; Tikal
 McCorriston, Joy, 65
 McDonald, Helen, 73
 McDonaldization, and cultural homogenization, 3, 132–3
 McEwan, Gordon, 108, 110
 McMahan, Augusta, 63
 McNeil, William H., 10
 mechanical solidarity, and growth of cities, 43
 Meddens, Frank, 106
 Mehrer, Mark W., 78, 82, 85
 Menzel, Dorothy, 109
 Merrill, William L., 38

- Mesoamerica, and cultural horizons, 19. *See also* Aztec Empire; Maya; Olmecs; Tenochtitlan; Teotihuacan
- Mesopotamia. *See* Ninevah; Uruk-Warka
- metallurgy, and Wari expansion, 111
- Mexico, and Spanish colonialism, 24
- migrations: early urbanism and emergence of cities, 48–9; surge of in nineteenth century, 25; and urban growth, 42
- Millard, A. R., 65
- Mill Creek groups (Iowa), 95, 97
- Milner, George R., 78, 85
- Minnegal, Monica, 39
- Mississippian cultures:
 chronology of, 78; and cultural heterogeneity, 135; and cultural homogenization, 134; and current globalization cycle, 148; and deterritorialization, 126, 127; and global culture in context of Cahokia, 89–97, 142; and re-embedding of culture, 138; role of Cahokia in history of, 78–9, 80–2; and standardization, 128–9; as subject of debate for North American archaeologists, 97–8; and time-space compression, 124, 125; and unevenness in ancient globalization, 131. *See also* Cahokia
- Mississippi River, 80
- “modern,” as core concept in Western tradition, 5, 7–8. *See also* modernization
- modernity: and ambivalence about globalized world, 32; and concept of antiquity in debate on globalization, 3–13, 144; and definition of globalization, 1–3; and indigenization, 133; preconceptions about as distinct period, 4
- modernization, and evolutionary models in social sciences, 7
- Monk’s Mound (Cahokia), 83, 84
- monumentality, of Cahokia, 83
- Moquegua Valley (Peru), 109
- Morgan, Lewis Henry, 6
- Morris, Ian, 42, 105
- Moscow, and McDonalds restaurant, 133
- Moseley, Michael E., 109, 141
- Moundville site (Alabama), 78, 83, 92
- Muller, Jon, 79, 96
- Nasca region, and Huari colonial outposts, 109, 118
- Nash, Dapne, 11
- Nash, Donna J., 109, 110, 118, 141
- Nass, John, 96
- Nassaney, Michael S., 93, 138
- Naveh, Danny, 39
- Neely, James A., 58
- Nerderveen Pieterse, Jan, 10
- “network society,” 15–16
- New World, and European colonization, 23–4
- New York City, and cultural hegemony, 130–1
- Nicholas, Ilene M., 65, 133
- Nigeria, and Bollywood cinema, 135
- Nineveh (Iraq), 57, 60, 62, 63, 71, 72, 136
- Nissen, Hans J., 58, 64, 65, 68, 69, 131
- Oakland, Amy S., 53
- Oates, Joan, 59, 63, 67, 72, 73, 76
- Oates, David, 59, 63, 73
- Obion (Tennessee), 78, 87
- O’Brien, Patricia J., 78
- Ochatoma Paravicino, José y Martha Cabrera Romero, 105, 106
- oil crisis, 150
- Oka, Rahul, 45
- Olmecs (Mexico), 33
- Olszewski, Deborah I., 19
- Oneota groups (Great Lakes region), 95
- organic solidarity, and settlement growth, 40
- organ transplantation, and global traffic in organs, 139–40

- orthogonal cellular architecture, at
 Huari, 105, 117, 118
 Orwell, George, 40
 Osterhammel, Jürgen, 22
 Özbal, Rana, 61, 62
- Pachacamac (Peru), 114
 Pacheco (Peru), 109
 Pacific, expansion of
 European trade into, 23, 27.
See also Andaman Islanders
 Pampa de Yamobamba (Peru), 107
 Pampa Grande (Peru), 103
 Paredes, Juan, 115
 Parkinson, William A., 13
 Pataraya (Peru), 109
 Patterson, Thomas C., 102
 Pauketat, Timothy R., 43–4, 47, 78,
 79–80, 82, 83, 85, 86, 87, 93, 94, 96,
 97, 128, 129, 135
 Payne, Claudine, 93
 Pedler, David, 80
 Peregrine, Peter N., 13, 87
 Pérez Calderón, Ismael, 107
 Peru: environment of coastal
 regions, 101–02; and Spanish
 colonialism, 24. *See also* Andes;
 Huari; Wari culture
 Peterson, Niels, 22
 Petrarch, 5
 Philip, Graham, 74
 Pikillacta (Peru), 108, 110, 111, 118,
 119
 pilgrimages, religious, 49
 Pineda, Jose, 107
 Pittman, Holly, 63, 72, 73, 74
 Plattner, Stuart, 130
 Plog, Fred, 28
 political economy: of Cahokia,
 85–6, 96; of Huari and Wari
 expansion, 106, 109, 114, 118.
See also chiefdoms
 Pollock, David, 96
 Pollock, Susan, 58, 61, 62, 66, 69, 152
 Ponte, Victor, 115, 116
 population: of Cahokia, 83; of
 Catalhöyük, 39; of Huari, 105
 Portugal, and European
 imperialism, 23, 27
- Porubcan, Paula J., 84
 Postgate, J. N., 61, 64, 69
 postglobalization landscape, and
 future of globalization cycle,
 149–50
 Pournelle, Jennifer R., 63, 64
 Poverty Point (Louisiana), 80, 82
 pre-globalization, as phase of
 ancient globalization, 37
 prestige goods: and emergence of
 early cities, 47; and Mississippian
 sites in Arkansas River region,
 94; and Southeastern Ceremonial
 Complex, 92, 93; and urban elites,
 48; and Wari expansion, 116
 Pye, Mary E., 33
- qualitative indicators, and
 identification of globalization, 30
 Quechua language, 111, 129
 Quilter, Jeffrey, 102
 quipu, and Wari expansion, 117
- Radcliffe-Brown, A. R., 4
 Rajnovich, Grace, 95
 Ramey incised pottery, 87, 88, 95
 Ranger, Terrence, 137
 raw materials: and emergence
 of early cities, 46–7; and Uruk
 expansion, 72–3
 Raymond, J. Scott, 106
 Recuay groups (Peru), 115–16
 Redman, Charles L., 154
 Reed site (Arkansas), 93–4
 re-embedding of local culture, as
 hallmark of global culture, 31,
 136–9
 regionalization, as phase of ancient
 globalization, 37
 Reiss, Wilhelm, 114
 religion: and development of early
 cities, 44, 49; and pilgrimages,
 49; and urbanism at Huari, 103,
 105, 111
 Renfrew, Colin, 146
 Restall, Matthew, 4
 Rice, Don S., 41
 Rick, John, 102
 Rindos, David, 39, 102

- Ritzer, George, 132
 Roaf, Michael, 61
 Rogers, J. Daniel, 89, 94
 Roman Empire, 11, 14
 Rosaldo, Renato, 125, 130, 132, 134, 135
 Rose, Jerome C., 84
 Rosenberg, Michael, 38
 Rossel, Stine, 67
 Rothman, Mitchell S., 59, 71, 72, 136, 138
 Rubin, Jeff, 150, 152
 rural life, impact of urbanism on, 44–6, 51–5
- Sabloff, Jeremy A., 154
 Sahlins, Marshall, 5, 37, 133
 salt production, in early China, 52–3
 Salzer, Robert J., 95
 San Lorenzo (Olmec), 33
 Santayana, George, 143–4
 Sassaman, Kenneth E., 82
 Scarry, John F., 89, 93
 Schäfer, Wolf, 22
 Scham, Sandra Arnold, 15
 Scheper-Hughes, Nancy, 139
 Schlosser, Eric, 132
 Schmandt-Besserat, Denise, 51, 62, 65, 129
 Schneider, Jane, 13
 Schoeninger, Margaret J., 96
 Scholte, Jan, 2
 Schortman, Edward, 12, 35, 146
 Schreiber, Katharina J., 104, 106, 107, 109, 116, 124
 Schroeder, Sissel, 78, 82, 89, 94
 Schurr, Mark R., 96
 Schwartz, Glenn M., 44, 54, 68
 Scott, James C., 17
 Segura Llanos, Rafael, 103, 114
 settlement growth, and organic solidarity, 40
 Shady Solís, Ruth, 102
 Shah, Sudha, 43
 Shen, Chen, 42, 52
 Sherratt, Andrew, 50, 51
 Shiloh (Tennessee), 78, 87
 Shimada, Izumi, 47, 103, 114, 118
- Sicán (Peru), 118
 Silva, Jorge, 114
 Sklair, Leslie, 30
 slavery, and European colonialism in Caribbean, 23–4
 Slovak, Nicole, 114, 115
 Smith, Alden, 39, 51
 Smith, Bruce D., 78, 79
 Smith, Michael E., 154
 Smith, Monica L., 43, 49, 50
 social interactions: and burials at Cahokia, 84–5; and development of early cities, 40–1, 61–2; and Fort Ancient culture, 95–6; and Mississippian global culture, 89–90, 91, 127; prestige goods and early urbanism, 47; and Uruk expansion, 72; and village life, 35, 39–40; and Wari expansion, 111–12. *See also* elites
 social sciences, and evolutionary models, 6–7
 Socos (Peru), 114
 Sondondo Valley (Peru), 106
 Southeastern Ceremonial Complex (SECC), 92, 94, 96, 131
 Soviet Union, 25–6
 Spain, and history of modern globalization, 23–4, 27
 Spickard, Linda, 105
 Spiro (Oklahoma), 93–4, 135
Splendid Exchange: How Trade Shaped the World, A (Bernstein 2008), 8
 Srinivas, M. N., 28–9, 125
 stamp seals, in Mesopotamia, 62–3
 standardization, as hallmark of global culture, 30, 127–9
 Stanish, Charles, 47
 Steadman, Sharon R., 74
 Stein, Gill J., 12, 13, 45, 46, 47, 49, 54, 61, 62, 67, 68, 76, 131
 Steponaitis, Vincas P., 78, 79
 Stojanowski, Christopher M., 51
 Stoltman, James B., 82, 86, 95
 Storey, Glenn R., 41, 43, 105
 Stout, Charles, 89, 95
 Strommenger, Eva, 64
 Stübel, Alfons, 99, 114

- sugar trade, and history of modern globalization, 23–4
 Sürenhagen, Dietrich, 64
 Susa (Iran), 62, 68
- tablets, and writing at Uruk-Warka, 68–9
 Tell Brak (Syria), 62, 63, 72–3, 74, 136
 Tell el-Hawa (Syria), 63
 Tello, Julio C., 99, 109
 Tenahaha (Peru), 100, 113
 Tenochtitlan (Mexico), 48
 Teotihuacan (Mexico), 42, 44, 48
 Tepe Gawri (Iraq), 71–2, 138
 Tepe Giyan (Mesopotamia), 71
 textiles, and wool industry at Uruk-Warka, 65, 152
Theft of History (Goody 2006), 4
 Theler, James L., 95
 Thompson, John B., 132
 Thompson, R. Campbell, 57, 58
 Tiahuanaco (Bolivia), 99, 105
 Tikal (Maya), 41
 time-space compression, as
 hallmark of global culture, 30, 123–5
 Titris (Mesopotamia), 54
 Tiwanaku (Bolivia), 44, 53–4
 Toltec (Arkansas), 93, 138
 Tombigbee River (Alabama-Mississippi), 97
 Tomlinson, John, 2–3, 132
 Topic, John R., 107, 117
 Tordesillas, Treaty of (1494), 23
 Toronto (Ontario), 126
 tourism, increase in international, 26
 trade: and development of
 early cities, 46–8; and history of modern globalization, 22–7; and rapid urbanization of Uruk-Warka, 67–8.
 See also interregional interaction; prestige goods; raw materials; transportation and transportation networks
 transportation and transportation networks: and Chattahoochee chiefdoms, 92; and emergence of early cities, 46; and history of modern globalization, 25; and Mississippian phenomena, 94; and time-space compression, 124; and trade at Uruk-Warka, 67
 Trigger, Bruce, 6, 7, 35, 141, 146
 Trubitt, Mary Beth D., 84, 85, 127
 Tung, Tiffany A., 105
 Twain, Mark, 143
- Uhle, Max, 99
 Underhill, Anne P., 52
 unevenness, as hallmark of global culture, 30, 129–32
 United States: and history of modern globalization, 24, 25; and outsourcing of jobs, 139; and power geometry of contemporary globalization, 130–1; waning of international influence of, 149
 Upham, Stanley, 12
 Ur, Jason A., 63
 Urban, Patricia, 12, 35, 146
 urbanism and urbanization: and ancient globalization, 55–6; and city of Huari, 103–05; cultural change and urban-rural flows, 51–5; development of in Mesopotamia, 61–3; and emergence of first cities, 41–4; and expansion of Cahokia, 85–9, 97–8; impact of on countryside and rural life, 44–6; and long-distance movement of goods, 46–8; and long-distance movement of ideas, 50–1; and long-distance movements of people, 48–9; and model of globalization, 36–7; and Uruk-Warka as case study, 63–9.
 See also cities
 Uruk expansion: and colonial networks, 68; and cultural heterogeneity, 136; and cultural homogenization, 134; and current globalization cycle, 148; and global culture, 69–75, 142; and re-embedding of culture, 138; wide-spread impact of, 59.
 See also Uruk-Warka

- Uruk-Warka (Mesopotamia):
 and Algaze's work system model, 59; description of site, 58; and deterritorialization, 126–7; and early urbanism in Mesopotamia, 61–3; and environment of Mesopotamia, 60–1; establishment and growth of, 63–6; and globalization model, 75–6; mini-cycles and shifts in organization of, 151–2; and rapid urbanization during Uruk Period, 66–9, 145; and standardization, 129; and structural vulnerability, 140, 141; and time-space compression, 124, 125; and unevenness, 131.
See also Uruk expansion
Uruk World System, The (Algaze 1993), 76
- Valdez, J. Ernesto, 106
 Valdez, Lidio M., 106
 Van Gijsegem, Hendrik, 103
 Vegachayoq Moqo (Peru), 105
 Venus figurines, 17
 villages: characteristics of
 Mississippian, 82; and critical changes in human history, 35, 39–40; and impact of urbanism on rural life, 44–6, 50; transitions of to cities, 41–2
 Viñaque style, of ceramics, 136
 violence, in settlements around
 Uruk-Warka during Late Uruk Period, 69, 73, 75. *See also* warfare
 Viracochapampa (Peru), 107, 110, 119
 Von Hagen, Adriana, 105
 vulnerability, as hallmark of global culture, 31, 139–41
- Wallerstein, Immanuel, 11, 12, 130
 wall trenching, and expansion of
 Mississippian world, 86, 87, 128–9
 warfare: and Mississippian cultures, 96; and Wari expansion, 110. *See also* violence
 Wari culture: chronology of, 101; and cultural heterogeneity, 136; and cultural homogenization, 134; and current globalization cycle, 148; and deterritorialization, 126; expansion of, 105–11; and global culture, 111–19, 142; Huari as principle site of, 100; and reconceptualizing of Middle Horizon, 119–20; and re-embedding of culture, 138; and time-space compression, 124–5; and unevenness in ancient globalization, 131.
See also Huari
 Wari style, social and ritual importance of, 112
 Wattenmaker, Patricia, 54
 Webb, R. Esmee, 102
 Weeks, Kent R., 144
 Weiss, Harvey, 68, 71
 Wells, Peter S., 12
 Wengrow, David, 47
 Wenke, Robert J., 19
 Westernization,
 reconceptualization of in 1990s, 7
 Weyland, Petra, 49
 White, Christine W., 48
Why Your World Is about to Get a Whole Lot Smaller (Rubin 2009), 150
 Wilkinson, Toby A. H., 54, 63, 74, 75
 Wilks, Richard, 127
 Williams, Carlos, 107
 Williams, Patrick Ryan, 110, 118, 141
 Winterhalder, Bruce, 38
 Wintu (California), 11
 Wirth, Louis, 41
 Wolf, Eric R., 8, 130
World is Flat, The (Friedman 2005), 27
World System: Five Hundred Years or Five Thousand?, The (Frank 1993), 8
 world systems approach, to
 globalization, 9, 10–11, 12, 14, 59, 87, 98, 145
 World War I and World War II, 25
 Wright, Henry, 58, 61, 67, 68, 124
 Wright, Katherine, 38

- writing systems: and bureaucratic structure at Uruk-Warka, 69, 75, 129; early urbanism and development of, 50–1
- Yup'ik Eskimos (Alaska), 137
- Zagros Mountains, and Uruk expansion, 71
- Zeder, Melinda A., 45, 46, 54
- Zengzou (China), 52
- Zhongba (China), 52–3
- Zhu Di, 26
- Zuidema, R. Tom, 4