

## Index

---

- abuse, sexual, 38, 39, 147  
 accountability, 62, 106  
 accountability management, 84, 106  
 ADHD (attention deficit/hyperactivity disorder), 142  
 agenda, power over, 24  
 Ålund, Aleksandra, 13  
 androcentrism, 2, 32  
 anorexia nervosa, 119, 120, 124  
 appropriations, 36, 78, 90, 107  
 assumptions, common (sensitizing concepts), 68  
 asymmetries, gendered, 40  
  
 Bamberg, Michael, 53, 96, 189, 204  
 basic and applied research, 3  
 Becker, Anne, 127  
 Becker, Dana, 132, 135, 149  
 Becker, Howard, 45  
 Berger, Peter, 27  
 Billig, Michael, 51, 72, 73, 74, 78, 79, 190  
 bisexuality, 17  
 bodily practices, and ethnicity, 95  
 body ethics, 127  
 body size, 124  
 body size, preoccupation with, 119, 123  
 body talk, 128  
 Bohan, Janis, 16, 28, 68, 76, 81, 161, 164, 180, 181, 190, 211  
 borderline personality disorder, 132  
 Bordo, Susan, 121, 122, 190  
 boundaries, women's personal, 103, 107  
 boundary patterns, gendered, 103, 107  
 boundary violations in psychotherapy, 152  
 Bruner, Jerome, 21, 22, 23, 46, 47, 191, 207  
 Buitelaar, Marjo, 18, 41, 42, 191  
 bulimia nervosa, 119, 120  
 Butler, Judith, 10, 12, 34, 35, 163, 191  
 bystander behavior, 184  
  
 categories, analytical, 60  
 categories, and normativity, 83  
 categories, contingent, 10  
 categories, human, 11  
 categories, interactive, 11, 132, 142  
 categories, natural, 10  
 categories, social, 18, 41  
 categorization, 41  
 categorization, social, 10  
 causal relationships, 50  
 cause-effect relations, 174  
 Chaffin, Roger, 172  
 Cherry, Frances, 183, 184, 192  
 child psychology, heterosexual templates, 87  
 child psychology, transactional models, 88  
 child psychology, universalizing theories, 87  
 child rearing, cultural patterns in, 86  
 circumcision, female, 56  
 class injustices, 149  
 coercion, heterosexual, 27, 109, 112, 117  
 coercion, heterosexual, social technologies of, 110  
 coercive power, 23  
 Connell, R. W., 35, 76, 192  
 consciousness-raising, 147  
 conversation, 70, 84  
 conversation analysis, 71  
 conversations, externalizing, 157  
 conversations, positioning in, 48  
 conversations, rhetorical strategies in, 106  
 couple interviews, 100, 106  
 Crawford, Mary, 28, 32, 53, 172, 173, 174, 184, 193, 198, 203, 207  
 critical discursive psychology, 74, 82  
 critical psychology, 72, 179, 185  
 critical race research, 180  
 cultural psychology, 22  
 culture, as webs of meaning, 20

## 220 Index

- Danziger, Kurt, 46, 162, 181, 193  
 decisions, entitlement to make, 24  
 depression, 60, 132, 137, 139,  
 142, 143  
 depression, cultural differences, 135  
 DeVault, Marjorie, 58, 194  
 developmental psychology, critique of  
 developmentalism, 86  
 diagnostic and disease language, in  
 everyday talk, 143  
*Diagnostic and Statistical Manual  
 of Mental Disorders* (DSM), 134,  
 136, 142  
 diagnostic category systems, 132,  
 134, 138  
 Diamond, Lisa, 48, 66, 67, 114, 194  
 differences between women and men, 159  
 differences between women and men,  
 research, 162  
 disciplinary power, 104  
 disciplinary reflexivity, 179  
 disciplinary reflexivity, as quality assurance,  
 180  
 discourse, 70  
 discourse, dominant, 114  
 discourse analysis, 90  
 discourses, 71  
 discourses, dominant, 150, 156  
 discourses, marginalized, 156  
 discursive psychology, 29, 72  
 discursive psychology, methods, 78  
 “doing gender,” 34, 99  
 dominant discourse, 114  
 downward drift, 15
- eating disorders, 119, 120, 129  
 eating disorders, background factors, 126  
 eating disorders, ethnic minorities,  
 126, 127  
 eating disorders, feminist views of,  
 119, 121  
 eating disorders, medical model of, 119,  
 123, 130  
 eating disorders, social relations,  
 124, 130  
 eating disorders, treatment of,  
 121, 129  
 Edley, Nigel, 35, 36, 72, 73, 74, 75,  
 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 96,  
 195, 217  
 Edwards, Derek, 49, 50, 71, 72, 84, 85,  
 190, 195  
 effect size, 165  
 epistemological reflexivity, 66  
 epistemology, 4, 66
- essentialism, 10  
 ethics of resistance, 153, 155  
 ethnic inequality, 149  
 ethnicity, 12, 126  
 ethnicity research, 13  
 ethnification, 13, 94  
 ethnomethodology, 27, 71  
 everyday life, 21, 74  
 everyday life, culturally gendered  
 meanings, 66  
 everyday life, institutionalized  
 forms of, 21  
 everyday talk, 74  
 evolutionary psychology, 176  
 evolutionary theory, 160  
 experimental subjects, students as, 3  
 experiments, psychological, 49  
 explanations, causal, 50  
 explanations, reasons, 50  
 explanations, universalist, 31  
 externalizing conversations, 156
- factors-and-variables research, 49  
 family life, heterosexual, 99  
 family life, heterosexual, organization of,  
 100  
 family therapy, 148  
 Fausto-Sterling, Anne, 10, 12, 16, 30, 163,  
 175, 176, 195  
 female nature, 4  
 femininity, 35, 37, 75, 107, 146  
 femininity, complementary, 107, 117  
 femininity, cultural codes for, 92, 94  
 femininity, Freud’s views of, 146  
 femininity, normative, 130  
 feminist discursive psychology, 75, 76,  
 99, 109  
 feminist psychology, 3, 75  
 feminist theory, 27, 28  
 Ferree, Myra Marx, 14  
 Fine, Michelle, 13, 141, 175, 196, 208  
 Fitts, Mako, 127  
 Fleck, Ludwik, 49, 182, 196  
 follow-up questions, 55, 60  
 Foucault, Michel, 24  
 freedom of movement, 41  
 freedom of movement, gendered, 58, 103,  
 104  
 Friedan, Betty, 146, 197
- Gavey, Nicola, 15, 18, 26, 38, 40, 56, 77,  
 82, 109, 110, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116,  
 117, 118, 197  
 Geertz, Clifford, 20, 21, 45, 198  
 gender, 11, 34, 86

- gender, and language, 42, 76  
 gender equality ideology, 79, 98, 105  
 gender inequality, 56, 174  
 gender order, 36  
 gender order, external asymmetrical, 41  
 gender research/gender studies, 186  
 gender studies, 2  
 gender studies as multidisciplinary research, 5  
 generalizability, 67, 170, 182  
 generalization in interpretative research, 68  
 generalizing from research data, 118, 182  
 Gergen, Kenneth, 28  
 Granek, Leeat, 123  
 Greene, Sheila, 87  
 Grills, Scott, 174  
 group inequalities, 173  
 Guilfoyle, Michael, 155  
 Gulbrandsen, Liv Mette, 86, 88, 93
- Haavind, Hanne, 21, 37, 51, 68, 88, 89, 100, 188, 200, 205  
 Hacking, Ian, 10, 11, 28, 135, 142, 143, 182, 200  
 Hare-Mustin, Rachel, 28, 32, 35, 40, 41, 72, 76, 132, 142, 146, 149, 150, 151, 153, 155, 170, 174, 201, 207  
 Hauge, Mona-Iren, 94  
 have/hold discourse, 115  
 heterofemininity, 95  
 heteronormativity, 17, 91, 94  
 heterosexism, 126  
 heterosexual relations, asymmetrical patterns in, 116  
 heterosexuality, 17, 71, 91  
 heterosexuality, discourses about, 115  
 heterosexuality, male, 96, 115, 116  
 heterosexuality, “normal,” 111, 115  
 heterosexualization, 95  
 higher education, women in, 168, 181  
 historical truth, 57  
 history of science, 179  
 Holland, Janet, 115  
 Hollway, Wendy, 71, 115, 116, 117, 202  
 homosexuality, 17, 137  
 Hook, Derek, 143  
 housework in heterosexual couples, distribution of, 101, 106  
 Hyde, Janet Shibley, 165, 167, 169, 170  
 hysteria, 132
- identity, and narrative, 42  
 identity, and power, 25  
 identity, in discursive psychology, 75, 77  
 identity, intersectional view of, 42  
 identity, the “stickiness of identity,” 77  
 identity and family life, description of study, 99  
 identity development, and context, 86  
 identity development, boys, studies of, 95  
 identity development, Norwegian study of girls, 88  
 ideological dilemma, 78  
 ideological power, 24, 40  
 ideology, 24, 40, 66, 75  
 ideology, lived, 78  
 idioms of distress, 139  
 individual, and social systems/culture, 22  
 individual, view of in discursive psychology, 77  
 individualism, liberal, 79  
 inequality, and sex category, 75  
*International Statistical Classification of Diseases and Related Health Problems (ICD)*, 134  
 interpretation, in research, 44, 49, 60  
 interpretative repertoires, 80, 104, 106  
 interpretative research, 44, 52  
 interpretative research, about families, 100  
 interpretative research, about psychological development, 88  
 interpretative research, about sexual coercion, 109  
 interpretative research, credibility of results, 67  
 interpretative research, ethical issues, 62  
 interpretative research, history, 46  
 interpretative research, selection of participants, 58  
 intersectionality, 18  
 intersectionality, and gender issues, 41  
 interview, 53, 55, 89  
 interview, importance of the researcher’s background, 65  
 interview, problems in interviewing, 57  
 interview, questions in, 55  
 interviewing, in interpretative research, 53, 57
- Jordan-Young, Rebecca, 16, 49, 160, 169, 174, 175, 203

## 222 Index

- Kaschak, Ellyn, 103  
 knowledge, and power (see power/  
 knowledge), 26  
 knowledge, perspectival, 48  
 knowledge, privileged types of, 25  
 Korobov, Neill, 53, 96, 204
- Lafrance, Michelle, 60  
 Lamb, Sharon, 39  
 language, and cultural patterns, 74  
 language, and language practices, 42  
 language, and sex category, 42  
 language, as action, 72, 76  
 language, biomedical, 133, 135  
 language, children's acquisition of, 42  
 language, everyday, 76  
 language, everyday, interpretation of, 45  
 language, gendered dimensions of,  
 42, 76  
 language, in psychiatry, 132  
 language, social function of, 47  
 life mode interview, 89  
 limits, women's personal, 103, 107  
 linguistic patterns, gendered, 76  
 listeners, 47  
 Luckmann, Thomas, 27  
 Lukes, Steven, 24, 39, 40, 205
- masculinity, 35, 37, 75, 107  
 masculinity, conventional, 84, 107  
 mastery, 36, 78, 90, 107  
 "math genes," 172  
 mathematics performance, sex differences/  
 similarities, 167  
 Mattingly, Cheryl, 19  
 McKenzie-Mohr, Suzanne, 60  
 meaning, and culture, 19, 71  
 meaning-making, 21, 22, 50, 60  
 meaning-making, and local  
 interaction, 48  
 meaning-making, cultural, 48  
 meaning-making, individual, 44, 47  
 meta-analysis, 164  
 methodological reflexivity, 65  
 Miles, Robert, 13  
 mind-body dualism, 122  
 models of psychiatric conditions, 132  
 Morawski, Jill, 14, 41, 46, 181,  
 203, 208  
 mothers' paid work, 3
- narrative, 22  
 narrative position, 42  
 narrative therapy, 26, 147, 156  
 narrative therapy, feminist, 156  
 narrative truth, 57  
 narratives, 106  
 natural kinds, 10  
 neutrality, impossibility of knower's, 64  
 normality, assessment of, 137, 140  
 normality, psychiatry's power to define,  
 147  
 normalization, 155  
 nymphomania, 132, 137
- obesity, 119  
 Obeyesekere, Gananath, 135, 137, 209  
 objectivity, 3, 49, 65  
 objectivity in research, 27, 48, 64  
 ordinariness, shared, 21
- parental leave, 98, 102  
 parenthood, cultural patterns in, 86  
 participants in research, selection of, 32,  
 59, 182  
 penalties, social, 33, 124  
 personal order, 78  
 personal reflexivity, 65  
 political activism, 3  
 positioning, active, 42, 82  
 post-structuralism, 27  
 post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD),  
 135, 142  
 Potter, Jonathan, 27, 61, 62, 72, 76, 80, 81,  
 83, 84, 85, 195, 209, 217  
 poverty, 126  
 power, disciplinary, 26  
 power, gendered, 38, 157  
 power, ideological, 24, 40  
 power, legitimate, 23  
 power, linguistic avoidance, strategies  
 of, 39  
 power, over language, 76  
 power, productive, 83  
 power, totalizing, 25  
 power owner, 23  
 power relations, 23  
 power/knowledge, 115  
 preconceptions, researchers', 4,  
 49, 183  
 pre-reflective understandings, 183, 184,  
 185  
 Prins, Baukje, 18  
 productive power, 104  
 Prus, Robert, 174  
 psychiatric conditions often diagnosed in  
 women, 132  
 psychiatric diagnoses, 132, 134, 142  
 psychiatric diagnoses, as social  
 categorizations, 131, 132

- psychiatric diagnoses, as social control, 142, 143  
 psychiatric diagnoses, criticism of, 143, 144  
 psychiatric diagnoses, cultural interpretations of, 140, 141  
 psychiatric diagnoses, gendered meanings, 140  
 psychiatric diagnoses, influence of diagnostician's background, 140  
 psychiatric diagnoses, political aspects of, 132  
 psychiatric diagnoses, power dimensions of, 131  
 psychic suffering, and sociocultural context, 138, 140, 144  
 psychoanalysis, feminist, 146  
 psychodynamic theory, 133  
 psychological assessment, contextual model, 151  
 psychological research, knowledge claims, 182  
 psychological research, methods, 44  
 psychological suffering (mental disorder, psychiatric condition), 119, 131  
 psychological suffering, and criminality, 143  
 psychological suffering, culture-specific expressions, 140  
 psychological suffering, gendered expressions, 140  
 psychological suffering, relation to normality, 136  
 psychology, and social justice, 185  
 psychology, cultural, 34  
 psychology, discursive, 29  
 psychology, early, 161  
 psychology, interpretative, 44, 49  
 psychology, social relations within the discipline, 180  
 psychotherapy, 39, 145  
 psychotherapy, and institutional structures, 150, 154  
 psychotherapy, and social control, 154  
 psychotherapy, cultural ideology, 150, 156  
 psychotherapy, ethical guidelines, 148, 149, 152  
 psychotherapy, feminist, 147, 148  
 psychotherapy, feminist critique of, 146  
 psychotherapy, gendered power in, 150, 152  
 psychotherapy clients, sexual abuse of, 152  
 qualitative content analysis, 90  
 qualitative methods, 44  
 quantitative research methods, 46  
 queer feminism, 16  
 queer theory, 16, 17  
 questions, direct, 56  
 questions, in narrative therapy, 157  
 Quinn, Naomi, 48, 53, 210  
 race, 12  
 racialization, 13  
 racism, 27  
 ranking of knowledge, 181  
 rape, 38, 109, 112, 115, 117, 141  
 rape victims, unacknowledged, 56  
 reductionism, 176  
 reflection, in narrative therapy, 157  
 reflexivity, 64  
 reflexivity, disciplinary, 179  
 reflexivity, in research, 49, 179  
 Remer, Pamela, 148  
 re-presentation, 27  
 research, and political activism, 3, 185  
 research, class-specific, 64, 183  
 research, emancipatory, 41  
 research, place-specific, 183  
 research participants, narrow selection, 182  
 research questions, choice of, 4, 179  
 research questions, influence of social processes, 182, 183  
 research results, visible interpretation process, 68  
 researchers, social position of, 4  
 rewards, inequalities in, 40  
 rewards, social, 33, 124  
 rhetoric, 106  
 rhetorical psychology, 73  
 rhetorical techniques, 85  
 Richards, Graham, 5, 14, 46, 160, 176, 177, 179, 180, 210  
 Robinson, Daniel, 31, 162, 176, 177, 180, 182, 186, 210  
 Rogoff, Barbara, 20, 87  
 Rose, Nikolas, 26  
 Rossiter, Amy, 154, 155, 211  
 Rubin, Lisa, 127  
 schizophrenia, 139  
 school achievement, sex differences/similarities, 168  
 scientific article, reviews of, 180  
 scientific reduction, 175  
 self-presentation, 83, 93, 94

## 224 Index

- self-regulation, 82
- self-representation, 127
- self-surveillance, 26, 154
- self-understanding, 48, 179
- sex categories, 10, 11, 16
- sex categorization, 35, 38
- sex category ascription, 86
- sex category ascription, and power, 38
- sex category ascription, and social patterns, 99
- sex category ascription, meaning of, 104
- sex-difference discourses, 75
- sex-difference research, 162, 164
- sex-difference research, biological explanations, 175
- sex-difference research, debates, 169
- sex-difference research, interpretation of results, 174
- sex-difference research, political uses of, 174
- sex differences, 159
- sex differences/similarities, 79
- sex differences/similarities, and context, 166, 172
- sex differences/similarities, arguments from evolutionary theory, 169
- sex differences/similarities, ideologies about, 41
- sex discrimination, 169, 181
- sex education, 63
- sex role/gender role, traditional, 105
- sex/gender, 34, 41 (see also sex categories, sex category ascription)
- sex/gender stereotypes, 3, 30, 33, 170, 171
- sexism, 24
- sexual abuse, 126, 147
- sexual harassment, 126
- sexual identity, women's development of, 66
- sexual relations, same-sex, 16, 17
- sexuality, and heteronormativity, 96
- sexuality, and power relations, 115
- sexuality, female, 18, 116, 137
- sexuality, male, 16
- sexuality, psychiatric diagnoses related to, 137
- Shields, Stephanie, 18
- situational factors, 32
- Smith, Roger, 30, 45, 74, 76, 175, 177, 212, 213
- “snowball” recruitment (chain referral method), 59
- social class, 14
- social class, and mental health, 15
- social class, in psychology, 14
- social constructionism, 28, 72
- social injustices, 173
- social interaction in the research situation, 49
- social justice, 3, 148, 185
- social order, 78
- socialization, 11
- socialization, gender-biased, 170
- sociology of science, 179
- speak-out, 109
- speak-outs, 38
- speech situation, feedback in, 47
- subject, 25
- subject position, and bodily practices, 94
- subject positions, 81
- subject positions, troubled or untroubled, 82
- subjectification, 83
- subjectivity, 25, 42, 77, 83
- symptom criteria, 134, 142
- symptom vocabularies, 139
- taboo areas, questions about, 55
- talk (speech), rich in interviews, 54
- talk, unstructured, 51
- therapeutic relationship, 151
- therapeutic relationship, feminist view of, 150
- therapeutic relationship, power in, 156
- therapeutic relationships, feminist view of, 155
- therapeutic relationships, institutionalized hierarchy in, 154
- therapeutic relationships, power in, 150, 155
- therapy contract, 151
- therapy conversations, discourses in, 155
- therapy relationships, power in, 150
- Theravada Buddhism, 137
- Thompson, Becky Wangsgaard, 125
- Tiefer, Leonore, 15, 17, 114, 137, 215
- transcription of conversations, 68, 71
- truth claims, of theories, 179
- two-sex model, 10, 15, 16, 163
- “unsayable” experiences, 58
- validity, 62
- validity, empirical, 27, 30
- value hierarchies, gendered, 76
- violence, heterosexual, 39, 138, 141

## Index

225

- Weatherall, Ann, 77  
West, Candace, 34  
Wetherell, Margaret, 26, 29, 35, 36, 61,  
62, 72, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82,  
83, 94, 96, 108, 194, 195, 203, 210,  
212, 216, 217  
White, Michael, 26, 27, 56, 87, 149,  
156, 157, 160, 197, 205, 207, 208,  
209, 217  
Wilkinson, Sue, 5, 49, 64, 179, 217  
Willig, Carla, 64  
women's movement, 2, 38, 109, 147, 150  
women's movement, early, 160  
Worell, Judith, 148  
Young, Allan, 135  
Zimmerman, Don, 34