

CONTENTS

<i>List of Figures</i>	<i>page xi</i>
<i>List of Tables</i>	<i>xvi</i>
<i>List of Boxes</i>	<i>xviii</i>
<i>Preface</i>	<i>xix</i>
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	<i>xxiv</i>
PART I BACKGROUND APPROACH AND METHODS	1
1 Applied Principles from Geology and Soil Science	3
1.1 Introduction	3
1.2 Sediment Types and Geological Processes	14
1.3 Facies and Microfacies	21
1.4 Examples of Sedimentary Geology	24
1.5 Coastal and Terrestrial Soil-Sediments Examples	27
1.6 Soils	27
1.7 Soils and Experiments, Including Archaeological Reconstructions and History of Research	28
1.8 Reference Materials and Their Study	30
1.9 Fieldwork, Sampling, and Laboratory Processing	31
1.10 Conclusions	38
2 Complementary Analyses	39
2.1 Introduction	39
2.2 Macro- and Microfossil Studies (Including <i>In Situ</i> Identifications)	43
2.3 Soil Micromorphology and <i>Associated</i> Chemical, Macro-, and Microfossil Studies	46
2.4 Use of Instrumental Methods	54
2.5 Conclusions	65
3 Systematic Soil Micromorphology Description	66
3.1 Introduction	66
3.2 Development of Soil Micromorphology Description	66
3.3 Sample Listing and Organization	69

viii	CONTENTS	
	3.4	Observational Steps 74
	3.5	Estimations and Numerical Data 93
	3.6	Recording Soil Micromorphology 95
	3.7	Conclusions 96
	PART II	SOILS AND SEDIMENTS 97
	4	Soils and Burial (Horizon Types and Effects of Burial in the Temperate and Boreal Regions) 99
	4.1	Introduction 99
	4.2	Mull Humus Horizons and Their Variants, and Effects of Burial 100
	4.3	Moder and Mor Humus Topsoils, and Effects of Burial 118
	4.4	Upper Subsoils 125
	4.5	Subsoils 128
	4.6	Conclusions 134
	5	Soil-Sediments 135
	5.1	Introduction 135
	5.2	Alluvium and Alluvial Soils 136
	5.3	Colluvium 166
	5.4	Colluvial Palaeosols – Examples from Last Late Glacial Windermere (~Allerød) Interstadial, UK 174
	5.5	Examples of Colluvia Resulting from Clearance and Agriculture (e.g., Hillwash) 179
	5.6	Ponds, Lakes, and Associated Wetland 183
	5.7	Conclusions 185
	6	Inundated Freshwater and Coastal Marine Sites 186
	6.1	Introduction 186
	6.2	Inundation by Freshwater (Upper Palaeolithic and Early Mesolithic Three Ways Wharf, Uxbridge, Middlesex as Example of an “Inland” Site; after Macphail et al., 2010) 187
	6.3	Inundation by Freshwater at Sites Later Affected by Marine Alluviation (Lower Thames Valley and the Fens, UK) 188
	6.4	Experimental Marine Inundation at Wallasea Island, Essex 190
	6.5	General Effects of Marine Inundation (Archaeological Sites on the River Blackwater and River Severn) 198
	6.6	Sediment Ripening and Freshwater Inundation at Boxgrove (Units 4b, 4c, and 5a) 201
	6.7	The Middle Pleistocene Kirkhill Quarry Palaeosol, Buchan, Scotland 207
	6.8	Conclusions 208
	PART III	ARCHAEOLOGICAL MATERIALS 209
	7	Archaeological Materials and Deposits 211
	7.1	Introduction 211
	7.2	Constructional Materials 212

7.3	Prepared Constructional Materials	229
7.4	Some Effects of Fire on Building Materials and Archaeological Deposits in General	234
7.5	Industrial, Material Processing, and Artisan Activity Traces	237
7.6	Fecal Waste (Coprolites, Dung, Excrement, and Cess)	247
7.7	Conclusions	268
PART IV FEATURES AND ACTIVITIES IN THE LANDSCAPE		269
8	First Records of Human Activity	271
8.1	Introduction	271
8.2	Sampling Strategies in Sites Where Natural Processes Predominate (the Pleistocene Examples of Chongokni, Korea and Boxgrove, UK)	277
8.3	The Freshwater Occupation Pond Sediments at Boxgrove, UK	279
8.4	Southfleet Elephant Site, Ebbsfleet, Kent	280
8.5	Open Air Sites (Camps and Middens)	282
8.6	Conclusions	289
9	Clearance and Cultivation	290
9.1	Introduction	290
9.2	Clearance	290
9.3	Cultivation	303
9.4	Experiments in Ancient Cultivation	308
9.5	Cultivation without (Evident) Manuring	312
9.6	Cultivation with Manuring, Including Horticulture	316
9.7	Worldwide Cultivation	330
9.8	Conclusions	340
10	Occupation Surfaces and Use of Space	342
10.1	Introduction	342
10.2	Ethnoarchaeological Studies and Experiments	346
10.3	Stabling and Semi-Intact Stabling/Byre Waste Deposits	354
10.4	Domestic Space Including Hearths	368
10.5	Industrial and Craft Activities	379
10.6	Conclusions and Recognizing Different Uses of Space	383
11	Settlement Morphology	386
11.1	Introduction	386
11.2	Constructions	394
11.3	Trackways and Roads	412
11.4	Animal Management	436
11.5	Waste Disposal I (Middening)	456
11.6	Waste Disposal II (Cess Pits and Latrines)	458
11.7	Water Management and Control (Wells, Reservoirs, Ditches, and Moats)	461
11.8	Specialist Domestic, Artisan, and Industrial Activity	466

X CONTENTS

11.9	Funerary Features (Graves, Cremations, and Excarnation Features)	478
11.10	Conclusions	489
12	Site Transformation	490
12.1	Introduction	490
12.2	Decay, Destruction, and Razing Effects	490
12.3	European Dark Earth	494
12.4	Maya Dark Earth at Marco Gonzalez, Ambergris Caye, Belize	505
12.5	Conclusions	515
13	Final Remarks	517
<i>Color plates and additional figures are available at www.cambridge.org/9781107648685</i>		
	<i>Site Gazetteer</i>	519
	<i>References</i>	529
	<i>Index</i>	585