


















CONTENTS



PREFACE  *ix* CHRONOLOGICAL TABLE  *xv*

1. INTRODUCTION  1
2. HOW DO WE KNOW? SOURCES FOR ALEXANDER THE GREAT  5
3. THE MACEDONIAN BACKGROUND  13
4. THE PERSIAN ENEMY  31
5. CONQUEST OF THE ACHAEMENIDS  41
6. RESISTANCE ON TWO FRONTS  87
7. CONQUEST OF THE PUNJAB  112
8. THE OCEAN AND THE WEST  126
9. THE LONG ROAD FROM SUSA TO BABYLON  142



- APPENDIX 1: ALEXANDER'S OFFICERS  153
 APPENDIX 2: NUMBERS OF TROOPS  158 APPENDIX 3: THE
 ADMINISTRATION OF THE EMPIRE  164
- GLOSSARY  167 ABBREVIATIONS  171 NOTES  173
 BIBLIOGRAPHY  191 INDEX  205