

INDEX

Only the more important references are included

- Africa, 189f., 203
 Alamanni, 52f.
 Alani, 39, 53, 71, 74f., 164
 Albania, Albanians, 32ff., 174
 Albert II, emperor, 109, 129
 Albert the Bear, 81, 127
 Alfred the Great, 58, 74
 Alldeutscher Verband, 119ff., 139
 Alsace-Lorraine, 8
 Altai, Mts., 71f.
 Altaic (Turco-Tataric) languages, 45, 75
 American policy, 170ff., 176
 Ammianus Marcellinus, 71, 74
 Angel, 53, 145
 Anglo-Saxon, 144, 193
 Antai, 63, 67
 Arabic language and script, 46, 76
 Arabs in Spain, 76 (*see* Moors)
 Aryan, 157f.
 'Ascanian' dynasty, 81, 132
 Attila, 71, 75
 Austria, 5ff., 28f., 44, 97, 128ff.
 Austro-Hungarian Monarchy, 91, 167
 Avars, 56f., 60f., 65f., 71ff.
- Baghdad, 89
 Baghdad Railway, 120, 167
 Balkans, 6, 23, 31ff., 55ff., 61, 120, 167f.
 Balkan Wars (1912–13), 31, 33, 36, 167f.
 Baltic languages, 36, 70
 Baškirs, 85, 87
 Baškir Turkish, 47, 87
 Basque, 48f.
 Battle-axe cultures, 161ff.
 Batu Khan, 48, 88, 159
 Bavarians, 52f., 79
 Belgic peoples, 147ff.
 Belgium, 3, 21, 101, 119ff., 147
 Bessarabia, 17
 Bethmann-Hollweg, 169
 Bismarck, 135ff.
 Bohemia, 1, 58f., 79, 100, 105f., 109, 111, 128f. (*see* Czechs)
 Boleslav I, king of Poland, 62, 81, 127
 Bolgar, 72
 Boris I, king of Bulgaria, 80
 Bosnia, 24, 29, 90, 167
 Brandenburg, Mark of, 81, 132f., 169f.
- Breton language, 15
 Brigantes, 155f.
 Britain, prehistoric invasions of, 150
 British policy, 170f., 173ff., 181ff.
 Brittany, 9
 Brothers of the Sword, 37, 42, 82
 Bukovina, 17
 Bulgaria, 23, 30f., 80, 167
 Bulgarian language, 23; original language, 75
 Bulgarians, 23, 30ff., 56, 86, 180
 Bulgarians, Bulgars in Russia, 47, 71f., 85
 Burgundians, 155
 Burgundy, 101
- Caesar, 147, 152f.
 Carantani, 56
 Carinthia, 56f.
 Catalan, 15f.
 Catherine II, 36, 47, 107
 Catholic Slavonic peoples, 23ff., 30, 80, 114ff.
 Celtic languages, 14, 113, 150
 Celtic peoples on Continent, 51, 92f., 147ff.; in British Isles, 9ff., 14f., 192f.
 Chamberlain, 174, 182
 Charlemagne, 24, 57, 59, 73, 77ff., 125ff.
 Charles IV, emperor, 100, 107f.
 Charles V, emperor, 101, 111
 Chazars, 72f., 85
 China, 190
 Cimbri, 52, 148
 Clovis, 94
 Constantine VII Porphyrogenitus, 58, 62, 64
 Constantinople, 34f., 89, 97
 Courland, 37
 Crimea, 22, 45, 47, 52
 Croatia, 2, 27f., 86, 103, 114
 Croats, 27f., 56, 64f., 72f., 79, 171f.
 Cumani, 88 (*see* Polovci)
 Customs Union (Zollverein), 20, 134
 Čuvaš, 47, 75
 Cyril and Methodios, 23f., 80, 98
 Cyrillic alphabet, 23
 Czecho-Slovakia, 172, 174
 Czech renaissance, 115f.

- Czechs, 4, 24, 26f., 58f., 72, 83, 101, 137 (*see* Bohemia, Moravia)
- Dalarna, 108
- Dalmatia, 28
- Dalriada, 94
- Danes, 59f., 76f., 105 (*see* Denmark)
- Danish language, 21f., 145
- Denmark, 97, 102
- Dominions, British, 193
- Drevljane, 63
- Dublin, 76
- Dubrovnik, 28
- Dutch (Frankish) conquest of Gaul, 52, 78
- Dutch language, 19f., 146, 191
- Dutch people, 21, 111, 120 (*see* Netherlands)
- Dynastic traditions, 94
- East Prussia, 36, 102, 170, 178 (*see* Prussia)
- Education, German, 137f., 139, 178; British, 184ff. (*see* Universities)
- Elective kingship, 96, 104ff.
- Empire, Holy Roman, 20, 125ff.
- English language, 2f., 18, 110
- English (people), 52f.
- Eormenic, 66, 71, 92
- Ermak, 85
- Este, 74 (*see* Prusai)
- Estonia, Estonians, 37, 41ff.
- Expansion, of Germans eastward, 77, 81f.; of Scandinavians in the Viking Age, 76f., 83; of Slavonic peoples to the west and south, 65ff.; to north and east in Russia, 83f.; of Teutonic peoples, 51ff.
- Fascism, 13, 122f.
- Ferdinand I, emperor, 101, 129
- Finland, 40f.
- Finnish language, 39, 41, 70
- Finns, 40f., 172, 179
- Flanders, Flemish, 19, 21
- France, 16, 96, etc.
- Franconian dynasty (emperors), 96f.
- Franks, 52ff., 96
- Frederic II, emperor, 128
- Frederic I, king of Prussia, 133
- Fredetic II, king of Prussia, 103, 133
- Frederic William, 'the Great Elector', 132
- Frederic William II, king of Prussia, 133
- Frederic William III, king of Prussia, 133f.
- Frederic William IV, king of Prussia, 134f.
- French language, 16
- French policy and political feeling, 9, 118, 170ff., 182
- French Revolution, 5
- Frisian dialects, 18ff.
- Frisian islands, 18f.
- Frisians, 19, 77, 156
- Gaelic, 2, 15, 76
- Gaul, Gauls, 50ff., 147f.
- Gaulish, 157
- Gediminas, ruler of Lithuania, 37f.
- Genghiz Khan, 88
- German colonial policy, 119f., 136, 167
- German colonists in Poland, Bohemia, Hungary and Transylvania, 82
- German Confederation, 8, 134f.
- German democracy, 170, 177
- German Empire, 8, 20, 135
- German expansion eastward, 77, 81f.
- German ideology, 139f., 165f.
- German language, 5, 19f., 78, 97, 146, 156f.
- German popular feeling, 182f.
- Germani, Germania, 142, 147ff.
- Germanisch (Germanic), 129f., 141ff. (*see* Teutonic)
- Germans in Estonia, 42
- Germany as Teutonic homeland, 141, 157
- Golden Horde, 47f., 75, 88
- Gothic language, 22
- Goths, 52ff., 70ff., 77, 95
- Greece, Greeks, 6, 30, 32, 34ff.
- Gustavus Vasa, 105, 108
- Hapsburgs, 5, 21, 24, 44, 83, 97, 128ff.
- Henry I ('the Fowler'), king of the Germans, 81, 126
- Henry the Lion, 81, 127
- Heraclios, emperor (Constantinople), 56
- Hercuniates, 154, 156, 166
- Hercynia Silva, 152ff., 166
- Herrenvolk, 158, 164f., 182, 190, 193
- Hindenburg, 170, 173
- Hitler, 139, 173, 183
- Hohenstaufen dynasty, 127 (*see* Swabian)
- Hohenzollern dynasty, 132ff.
- Holy Roman Empire, 20, 125ff.
- Howell the Good, 99
- Hringus (Avar capital), 73
- Humanistic studies, 137f., 184ff.
- Hungarian (Magyar) language, 43
- Hungarians (Magyars), 5f., 17f., 28, 85ff., 114
- Hungarians and Rumanians, 17f., 86f., 179

INDEX

207

- Hungary, 5f., 27ff., 44, 82, 86, 129ff.
 Huns, 54, 66, 71, 74f.
 Huss, 109
- Iceland, 21f.
 Illyrian, 151f.
 'Illyrian Provinces', 27
 India, 159f., 175, 182f., 188f., 192
 Indo-European languages, 141, 157ff.
 Iranian languages, 39, 75
 Iranian peoples, 71, 73, 160
 Ireland, Irish, 1f., 9f., 15
 Italian expansion policy, 7f., 117f.,
 122f., 171f., 174
 Italian hegemony, 117f.
 Italy, 7f., 16, etc.
 Ivan IV, Tsar, 47
- James IV, king of Scotland, 103
 Jogaila, ruler of Lithuania, 25, 38,
 100
 John Sigismund, elector of Branden-
 burg, 102, 132
 Jordanes, 66
 Joseph II, emperor, 5, 26ff., 86f., 130f.
- Kalmar, Union of, 102, 105
 Kalmuks, 48
 Karagjorgje, 6, 12
 Karelia, Karelians, 40, 43
 Kazan Tatars, 85
 Kazan Turkish, 47
 Kemal Ataturk, 46
 Khanat of Astrachan, 48
 Khanat of the Crimea, 47
 Khanat of Kazan, 47
 Kiev, 83f., 94ff.
 King, Slavonic terms for, 69
 King, Teutonic terms for, 69
 Knudson, Karl, regent and king of
 Sweden, 105, 108
 Kocel, Slovenian ruler, 80
 Koloman, king of Hungary, 103
 Komitadji, 31
 Kriviči, 63
 Križanić, Jurij, 114f.
- Langobardi (Lombards), 53f., 60
 Lapps, 40
 Latin, 15, 50f., 92, 98
 Latin League, 118
 Latin liturgy, 80
 Latvia, 36ff.
 Lausitz, Mark of, 81
 League of Nations, 169, 171f.
 'Lebensraum', 178
 Lenkai, 62 (*see* Poles)
 Lettish (Latvian) language, 36, 38
- Ligurian, 151f., 161
 Lithuania, Lithuanians, 25, 36ff., 70,
 83, 88
 Livonia, 37, 42
 Lombards, 72, 78 (*see* Langobardi)
 Lothair II, emperor, 81
 Louis I, king of Hungary, 100
 Louis II, king of Hungary, 86
 Low German (Platt-deutsch) language,
 19f., 143, 145
 Lusatian Wends, 25 (*see* Sorbi)
 Luxemburg dynasty, 24, 83, 97
- Macedonia, 31, 34f., 55, 168
 Magyar (Hungarian) language, 43, 85
 Magyars, 43, 85ff. (*see* Hungarians)
 Malcolm III, 103
 Margaret, queen of Denmark, 102
 Mark der Billunger, 81
 Matthias Hunyadi, 105, 109
 Maximilian I, emperor, 101
 Mediterranean, domination of, 118f.,
 179
 Meissen, Mark of, 81
 Merfyn, king of Gwynedd, 99
 Mieszko I, king of Poland, 81
 Mohacs, 86, 89
 Mohammed II, Sultan, 89
 Mongols, 84
 Montenegro, 29
 Moors, in Spain, 16, 100 (*see* Arabs)
 Moravia, 58, 80 (*see* Czechs)
 Mordvins, 39f., 83
 Moscow, supremacy of, 106
 Mussolini, 174
- Napoleon, 20, 27, 134
 National assembly, Polish, 106
 National assembly, Russian, 106f.
 Nationality and national movements:
 in the Balkans, 6
 on the Continent generally, 1
 in Germany, 8, 119f., 123ff., 131,
 173
 in Ireland, 1f., 9f.
 in Italy, 7f., 16, 118f., 122f.
 in the Roman empire, 92f.
 in Scotland, 1f., 9
 in Wales, 1, 10
- Nazi movement, 12f., 120ff., 140,
 173ff.
 Netherlands, 4, 20f., 77, 111, 119ff.,
 146
 Nomads, 70ff., 165
 Nordic race, 158, 163f.
 Normans, 77
 Norse language, 76f.
 North German Confederation, 135

- Obotriti, Afdrede, 59, 65, 79
 Orthodox Church, 23, 115f.
 Ossetian language, 39
 Ostmark, 79
 Ostrogoths, 52f.
 Ottakar II, king of Bohemia, 128f.
 Otto I, emperor, 44, 81, 96, 126
 Otto II, emperor, 126
 Otto III, emperor, 127
 Ottoman (or Osmanli) Turks, 45, 77, 89f., 164f. (*see* Turks)

 Pact of London, 171f.
 Pan-Celtic movement, 113
 Pan-Germanism, 119ff., 131
 Pan-German League, 8 (*see* Alldeutscher Verband)
 Pan-Latinism, 117
 Pan-Slavism, 113ff.
 Parliaments, English and Scottish, 110
 Partitions of Poland, 25, 38
 Pečenegs, 86f.
 Persian influence in Turkey, 46
 Peter the Great, 26
 Pippin, 95
 Podjebrad, George, king of Bohemia, 101, 105f.
 Poland, 6, 25, 37f., 81f., 106ff., 170, 172, 179
 Poles, 25, 62f., 65
 Poljane, 63
 Polovci, 48, 88
 Prague, 83, 137
 Procopios, 59, 66
 Provençal, 15f.
 Prusai, 36, 70, 82 (*see* Este, Prussia)
 Prussia, duchy of, 132 (*see* Teutonic Knights)
 Prussia, kingdom of, 133ff., 169f. (*see* East Prussia)
 Prussian army, 132f., 136f., 176f.
 Ptolemy, 146

 Rastislav, ruler of Moravia, 80
 Reformation, 5, 21, 24, 27, 37, 109ff.
 Reich, 21, 169f., 177
 Rhodes, 168, 179
 River-names in Germany, 151
 Roman civilisation, 50f.
 Roman Empire, 15, 34, 50
 Roman script, 23, 33, 46
 Romance (Alpine) dialects, 17
 Romance languages, 15, 50f.
 Royal families, 94
 Royal marriages, 99ff.
 Rudolf I, emperor, 128f.
 Rugi, 52
 Rumania, 17f.

 Rumanians, 86f., 89, 179
 Rus, 94, 96
 Russia, 22f., 37, 116, 171f., 175, 190
 Russian Chronicle, ancient, 58, 73
 Russian language, 22, 63
 Russian revolution, 41
 Russians, 25f., 31, 38f., 40ff.
 Russo-Turkish war, 31, 90

 Salonica, 167f.
 Samo, 59, 95
 Sanskrit, 188f., 192
 San Stefano, treaty of, 31
 Sarai, 48 (*see* Golden Horde)
 Sarmatians, 70
 Saxon dynasty (emperors), 96, 126f.
 Saxon kings of Poland, 108
 Saxons, ancient, 53f., 78
 Scandinavia, 59
 Scandinavian expansion, 76ff., 83
 Scandinavian kingdoms, 97
 Scandinavian languages, 21f., 191
 Scholarships, 196, 199ff.
 Schools, German, 139, 178
 Sclaveni, 55f., 64
 Scotland, 2f., 9, 18, etc.
 Scottish islands, 76
 Scythians, 70
 Seljuk Turks, 89
 Sequani, 151f.
 Serbia, 6, 12, 23, 29
 Serbians, Serbs, 12, 23, 29, 56, 64f., 72f.
 Serbo-Croatian language, 2, 22ff., 91
 Siberia, 85
 Sigismund, emperor, 100, 109
 Silesia, 130
 Sinn Fein, 10
 Slavonic government, ancient, 67ff.
 Slavonic languages, 22ff., 92
 Slavonic liturgy, 23, 80, 114 (*see* Cyril and Methodios)
 Slavonic peoples, expansion of, 55ff., 92f.
 Slavonic peoples in Russia, 63, 83f.
 Sleswick, 18f., 145
 Slovak language, 24
 Slovaks, 24, 27f., 65, 86
 Slovenians, 24, 27, 56f., 61, 65, 79, 83, 179
 Sorbi, Sorabi, 25, 58f., 64, 79 (*see* Lusatian Wends)
 Spain, 16, 99ff.
 Steppe, 43, 70ff., 85, 87, 158ff.
 Svatopluk, ruler of Moravia, 80, 86
 Swabian dynasty (emperors), 97, 127f. (*see* Hohenstaufen)
 Sweden, 37, 40ff., 102, 105, 108

INDEX

209

- Swedes, 41, 74
 Swedish language, 21, 41
 Switzerland, 3, 17
 Sylt, 18, 145
 Szeklers, 87
 Szlachta, 97
- Tacitus, 55, 149
 Tacitus' 'Germania', 66 ff., 123 f., 143, 147
 Tatar invasion, 37 (*see* Batu Khan)
 Tatars, 37, 84
 'Teutonic', history of the name, 142
 Teutonic domination, 124 f.
 Teutonic languages, 18, 92, 142 ff., 157 f.
 Teutonic Knights, 37, 82, 132
 Teutonic peoples, expansion of, 52 ff., 92 f.
 Thirty Years' War, 9, 24, 130 f.
 Thrace, 34 ff., 55
 Thuringia, 60 f., 72, 77, 155
 Transylvania, 1, 17 f., 87, 179
 Treaties of 1919–20, 91
 Treitschke, 136, 166, 169
 Trieste (Trst), 179
 Tripolitana, 168
 Turco-Tataric languages: *see* Altaic
 Turkish (Ottoman) conquests, 23, 33, 89
 Turkish (Ottoman) empire, 7, 17, 45, 89 f., 167 f.
 Turkish revolutions, 46, 167
 Turks, Ottoman, 5 f., 28 f., 33, 35, 77, 86, 89
- Ugro-Finnic languages, 39 ff., 84
- Ukraine (Little Russia), 22, 25, 52, 64, 159 f.
 United Nations, 175 ff.
 Universities, German and British, 137 ff., 143 f., 184 ff.
 Urnfield cultures, 151, 161
- Vandals, 52 f.
 Varangians, 63
 Veleda, 157
 Venedi, Veneti, 55, 66 (*see* Winidi)
 Venetians (of Venice), 28, 35
 Versailles Treaty, 7, 91
 Visigoths, 52, 54
 Vladislav I, king of Poland, 82
 Volcae, 153 ff.
 Vytautas, Lithuanian prince, 37
- Wagri, 59
 Walk-names, 150, 153 f.
 Warni, 60 f.
 Welsh language, 15, 113
 Welsh people, Wales, 10 f., 99, 153
 White Croats, 62, 64 f.
 White Russia, 22, 25
 White Serbians, 64
 William I, king of Prussia and German emperor, 135
 William II, German emperor, 136
 Wilson, President, 169, 172
 Wilti, 59, 79
 Winidi, 57 (*see* Venedi)
 World War, first, 34, 44, 46, 168
- Yugoslavia, Yugoslavs, 2 f., 28 ff., 171
- Zyrjän, 43