INDEX.

- Aben Humeya, 153, 154 Acuña, Antonio de, Bishop of Zamora, leads a revolt, 36, 40; en-throned as Archbishop by the mob, 41; aids Padilla's widow, 42; flees and is captured, ib.
- Administration under Ferdinand and Isabella, 22-24; division of the Royal Council, 22; see Councils
- Admiral, Grand, loses all importance, 13 Adrian of Utrecht, tutor to Charles
- I, 32; coadjutor in the Spanish regency, *ib.*; protests against foreign intruders, 33; appointed regent, 35; attacks Segovia, 36; is deposed, *ib*; his retirement demanded, 39; sent to Valencia to take the oath for Charles, 43; reviews the armed trades of Valencia, *ib.*; elected Pope, 50; at disaccord with Juan Manuel, ib.; will not join the alliance against France, *ib.*; takes the Emperor's side, 51; dies, *ib.*
- dinand's view of, 10; Jiménez's conquests in, 20; Spanish garrisons in, 11; America distracts attention from, *ib.*; Mahometan power in, 67-70; see Algiers, Tunis

Agreda, Maria de, 282

Agriculture in Spain, increase of

tillage, 84; thriving state of, 85;

- ruin of, 195, 247, 271, 297 Aguila, Don Juan del, 189; in-vades Ireland, 204
- Aguilar, Count, 324, 339, 341 Aigues-Mortes, meeting of Charles I and Francis I at, 71
- Aix-la-Chapelle, Treaties of, in 1688,
- 288; in 1748, 384, 392 Alba, Duke of, sails against Algiers, 73; defends Perpignan, 74, 103; besieges Metz, 92; at Mühlberg, 93; Neuburg intended for, *ib.*; Charles' character of, 105, 106; sent to Spain, 109; his advice to Philip, 110; sent to Italy by Philip, 121; represents Philip at Cateau-Cambrésis, 123; leads the war-party, 124; marries Eliza-beth of France for Philip II, 126; furious at the Fleming nobles, 144; hated in the Netherlands, 147; overbears Gomez and the peace-party, *ib.*; leaves Spain, *ib.*; meets Catherine de' Medici at Bayonne, 150; destroys Eg-mont and Horn, 158; hangs 500 would be emigrants, 159; defeats Louis of Nassau at Jemmingen, *ib.*; publishes an amnesty, *ib.*; introduces the *Alcabala*, 135, 159; massacres the Huguenots, 160; crushes Flanders, but not Holland, *ib*.; recalled, ib.; disgraced through

Index.

Perez' wiles, 160, 167; conquers Portugal, 167, 168 Alba, Duke of (Duke of Huesca),

Albany, Duke of, 47 Albany, Duke of, 47 Albemarle, Earl of, 395 Alberoni, Cardinal, arranges Philip

- V's second marriage, 348; in-trigues against Ursinos, 349; chief adviser of Elizabeth, 350; his policy, 352, 365; plots against George I and Orleans, 354; takes Sicily, *ib.*; dismisses the English ambassador, ib.; aids the Pretender, 355; expelled, 356; at Rome, 363
- Albert, Archduke, Viceroy of Portugal, 185; defends Lisbon, *ib.*; husband of Isabel and joint sove-reign of the Netherlands, 194, 198; arrives in the Netherlands, 202; negotiates with Maurice and Elizabeth, 203; defeated by Maurice, *ib*.

- see 'the Archdukes.' Albret, House of, robbed of its Spanish territories, 7. 45; has a party in Spanish Navarre, 46;
- abandoned by Francis, 55 Albret, Jeanne d', heiress of Navarre, 2; bride-elect of Philip II, 72, 105; marries the Duke of Cleves, again proposed to Philip, 72; 113
- Alburquerque, Duke of, 268
- Alcabala, 21, 26, 38, 41, 136, 195, 226, 228, 245, 271, 281, 351, 381, 409; in Flanders, 159 Alcalá, 335
- Alcaldes, 18
- Alcantara, battle of, 168 Alcantara, Order of, 14
- Alcazar, battle of, 167
- Alcira, 43, 44 Alençon, Duke of, schemes to rule the Netherlands, 167; crowned,
- 171; dies, 185 Alessandria, taken by Lautrec, 60; by Don Philip, 380

Alfonso of Aragon, his exploits, 4

- Alfonso VI of Portugal: his accession, 279; a vicious lunatic, 281; quarrels with Don Pedro, 285; dethroned and exiled, 290
- Algiers, threatened by Spain, 10; Barbarossa ruler of, 67; under Turkish suzerainty, 68; attacked by Charles, 73; by G. A. Doria, 210; by Count O'Reilly, 403; undertakes to suppress piracy, 408 Allen, Dr, 175

- Almaden, mines of, 87 Almansa, battles of, 337, 342 Almeida, Antonio de, Archbishop of

- Almeida, Anton Lisbon, 253, 254 Almenara, battle of, 342 assigned to France at
- Münster, 275 Alumbrados, the, 248 Amelia of Saxony, wife of Charles
- III, 392; dies, 394 Amelot, Michel, ambassador at Madrid, 334, 339 America, discovery of, 3, 6, 11
- Spanish Colonies in, 83-85, 88;
- 90-91, 396, 407 Amiens, League of, 92 d'Ancre, Marshal, 229
- Andalusia, revolt in, 35-6; chiefly loyal, 39; Moors expelled from, 155, 195, 213; Philip IV in, 228 Andrew, Archduke, occupies Cleves and Westphalia, 203 Anjou, House of, its claims on
- Naples, 6
- Anna, Infanta, daughter of Philip III, marries Louis XIII, 216, 217; renounces her claim to the
- Crown, *ib.*, 312 Anne, daughter of Maximilian II, marries Philip II, 168; dies, ib.
- Anne of Austria, Regent of France, 266
- Anne of Brittany, marries Charles VIII, 6
- Anne of England, adheres to William III's engagements, 325; recognised by Louis XIV, 344 Anson, ravages South America, 375
- Antonio, Don, Prior of Crato, claims

the Portuguese Crown, 167; defeated by Alba, 168; flees to England, 10.; favoured by clergy and people, 184; invades Portugal, 185

- Antwerp, the 'Spanish Fury' at, 164
- Arabella Stuart, chosen by English Catholics as Elizabeth's successor, 205
- Aragon, united with Castile, 1; its connection with Sicily, Naplesetc., 3, 4; its relations with France, 6; resists the Inquisition, 18; Council of, 24; constitution of, 25; independence of, 26; opposition to Charles in, 34; acquires Roussillon, 45; Charles's treatment of, 82; 45; Charles's treatment 01, 02, Philip visits, 112; rising in, 192; Philip III beloved by, 199, 321; Moors expelled from, 213; loses its autonomy, 337; submits to Philip, 343; revolts, 365; see
- Aranda, Count de, in Portugal, 395; president of the Council, 398; his reforms, 399, 402; secures the expulsion of the Jesuits, 400; dismissed, 401; ambassador in Paris, 405; opposes Floridablanca, 410
- 'Archdukes, the,' inherit the Netherlands, 194; enter Ostend, 206; make an eight months' truce with Maurice, 207; sign
- the truce for 12 years, 208 Arcos, Duke of, viceroy of Naples,
- 272; flees, 273; deposed, 274 Arias, Archbishop of Seville, 317, 321, 327, 331 Armada, the, 177–184 'Armed Neutrality,' 406

- Army, Spanish, before the war of Granada, 27, 28; reputation of the infantry, 47, 267; reorganised by Philip V, 327; by Charles III, 403
- Arras, battle of, 276
 Arthur, Prince of Wales, marries
 Catherine of Aragon, 9

Artillery, in the Moorish war, 28; in the Anglo-French war of 1415-1453, ib.

43I

- Artois, ceded by Spain to France, 280
- Arundel, Earl of, represents Eng-land at Cateau-Cambrésis, 123
- Asti, county of, 65, 67, 217; citadel of, 380
- Athens, claimed by the Kings of
- Aragon, 4 Aubigny, M. d', 260 Audience, see Chancery; at Seville and Galicia, 23 Augsburg, Diet of, 113; League
- of, 307
- Augustus II of Poland, 371
- Augustus III accepted as King of Poland, 372 d'Aulnoy, Madame, 297, 300

- d'Avalos, see Pescara Avenne, battle of, 239 Aversa, the French capitulate at, 62
- Avila, Santa Junta at, 36 Ayamonte, Marquis of, discovers the plot to murder John IV, 255; executed for treason against Philip IV, 256
- Aytona, Marquis of, 240
- Badajoz, sieges of, 279, 331 Baden, Prince Louis of, 329
- Balaguer, Fort, 339 Balearic Isles, conquered by Aragon, 4; raided by Barbarossa, 73
- see Minorca, Majorca Baltasar Carlos, Infante Don, 269 Barbara of Braganza, marries Fer-dinand VI, 384; secures peace,
- *ib.*; dies, 390 arbarossa, alias
- Barbarossa, alias Kheir-ed-Din, succeeds his brother in Algiers, Kheir-ed-Din. 67; accepts the suzerainty of the Porte, 68; takes Bona, Constantine and Tunis, *ib.*; loses 80 ships at Goletta, 69; raids the Balearic Isles, 73; allied with France, *ib.*; Charles' second expedition against, ib.; dies, 74

Index.

- Barceiona, revolt in, 258; declares Louis XIII its Count, 260; withstands Los Velez's assault, 261; capitulates, 279; taken by Vencapitulates, 279; taken by Ven-dôme, 311; attacked by Rooke, 330; taken by Peterborough, 332; besieged by Philip V, 334; storm-ed by Berwick, 346 – Treaties of, in 1493, 6; in 1529, 62
 - 63
- Barrier Treaty, 344 Bavaria, Elector of, 328, 329, 344 Ferdinand Leopold, Electoral prince of, claims the Spanish crown, 314; dies, *ib.* Bay, Marquis de, 343 Bayard, Chevalier, as a general, 47;
- dies, 50
- charles of Portugal, wife of Charles III of Savoy, an ad-mirer of Charles I, 70; daughter Beatrice of Manoel, 167 Beck, Baron de, 267
- Bedmar, Marquis of, ambassador at Venice, 218 Beggars of the Sea, 146, 208

- Belgars of the Sca, 140, 200 Belcastel, General, 342 Bellefonds, Marshal de, 306 Benedict XIV, concludes a Con-cordat with Ferdinand VI, 389
- Benevente, Count, 313, 315, 317 Bergen-op-Zoom, Truce of, 208
- Berghes, Marquis de, Governor of Hainault, prevents persecution, 144; at Madrid, 147; overborne by Alba, *ib.*, 158 Bergues, Count de, 240 Berlips, Baroness, 310

- Bermudez, Father, 366 Berwick, Duke of, invades Portu-Berwick, Duke of, invaces rotugal, 329; resigns, 330; in Spain, 334-336; wins Almansa, 337; conquers Aragon, *ib.*; in Dauphiné, 341; storms Barcelona, 346; invades Spain, 355
 Bézons, Marshal, accused of treachery to Philip V, 339; in Catalonia, 241
- lonia, 341 Bicocca, battle of, 49 Biserta, ceded to Charles I, 70

- Blake, Robert, 277
- Blanche, Queen of Navarre, di-vorced from Henry IV of Cas-tile, 2; bequeaths Navarre to
- him, 16. Blavet, seized by the Spanish, 189 Blenheim, battle of, 329
- Boleyn, Anne, execution of, 75
- Bologna, Charles I crowned at, 64; the Council of Trent transferred to, 94

Bombay, acquired by England, 281 Bona, 68, 70

- Bonn, 328
- Bonnivet, Guillaume de, outgeneralled by Pescara, 50 Bordeaux, taken by Mazarin, 276 Bothwell, Earl of, 205

- Bouchain, 344 Boufflers, Marshal, 328 Bouillon, Principality of, 46 Boulogne, taken by Henry VIII,
- 75; negotiations at, 203 Bourbon, Cardinal of, proclaimed King as Charles X, 187 Bourbon, Constable, deserts Francis
- I, 51; Charles' promises to him, ib., 52; invades Provence, 52; quarrels with Pescara, 53; retreats, *ib.*; at Pavia, 54; loses his pro-mised crown and bride, 55; attacks Rome and dies, 59

- Bourbon, Duke of, 363 Boyne, battle of the, 308 Braganza, Barbara of, *see* Barbara Catherine of, *see* Catherine
- Catherine, Duchess of, grand-daughter of Manoel of Portugal, 167
- Prince Edward of, 256 John, Duke of, see John IV of Portugal
- Breda, siege and fall of, 233

- Brene, battle of 241 Breslau, treaty of, 378 Brézé, Duc de, wins Avenne, 239; in Spain, 262 Bribuere, battle of 241
- Brihuega, battle of, 343 Bristol, G. W. Hervey, Earl of, 394

- Bristol, John Digby, Earl of, 229, 230 Brittany, united to France, 6; pro-tected by Henry VII and Maxi-
- milian, 8
- Brochero, Diego, commands fleet sent to Ireland in 1601, 204
- Broschi, Carlo (Farinelli), 386, 387 Brown, Count, 383 Bruges, taken by Marlborough, 338
- Brussels, 112, 165 Brussels, 12, 165 Buckingham, Duke of, leans to Spain, 229; visits Madrid, 230; quarrels with Olivares, 231; turns to France, 232; his expedition to Rochelle, 236; assassinated, ib.
- Buenos Ayres, factory at, 374; attacked by Portugal, 404; anarchy

- in, 407 Bugia, acquired by Spain, 10 Burgos revolts, 35 Burgoyne, General, 395 Burgundy, claimed by Charles I, 45, 63; ancient English alliance with 57 57 69, coded by the 45, 03; ancient English almance with, 51, 75, 98; ceded by the treaty of Madrid, 55 Bussy, M. de, 394 Bute, Lord, 395 Byng, George, Admiral, defeats the Spanish at Syracuse, 354 Lobb Admiral defeated acc

- John, Admiral, defeated, 390
- Cadiz, factions in, 20; prosperity of, 88; burnt by Essex, 193; attacked by Wimbledon, 232; threatened by Rooke and Ormond, 325
- Cadogan, Earl, 338
- Calahorra, Bishop of, 172, 173 Calais, captured by Guise, 22; re-tained by France, 124; captured by Spain, 1596, 190 Calatrava, Order of, 14 Calderon, Maria, 269

н. s.

- Pedro, 247 Don Rodrigo, 209, 219, 220, 225
- Cambrai, Treaties of, 1508, 7 1529 ("the Ladies' Peace"), 63 7; congress of, 358, 361
- Campeachy, 395, 406 Campillo, 377, 389, 401

- Campomanes, Count de, 401 Canales, Marquis de, 327
- Capua, 372 Caracena, Count, defeated at Montesclaros, 282 Marquis de, Viceroy of Va-

- lencia, 212
- Cardenas, Alonso de, Spanish am-bassador to Cromwell, 277 Iñigo de, Spanish ambassador

- Iftigo de, Spanish ambassador at Paris, 216 Cardona, Duke of, 258 Carew, Lord, 229 Carlos, Don, son of Philip II, 113; betrothed to Elizabeth of Valois, 125; at an *auto da fé*, 130; de-formed, 147; plans for his mar-riage, 147, 148; his lunacy, 148; bent on going to Flanders, 140; bent on going to Flanders, 149; plots to murder his father, *ib*.; imprisoned, ib.; dies, 150
- Carmona, Duke of, 241 Carranza, Bartolomé de, Archbishop of Toledo, 129; imprisoned by the Inquisition, *ib.*; dies, 130
- Cartagena (Spain), 336
- (S. America), 37
- Carvajal, Don José, 385, 389; dies, 387
- Casa de Contratacion, 82, 88

- Cassale, 380 Cassano, battle of, 333 Cassinato, battle of, 333 Castelar, Marquis of, 374, 380
- Castel Davide, 330 Castel-melhor, Count de, seizes power in Portugal, 281
- Castelnovo, 73 Castile, united to Aragon, 1; re-lations with Portugal, 2; and France, 6; position of the Crown at Isabella's accession, 11; towns at Isabella's accession, II; towns of, 18-20, 35, 80, 81; judicial system of, 23, 24; revenue of, 2, 6, 27, 286; Ferdinand regent of, 31, 32; Philip I in, 31; Charles and Juana succeed to, 32; craves a resident king, 33; dissatisfied with Charles I, 33, 34; decline of liberty in, 78,

434

133, 157, 320; reforms advocated in, 79, 321; under Philip II, 134; Moors expelled from, 213; cleaves to Philip V, 335; see Cortes and Council

- Cortes and Council Catalonia, in the 15th century, 2; resists the Inquisition, 18; pros-perity of, 27; visited by Philip II, 112; Moors expelled from, 213; repels Condé, 242; charac-ter of its people, 256; Santa Coloma concerts a council in Colonna on, 257; revolt in, 258-261; occupied by the 258—261; occupied by the French, 262, 263; recovered, 279, 280; twice invaded by Louis XIV, 292, 306, 310, 311; re-stored at Ryswick, 311; welcomes Charles VI (III), 332; conquered by Philip V, 346; loses privi-leges, *ib*.; revolts, 365; *see* Cortes Cateau Cambrésis, Peace of, 124,
- 125
- Catherine of Aragon, marries Arthur of England, 9; marries Henry VIII, *ib.*; divorce of, 60; dies,
- Catherine of Austria, sister of Charles I, marries John III of
- Portugal, 104 Visiting of Braganza, marries Catherine Charles II, 281 Catherine de' Medici, Leo X plans a
- French match for her, 48; marries Henry II, 66; her Italian claims, 70; Dauphiness, 72; political guide of Elizabeth Valois, 132; tries to marry Margaret Valois to Don Carlos, 147; declines to exterminate the Huguenots, 150; covets Flanders for Alençon, 166; Philip's policy towards, *ib.*, 173 Catherine of Navarre, marries Jean
- d'Albret, 2 Catherine of Spain, daughter of Philip II, marries the Duke of Savoy, 178 Catinat, Marshal, 311

- Cerda, Don Martin de la, 203 Cerdagne, mortgaged to Louis XI, 2; united to France by Louis

XIV, *ib.*; ceded to Spain by Charles VIII, 6

- Ceri, Renzo da, 53, 59

- Cerisola, battle of, 74 Cervantes, Miguel, 247 Cervia, held by Venice, 62; re-stored to the Pope, 64

- Stored to the 1 opc, 04 Ceuta, 285, 357, 370, 403 Chambergos, the, 200, 298 Champigny, joins Orange, 164 Chancellorship, Grand, attached to the See of Toledo, 13, 33, 34 Chanceries or Audiences, the, at
- Valladolid and Granada, 23
- Charleroi, battle of, 291; fall of, 311; offered to Holland, 340 Charles I (V) of Spain, his birth, 31; his accession, 32; arrives in Spain and dismisses Jiménez, 33; these the activ in Armen, 312; takes the oath in Aragon, 34; encounters opposition there and in Catalonia, $i\delta$; elected Em-peror, $i\delta$; his dealings with the Castilian Cortes, 21, 34, 35; makes Adrian regent, 35; his conduct after the revolt of the Communes, 42; quarrels with the Valencian Cortes, *ib.*; aids the Valencian nobles, 44; causes of the war with Francis I, *ib.*; his resources, *ib.*, 46; his army, resources, *ib.*, 46; his army, 47; courts Henry VIII and the papacy, *ib.*; Mary Tudor pro-mised to, 48; meets Henry VIII, ib.; abandons Ferrara, ib.; detaches Parma and Piacenza from Milan, 49; crowned at Aix, *ib.*; at the Diet of Worms, *ib.*; drives the French from Lombardy, ib.; rules harshly in Italy, 50; his offers to Bourbon, 51; invades Provence, 52, 53; wins Pavia, 54; makes the treaty of Madrid, *ib.*, 55; sends Francis to Spain, 56; his relations with Clement VII, 51, 56, 58; threatened by the League of Cognac, 57; his Italian position, 56-58; takes Milan, 58; disavows Moncada's actions 60; acti actions, 59; captures Clement,

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-63980-5 - Spain: its Greatness and Decay (1479–1788) Martin A. S. Hume Index More information

Index.

60; his difficulties, 60, 61; makes the treaties of Barcelona and Cambrai, 63; lands at Genoa, 64; crowned with the Iron Crown at Bologna, ib.; crowned as Emperor, *ib*.; makes peace with Venice, *ib*.; restores the Medici, *ib*., 96; his treatment of Savoy and Genoa, *ib*.; change in bis circle 66. bis cattlement of his circle, 66; his settlement of the succession, 66, 76, 94, 108, 113; leagued with the Italian States, 66; his attitude towards the Turks, 67; takes Goletta and Turkis, 67; takes Goletta and Tunis, 69; restores Muley Hassan, 70; receives Goletta, Bona, and Biserta, *ib.*; acquires Milan, *ib.*; invades Provence but retreats, 71; signs a ten years' truce at Nice, *ib.*; meets Francis at Aigues-Mortes, ib.; quarrels with Francis, 72; invests Philip with Milan, *ib.*; invades Algiers, 73; his last war with France, 74; at the Diet of Speyer, *ib.*; crushes the Duke of Cleves, *ib.*; annexes the Duke of Cleves, *ib.*; annexes Guelders, *ib.*; invades France in concert with Henry VIII, 75; makes peace at Crespy, *ib.*, 91; his policy in Spain, 76; his man-ners, *ib.*; marries Isabella of Portugal, 77; his relations with the Cortes of Castile, 78—81; his system of government, 82; encourages agriculture, 85; makes the Ebro canal. *ib.*; sells the the Ebro canal, *ib*; sells the Moluccas to Portugal, 88; his debts, 89; his colonial policy, 91; attacks the Protestant Princes, 8, which constraints of the princes, ib.; wins Mühlberg, 92; publishes the Interim, ib., 95; driven from Innsbruck by Maurice of Saxony, recovers South Germany, 92; recovers South Germany, *ib*; fails to take Metz, *ib*; his ecclesiastical policy, 93-95; his disputes with Paul III, 95; con-fers Milan, Siena, and the Vica-riate of Italy on Philip, 97; his friendship with England, 98; marries Philip to Mary Tudor, 92;

ib., 115; retires to Yuste, 98, 118; trains Philip, 102, 105, 106, 113; makes him regent, 105; guarantees Maximilian's succession, 108; his policy in the Netherlands, 108, 109; sends Philip to Italy, 110; attends the Diet of Augsburg, 113; confers on Philip Naples and Sicily, Milan, the Netherlands, and Spain, 118; takes farewell of the Flemings, ib.; resigns the imperial crown, ib.; makes the truce of Vaucelles, ib. Charles II of Spain, his accession,

- Charles II of Spain, his accession, 284; comes of age, 296; escapes his mother's power, 298; his appearance, 299; marries, 301; his habits, 302, 306; government of, 303—305, 310; accepts the treaty of Ratisbon, 306; marries Mary Anne of Neuburg, 308; dismisses Oropesa, 309; illness of, 310, 313; recalls Oropesa, 312; said to be bewitched, 315; leaves his dominions to Philip and dies, 317
- Charles III of Spain, his Italian claims, 353, 357; betrothed to Orleans' daughter, 358; the match broken off, 364; recognised as Duke of Parma, 368; welcomed in Italy, 369; repudiates the imperial suzerainty, 371; conquers Sicily and Naples, 372; aids the French faction in Spain, 386; protests against the exchange of Tuy for Sacramento, 388; succeeds to Spain, 392; arranges the succession, *ib.*; lands in Spain, *ib.*; signs the 'Family Compact' of 1761, 394; at war with England, *ib.*; invades Portugal, *ib.*; makes peace, 395; his regulations of dress, 397, 399; expels the Jesuits, 399; occupies the Falkland Islands, 400; abandons them, 401; his reforms, 402; makes a treaty with Portugal, 404; joins France and America

28-2

436

against England, 405; attempts to make peace, 406; signs the treaty of Paris, 408; makes a treaty with Algiers, *ib.*; dies, 411; his character, ib.

- Charles IV of Spain, 392, 404, 410, 4 I I
- Charles I of England, visits Madrid,
- Charles 1 of England, visits Madrid, 230, 231; marries Henrietta Maria, 232; his foreign policy, 235-237; his death, 277 Charles II of England, marries Catherine of Braganza, 281; pro-cures the recognition of Portu-guese independence by Spain, 285; in the Triple Alliance, 288, 200; allied with Louis, 201. 288, 290; allied with Louis, 291; allied with Holland, 293 Charles VI, Emperor (called III of
- Spain), his claim to the Spanish Crown, 312; lands at Lisbon, 329; proclaimed in Valencia, 321; enters Barcelona, 332; be-sieged there, 334; proclaimed in Madrid, 335; accepted by Aragon and Naples 226; winty Alargon and Naples, 336; wins Almansa and Almenara, and re-enters Madrid, 342; evacuates it, 343; becomes Emperor, *ib.*; accepts the treaty of Rastadt, 344; allied the treaty of Kastau, 344; amou with England, 353; postpones a final settlement, 357; acknow-ledges the Italian claims of Charles of Spain, 361, 365; makes the treaty of Vienna in 3562, 3652, desires Maria Theresa 1725, 364; desires Maria Theresa to succeed, 367, 368, 376; agrees to the treaty of Vienna of 1731, 368; recognises Charles as King of Naples and Sicily, 372; makes the treaty of Vienna of 373; dies, 376 Charles VIII of France, 6, 7 Vienna of 1736,
- Charles the Bold, confiscates Guel-
- ders, 46 Charles Emmanuel, King of Sar-dinia, joins Maria Theresa, 378; receives Vigevano, 379; beaten by Don Philip and Gages, 380; treats with Louis XV, *ib.*; defeats

the Spanish, ib.; invades Pro-

- vence, 383 ; wins Exilles, 384 Charles Louis, Elector Palatine, 237 Chatelet, 276
- Châtillon, Marshal, wins Avenne, 239, besieges St Omer, 241
- Chavigny, persuades Philip V to resign, 300
- Cherasco, treaty of, 237 Chièvres, Guillaume de Croy, Lord of, minister of Charles I, 33; dies; 49, 66

Chili, trade and colonisation of, 88

- Chimay, Prince of, 306 Chinchon, Count de, 169 Choiseul, Duc de, 400, 401, 404 Christian of Denmark, crushed by Tilly, 235
- Christine of Denmark, marries Francesco Sforza, 64
- Cienfuegos, Cardinal, 364 Cinq Mars, Marquis of, intrigues with Olivares, 263
- Clarke, Father, 366 Clement VII, Pope, 51; the centre of the Spanish party under Leo X, tb; aids Francis I, 54; his relations with Charles, 56, 58, 59; flees to Sant' Angelo, 59; escapes from the sack of Rome, ib.; in Charles's power, 60; surrenders the keys of the Papal States, 61; his policy, 62; con-cludes the treaty of Barcelona, 63; veers towards France, 66; meets Francis I, 67; his death, ib.
- Clement XIV, forced to suppress
- the Jesuits, 400, 401 Clement, Jacques, murders Henry III, 187
- Clergy, Spanish, power and wealth of, 15; taxation of, *ib.*, 135; reformation of, 16, 30, 38; in the revolt of the communes, 40; in the Valencian revolt, 44; re-fuse a subsidy, 61, 79; supply money for Charles's German war, 93; dependent on the Crown, 119, 128; numbers of, 221

- Cleves, Duchy of, occupied by Archduke Andrew and Mendoza, 203
- Cleves, Duke of, occupies Guelders, 72; marries the heiress of Na-
- varre, *ib.*; crushed by Charles, 74 Cloth-trade, the, growth of, 83-85, 136; revived by Ripperdá, 364
- Cobos, Francisco de los, minister of Charles I, 66, 105, 106
- Cognac, League of, 57, 92
- Coligny, Admiral, 122
- Colonna, Fadrique, Prince of Butera, 261, 262
- Prospero, as a general, 47; defeats Lautrec, 50 – Vittoria, wife of Pescara, 57
- Columbus, his voyages, 3 Committee of Thirteen, of Valencia,
- 43, 44
- Communeros, revolt of, 35--42
- Concini, Concino (Marshald'Ancre),
- murder of, 229 Concordat of 1753, between Fer-dinand VI and Benedict XIV, 389
- Condé, Henry, Prince of, 241, 242 Louis, Prince of, wins Rocroy, 267; takes Thionville, 268; wins Lens, 270; joins the Spaniards, 276; governor of Burgundy, 280; his Flemish campaigns, *ib*, 291, 202
- Coni, 379
- Constantine, taken by Barbarossa, 68
- Contarini, Gaspard, 208, 209
- Corbie, siege of, 239
- Cordoba, revolts against the Inquisition, 18; forms a loyal union with Seville, 39
- Gonsalvo de, wins Naples for Spain, 7; assumes the pro-tectorate of Pisa, 8; creates the Spanish infantry, 28; aided in Italy by Pedro Navarro, 29; suspected of infidelity, 31

Corregidores, 19, 20, 37, 81, 133 Corsica, almost conquered by Al-

- fonso of Aragon, 4 Cortés, Fernando, shares in the Algerian expedition, 73; conquers Mexico, 90; honoured by Charles, 91; his expeditions to the North-
- West, *ib.*; dies in poverty, *ib.* Cortes of Aragon, Composition and powers of, 25, 104; take the oath of allegiance to Philip II, 103; in 1518, 34; in 1542 (Mon-zon), 103, 104; in 1551, 114; in 1564, 141; in 1593 (Tarazona), 192; in 1626, 234; in 1701 (Zara-
 - of Castile, their powers and composition, 20, 110, note; fre-quently summoned by Charles I and Philip II, less often by Ferdinand and Isabella, 21, 78; re-lations with Charles I, 33, 78; projected reform of, 38; demand reforms, 79, 111; advise an am-nesty for the communes, 79; re-fuse to allow a *sisa*, 80; the nobles cease to be summoned to, ib.; deterioration of, *ib.*, 81; their economic standpoint, heresies, and measures, 84–87, 89, 90, 112; their laws abrogated by Charles I and Philip II, 128; a mere machine for legalising exactions, 133; protest against illegal taxation, 156, 157; Philip declares their annual supplies to be obligatory tribute, 157; cease to be summoned afresh, 320; in 1476, 21; in 1480 (Toledo), 15, 21; in 1498, 22; in 1499, ib.; in 1501, 1498, 22; in 1499, 20; in 1501, ib.; in 1502, ib.; in 1518 (Valla-dolid), 33; in 1519 (Santiago and Corunna), 34, 35; in 1523, 78; in 1525 (Toledo), 79; in 1527, 61, 79; in 1528 (Madrid), 87, 102; in 1538, 79-80; in 1544 (Toledo), 106, 108; in 1548 (Valladolid), 110-112; in 1551 (Madrid), 114; in 1555, 127, 128; in 1560 (Toledo), 137; in 1563,

[—] Don Luis de, 405 Cornwallis, Lord, 407

Index.

140, 148; in 1566, 155; in 1570, 140; 140; 11 150; 150; 15; 11 1576; 16; 157; 11 1576; 11 1573, 1577; 11 1576, ib; in 1586, 179; in 1588 (Madrid), ib; in 1593, 198; in 1598, 199; in 1621, 226; in 1623, 228; in 1632, 245; in 1638, ib; in 1639, *ib.*; in 1643, 269; in 1654, 271; in 1701, 321; in 1713, 347 Cortes of Catalonia, in 1519 (Barce-

lona), 34; in 1542 (Monzon), 103, 104; in 1626 (Lerida), 235, 257; in 1632 (Barcelona), 257; in 1701

(Barcelona), 321 — of Valencia, 25; crushed by Philip IV, 235; in 1520 (Valen-cia), 43; in 1542 (Monzon), 103; in 1626 (Monzon), 234 Corunna, Cortes removed to, 35, 38

- Cottington, Lord, 220 Councils, Administrative, growth of, 82; rendered ineffective by Olivares, 249; rehabilitated, 264;
- become effete, 351 Council of Aragon, 24, 77, 82 Royal, of Castile, its legal element increased, 13, 22; its composition and organisation, 22 -23; its functions, 23, 134; dis-likes the spread of tillage, 84; inquires into the causes of distress, 221

of the Chamber, detached from the Council of Castile, 82

- of Finance, 24, 134
- of Flanders, 82
- of the Hermandad, 24 of the Indies, 82

- of Italy, 82 of the Military Orders, 24 of Night, the, 169
- of State, the, separated from the Royal Council, 22; its character, *ib.*; its functions consul-tative and relating specially to two Spaniards in, 76; defined, 82 - of War, 134 - of Trent, see Trent
- Courtenay, Edward, a candidate for Mary Tudor's hand, 115

- Courtrai, battle of, 270; taken by Louis XIV, 306; restored at Ryswick, 311
- Créqui, Marshal de, 241, 292, 306
- Crespy, peace of, 75, 109 Creswell, Father, 205
- Croswell, Father, 205
 Cromwell, Oliver, attacks the Span-ish Indies, 277; his demands, *ib.*; allied with France, 278
 Thomas, fall of, 75
 Cruzada, the Bull of, Council of, 24; nature of, 27; the Santa Lunta on 27: proceeds seized by
- Junta on, 37; proceeds seized by the Communes, 41; a source of revenue, 135; Pius IV threatens to withdraw the King's right to sell, 142; Pius V renews it, 161
- Cuba, 5, 91 Cuenca, See of, 15 Currency, scarcity in Spain, 86, 89, 200; measures regarding, ib., 201, 245, 305
- Cyprus, taken from Venice by the Turks, 161

Daubenton, Father, 356, 359, 360 Dauphiné, promised to Bourbon, 52 Denia, Marquis of, confidant of

- Charles I, 76 Denmark, joins the league against Louis XIV, 325 Desmond, Earl of, rebels, 166; sup-
- ported by Philip and the Pope, ib.
- Deza, Cardinal, persecutes Moriscos, 153, 154 the
- Diaz, Father, 314; accused of be-witching Charles II, 315, 316
- Dixmunde, 278, 306, 311 Dominican Friars, the Inquisition in their hands, 16; attack the
- followers of Erasmus, 61 Doria, Andrea, recovers Genoa for the French, 60; abandons Francis I, 62; Doge of Genoa, 65; shares in the invasion of Tunis, 69; and in Charles' attack on Algiers, 73; meets Philip II in the Bay of Rosas, 112
 - Gian Andrea, in the expedition

to Tripoli, 137; flees, 138; at Le-

- panto, 162; attacks Algiers, 210 Dragut Reis, 74; ravages Sicily, Naples, and Minorca, and captures Tripoli, 137; defeats the Spanish, 138; besieges Malta, 139 Drake, Sir Francis, harries the
- Spanish colonies, 170; burns the shipping in Cadiz, 180; attacks the Armada, 182; invades Portugal, 184
- Duarte, son of Manoel of Portugal, 167

- Dubarry, Madame, 400 Dubois, Cardinal, 359 Dunkirk, taken by Condé, 276; retaken, 278; kept by England, 280; dismantled, 344
- Eboli, Princess of, 190, 191, 252
- Ebro canal, made by Charles I, 85 Edward VI, his friendly relations with Charles I, 98; dies, ib., 115
- Egmont, Count, signs a petition for the withdrawal of Spanish troops, 126; remonstrates against Granvelle's conduct, 144; visits Philip, 146; executed, 158 Elba, seized by France, 272
- Eleanor, Queen of Portugal, and
- France, 51, 55, 113 Elizabeth of Bourbon, daughter of Henry IV, marries Philip IV, 216, 217; renounces her claim to the Crown, *ib.*; her relations with Philip, 249; desires Olivares' fall, 263; dies, 269
- Elizabeth Farnese, marries Philip V, 348; banishes Ursinos, 349; her rule, 350; her policy, 352, 356, 359, 361; aims at the French crown, 367; her success in Italy, 360; her later schemes, 371, 374, 376, 390; opposes the treaty of Vienna, 373; retires, 383; regent on Ferdinand's death, 390
- Elizabeth Tudor, her accession, 123; her attitude towards Philip, 124; Philip's policy towards, *ib.*, 166; aids the Flemings, 150, 158;

negotiates for a marriage with Charles IX, *ib.*; seizes £31,000 from a Spanish fleet, 156; expels the Spanish ambassador, *ib.*; seizes Spanish shipping, *ib*; supports Alençon and the Hugue-nots, *ib*; Scotch, French, and Spanish plots against, 174–176; assists Don Antonio, 184; subsidises Henry IV, 188; sends

- Essex to France, 189; dies, 205 Elizabeth of Valois, daughter of Henry II, betrothed to Don Carlos, 125; marries Philip II, 126, 131; beloved by the Spaniards, 126; catches smallpox, *ib*.; object of her marriage, 132, 147-148; dies, 150 Eliott, General (Lord Heathfield),
- defends Gibraltar, 4:5-407
- Elvas, battle of, 280 Emanuel of Portugal, marries the
- Infanta Isabella, 9 Empire, The, Charles I in, 92; refuses a Spanish Emperor, 94; relations with Milan, 97; succes-War in, 218, 219, 238, 275; at war with France, 232, 237, 239, 291-294, 305-312, 322-344, 371-372; religious question in, settled at Münster, 275; struggles with the Turks, 63, 66, 283, 307, 311, 352
- Enghien, Duc d', defeats Guasto at Cerisola, 74 England, relations with Spain, 4;
- alliance with Burgundy, 51, 75, 98; relation to the Netherlands, 47, 63, 97; importance of her friendship to the Spanish Crown, 97, 98, 115, 124; dread of Philip's marriage in, *ib*; persecution in, 117; unwilling to fight France, *ib*, 121; loses Calais, 122; loses Guisnes, 123; supplies Philip with money and a fleet, *ib.*; alleged Catholicism of, 125; Flemish immigrants in, 145; seminary priests in, 174; proposed invasions of,

Index.

174-6; prosperity of, 201; Philip III's attempted invasion of, 202; inclines to Spain under James I, 229; dragged into war with Spain by Richelieu, 232; at war with France, 235; unimportant on the Continent, 237; intervenes be-tween Louis XIV and Spain, 287; her conduct at Utrecht, 344; makes a commercial treaty with Spain, 352; allied with the Empire, 353; forces a war on Spain,

- 374 Englefield, Sir Francis, 175 Ensenada, Marquis of, 383; re-creates the navy, reforms the taxation, and encourages commerce, 385, 388, 401; favours France, 386, 389; set aside, 387; secretly negotiates with France, 388; arrested, ib.
- Epernon, General d', occupies Tarra-gona, 260; returns to France, *ib*. Erasmus, his followers defend
- Charles I, 61 Escobedo, Juan de, sent to be a
- mentor to Don Juan, 163; accom-panies him to Madrid and Flanders, 164; sent to Spain, 165; murdered by Philip's order, 166, 190, 191 Eslava, Viceroy of Cartagena, 379
- Espinosa, Cardinal, Don Carlos tries to murder, 148; made Inquisitor-General, 152; persecutes the Mo-riscos, 153; dies, 160 Essex, Earl of, sent to France, 189;
- burns Cadiz, 193 d'Estrées, Cardinal, ambassador at Madrid, 326; offends Portocar-rero and Ursinos, *ib.*; recalled, 327
- Estremadura, Moors expelled from, 213
- Eugene, Prince, in North Italy,
 322, 324; defeated at Luzzara, *ib*.; wins Blenheim, 329; defeated by Vendôme, 333; wins Turin, *ib*.; raises the siege of Toulon, 337; defeated at Freiburg and Landau, 344

Exilles, battle of, 384

Falkland Isles, seized by Spain, 400; restored to England, 401 Family Compact of 1761, 394

- Farinelli, see Broschi Farnese, Alexander, Duke of Parma, sent to conquer the States, 165; wins Gemblours, 166; sows strife between the Catholics and Pro-testants, *ib.*; marries, 167; collects 30,000 men for the Armada, 177; advocates peace, *ib.*; re-fuses to start till the Channel is clear, 181, 183; joins Mayenne and relieves Paris, 188; quarrels with Mayenne, 189; relieve Rouen, but retreats and dies, *ib*. relieves
 - Antonio, see Parma, Duke of Cardinal, elected Pope as Paul
 - III, 67
 - Elizabeth, see Elizabeth
 - Orazio, affianced to the Dauphin's bastard, 96
 - Ottavio, marries the Duchess
 - of Parma, 95, 96, 126 Pier Luigi, son of Paul III, 95; murdered by Gonzaga, 96
- Felton, John, 236 Ferdinand of Aragon, 1, 6, 7, 8-10; his domestic policy, 12-15; and the Papacy, 15, 16; jealous of the towns, 20; and the Castilian Cortes, 21; appoints assessors to the Justicia, 25; rarely summons the Cortes of Aragon, 27; studies artillery, 28; regent of Castile, 31; surrenders the regency, ib.; regent again, 32; restores order, *ib.*; his intentions as to the succession, ib., 108; encourages foreign settlers, 87; admits Aragon to the American trade, 88
- Ferdinand and Isabella, their system of government, 12-15, 19-21
- Ferdinand VI of Spain, his accession and policy, 362, 383, 387-390; marries Barbara of Braganza, 384: makes the treaty

of Aix-la-Chapelle, 384; his character and counsellors, 385, 387; concludes a Concordat with Benedict XIV, 389; dies a lunatic, 390

- Ferdinand I, Emperor, 32, 33; sent out of Spain by Charles, 34; elect-ed King of the Romans ,66, 108; makes a truce with the Turks, 91; negotiates with Charles V as to the succession, 94, 108;
- Emperor, 118 Ferdinand II, Emperor, attacked by Frederic of Bohemia, 218; aided by Philip III, *ib.*; has Wallenstein murdered, 238
- Ferdinand, King of Naples, son of Charles III, 392, 410 Ferdinand, Cardinal Infante, gover-
- nor of Flanders, 238; at Nord-lingen, *ib.*; resists Richelieu,
- hor of Flanders, 230; at Nord-lingen, *ib.*; resists Richelieu, 239; his straits, 240; Viceroy of Catalonia, 257; dies, 266 Feria, Count, Spanish ambassador in England, 123; demands aid for Philip II, *ib.*; propitiates Elizabeth, 124
 - Jane Dormer, Duchess of, 175 - Lorenzo, Duke of, ambassador
 - in Paris, 190
- Duke of, recovers the French conquests, 233 Ferrara, claimed by Leo X, 48
- Duke of, holds Modena and Reggio, 62; pardoned by Charles I, 64; dependent on him, 65 Ferté, Marshal la, 276
- Fieschi, John Louis, attempts to seize Genoa, 96; is drowned, *ib*. Figueras, 279, 291 Figueroa, chief minister of Charles
- ĬII, 401
- Flanders, suzerainty ceded to Charles by Francis, 55; Alba in, 159–160; Requesens in, 160; Don Juan in, 164, 165; Farnese in, 165, 166; governed by the Archdukes, 194; claimed and invaded by Louis XIV, 287; ceded by Philip V to the Austrians, 344

- Flanders, Council of, 82 Fleurus, battle of, 308 Fleury, Cardinal, 366, 367, 368; gives the Spanish passage to Italy, 377; dies, 378 Florence, controlled by Leo X,
- 48; ruled by a Medici, 56; opposes Charles I, 58, 63-64, 71, 96; Spanish garrison withdrawn from, 96; see Medici Florida, exploration of, 11; ceded to Evolution of the formation of the forma
- Florida, exploration of, 11; ceded to England, 305; fighting in, 406; retained by Spain, 408
 Floridablanca, Moñino, Count de, ambassador at Rome, 401; chief minister, 404; initiates the 'Arm-ed Neutrality' policy, 406; ac-cepts the treaty of Paris, 408; his reforms, 408-410; retires, 410
 Foix, House of, marriages of, 2, 7
 Germaine de, marries Ferdi-nand of Aragon, 7; punishes the
- nand of Aragon, 7; punishes the
- Valencian rebels, 44 Fontainebleau, treaty of, 379, 400 France, hostility of Maximilian and Ferdinand to, 45; grounds of quarrel with Spain, *ib*.; position of, 46; Reformers in, 123, 125; Philip proposes to dismember or conquer, 186-189; united by Henry IV, 190; allied with Cromwell, 278; acquires Alsace, with
- Artois, and Roussillon, 280 Franche Comté, proposed union of with the Netherlands, 72; re-stored to Spain at Aix, 288; finally occupied by France, 291
- Francis I, wins Marignano, 8, 45, 47; his rivalry with Charles, 44, 45; saves Ferrara from Leo X, *ib.*; disavows responsibility for attacks on the Netherlands, 49; overruns Spanish Navarre, *ib.*, 53; captured at Pavia, 55; accepts the treaty of Madrid, *ib.*; Eleanor of Portugal betrothed to him, *ib.*; concludes the League of Cognac, *ib.*; unites with Henry VIII to procure Clement's release, 60; invades Italy, ib.; alien-

Index.

ates Doria, 62; his armies de-stroyed, *ib.*; accepts the treaty of Cambrai, *ib.*; abandons de la Marck and the Duke of Guelders, ib.; meets Clement at Marseilles, 66; intrigues with Pope and Protestants, 67; demands Milan, Genoa and Asti, *ib.*; allied with Solution that ib, ib, claims and oc-cupies Savoy, <math>ib, claims and oc-cupies Savoy, <math>ib, claims a trucewith the Netherlands, <math>ib, con-cludes a ten years' truce at Nicewith Charles, ib.; meets Charles at Aigues-Mortes, *ib.*; allied with Barbarossa, 73; last war with Charles, 74; allied with the Turk, *ib.*; attacked at home by Henry and Charles, 75; makes peace at

- Crespy, ib., 91 Franciscans, Quiñones, General of the, 60; attack the Erasmian sect,
- Franquesa, Secretary, 209-214 Frederic II, occupies Silesia, 377; makes treaty of Breslau, 378
- Frederic, Elector Palatine, elected King of Bohemia, 218; ruined at Prague, 219; dies, 237
- Fregoso, 74 Freiburg, battle of, 344 Frigiliana, Count, 317

- Fronde, the, 275 Frundsberg, at Pavia, 54; crosses the Alps, 58; joins Bourbon, 59
- the younger, shares in the Al-gerian expedition, 73
- Fuenterrabia, occupied by the French, 51; siege of, 241; held by Orleans, 357 Fuentes, Count de, 268
- Fuero, or For, town charter, 18, 19 Fugger, House of, their dealings with Charles I, 87, 88

- Gaeta, 372 Gages, Count de, 378, 379
- Galera, 155
- Galicia, separate Audience of, 23; represented in the Cortes, 81
- Galway, Lord, 331, 335-337

Garay, defeated by Catalan rebels, 259

- Gardiner, Bishop, imposes h conditions on Philip II, 116 Gastenata, Admiral, 354 Gattinara, Chancellor, 34, 56 Gavignana, battle of, 64 hard

- Gelves, Los, island of, captured by the Spanish, 138; defended by de Sande, *ib*. Gemblours, battle of, 166 Genoa, attacked by Alfonso of Ara-
- gon, 4; French partisans replaced by Imperialists in, 49; recovered by Doria for the French faction, 60, 61; Charles lands at, 64, 65; its fleet, bankers and merchants, ib., 87; aids the attack on Tunis, 69; 57; alds the attack on Tunis, 69; jealous of Venice, 73; Gonzaga's intentions towards, 96; Fieschi's attempt to betray, ib.; Philip II visits, 112; joins Spain against Richelieu, 232; bombarded by Louis XIV, 366; aids the French and Spaining area; blockded and Spaniards, 379; blockaded by the English, 383; the popu-lace defeat the Austrians, 384
- George I, promises to restore Gib-
- George II, promises to restore our-raltar, 358; signs the treaty of Seville, 367 George II, makes the treaty of Vienna, 1731, 368; attempts to reconcile Austria and Spain, 371; reconcile Austria and Spain, 371; arranges the treaty of 1735, 372; espouses Maria Theresa's cause, 378; makes the treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, 384 George III, at war with Spain, 394; aids Portugal, *ib*.; makes peace with Spain and France, and France,
- 395; vindicates his claim to the Falkland Isles, 401; at war with the colonies and France, 404; attacked by Spain, 405; treats for peace, 406; makes the treaty of Paris, 408 Germania de Valencia, the, its ori-
- gin, etc. 43 Gerona, 279, 292, 306, 343 Gertruydenberg, Conference of, 340

by Ghent, hent, rebels, 72; crushed by Charles I, *ib*.; taken by Marl-

- Gibraltes 1, 20., taken by Rooke, 330; held by England, 341, 344; ne-gotiations concerning, 358, 367, 406; besieged in 1727, 366; be-sieged by Montemar, 375; blocksteged by Montenar, 575, 405; re-lieved by Spain, in 1779, 405; re-lieved by Rodney, 406; block-aded in 1782, 407; relieved by
- Howe, *ib*. Giron, Pedro de, 35; supersedes Juan de Padilla, 40; is suspected of treason and withdraws, ib.
- Giudice, Cardinal, 347, 350
- Goletta, siege of, 69, 70 Gomez, Ruy, 114; leader of the peace party, 121; desires to get rid of Alba, *ib*.; governor to Don Carlos, 148; his views on Flanders, 149; protests against the oppression of the Moors, 153; his party paramount, 160; dies, 163
- Gondomar, D. S. de Acuña, Count de, ambassador to James I, 220; procures Raleigh's execution, ib.
- Gonzaga, Ferrante, sails in the expedition against Algiers, 73; governor of Milan, 95; his plots and plans, 96
- Grammont, Duke de, ambassador
- at Madrid, 330; recalled, 331 Granada, conquest of, 1-6, 15, 17; represented in the Castilian Cortes, 20; Chancery, 23; mainly loyal in the revolt of the Communes, 39; Charles I visits, 77; the Moors buy exemption from the Inquisition, 78; cloth trade in, 84; revolt in, 153; Don Juan sent to, 154; Moors expelled from, *ib*.; unable to pay taxes, 157
- Granvelle, Nicholas de, minister of Charles I, 66 Granvelle, Cardinal, corresponds
- with Alba, 110; in the Nether-lands, 118; represents Philip at

Cateau Cambrésis, 123; advises moderation, 125; chief adviser to the Duchess of Parma, 127; his recall demanded, 144, 145; vice-

- roy of Naples, 163; recalled to govern Spain, *ib*.; dies, 169 Granvelle (Champigny), brother of the Cardinal, at one with Orange, 164
- Gravelines, battle of, 123; taken by Condé, 276; by the English, 278
- Gregory XIII, and Carranza, 130; urges Philip to invade England, 164; quarrels with him, 172, 173
- Grenada (West Indies), captured by
- England, 395 Grey, Lord, Joses Guisnes, 123 Grimaldo, Marquis of, minister of Philip V, 340, 347, 359, 360, 361, 366
- Marquis of, ambassador, ne-gotiates the 'Family Compact,' 394; minister, 396; ambassador at Rome, 404 Guadalajara, revolts, 35 Guadalcanal, mines of, 87

- Guastalla, Don Philip, Duke of, 384
- Guasto, Marquis del, governor of Milan, 74, 95 Guayaquil, Dutch expelled from,
- 233 Guelders, Duchy of, confiscated by Charles the Bold, 46; reverts to Charles I, 72; occupied by the Duke of Cleves, *ib.*; annexed by Charles, 74; ceded to Prussia, 344 - Duke of, dispossessed by Charles the Bold, 46; attacks the Netherlands, 49; abandoned by Francis I, 55, 63; makes a convention I, 55, 63; make with Charles, 72
- Guevara, Antonio de, sues for pardon, 42
- Guicciardini, Francis, his opinion of Ferdinand of Aragon, 10 Guise, House of, paramount
- France, 132; its policy, 166, 173, 174

Index.

- Guise, Francis, Duke of, in Italy, 121; takes Calais, 122
 - Henry, Duke of, aims at the crown, 174; in Philip's pay, *ib.*, 175, 186; murdered, 186 – Henry II, Duke of, at Naples,
 - 274
- Guisnes, taken by the French, 123
- Gustavus Adolphus, at Lützen, 238
- Habana, taken by England, and restored, 395 Haddock, Admiral, 377 Hainault, Calvinism in, 144

- Hal, fall of, 308
- Hanover, treaty of, 365 Hapsburg, Austrian House of, 7, 9, 198
- Harcourt, Count de, 240, 250, 267,
- 341 Duke of, ambassador at Madrid,
- 312, 319 Hardy, Admiral, 405 Haro, Don Luis de, favourite of Philip IV, 266; defeated at Elvas, 280; dies, 281
- Harrington, see Stanhope Harris, see Malmesbury
- Hassan, son of Barbarossa, 74
- Heidelberg, League of, 94; capture
- of, 230 Henrietta Maria, marries Charles I, 232
- Henry II of France, marries Catherine de' Medici, 66; becomes Dauphin, 72; allied with Maurice of Saxony, 92; seizes the Three Bishoprics, *ib.*; aids Fieschi, 96; overruns Roussillon and besieges Perpignan, 103; makes the Treaty of Vaucelles, 119; breaks it, 120, 121; intriguesagainst Mary Tudor, 121; at war with England, *ib.*; defeated at St Quentin, 122; acquires Calais and Guisnes, 122, 123; defeated at Gravelines, ib.; signs the treaty of Cateau Cambrésis, 124; dreads the reformers, 123, 125; killed, 126

- Henry III of France, childless, 185; murders the Guises, 186; aided by Navarre and the Huguenots,
- by Navarre and the Huguenots, 187; murdered, *ib.* Henry IV of France, 185; excom-municated by Sixtus V, 186; aids Henry III, 187; proclaims himself King, *ib.*; defeats Ma-yenne, wins Ivry, and invests Paris, 188; repulses Farnese, 189; becomes a Catholic, 190; enter: Paris and males peace with enters Paris and makes peace with Spain, ib.; forms an anti-Spanish Henry VIII of England, 8 Henry VIII of England, 8

- Catherine of Aragon, 4, 9; at-tacks France, 8; visited by Charles I, 34, 48; lends him money, 47; his power and wealth, 48, 51; attempts mediation, 51; openly joins Charles, *ib*.; invades Pi-cardy, 51, 75, 97; Protector of the Holy League, 58; his divorce, 60; demands Clement's release, ib.; makes peace, 63; excom-municated by Clement VII, 66 Henry, Cardinal, King of Portugal,

- Heiny, Gardina, Ang G. 2019, 167; dies, *ib.* Hermandad, the, 12, 13, 23, 24, 27 Hesse, Philip, Landgrave of, re-stores Duke Ulrich to Würtemberg, 67; captured at Mühlberg,
- 92; imprisoned, 93 Hesse-Darmstadt, Prince of, 311, 319, 325, 328, 330, 331, 332 Hinojosa, Marquis of, Viceroy of Milan, defeats Savoy, 217; in Spain, 262
- Hochstädt, battle of, 328
- Holland, Lutherans in, 145; resists Alba and Requesens, 160; revolution in, 408; see United Provinces
- Honnecourt, battle of, 267

- Hood, Admiral, 407 l'Hôpital, Marshal, 267, 268 Horn, Count, demands Granvelle's recall, 144; executed, 158

- Hospitallers, the Knights, expelled from Rhodes, 68; settled in Tripoli and Malta, *ib.*; at the invasion of Tunis, 69; lose Tripoli, 137; besieged in Malta, 120, 140; rend the Turke 140 139, 140; repel the Turks, 140 Howard, Lord, defeats Armada, 182
- Howe, Lord, relieves Gibraltar, 407 Hozier, Admiral, blockades Porto

- Bello, 366 Hudson's Bay, 344 Huguenots, under Henry II, 123, 125; hate the Guises, 132; massacred by Alba, 160; support Alençon's Flemish claims, 166; threatened by the treaty of Nemours, 186
- Humières, Marshal, 306, 308
- Huy, 311, 328 Hyères, battle of, 379
- Idiaquez, Juan de, 169 'In Cana Domini,' the Bull, 173 Indugences, Sale of, 24, 27, 37,
- 38, 135, 142, 161 Industry in Spain, growth of, 83-
- 6; depressed by taxation, 90; crushed, *ib.*, 244, 271, 351; en-couraged, 380-382; revived, 402,
- 409 Infantry, Spanish, created by Gonsalvo de Cordoba, 28; reputation of, 47, 267; at Ravenna, *ib.*, 54; at Pavia, 55; at Gavignana, 64; at Rocroy, 268; the Dunes, 278 Ingolstadt, battle of, 238
- Inquisition, the, its origin and chaquisition, ine, its origin and cha-racter, 16, 17; its value to the Crown, 18, 119; a source of revenue, 18, 27; extent of its popularity, 18; slighted by Philip I, 32; supported by Charles I in Valencia, 77; Philip II's attitude towards 10, 128 142. attitude towards, 119, 128, 142; its treatment of Carranza, 129; resisted in Naples, 139, 140; regulated by the Cortes of Aragon, 141; at the Council of Trent, 142; and Pius V, 161; imprisons Perez, 192; the Aragonese desire

its abolition, 199; persecutes Por-'Is about on 1997, persecutes 101 'Is about on 1997, persecutes 101 'Alumbrados,'*ib*: under Charles II, 304, 315, 316; under Philip V and Ferdinand VI, 391; under

- Charles III, 403 Interim, the, published, 92, 95 Ireland, invaded with Philip's aid, 166; Spanish commissioners in, 203; del Aguila's invasion of,
- 203; del Aguna s invasion c., 204 Irun, fall of, 241 Isabella of Castile, marries Ferdi-nand of Aragon, 1; aspires to conquer Tlemcen, 10; her ac-cession, 11; her position, 11, 12; her policy, 12-15; her opinion of Aragon, 26; leaves the regency of Castile to Ferdinand, 31; en-courages foreign settlers, 87 courages foreign settlers, 87
- Isabella of Portugal, marries Charles I, 77; her conduct at Philip's birth, 101; her death, 103 Isabella, daughter of Ferdinand of
- Aragon, marries John II of Por-
- Aragon, marries John II of Por-tugal, 9; and on his death his brother Emanuel, *ib*, ; dies, *ib*. Isabella, daughter of Philip II, born, 150; intended for the Eng-lish Crown, 178; her Breton claims, 186; proclaimed Queen of France, 188; proposed as bride to Guise, 190; wife of Archduke Albert and coversion of the Na-Albert and sovereign of the Ne-
- Albert and sovereign of the Ne-therlands, 194, 198; arrives in Flanders, 202; dies, 238 see 'Archdukes, the' Italy, Charles VIII invades, 6; Ferdinand of Aragon in, 6-9; Leo X's position in, 48; hostilities of 1521-5 in, 49-54; hatred of the Spanish in, 55, 56; league to secure liberty for, 56-57; French expelled from, 62; Charles in, 64; changed state of, 65; riench experied from, 02; Charles in, 64; changed state of, 65; Charles' settlement of, 97, 108, 113; Philip II's position in, 120, 121; Henry IV's schemes in, 215; Philip III's wars in, 217– 218; Philip IV's wars in, 233,

445

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

Index.

237, 241, 250, 272–274; Philip V visits, 324; his wars in, 333; Charles Emmanuel's wars in, 378– 381, 384

- Ivry, battle of, 188
- Jamaica, conquered by England, 277; contraband trade of, 374; expedition against, 407 James IV of Scotland, 8
- James I of England, attempts to convert, 175; disinherited by Mary, 179; King of England, 205; makes peace with Spain, 206; exposes the treachery of the Valencian Moors, 211; joins Henry IV's anti-Spanish league, 215; mediates between Savoy and Spain, 217; sacrifices Raleigh, 229; his policy as to the Pala-
- James II of England, joins the League of Augsburg, 307; de-feated at the Boyne, 308 James Stuart, the Pretender, 322,
- 355, 359 Jativa, a centre of revolution, 43
- Javennes, battle of, 237 Jemmingen, battle of, 159
- Jesuits, expelled from Spain and her colonies, 399-400; suppressed by Clement XIV, 401
- Jews in Spain, their power, wealth, and position, 16, 17; persecuted by the Inquisition, *ib.*, 248
- Jiménez, Cardinal, undertakes the conquest of North Africa, 10; on conquest of North Africa, 10; on the conversion of Granada, 17; hates the Cortes, 21; regent of Spain, 35; proclaims Charles, 33; dismissed, *ib.*; dies, *ib.* John, Don, of Portugal, marries Juana, 127; dies, *ib.* John, Don, of Austria, *see* Juan John II of Aragon, 4 John II of Portugal, marries the Infanta Isabella, 9; dies, *ib.* John III of Portugal, marries Cather-ine, sister of Charles I, 104; lends

- ine, sister of Charles I, 104; lends Philip II money, 108; negotiates

for Philip's marriage with his

- sister, 114 John IV of Portugal, his marriage, 252, 253; proclaimed King, 254; Joseph I, Emperor, 333, 338, 343 Joseph II, Emperor, 401 Joseph Emmanuel, King of Portugal,

- 394, 404 Juan, Infante, marries Margaret of
- Austria, 7, 9; dies, 9; pretended
- son of, 44 Juan of Austria, Don, brought up in Gomez's tenets, 154; expels the Moors from Granada and Andalucia, ib. 155; takes Galera, 155; defeated at Seron, ib.; ad-vises a compromise, ib.; wins Lepanto, 162, 163; captures Tunis and refuses to dismantle it, 163; wins over Escobedo, ib.; visits Madrid, 164; betrayed by Perez, ib., 191; arrives in the Netherlands, 165; sends Escobedo to Spain, *ib.*; breaks with the States and occupies Namur, *ib.*; wins Gemblours, 166; dies, *ib.* Juan José of Austria, Don, General-
- in Chief of Spain, 269; his birth and character, ib.; recovers Naples for Spain, 274; governor of Flan-ders, 276; defeats Turenne, *ib*.; defeated at Dunkirk, 278; block-ades Barcelona, 279; invades ades Barcelona, 279; invades Portugal, 281; beaten at Amegial, 282; superseded, ib.; flees from 202; superscaed, 20.; nees from arrest, 289; secures Nithard's dis-missal, *ib.*; Viceroy of Aragon, 290; procures his own recall, 296; defeated by Mariana, *ib.*; plots against her, 297; at the head of affairs, 298; arranges the King's marriage 200; dies 200;
- King's marriage, 299; dies, 300 Juana, daughter of Ferdinand of Aragon, marries Philip I, 9, 31; mentally deranged, 31; lands in Spain, ib; kept in confine-ment by Philip, ib; succeeds ment by Philip, *ib.*; succeeds jointly with Charles, 32; refuses

to join the Santa Junta, 36; recovered by the royalists, 40 Juana, sister of Philip II, marries Don John of Portugal, 127; regent of Spain, ib.; imprisons the bearers of Papal Bulls, 128 Julius III, Pope, 96 Junta, Santa, at Avila, 36 Junta, Supreme, of the Hermandad, 12; abolished, 13 Jurats, the, in towns, 19, 20 Juros, mortgages on land or taxes,

- 26
- Justice, administration of, in Castile, 23; in Aragon, 25 Justicia, the, of

Aragon, his position and functions, 25, 82 Justin of Nassau, 182

Juvara, Abbé, 373

Keene, Sir Benjamin, ambassador

at Madrid, 386, 387, 388 Kheir-ed-din, see Barbarossa

Kinsale, beleaguered by Mountjoy, 204

Königsegg, Marshal, 366, 367

La Chapelle, captured, 240 'Ladies' Peace, the,' 63

- La Force, Marshal, 237 Landau, battle of, 344; ceded to France, ib.
- Landrecy, 240, 276

- Landriano, battle of, 62 Langara, Admiral, 406 Lannoy, Viceroy of Naples, 56, 57, 59, 60 Las Casas, Bartolomeo de, 37

- Laso, Pedro, 40 Lautrec, Marshal, 50, 60, 62 La Valette, Cardinal de, reduces Landrecies and La Chapelle, 240; dies, 250 – Duke de, 241

- Parisot de, Grand-master of the Knights of St John, 139, 140
- League, the Holy, opposes Henry III and Henry IV, 187 Leagues, of Amiens, 92; of Augs-
- burg, 307; of Cognac, 57, 92;

of Heidelberg, 94; of Venice, 6, 9

- Leake, Admiral, captures Sardinia, 337
- 337 Lede, Marquis of, 354 Leganes, Marquis of, 241, 250, 261, 263, 313 Legnorn, 96 Lemos, Count de, 220 Lennox, Earl of, intrigues with Philip, 174; flees, 175 Leo X, holds the balance in Italy, 48: declares bis alliance with

- 48; declares his alliance with Charles I, 49; dies, 50 Leopold I, Emperor, governor of Flanders, 270; defeated at Lens, it could at Area and resigned Planders, 2/9, detended at Lens, ib; and at Arras, 276; resigns, ib; joins the League of Augsburg (as Emperor), 307; claims Spain for his son, 312; resents the first Partition Treaty, 314; protests against the second, 316; declares war on Louis XIV on Philip V's Generation and it is in Williams accession, 322; joins William III's last league, 325; his difficulties, 328 Lepanto, battle of, 162

- Lerida, 269, 270, 342 Lerma, Duke of, favourite of Philip III, 198; his extravagance, 199 transfers the capital to Valladolid and back, 200, 209; his dealings with the currency, 200, 201; pro-motes the invasion of Ireland, 204; his corruption, 208; per-secutes the Moriscos, 210, 211, 212; attacks on, 214, 219; dismissed, 220; promotes Olivares, 224; tries to kill him, *ib*.
- Lesdiguières, Constable, commands Henry IV's army, 216; aids
- Savoy, 217 Leyva, Antonio de, 29, 47; defends Pavia, 54; wins Landriano, 62; dies, 71
- Lichtenstein, Prince of, wins Piacenza, 380 Lille, fall of, 338 Limburg, fall of, 328 Lindsay, Earl of, 236

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-63980-5 - Spain: its Greatness and Decay (1479-1788) Martin A. S. Hume Index More information

448

Index.

- Lionne, Hugues de, 278 Lippe, Count, 394, 395 Lisbon, English expedition against,
- 184, 185 Literature in Spain, 247, 248
- Lodi, 53
- Lombardy, French expelled from, 7, 8, 49; Charles I.'s success in, 51; Imperialist plots in, 96; Charles VI expelled from, 372
- Longueville, Duke of, 241 Lorraine, assigned to Stanislaus,
- with reversion to France, 372 Cardinal of, represents Henry II at Cateau Cambresis, 123
- Charles, Duke of, defeated at Courtrai, 270; imprisoned at Toledo, 275
- Louis XI has a mortgage on Roussillon and Cerdagne, 2; his saying about France, 47 Louis XII, 7-9 Louis XIII, betrothed to the In-
- with Philip IV, 232; at war with Charles II, 235; accepts the Crown of Catalonia, 261; sends an army to Spain, 262; dies, 266 Louis XIV,
- buis XIV, accession of, 266; marries Maria Theresa, 281; claims the Netherlands and invades Flanders, 287; makes the treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, 288; tries to gain Mariana, 290; allied with Charles II, 291; in Flanders, 292; aids the Sicilian rebels, *ib*.; makes peace with Orange, 293; makes the Peace of Nimeguen, 294; marries his niece to Charles II of Spain, 300; his advice to her, 303; seizes Strasburg, 305; claims Alost, *ib.*; invades Catalonia, bombards Genoa, and captures Luxemburg, 306; his gains by the Treaty of Ratisbon, *ib.*; invades the Empire, 307; supports James II, 308; takes Mons, *ib.*; captures Spanish towns, 309;

wins Neerwinden, but loses Namur, 311; makes peace with Savoy, *ib.*; takes Barcelona, *ib*; concludes the Treaty of Ryswick, ib.; claims the Spanish Crown, 22.; claims the Spanish Crown, 312; makes the first Partition Treaty, 314; makes the second, 316; accepts Charles II's will, 318; his opinion of Spain, 320; recognises the Old Pretender, 322; makes the Princess of Ursinos adviser to Marie Louise, accepts of the accepts of 323; proposes the cession of Flanders to France, *ib.*; out-witted by Ursinos, 327; asks for peace, 328; feigns abandonment of Spain, 340; his offers at Ger-truydenberg, *ib.*; makes the Treaties of Utrecht and Rastadt,

- 344; dies, 350 Louis XV, his accession, 350; be-trothed to the Infanta, 358; breaks off the Spanish matches, 364; signs the treaty of Hanover, 365; signs the treaty of Seville, 367; freed from tutelage by Fleury's death, 378; signs the treaty of Fontainebleau, 379; treats with Charles Emmanuel, 381; negotiates with Philip V, 381; makes the treaty of Aix-la-Chapelle, 384; at war with Eng-land, 380; takes Minorca, 300; offers Minorca to Ferdinand VI and Poland to Don Philip, ib.; signs the 'Family Compact,' 394; makes peace with England, 395;
- dies, 404 Louis XVI, recognises the United States, 404; at war with Eng-
- land, 405 ouis, Prince, of Portugal, takes Louis. part in the invasion of Tunis, 69
- Louise of Savoy, Queen-Mother of France, affects a general peace, 63
- Elizabeth of Orleans, Louise marries Luis, Prince of Asturias, 358; her conduct, 362; sent back to France, 363

Lobkowitz, in Italy, 379

- Louisiana, ceded by France to Spain, 395, 400 Lucca helps Philip IV against
- France, 232
- Lucena, secretary of John IV of
- Portugal, 256 Luis of Spain, son of Philip V, 355; marries Louise Elizabeth Orleans, 358; succeeds on Philip's abdication, 360; dies, 362 Luis, Archbishop of Toledo, son of
- Philip V, 383, 392 ther, Martin, c
- Luther, condemned at Worms, 49 Lützen, battle of, 238
- Luxemburg, conquered by Louis XIV, 306; restored at Ryswick, 311; offered to Holland, 340
- Duke of, 308, 311 Luzzara, battle of, 324
- Lyons, peace of, 215
- Macanaz, 350 Machiavelli, Nicolò, his opinion of Ferdinand of Aragon, 10
- Madrid, rising in, 35; capital re-moved from, 200; capital restored to, 209; state of, under Philip IV, 246; population of, 297; devoted to Philip V, 335-342; Charles III's improvements in, 393; revolts against his regulation of dress, 397 — treaty of, 55 Maggiali, Father, 352 Mahony, Count, 336 Mailleain

- Maillebois, Marshal, 383 Maintenon, Madame de, 322
- Majorca, war of classes in, 44
- Malladas, 288
- Malmesbury, Harris, Lord, 401 Malplaquet, battle of, 339 Malta, Hospitallers settled in, 68;
- siege of, 139, 140 Knights of, see Hospitallers
- Man, Dr, ambassador at Madrid, 156

н. s.

Mancera, Count, 331 Manifestacion, privilege of, 82 Manila, taken by England, 395

Mannheim, siege of, 230 Manoel, King of Portugal, marries Leonora, sister of Charles I, 113; dies, ib.; his descendants, 167

449

- Mansfield, Count, defeated by Wallenstein, 235
- Manuel, Juan, ambassador at Rome,
- 10, 47, 50 Mantua, house of, 96; Philip II in, 112; disputed succession to, 236; taken by the Imperialists, 237; taken by Don Philip, 380
- Duke of, 65 Margaret, Duchess of, regent of Portugal, 251; warns Olivares of Braganza's plans, 253; arrested
- and forced to yield the citadel to Braganza, 254 Marck, Robert de la, threatens
- Luxemburg and Namur, 46; at-tacks the Netherlands, 49; abandoned by Francis I, 63 Margaret of Austria, sister of Philip
- I, marries the Infante Juan, 9; Regent of the Netherlands, 63; converts the truce with England into a general peace, ib.; death of, 66
- Margaret, bastard daughter of Charles I, marries Alessandro de' Medici, 63; see also Parma
- Margaret, daughter of Maximilian II, marries Philip III, 198; dies, 216
- Margaret Tudor, Duchess of, 8 Margaret Valois, intended by her
- mother for Don Carlos, 147 Maria, daughter of Charles I, mar-ries Maximilian II, 108; co-regent
- of Spain, 111 Maria of Portugal, marries Philip

- Maria of Fortugal, marries Finifp II, 104, 106; dies, 108 Maria, Queen of Portugal, 404 Maria Luisa, of Parma, marries Charles IV, 404 Maria Theresa, daughter of Philip IV; 269; marries Louis XIV, 281; renounces her claim to Spain, 280, 287, 312

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-63980-5 - Spain: its Greatness and Decay (1479-1788) Martin A. S. Hume Index More information

450

Index.

- Maria Theresa, Empress, 365; her succession conditionally guaran-teed, 368; her accession, 376; signs the treaty of Worms, 379; accepts the treaty of Aix-la-
- Chapelle, 384; guarantees Italian neutrality, 386 Mariana of Austria, marries Philip IV, 270; intrigues with Father Nitherd agging Don Lung 280 Nithard against Don Juan, 282, 283; regent of Spain, 284; makes Nithard Inquisitor-General, 285; forced to dismiss thin, 289; at war with France, 289–293; ac-cepts the Peace of Nimeguen, 294; her relations with Valenzuela, 295; outwits Don Juan, 296; driven from power, 298; recalled driven from power, 298; recancu by her son, 300; her treatment of Marie Louise, 301, 302, 307; her policy, 308, 309; dies, 312 Marie Louise of France, marries Philip, son of Philip V, 374 Marie Louise of Orleans, marries Charles II of Spain, 300-301; her conduct 302, 207; conspiracy
- her conduct, 302, 307; conspiracy against, 303; death of, *ib.*, 307 Marie Louise of Savoy, marries
- Philip V, 321; her government, 323; rouses Andalucia to arms, 326; overcomes Louis XIV's opposition, 331; dies, 347 Marignano, battle of, 8, 45, 47,
- 64
- Marlborough, Duke of, on the Rhine, 325; conquers Cologne, 328; wins Schellenberg and Blenheim, 329; wins Ramillies, 333; in the Nether-lands, 337; wins Oudenarde, 338; takes Bruges, Ghent, and Lille, *ib.*; wins Malplaquet, 339; takes Bouchain, 344; recalled, *ib.* Marseilles, its value to France, 52; attacked by Charles - 52;
- attacked by Charles, 53 arsin, Marshal, ambassador at
- Marsin,

- Martin, Marshai, anoussador at Madrid, 320, 323, 333 Martin, Commodore, 378 Martinique, taken by England, 395 Mary, Queen of Hungary, sister of Charles L Pacent of the Nather Charles I, Regent of the Nether-

lands, 66; concludes a truce with

- France in 1537, 71 Mary de' Medici, Queen Regent of France, adheres to Spain, 216; effects a double marriage with the Spanish house, ib.; overthrown, 229
- Mary Tudor, schemes of marriage for, 48; Charles I's attitude towards, 75; marries Philip II, 94, 98, 115; enters London, 115; childless, 116; parts from Philip, 117; declares war on France, 121; dies, 123 Mary Stuart, Queen of Scots, Dau-
- phines, 125; Philip II's attitude towards, *ib*. 173; Queen of France, 132; proposed as a wife for Don Carlos, 148; marries Darnley, ib.; imprisoned, 158; Don Juan pro-poses to marry, 163; throws her-self into Philip's hands, 174; dis-inherits James and makes Philip her heir, 179; implicated in Babington's plot, ib.
- Mary Stuart, daughter of James II,
- marries Orange, 293 Mary Anne of Neuburg, marries Charles II of Spain, 308; secures Oropesa's fall, 309; greed of, 310; her policy, 312-314; struggles with Diaz and the Inquisition, 315, 316; sent to Toledo, 319; to Bayonne, 336
- Masaniello (Tommaso Aniello), 273, 274
- Mascarenhas, Leonor de, educates Philip II, 102
- Massa, Prince of, 274

- Massa, 17mice cr, 2,7 Matilla, Father, 309, 313, 314 Matthews, Admiral, 379 Maurice of Nassau, joined by the Protestant princes, 203; besieges Nieuport and defeats Archduke Albert, *ib.*; takes Sluys, 206; concludes the 12 years' truce with
- Spain, 207, 208 Maurice of Saxony, makes a treaty with Henry II, 92; drives Charles I from Innsbruck, ib.

- Maximilian I, Emperor, 7, 8; pro-posed as regent of Castile, 32; his
- hostility to France, 45 Maximilian II, Emperor, resents Charles I's settlement of the succession, 94; marries his daughter Maria, 108; Charles guarantees his succession, ib.; co-regent of Spain, 111
- Mayenne, Duc de, heads the League, 187; proclaims the Cardinal de Bourbon, *ib.*; defeated by Henry IV, 188; quarrels with Farnese, *ib.*; hates the Spaniards, 189; opposes the marriage of Guise and Isabel of Spain, 190; proxy for Louis XIII, 216
- Mazarin, Cardinal, abandons Guise in Naples, 274; Peace of Münster a blow to, 275; struggles with the Parliament of Paris, *ib.*; treats
- with Spain, 277 Medici, Alessandro de', marries Margaret, daughter of Charles I, 63; restored to Florence by Charles I, ib., 64; murdered, 96

 - Cardinal, see Clement VII Catherine de', see Catherine Cosimo de', Duke of Florence,
- 71, 96; forces the French in Siena to capitulate, 97
- Mary de', see Mary Medina del Campo, burnt, 36; mart
- of the woollen trade, 83 Medina Celi, Viceroy of Sicily, 137; commands the expedition to Tri-poli, *id.*; flees, 138 Mediac Celi. Dukacf prime minister
- Medina Celi, Duke of, prime minister of Spain, 302, 304, 305, 307; re-monstrates against French in-fluence, 333; in power, 340; dies in prison, 341 Medina Sidonia, Duke of, com-
- mands the Armada, 180-183

- V, 325 Melilla, 5, 403

- 451
- Mello, Don Francisco de, Governor of Flanders, wins Honnecourt, 267; defeated at Rocroy, 268
 Mendoza, Bernardino de, Philip's ambassador at Paris, 178, 179
 Diego de, Viceroy of Valencia, in the def the Spacish bishons at
- - 43; leads the Spanish bishops at Trent, 94 Inquisitor-General, 317, 322 Juan de (Marquis de Guade-
- lete), occupies Cleves and West-
- phalia, 203 Mercœur, Duc de, opposes Henry IV in Brittany, 189
- Mers-el-Kebir, besieged bv the
- Turks, 138 Messina, taken by the Austrians,
- 354, 355; siege of, 372 Mesta, the, 84 Metz, taken by Henry II, 92; be-sieged by Charles I, *ib*.

- steged by Charles I, *ib.* Mexico, conquest of, 90, 91; at-tacked by Cromwell, 277 Miguel of Portugal, heir to Spain and Portugal, 9; dies, *ib.* Milan, Duchy of, occupied by Louis XII, 7-9; held by Francis I, 46; hatred of the French in, 46, 50; Parma and Piacenza detached from . 60: occupied by Francis from, 49, 50; occupied by Francis I, 53; joins the Italian league, 56; Francesco Sforza besieged by Charles' troops in, 58; he is in-vested by Charles, 64; reverts to vested by Charles, 64; reverts to Charles on his death, 70, 71; Charles' proposals regarding, 72, 75; conferred on Philip II, 72, 97, 118; lost to Philip V, 336; retained by Austria at Rastadt, 344; captured by Don Philip, 380
- Millan, Don Francisco, 234
- Millions (tax), 135, 179, 245, 271, 351, 381, 388, 409 Mina, Marquis de la, commands in
- Italy, 383 Minas, Marquis de las, 329, 335,
- 337
- Minorca, overrun by the Turks, 137; ceded to England, 344;

29-2

452

taken by Richelieu, 390; offered to Ferdinand VI, *ib*.; ceded to England, 395; captured by Spain, 497

- Mirandola, French protectorate of, 71; anti-Spanish intrigues in, 74
- Mississippi, the, Soto's expedition to,
- 90, 91 Mobile, capture of, 406 Modena, held by the Duke of Fer-rara, 62; helps Philip IV against Richelieu, 232
- Mollwitz, battle of, 377 Moluccas, the, spice trade with, 88; sold to Portugal, *ib.*, 89
- Moncada, Hugo de, 10; envoy at Rome, 59; surprises the Vatican, *ib.*; Viceroy of Naples, 60; fights the Genoese, 61; his death, *ib.*; attacks Algiers, 68
- Mondejar, Marquis of, governor of Granada, protests against the per-secution of the Moors, 153; defeats the rebels, ib.; complaints of his moderation, 154
- Monjuich, Fort, 260, 332 Mons, taken by Louis XIV, 308; restored at Ryswick, 311; taken

- by the allies, 330 Montalto, Duke of, 317, 331 Montalvan, Fort of, 330 Montellano, Count, 327 Montemar, Duke de, 375; invades Italy, 377; retires before Charles Emmanuel, 378 Monterey Count, 312, 321

- Monterey, Count, 313, 331 Montesclaros, battle of, 282 Montferrat, overrun by France, 232; recovered, *ib.*; seized by Charles Emmanuel of Savoy, 217;
- Montgon, Abbé, 367 Montgon, Abbé, 367 Montigny, Florence de Montmo-renci, lord of, sent to Madrid by
- the Fleming, 147, 158 Montmédy, capture of, 278 Montmorenci, House of, jealous of
 - the Guises, 132 Constable de, defeated and taken prisoner at St Quentin,

122; represents Henry II at Cateau Cambrésis, 123

Montmorenci, de, Florence See Montigny

- Montigny Marshal, 237 Monzon, Philip II at, 103; seized by the French, 263; recaptured by Philip IV, 269 Moors, in Spain and Africa, 3, 4; expelled from Andalucia, 155, 213; from Aragon, Murcia, Cata-lonia, Castile, La Mancha, and Ketremadura, 212 Estremadura, 213
- Estimation, 213 of Granada, religious liberty guaranteed to, 17; enforced con-version of, ib; buy exemption from the Inquisition, 77; expelled, 154
- of Valencia, defend the nobles, 44; their enforced conversion, *ib.*, 46, 77; they rebel and are crushed, 78; their thrift and industry, 152, 210; Espinosa's persecution of, 153; revolt, 153, 154; intrigue with Elizabeth and the Swiss, 211; persecuted by Ribera, *ib.*; expelled from Spain, 211-213
- Mora, Cristobal de, 169, 197 Morone, Secretary, intrigues against Charles I in Italy, 57
- Mortara, General, captures Tortosa and Barcelona, 279 Motte, Count de la, invades Cata-
- lonia, 261; captures a Spanish force, 262; defeats Leganes, 263 Mountjoy, Lord, Viceroy of Ireland, defeats Tyrone and the Spaniards,
- 20,
- Mühlberg, battle of, 92, 93
- Muley Hassan, driven from Tunis, and restored, 68-70

- Muniain, General, 398 Münster, Peace of, 275 Murcia, Moors expelled from, 213
- Murray, General, defends St Philip, Minorca, 407
- Musquiz, 398
- Namur, taken by William III, 311; offered to Holland, 340

- Naples, taken by Alfonso of Ara-gon, 4; claimed by the House of Anjou, 6; taken by Charles VIII, *ib.*; divided by Ferdinand and Louis XII, *ib.*; Ferdinand obtains the whole of, *ib.*, 45; heavy taxation of, 27; Charles I holds, 46; Pescara proposed as king of, 57; the French besiege, 62; con-ferred on Philip II, 118; dreads the Inquisition, 139; extortion and chronic revolt in, 171; re-volts, 273; Guise claims the Crown of, 274; recovered by Don Juan, *ib.*; revolts against Philip V, 322, 324; accepts Charles VI, 336; retained by Austria at Rastadt, 344; Charles III king of, 372; Ferdinand king of, 392, 410
- Alor Navare, 2, 7, 45; French invasion of, 49-52; proposed settlement of, 72; supports Philip V, 335, 336
- Navarro, Pedro, 28, 29 Navy, Spanish, strengthened by Olivares, 243; re-created by Ensenada, 385, 390, 391; under Charles III, 403
- Neerwinden, battle of,
- Netherlands, relations with France, 45; power of England over, 47; attacked by Robert de la Marck and the Duke of Guelders, 49; Margaret Regent of, 63; truce with England, *ib*.; Mary, Queen of Hungary, Regent of, 66; truce of Hungary, Regent of, 66; truce with France, *ib.*, 71; proposed union with Franche Comté, 72; their treatment at Crespy, 75; 109; relations with England, 97, 98, 107, 115; attached to the Spanish Crown, 108; Charles plans regarding, 109; conferred on Philip II, 118; Charles takes leave of, *ib.*; Philip's ecclesiastical measures in, 126; petition for the measures in, 126; petition for the withdrawal of the Spanish troops, *ib.*; the Duchess of Parma Regent

of, 126; hate Granvelle, 127, 143; troops withdrawn from, 143; religious troubles in, 144; emigration to England from, 145; the Iconoclasts in, 146; peace re-stored in, *ib*; Philip determines to visit, 147; Alba in, 158; Alba's tyranny in, 159; resist the *Alcabala*, *ib*: Alba recalled from Alcabala, *ib*; Alba recalled from, *Alcabala*, *ib*; Alba recalled from, 160; Don Juan sent to, 164; 'Spanish Fury,' *ib*; Don Juan breaks with, 165; Farnese sent to conquer, *ib*; Alençon crowned sovereign of, 171; left by Philip Isobelia of, 171, etc. by Thinp to the Archdukes Albert and Isabel, 194; Maurice in, 203; the 12 years' truce of 1609, 208 — see Flanders and United Provinces

- Nevers, Duc de, claims Mantua, 236; receives it at the Peace of Casale, 237
- Newfoundland, ceded to England, 344; fishing in, 395 Nice, truce of, 71 Nicosia, captured by the Turks, 161 Nieuport, besieged by Maurice of Nassau, 203; offered to Holland,

- 340
- Nineguen, peace of, 294 Nithard, Father, 283–288, 285; forced to leave Spain, 289, 295
- Nivernais, Duke de, 395 Noailles, François de, 121
- Marshal (Duc de), in Cata-
- Marshai (Duc de), in Catalonia, 292, 309, 311; attacks Barcelona, 334; in Roussillon, 341; takes Gerona, 343
 Nobles, Spanish, their position and influence, 13, 14, 15, 20, 22, 31, 32, 35, 38, 41, 61, 79, 80, 82, 134, 134 135 Nordlingen, battle of, 238
- Norfolk, Duke of, plots to marry Mary Stuart, 158 Norris, Sir John, 185 North, Lord, 406

- Northumberland, Duke of, 115
- Noyon, treaty of, 45 Nuremberg, Compromise of, 66

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-63980-5 - Spain: its Greatness and Decay (1479-1788) Martin A. S. Hume Index More information

454

Index.

O'Donnell, rebels in Ireland, 204; dies in Spain, 205

Olavide, Count de, 403 Oleron, fortress of, 236

- Olivares, Count de, Spanish ambassador at Rome, 177; negotiates for financial aid from Sixtus V, 178
- Gaspar de Guzman, Count de, plots against Lerma, 220; declines the Roman embassy, 224; attempts to murder, *ib.*; controls Philip IV, 225; obtains Lerma's dismissal, *ib.*; made a duke, 226; his measures, 227, 228; and the marriage of Charles Stuart, 230; quartels with Buckingham, 231; projects of, 232; overawes the Va-lencian Cortes, 235; treats with England, 236; and the navy, 243; his economic measures, 245; his method of government, 249; his Portuguese policy, 251, 252; sus-pects Braganza, 252; tries to have him murdered, 255; causes Lucena's death, 256; his policy in Catalonia, 257, 259; relieves Tarragona, 261; opposes Philip's taking the field, 262; intrigues with Cinq Mars, 263; dismissed, ib.; his policy, 264
- Omoa, Fort, 406 Offate, Viceroy of Naples, 274
- Oran, 10, 67, 337, 370, 406 Orange, Henry Frederic, Prince of, allied with Richelieu, 239; be
 - allied with Richelieu, 239; be-sieges Breda, 240 -- Philibert, Prince of, one of Charles I's generals, 60; forces the French to capitulate at Aver-sa, 62; requests Charles to come to Italy, 64 -- William I, Prince of, with Charles at Brussels, 118; repre-cante Philip at Cateau Cambrésis.
 - sents Philip at Cateau Cambrésis, 123; petitions for the withdrawal of the Spanish troops in the Netherlands, 126; remonstrates against Granvelle's conduct, 144; begs the Regent to summon the States-

General, 144; Philip tries to win, 146; embraces Protestantism and sides with the rebels, *ib.*; raises troops in Germany, *ib.*; escapes Alba's trap in 1567, 158; joined by the Catholic Flemings, 164, 165

- Orange, William III, Prince of, see William III of England
- Orders, Military, Ferdinand made Grandmaster of, 14; Council of, 24; their revenues farmed by the
- Fuggers, 87 O'Reilly, Count, in Portugal, 394; invades Algiers, 403; defeated, 404
- Orendain, Don Juan, 360, 366, 367 Orleans, Gaston, Duke of, wins Courtrai, 270
- Courtrai, 270 Philip, Duke of, defeated at Turin, 333; regent for Louis XV, 350; rejects Alberoni's over-tures, 353; declares war on Spain, 355; delays to surrender Fuenter-rabia, 357; dies, 359 Ormond, Duke of, 325, 344, 375 Oropesa, Count de, his reforms, 307; falls, 300; recalled, 312; supports the claims of Joseph of Bavaria, 314; exiled, 315
- Bavaria, 314; exiled, 315 Orry, Jean, reorganises Spanish fi-
- nance, 321, 328; dismissed, 330; reinstated, 331; supreme, 348; driven from Spain, 350
- Osnabrück, negotiations at, 275 Osorio, Doña Isabel de, her con-nection with Philip II, 113, 115
- Ostend, negotiations at, 180; sieges of, 205, 206, 333 - Company of the Indies, 365,
- 367, 368 Osuna, P. T. de Giron, Duke of
- Viceroy of Naples, 218; falls and dies, 225
- Duke of, invades Portugal, 281 Oudenarde, capture of, 278; battle of, 338

Oviedo, Mateo de, 203

Pace, Richard, 54

- Padilla, Juan de, insurgent leader, 35, 36, 40, 41; defeated at Villa-lar, 42 – Don Martin, 202
- Palermo, revolt of, 273 Palisse, Jacques de la, 47
- Pamplona, 341, 342
- Panama, 374 Papacy, the, its relations with Spain, 15, 16, 38, 61, 65, 93, 120, 128, 389
- Paraguay, R., 404 Parana, R., 404

- Pardo, convention of the, 374 Pardo, Governor of Habana, 395 Paris, besieged by Henry III, 187; besieged by Henry IV, 188; re-lieved by Farnese, *ib.*; entered by Henry IV, 190 treaty of (1783), 407 Parma edded to the Parol States
- Parma, added to the Papal States by Charles I, 49, 50; held by the French, 96; occupied by Philip II, 120; joins Philip IV against France, 232; opposes Philip V, 348; accepts Charles III, 368; annexed to Milan, 372; Don Philip Duke of, 384
 - Alexander Farnese, Duke of, see Farnese
 - Antonio Farnese, Duke of, marries his heiress to Philip V, 348; his policy, 355, 358; dies, 368
 - Margaret, Duchess of, daughter of Charles I, and Regent of the Netherlands, 126; marries Ottavio Farnese, 126; summons the Knights of the Golden Fleece, 144; her rule, 144, 145; urges gentle measures, 146; enters gentle measures, 146; enters Antwerp in state, *ib.*; retires, 147; see also Margaret
 - Philip, Duke of, 384, 386, 390
- Parsons, Father, 175, 205 Partition Treaties, 314-316 Pastrana, Duke of, 216
- 316
- Patiño, Don José, 354, 366, 367; advocates peace, 368; proposes

the conquest of Naples and Sicily, 371; dies, 376; his naval and colonial policy, *ib*. Paul III, 67, 69, 71, 92, 93, 95, 96,

- Paul IV (Caraffa), 92, 120, 121, 137 Pavia, occupied by the Imperialists, 53, 54; taken by Lautrec, 60 Peace of, 217; repudiated by Osuna and Toledo, 218

- Pedernales, Juan Martinez, alias Siliceo, tutor to Philip II, 103 Pedro II of Portugal, joins the league against Philip V, 327 Penn, William, 277 Penn, William, 277

- Pennington, Admiral, 243 Peñon, attacked by Algiers, 67; taken by Barbarossa, 68; captured by Don Garcia, 139
- death, 150; hates Alba, 160; principal secretary to Philip, 163; proposes the mission to Escobedo, *ib.*; leads the peace party, 164; breaks with Don Juan, *ib.*; has Escobedo murdered, 166, 190, 191; discovered by Philip II, 191; imprisoned and tortured, *ib*. flees to Aragon, 192; imprisoned under
- and escapes, *ib.*; dies, *ib.* Gonzalo, Secretary Charles I, 82
- Perpignan, besieged by Henry II, 74, 103; repels the French, 262
- Perquisidores, 24 Perrenot, A. de, see Granvelle, Cardinal
- Philip III against Persia aids
- Turkey, 210 Peru, trade with, 88; conquest of, 90; Charles vindicates his au-
- thority in, 91; anarchy in, 407 Pescara, Marquis of, as a general, 47, 50; quarrels with Bourbon, 53; relieves Pavia, 54; refuses the crown of Naples, 57; betrays Morone, ib.
- terborough, Earl of, lands in Portugal, 331; in Valencia, *ib.*; Peterborough, takes Barcelona, 332

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-63980-5 - Spain: its Greatness and Decay (1479–1788) Martin A. S. Hume Index More information

456

Index.

Philip I, claims Castile, 7, 31; marries Juana, 9; intrigues with Castilian nobles, 31; lands in Spain, *ib*.; keeps Juana in close confinement and rules alone, 31, 32 Philip II, frequently calls the Cortes, 21; his birth, 60, 101; Charles 1's plans for, 76, 94, 110; Regent of Spain, 93, 105, 108; marries Mary Tudor, 94, 98; receives Siena and the Vicariate in Italy, 97, 108; Cortes of Castile swears allegiance to, 102; his ancestry, *ib.*; his education, 102, 103; ac-companies Alba to Perpignan, *ib.*; plan for his marriage to Jeanne d'Albret, 72, 105; marries Maria of Portugal, 104, 106; Charles' instructions to, 105, 106; financial straits of, 106; loses his wife, *ib*.; wins the affection of the Spaniards, ib.; his views on the Imperial succession, 110; at the Cortes of Valladolid in 1548, *ib.*; his reforms, 111; leaves Valladolid, 112; with Charles in the Netherlands, 113; negotiates for a Portuguese bride, ib.; his morganatic connection ib.; his morganatic connection
with Isabel de Osorio, ib., 115;
attends the Diet of Augsburg,
ib.; summons Cortes, 114; proposed as Mary Tudor's husband,
115; lands at Southampton, 116;
his policy in England, ib.; keeps persecution in check, 117; leaves England, *ib.*; King of Naples and Sicily and Duke of Milan, sovereign of the Netherlands and King of Spain, 118; his character and political position, 119; his view of the Papacy, 120; excommunicated by Paul IV, *ib.*; his position in Italy, *ib.*; sends Alba thither, 121; makes peace with the Pope, *ib*.; visits England, *ib*.; gains her support against France, *ib*.; re-turns to Brussels, 122; forbids Savoy to march on Paris, ib.; obtains an English fleet, 123; his financial straits, ib.; his marriage

negotiations with Elizabeth, 124; signs the Peace of Cateau Cambresis, *ib.*; his policy of alliance with England, *ib.*; betroths Don Carlos to Elizabeth of France, riance, right and right an and the Castilian Cortes, 128, 157; his religious policy, 128; supports the Inquisition, 129, 130, 141, 142, 161; his system of government, 134-137, 169; tries to recover Tripoli, 137, 138; lays siege to Malta, 139; quarrels with Pius IV, 142; and the Council of Trant committed Council of Trent, 143; withdraws his troops from the Netherlands, *ib.*; recalls Granvelle, 145; allows the suppression of the Inquisition and forgives the confederates, 146; withdraws the permission, *ib.*; sends Alba to the Netherlands, 147; imprisons Don Carlos, 149; loses his third wife, 150; sends Don Juan to Granada, 154; his finan-cial straits, 155-158; expels the Cal straits, 155-150; expensione English ambassador, 156; recalls Alba, 160; aids Venice against the Turks, 161; and Pius V, *ib.*; wins Lepanto, 162; orders Don Juan to dismantle Tunis, 163; sends Escobedo to him, *ib.*; orders him to the Netherlands, 164; suspects him, *ib.*, 191; orders Escobedo's murder, 165, 190, 191; sends Farnese to Flanders, 165; aids the Irish rebels, 166, 173; intrigues with the Guises, 166, 173; claims the Portuguese Crown, 167; loses his Fourth wife, 168; accepted by the Portuguese Cortes, $i\delta$; builds the Escorial, $i\delta$; his 'Council of Night,' 169; his court, 170; his quarrel with the Papacy, 172; expels the Nuncio, 173; plans the invasion of England, 174Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-63980-5 - Spain: its Greatness and Decay (1479–1788) Martin A. S. Hume Index More information

Index.

177; aided by Sixtus V, 178; intends Isabel to be Queen, *id*.; made heir by Mary Stuart, 179; levies *millions*, *id*.; hears the fate of the Armada, 184; his policy in France, 186, 188; claims the Crown for Isabel, *id*.; proposes her marriage with Guise, 190; evacuates France, *id*.; imprisons and tortures Perez, 191; punishes the Aragonese rebels, 192; his last illness and death, 194; leaves the Netherlands to Isabel, *id*.

- Philip III, born, 168; his accession and character, 197, 223; under Lerma's influence, 198; marries Margaret of Austria, *ib.*; asks the Cortes for money, 199; his extravagance, *ib.*, 214; pardons the rebels of Aragon, 199; lavishes titles and offices, *ib.*; his poverty, 201, 208; tries to invade England, 202; sends Aguila to Ireland, 204; makes terms with the English Catholics, 205; makes peace with James I, 206; makes a twelve years' truce with the Dutch, 207, 208; his superstition, 208; expels the Moors, 212; at war with Savoy, 217; recalls Osuna, 218; aids Ferdinand II in the Thirty Years' War, 219; visits Portugal, 222; dies, 220, 222
- Philip IV, born, 216; betrothed to Elizabeth of Bourbon, *ib*.; married, 217; becomes king, 225; ruled by Olivares, *ib*.; cuts down his expenses, 227; at war with Holland, 228, 233; signs the treaty for the English match, 231; at war with France, 232, 233; crushes the Valencian Cortes, 234; quarrels with the Catalonian Cortes, 235; makes peace with England, 236; at war with France, 237; makes his brother Ferdinand governor of Flanders, 238; his pleasures, 248; loses Portugal, 254; quarters troops on

Catalonia, 258; takes the field himself, 262; dismisses Olivares, *ib*.; recaptures Monzon, 269; loses his wife and son, *ib*.; his licentiousness, *ib*.; marries Mariana of Austria, 270; accepts the Peace of Münster, 275; supports the Fronde, 276; friendly to Cromwell, 277; signs the Treaty of the Pyrenees, 279; attempts to reconquer Portugal, 281; hears of Montesclaros, 282; his character, *ib*.; dies, 283

457

Philip V, claims the Crown, 314; appointed heir by Charles II, 317, 318; proclaimed, 319; his reception in Spain, 310-321; marries, 321; in Italy, 323, 324; agrees to cede Flanders to Louis, 324; his melancholy, *ib.*, 359; his reforms, 327; reorganises the army, *ib.*; invades Portugal, 320; invokes Louis XIV's aid, 334; flees from Barcelona, 335; reenters Madrid, *ib.*; a bolishes the privileges of Aragon, 337; dismisses French officials, 339; protests against the proposals of Gertuydenberg, 341; defeated at Almansa and Almenara, 342; master of Spain, 343; accepts the treaties of Rastadt and Utrecht, 344; conquers Catalonia, 346; loses his wife, 347; introduces the Salic law, *ib.*; marries Elizabeth Farnese, 348; makes a commercial treaty with England, 352; at war with the Empire, 353; takes Sardinia and Sicily, *ib.*, 354; expels Alberoni, 356; makes peace, ceding Sardinia to Savoy, 357; relieves Ceuta, *ib.*; aids the Pretender, 359; resigns, 360; resumes the Crown, 362; makes the treaty of Venice, 364; at war with England, 366; makes the treaty of Seville, 367; makes the treaty of Venice, 367; allied with France, 371; aids Charles III in Italy, *ib.*; makes

Index.

the treaty of Vienna, 1736, 373; an art collector, *ib*; claims the Empire, 377; invades Italy, 378; makes the treaty of Fontainebleau, 379; dies, 381; his rule, 381-383 Philip, Don, son of Philip V,

v, marries Marie Louise of France, 374; projected kingdom for, 377, 379; invades Italy and retreats, 379; joins Gages and defeats 379; joins Gages and defeats Charles Emmanuel, 380; Duke of Parma, Piacenza, and Gua-stalla, 384; makes a treaty with Maria Theresa, 386; plots for the Spanish Crown, 390 Philippine Islands, 5 Piacenza, added to the Papal States,

- 49, 50; occupied by Gonzaga, 96; held by Philip II, 120; Don Philip, Duke of, 384
- Piali Pasha, 137, 139 Piedmont, the French occupy, 70; war in, 71; the French in, 120; war in, 217 Pirates, Moorish, 43, 73, 202, 208,
- 233, 408 Pitt, William, Earl of Chatham, 390 Pius IV (Medici), his relations with Philip II, 139, 142 Pius V, threatens Philip with ex-
- communication, 129; summons him to fight the Turk, 161; accepts his conditions, ib.
- Pizarro, Francisco, conquers Peru, 90; his house crushed by Charles, **91**
- Plate, River, exploration of, 11;
- navigation of, 404 Pocock, Admiral, 395 Poland, disputed succession to, 371; offered to Ferdinand for Don Philip, 390 Pole, Cardinal,
- 116
- Pombal, Marquis of, 404 Pomerania, assigned to Sweden at Münster, 275
- Pontevedra, battle of, 355
- Population of Spain, in 1559, 136; in 1600 and 1619, 221; under Charles III, 410

- Portalegre, Fortress of, 330 Porter, Endymion, envoy to Spain,
- 230, 236 Porto Bello, blockaded by Hozier, 366; sacked by Vernon, 374 Portocarrero, Cardinal, heads the
- French party in Spain, 312-317; his reforms, 319; truckles to France, 320; refuses to call a new Cortes, *ib*.; retires, 327; dies, 340
- Portugal, her relations with Castile, 2; her discoveries, 3; matrimonial 2; her discoveries, 3; matrimonial alliances with Spain, 9; supports Isabella of Castile's rival, 11; buys the Moluccas, 89; disputed succession in, 167; invaded by Alba, 168; Philip King of, *ib*.; Don Antonio's party in, 171, 184; invaded by England, 184; Philip II's policy in, 250; Olivares' taxation of, 251; revolt in, 251-254; Braganza, King of, 253, 254; invaded by Haro, Don Juan, and Osuna, 280, 281; aided by Eng Osuna, 280, 281; aided by England, 281; civil strife in, 283; her land, 281; civil strife in, 203; ner-independence recognised, 285; invaded by Philip V, 329; nego-tiates for the exchange of Tuy and Sacramento, 387; invaded by Charles III, 394; attacks Buenos Ayres, 404; cedes Sacra-mento to Spain *in* mento to Spain, ib.
- Prague, battle of, 219 Prices, rise of, 86, 89, 136
- Provence, invasion of, 52, 53; pro-mised to Bourbon, 52; Charles I invades, 71; invaded by Charles Emmanuel, 383 Prussia acquires Guelders, 344 Puerto Rico, Dutch expelled from,
- 233; demanded by England, 406 Pyrenees, Treaty of the, 278-280.

- Quesnay, capture of, 276 Quevedo, Francisco de, 248 Quiñones, Francisco, General of
- the Franciscans, 60
- Quintin, Madame, 302

- Rábago, Father, 386 Ramillies, battle of, 333 Ramirez, Francisco, 28 Rastadt, treaty of, 344 Ratisbon, treaty of, 364 Ravenna, 8, 45, 47, 62, 64 *Regidores*, 18, 19 Reggio, held by Ferrara, 62 Renard, Simon, Imperial ambassa-dor to Mary Tudor, 115, 116, 117 117
- Requesens y Zuñiga, Don Luis de. sent to the Netherlands, 160;
- sent to the Netherlands, 160; calms the Southern provinces, *ib.*; dies, *ib.*, 163 Revenues, Crown, their sources, 25-27; alienated by Philip I, 32; under Philip II, 135; under Charles II, 286; under Philip V, 382; under Charles III, 410 Rhé, Fortress of, 286 Rhodes, captured by the Turks, 68; the Hospitallers expelled from, *ib.*

 - from, ib.
- Ribera, Archbishop of Valencia, 211 Richelieu, Cardinal, forms an anti-
- Spanish league, 232; invades the Valtellina, *ib.*; gains over Eng-land, *ib.*; takes Rochelle, 236; forms a second anti-Spanish league, 237; makes the treaty of Cherasco, *ib*.; aided by Gustavus Adolphus, 238; subsidises the Dutch, 239; declares war on Spain and the Empire, *ib*.; his successes, 240; twice attempts to invade Spain, 241, 242; aids the Catalans, 259–263; dies, 263 – Armand, Duke of, 274

- Armand, Duke of, 274
 Louis, Duke of, 390
 Ricla, Spanish general, 394
 Ridolfi's plot, 158
 Rimni, 62
 Rincon, murder of, 74
 Ripperdá, Baron, 352; revives the Spanish cloth trade, 364; negotiates the treaty of Vienna, ib.;
 falls 265 : prime minister of
- falls, 365; prime minister of Morocco, 366, 370 Robinet, Father, 348

Rochelle, siege of, 235; fall of, 236

- Rochford, Lord, 396 Rochford, Lord, 396 Rocry, battle of, 267; taken by Condé, 276
- Rodney, Admiral, relieves Gibraltar, 406; saves Jamaica, 407 Rome, sacked by Bourbon's troops,
- 59, 61, 101

- 59, 01, 101 Ronquillos, the, 307, 313, 340, 347 Rooke, Sir George, 325, 329, 330 Rosas, Bay of, 112 Rouen, siege of, 189 Roussillon, Catalan character of, 2; mortagaged to Louis XI, *ib*; final mortgaged to Louis XI, ib. ; final union with France under Louis XIV, *ib.* 262, 280; ceded to Spain by Charles VIII, 6, 45; overrun by Henry II, 103 Rudolph, Emperor, claims Cleves,
- 216
- Russia, and Poland, 371; joins in the 'armed neutrality,' 406
- Ruthven, Raid of, 175 Ruyter, De, Admiral, 292
- Ryswick, treaty of, 311
- Sacramento, proposed cession of, 387; taken by Spain, 404; ceded to her, ib.
- Ste Aldegonde, Philip de, 145 St André, Marshal, 123 St Honoré, 240

- St Kitt's, 344 St Marguerite, 240
- St Omer, siege of, 241
- St Philip, Castle of, 407 Saint-Pol, Count of, defeated by Leyva, 62
- St Quentin, battle of, 122 St Vincent, taken by England, 395

- Salcés, siege of, 242 Salic Law, introduced by Philip V, 347 San Domingo, 88, 277 San George, Duke of, 260

- San Guillain, capture of, 276 San Juan, Prior of, 40, 41 San Pol, 260 Sande, Alvaro de, defends Los Gelves, 138

Index.

Santa Catalina, 404 Santa Coloma, Viceroy of Catalonia,

257, 258 Santa Cruz, anta Čruz, Alvaro de Bazan, Marquis of, shares in the attack on Algiers, 73; his conduct at Lepanto, 162; beats Don Antonio's fleet under Strozzi, 171, 176; wishes to invade England, 176; estimates the cost of invasion,

177; dies, 179 — Marquis of, 210, 237, 276, 335 Santa Junta, the, at Avila, 36; petitions Charles I, 37, 38; dis-

solved, 39, 40 Santa Lucia, taken by England,

Santiago (Spain), 34

Santiago, Order of, 14

Santiago de Cuba, 376 Sardinia, conquered by Aragon, 4; captured by Leake, 337; retained by Austria at Rastadt, 344; taken by Spain, 353; surrendered to Savoy, 357

Sarmiento, captured by Spain, 395 Sauvage, Chancellor, 33, 34 Savoy, French leanings of, 70; in

- French hands, *ib.*, 237; acquires Sicily, 344; acquires Sardinia,
- 357 Charles Emmanuel, Duke of, marries Philip's daughter Catherine, 178; enters Marseilles, 189; receives Saluzzo at the Peace of Lyons, 215; seizes Mantua and Montferrat and invades Lombardy, 217; makes peace at Pavia, *ib*.; joins Richelieu against Spain, 232; joins Spain, 236; dies, 237
- Charles III, Duke of, marries Beatrice of Portugal, 68, 70; receives Asti from Charles I, 65; refuses the French passage through Savoy, 70; at Nice, 74 - Christine, Duchess of, Regent
- for her son, 250

Emmanuel Philibert, Duke of, wins St Quentin, 122; a candidate for Elizabeth Tudor's hand, 124; a claimant to the Crown of Portugal, 167

- Savoy, Prince Thomas of, defeated at Avenne, 239; in Italy, 241, 250 - Victor Amadeus, Duke of, 311;
- joins the allies, 328; acquires Sicily as King, 344, 354; ex-changes it for Sardinia, 357 Saxe, Marshal, 384 Saxony, John Frederic, Elector of,

- captured at Mühlberg, 92 Schellenberg, battle of, 329 Schomberg, Cardinal, 48 Marshal, before Rochelle, 236; in Spain, 262, 292; in Portugal, 281, 282
- Schulemburg, Count of, 384 Scotland, detached from the French alliance, 8; Spanish intrigues with, 174–176, 193 Scotti, Marquis, 357 Sebastian, Don, King of Portugal,
- his birth and parentage, 127; killed at Alcazar, 167 Secretary of State, origin and func-
- tions of, 82, 134 Segovia, revolt of, 35, 36; a manu-facturing town, 83
- Selim, Sultan, attacks Cyprus, 161; takes Nicosia, ib.; negotiates with Venice, ib.; defeated at Lepanto, 162
- Semple, Colonel, 205 Seron, battle of, 155
- Servicio, the, 21, 27 Sessa, Duke of, Ambassador at Rome, 51, 52, 59; his death, 60 - Don Carlos de, 130
- Seville, the centre of Judaism and the Inquisition, 17; factions in, 20; Audience of, 23; forms a 'loyal union' with Cordoba, 39; manufactures of, 84, 88, 409
- treaty of, 367 Seymour, Lord Henry, 182
- Sforza, Francesco, Duke of Milan, 46, 50, 56-58, 64, 70 Maximilian, Duke of Milan, established by Swiss arms, 8

- Sheep-farming, 84, 85 Shovell, Sir Cloudesley, 330 Sicily, its relation to Africa, 3; an Aragonese possession, 4; taxation of, 37; revolt in, 46; conferred on Philip II, 118; ravaged by the Turks, 137; revolt in, 292; ceded to Savoy, 344; taken by Spain, 354; part of Charles III's king-
- dom, 372 Siena, admits the French, 96; the French capitulate, 97
- Sigismund, Archduke, replaces Don Juan, 279
- Siguenza, 35
- Silesia, occupied by Frederic II, 377 Siliceo, see Pedernales.
- Silk manufacture, among the Moors, 83, 210; in Sevilleand Toledo, 84; encouraged by Ensenada, 389
- Silva, Felipe de, 269
- Simancas, 40 Sinan the Jew, 74
- Sinan the jew, 74 Sisa, 80, 81, 135 Sixtus IV, his contest with the Spanish Crown, 15 Sixtus V, and the Scotch Catholics,
- 177; promises money for the Armada, 178; excommunicates Henry IV, 186
- Slave trade with America, England secures the monopoly of, 344,
- 367, 374 Sluys, taken by Maurice of Nassau, 206

- Soissons, Congress of, 367 Solyman, Sultan, 120 Soria, envoy at Genoa, 61 Soto, Fernando, his expedition to the Mississippi, 90, 91
- Pedro de, 93 South Sea Company, 374, 384 Spain, consolidation of, 1, 2; foreign relations of, 3, 5; under Ferdi-nand and Isabella, 30; military position and power, 46, 47; under Charles I, 76, 80, 81; agriculture in, 84, 5; sheep farming in, *ib*.; economic difficulties of, 85–7, 89,

195; colonial trade of, 88; 90, financial problems of, 89, 90, 195; the people of, 107; friend-ship with England necessary to, ib., 109, 115; ruined by the Netherlands, 109; economic condition of in 1548, 112; in 1559,133 seq.; in 1559, 136; in 1600 and 1619, 221; morals of, 170; poverty of, *ib.*, 195, 240, 271, 297; Moors ex-pelled from, 213; state of in 1621, 226; destruction of industry in, 244, 271; luxury in, 246; the drama in, $i\partial$, 247; literature in, $i\partial$; state of under Charles II, 285, 297, 303, 305, 310; revenues of, 286; state of, under Philip V, 351, 380-382; progress under Ferdinand, 388-391; under Charles III, 402, 409, 410; after his death, 4 I I

- 'Spanish Fury, the,' 164

- Spes, De, 136 Speyer, Diet of, 74 Spinola, Marquis of, besieges Os-tend, 206; crosses the Rhine, *ib*; reduces the Lower Palatinate, 232; recovers the French conquests, 233; takes Breda, ib.;
- dies, 237 Squillaci, Marquis of, 393; his reforms, 397; dies, 398 Stafford, Thomas, 121
- Stanhope, William, Earl of Harring-ton, ambassador at Madrid, 312,
- ton, ambassador at Madrid, 312, 316, 342, 343, 357, 358, 366 Stanislaus, King of Poland, 371; Lorraine assigned to, 372 Staremberg, Count of, 338, 342, 343 Strasburg, taken by Louis XIV, 305, 306 Strozzi, Filippo, 71, 96, 171 Subsidio, the, or clerical tenth, 27 Sully, Duc de, minister to Henry

- Sully, Duc de, minister to Henry IV, 215; dismissed, 216
- Sweden, receives Pomerania at Münster, 275; intervenes between Louis XIV and Spain, 287; joins the League of Augsburg, 307
- Swiss, the, 8, 46, 49

Index.

Syracuse, battle of, 354; siege of, 372

Talavera, Archb. of Granada, 17 Tallard, Marshal, 328, 329

- Tamarit, 261 Tangier, acquired by England, 281 Tarragona, occupied by d'Epernon,
- Tarragona, occupied by d Epernon, 260; Colonna besieged in, 261; held by the Spaniards, 270
 Tavara, Archbishop of Toledo, 105
 Taverna, Bishop of Lodi, Nuncio in Spain, 172; expelled, 173
 Taxation, 15, 21, 26, 27, 80, 87, 89, 90, 135, 136, 157, 179, 210, 228, 211, 281, 282, 288, 400
- 245, 271, 381, 382, 388, 409 Ter, battle of, 306 Terranova, Duchess of, 301
- Tessé, Marshal, 330, 331, 334, 337, 362, 363 Thionville, taken by Condé, 268
- Thirlby, Dr, Bishop of Ely, 123 Thirty Years' War, begins, 218; Thirty
- ends, 275
- Tilly, John, Count de, 233, 235, 238
- Tlemcen, Moorish kingdom of, 10, 67
- Tobago, taken by England, 395

Toledo, 33, 35, 42, 49, 83, 84 — Don Fadrique de, 233

- Don Garcia de, captures Peñon, 139; Viceroy of Sicily, *ib.*; re-lieves Malta, 140; governor to Don Carlos, 148
- Don Pedro de, Viceroy of
- Naples, 95 Don Pedro de, Constable of
- Castile, 217, 218 Tordesillas, 36, 40 Torrecusa, C. Carraciolo, Marquis of, repulsed from Barcelona, 261; at Rosas, 263
- Torres, Count de las, 366

- Tortosa, 343 Toul, taken by Henry II, 92 Toulouse, seized by the Spanish, 189
- Count de, 330, 334 Towns, Castilian, their origin, and

constitution, 18-20; revolt a-gainst Charles I, 35; rise of the lesser gentry in, 80, 81; muni-cipal life destroyed, 133

- Trapani, 372 Traun, General, 378 Trémouille, Louis de la, 47
- Trent, Council of, meets, 91; alarms Paul III, 92; Charles I's policy at, 94; transferred to Bologna, reassembles in 1562, 142; ib.; its discussions, 142, 143; its reso-lutions published in Spain, 143 Triple Alliance, the, 288, 290, 357 Tripoli, acquired by Spain, 10; Hospitallers settled in, 68; cap-
- tured by the Turks, 137; Philip II's expedition to, *ib*. Tromp, Admiral Van, 242 Tunis, Muley Hassan driven from,
- 68; occupied by Barbarossa, 69; invaded by Charles I, ib.; Muley Hassan restored, 70; captured by Don John, 160; recovered by the Turks, ib.
- Turenne, Marshal, joins the Spaniards, 275; returns to France, 276; his Flemish campaigns, ib.
- Turin, taken by the French, 70; battle of, 333 Turks, the allies of Francis I, 47,
- 70-74; threaten the Empire and Catholicism, 63; advance on Vi-enna, 66; retreat, ib; gain the suzerainty of Algiers, 67; the fleet attacks Nice, 74; make a truce with Ferdinand, 91; overrun Minorca and capture Tripoli, 137; defeat Philip's fleet, 138; besiege Mers-el-Kebir, *ib.*; besiege Malta, 139, 140; attack Venice, 161; cap ture Cyprus, *ib.*; defeated at Lepanto, 162; recover Tunis and Goletta, 163; Philip III and Persia attack, 210; struggle with
- the Empire, 283, 307, 311, 352 Tuscany, assigned to the Dukes of Lorraine, 372 — Duke of, 359 Tuttlinghen, battle of, 268

Tuy, Province of, proposed exchange of, 387

- Tyrone, Hugh O'Neil, Earl of, in-trigues with Spain, 203; aided by del Aguila, 204; defeated by Mountjoy, *ib.* — John killed at Barcelona, 260
- Uceda, Duke of, son of Lerma, plots against his father, 220; falls and dies, 225
- Ulm, 329 United Provinces, join Richelieu against Spain, 232; harry Spanish commerce, 233; subsidised by Richelieu, 239; prosperity of, 240; Spain recognises the inde-240; Spain recognises the inde-pendence of, 275; trade of the Indies opened to, *ib.*; intervene between Louis XIV and Spain, 287; attacked by Louis, 291; al-lied with England, 293; make peace, *ib.*; united with England under William III, 308; formally recognise Philip V, 322; form a league with William, 325; ac-quire the 'frontier towns,' 344; ioin the alliance against Alberoni. join the alliance against Alberoni, 355; treat for peace, 357 Urbino, Duke of, 58, 62, 65
- Urgel, 309, 355
- Urraca, 313 Ursinos, Princess of, adviser of Urraca, 313 Ursinos, Princess of, adviser of Marie Louise, 322, 323; outwits Louis XIV, 327; forced to re-tire, 330; recalled, 331; revolt against, 339; rules Philip after his wife's death, 347; arranges his second marriage, 348; ban-iched by Elizabeth, 349 ished by Elizabeth, 349
- Ustariz, Jerome, encourages indus-try, 380 Utrecht, peace of, 344
- Valdés, Alfonso and Juan, defend Charles I, 61

- Don Pedro de, 182 Valencia, resists the Inquisition, 18; does not recognise Charles I, 34; rising in, 42, 44; Moorish rebellion in, 77, 78; manufactures of, 84; Moors expelled from, 210-213; the Cortes crushed by Philip IV, 235; proclaims Charles VI (III), 331

- Valenciennes, 144 Valenzuela, Don Juan, his rise, 295, 296; arrest and death of, 298

- Valladolid, 23, 77, 83, 200 Valparaiso, Count de, 387 Valtellina, the, disputed by France and Spain, 229, 231; overrun by the French, 232, 233; recovered
- by Feria, 233; settlement of, *ib*. Vargas, Alonso de, 192 Juan de, Philip's ambassador at the Council of Trent, 142
- Vasconcellos, Secretary, 252-254
- Vasquez, Mateo, 169, 190, 191 Vauban, Marshal, 291, 306
- Vaucelles, treaty of, 119-121
- Veedores, 24

- Vega, Lope de, 247 Velasco, Constable of Castile, 206 Don Francisco de, 311; sur-
- renders Barcelona, 332 Velez, Marquis de los, slaughters the Moorish rebels, 154
- Marquis de los, sent to crush the Catalans, 259; makes terms with d'Epernon, 260; viceroy of Sicily, 273 Venables, Robert, 277 Vendôme, House of, jealous of the
- Guises, 132
- Marshal, takes Barcelona, 311; in Italy, 324, 333; in the Nether-lands, 337; defeated at Oude-narde, 338; wins Brihuega and Villa-Viciosa, 343; dies, 348 Venezuela, colonisation of, 88
- Venice, 9, 50, 56, 58, 61, 62, 64, 73, 121, 161, 217, 218, 237, 335 League of, 6, 9
- treaty of, 364 Vera Cruz, trade with, 88, 374 Verdun, taken by Henry II, 92
- Vernon, Admiral, sacks Porto Bello, 374; attacks Cartagena and Sant-iago de Cuba, 376

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-63980-5 - Spain: its Greatness and Decay (1479-1788) Martin A. S. Hume Index More information

464

Index.

- Viana, battle of, 168
- Vicariate of Italy, the, conferred by Charles I on Philip, 97, 108 Victor Amadeus, Duke of Savoy, King of Sicily and Sardinia, see Savoy
- Vienna, treaties of, 1725, 364, 365; 1731, 368; 1736, 373 Vigevano, ceded to Sardinia, 379
- Vigo, 326, 355 Villadarias, Marquis of, 330, 342 Villa-hermosa, Duke of, 292
- Villalar, battle of, 41, 42, 76, 78, 80
- Villamediana, Count de, 205

- Villa Mediana, Count de, 249 Villa Mediana, Count de, 249 Villarias, Marguis of, 383, 385 Villaris, Marshal, 300, 305, 328, 337, 339, 341, 344 – Madame de, 297, 300, 301
- Villa-Viciosa, battle of, 343
- Villeroy, Marshal, 324, 333

- Wager, Sir Charles, 368 Waldeck, Prince of, 308
- Wall, Richard, Spanish ambassador in London, 386; recalled and restored, 387; minister of State, *ib.*, 393; exposes Ensenada, 388; his peace policy, 389; retires,
- 395 Wallenstein, Albrecht, defeats Mansfeld, 235; defeated at Lützen, 238; murdered, ib.
- Walpole, Sir Robert, opposes war with Spain, 374, 376

Weimar, Duke of, 241 Welser, House of, 88

- - Wentworth, General, 375 Lord, loses Calais, 122 William III of England, defends Holland, 291, 292; markes peace with Louis, 293; marries Mary of York, *ib.*; becomes King of England, 308; his policy, *ib.*; defeats James II, *ib.*; defeated at *ib.*; recognised by Louis at Rys-wick, *ib.*; makes the Partition Treaties, 314, 316; resents Louis' recognition of the Pretender, 322; forms a league with Holland, Denmark, and the Empire, 325; dies, ib.

 - Wimbledon, Lord, 232 Winwood, Sir Ralph, 215, 229 Wolsey, Cardinal, 52, 55, 75 Worms, Diet of, 49

 - treaty of, 379 Wotton, Dr, 123

 - Würtemberg, Duke of, 65

Ximenes, Cardinal, see Jiménez

Yorktown, 407 Yuste, Charles I retires to, 118

Zamora, 20, 35, 81 Zaragoza, 18, 336, 337, 342 Zeeland, 145, 159, 160 Zumel, Dr, 33, 40