## Index

abortion, 217 after birth, 213 Declaration on Procured Abortion, 221-2 and human dignity, 54 and referrals, 186-7 absolute moral norms, 130-1 absolute norms, 133 act utilitarianism, 108-10, 112, 115 actions and duty, 144 intentional, 41, 135, 142 moral, 19, 93, 148, 152 morally right, 20, 21, 26, 30 and understanding, 41 voluntary, 235 without controlling influences, 42 See also consequences advance-care planning, 272-5 aesthetic experience, 126 after birth abortion, 213 altruism, 74 Anagol, Padma, 164 anencephalic infants, 57 animals compared to human beings, 124, 146 applied ethics, 22 Aquinas, Thomas, 89, 92, 93, 215 and natural law, 123, 125 and virtues, 98-9 Aristotelian approach, 89 Aristotle and the good for human beings, 19, 89-98 and human life, 215 and justice, 46, 271 and rationality, 56 virtue ethics, 29 and virtues, 85, 93-8 and voluntariness, 235, 236 Australian and New Zealand Intensive Care Society (ANZICS), 249 Australian Association of Occupational Therapists Code of Ethics, 9 Australian Human Rights Commission (AHRC), 5

Australian Law Reform Commission, 247 Australian Nursing Council Code of Ethics, 8 Australian Nursing Federation Code of Ethics, 8 autonomy attributes of, 232 defined, 10, 40, 232-3 and external conditions, 42 and freedom, 231 and informed consent, 58 and internal conditions, 42 of patients, 228 relational, 164-9 split-level theories of, 40 three-condition theory, 41-2 See also consent badness, 108-10 beatitudes, 129 Beauchamp, Thomas, 10, 34, 37 Belcheir, M.J., 176 Belgian Society of Intensive Care Medicine, 195 Belmont Report, 34 beneficence active, 43 defined, 10, 42-4 and empathy, 74 and human dignity, 58 Bentham, Jeremy, 10, 28, 102, 103, 108 bioethics, 10-12 feminist, 164 Birchley, G., 179 brain death, 248-9, 250 higher standard, 252-4 brain functions and death, brain-stem death, 249 Brightwater Care Group v Rossiter (2009), 207British Columbia Supreme Court, 201 Brock, D., 256, 258 Brugger, C., 252 Buddhism, 18, 19 Bulbeck, C., 163 butterfly effect, 111

Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms, 201 Cantor, J.D., 182 capacities, 42, 57, 59 cardiac death, 254-5 care ethics. See ethics of care care of others, 70, 72-3 advance-care planning, 272-5 categorical imperatives, 140-1 and duty, 142-4 first formulation of, 145-6 second formulation of, 146-50 third formulation of, 150-1 Catholic Church, 221, 222, 224 cells, 219 character and virtues, 85-8 character traits, 37, 86, 88 charity, 98 Charo, R.A., 181, 185 children and informed consent, 240-2 Childress, James, 10, 34, 37 choices, 123 Christian anthropology, 215-16 Clark, P.G., 9 clear-headedness, 130 Code of Professional Conduct for Nurses in Australia, 86 codes of behaviour, 16-17 codes of conduct, 86 codes of ethics and conscientious objections, 178, 188 as guidelines, 17 history of, 7-9 cognitivism defined, 23 and moral anti-realism, 24, 26 and moral realism, 24, 25 communication in workplaces, 179, 188 compassion, 74 competencies of healthcare professionals, 86, of patients, 237 conception, 221 conditions external, 42 internal, 42 Confucian philosophy, 93



death

**INDEX 279** 

connectedness, 82
conscience
acting against one's, 179
defined, 174-6
judgements of, 175
right to freedom of, 178–83,
188
role in health care, 176-8
conscientious objections
and codes of ethics, 178, 188
defined, 177
evaluative framework, 187-8
and healthcare professionals,
177–8, 179–80, 189
'objections' to, 180-3
and patient-healthcare
professional relationships,
188
and referrals, 185-7
silent, 179
consent, 230
limits of, 239-40
See also informed consent
consent forms, 242
consequences
assessing, 111
choosing better, 109
evaluating goodness and
badness, 108
foreseen and unforeseen, 111
consequentialism, 25, 102, 103
See also utilitarianism
constitutional protection of
rights in law, 200–5
contraception
and pharmacists, 180–1
Convention on the Rights of the
Child, 199 Corrigan, O., 231
Corrigan, O., 251 Cott, C., 9
Council on Bioethics, US, 251,
253, 257
courage, 96
courageousness, 130
cowardice, 95
critical thinking, 114
cultures
and informed consent, 243
Curran, Charles, 217
Carrait, Charles, 217
Daniels, Norman, 265

Davis, S., 176

de Beauvoir, Simone, 159

abandoning, 256-9

dead donor rule (DDR), 247-8

```
and brain functions, 248-51
  determining, 247-8
  Harvard criteria of, 248-9
  higher brain death standard,
     252-4
  Libertarian standard, 254
  redefined, 251-2
decision-making
  ethical, 31
  and principle of morality, 139
  and utilitarianism, 117
Declaration of Geneva, 3
Declaration of Helsinki, 5
Declaration on Procured
     Abortion, 221–2
deficiency, 95
deontological moral theories, 28
desires, 107
dignity
  defined, 51
  history of, 51
  of human person versus
    person, 59
  See also human dignity
discrimination, 56
  and healthcare professionals,
     177
distributive justice, 47-8
'do no harm', 43, 44
doctors
  and conscientious objections,
     181 - 2
  and organ donation, 256, 258
Doctrine of the Mean, 95
donation. See organ donation
donation after cardiac death
     (DCD), 254-5
double effect principle, 132-5
Drinka, T.J., 9
  acting out of, 144
  and categorical imperatives,
     142-4
  defined, 143
  and happiness, 151
  negative, 148
egalitarianism, 265-6
embryos
  and Christian anthropology,
     215 - 16
  defined, 218
  early development of,
     218-20
```

```
and feminism, 217
  frozen, 57
  and Islamic tradition, 216
  and Jewish moral theology, 216
  in law, 223
  pre-embryo, 218
emotions
  expressing, 73
  responding to, 73
empathy
  defined, 73-5
  and Edith Stein, 75, 77-81
  and healthcare, 81-2
  need for, 82
end-of-life issues
  advance-care planning, 272-5
  assisted suicide, 201-7, 208
  in Belgium, 195
  and human dignity, 55
  and justice, 272-5
Engelhardt, H.T., 267, 271
ensoulment, 216
ethics
  and codes of behaviour, 16-17
  defined, 14
  deontological view of, 138-40
  history of, 1-5
  inter-professional, 9
  and laws, 139-40
  as a private matter, 20-2
  and religion, 18-20
  and sexual behaviour, 15-16
  studying professional, 7-9
  in twenty-first century, 5-7
ethics of care, 70, 160
  defined, 72-3
  and empathy, 82
euthanasia, 207-9
  legalised, 195
  organ donation euthanasia,
     256, 258
evils, 43-4, 134
excess, 95
Exit International, 208
expressivism, 26
fairness, 130
faith, 98
Family Planning NSW, 180
feminism
  defining, 162-4
  and embryos, 217
  first wave of, 158-9
  liberal, 162
  Marxist, 162
```



## **280** INDEX

reminism (cont.)
and non-Western cultures,
163–4
origins of, 156-7
radical 150 162
radical, 159, 162
and relational autonomy,
164–9
second wave of, 159
socialist, 162
third wave of, 160–1
'waves' of, 155, 157
fortilization 219 221
fertilisation, 218, 221
Finnis, J.M., 126, 196, 269
Fisher, Anthony, 253, 258, 266
269, 271
foetus, 218
forbearance, 130
Ford, N., 220, 224
Fost, N., 250
freedom, 231
Freegard, H., 7
friendship, 126, 134
Genuis, S.J., 185
Ghaly, M., 216
Giubilini, Alberto, 213
Glannon, W., 247, 257
goals, 106
Goering, S., 167
Golden Rule of healthcare, 16,
17, 18, 269
good for human beings, 19,
89–98, 99
good will, 20, 26, 141–2, 151
goodness
and badness, 108–10
greatest for greatest number,
117
goods
hierarchy to, 125
moral, 65, 126
reflexive, 126, 127, 128
substantive, 126, 127, 128
and utilitarianism, 10
Gormally, L., 266
Graff, Agnieszka, 163
Gregory, John, 34 grief, 73, 78, 79, 80
grief, 73, 78, 79, 80
Grisez, G., 126, 127, 128,
133, 135
guidelines, 17, 48, 86
Saracinico, 17, 70, 00
happiness, 11
and duty, 151
as end of human life. 88

```
and others, 148
  and pleasures, 106
  and utility, 105
  and virtues, 91-2, 99
Hare, R.M., 35, 113, 114
  'do no harm', 43, 44
  preventing and removing,
    43_4
  and risk, 237-9
harmony, 126
Harvard criteria of death, 248-9
Harvard Medical School, 248
  and conscience, 176-8
  and empathy, 81-2
  goals of, 273
  Golden Rule of, 269
healthcare ethics, 10-12
  and human dignity, 53
  why study?, 12
healthcare professionals
  competencies of, 86, 239
  and conscience, 176
  and conscientious objections,
     177-8, 179-80, 189
  and cultures, 243
  and discrimination, 177
  and empathy, 70
  or healthcare providers?,
    184 - 7
  providing a service, 71
  right to freedom of conscience,
     178-83, 188
  and young persons, 241
  See also patient-healthcare
    professional relationships
healthcare resources distribution,
    263 - 70
heart functions and death, 248,
    254-5
Heugh, Kathleen, 163
Hinduism, 18
Hippocrates, 2
Hippocratic Oath, 2, 228, 263
Hobbes, T., 20
honour, 91
hope, 98
human beings
  as ends in themselves, 146,
    147, 150
  compared to animals, 124, 146
human dignity
  and abortion, 54
  behavioural level, 63
```

```
cognitive-affective level, 63, 65
  defined, 51
  and end-of-life issues, 55
  existential level, 63, 64
  and human rights, 52-3
  and individuals, 59-60, 66
  meaning and relevance of,
     55-61
  multi-dimensional
     understanding of, 61-6
  of others, 66
  social level, 64, 65
  versus dignity of the human
     person, 56-8
  versus the dignified human,
     60 - 1
human dignity model, 62-6
human goods. See goods
human life
  beginning of, 214-24
human nature, 38-9, 123, 215
human rights, 196-8
  and human dignity, 52-3
human rights statutes. See laws
humanity, 150
Hume, D., 24
Husserl, Edmund, 78, 79
hypothetical imperatives, 141
idealism, 26
inclinations, 144
  natural, 124-5
incommensurability, 131-2
individuals
  and ethics, 20-2
  and human dignity, 59-60, 66
infanticide, 213
influences, 42
information provision, 229,
    234-5
  and risk, 237-9
informed consent
  aspects of, 233-4
  and autonomy, 58
  checklist, 242
  and competence of
     participants, 237
  and cultures, 243
  different ways of establishing,
     242 - 3
  and information provision,
    234 - 5
  limits of, 239-40
  objections, 230-2
  and voluntariness, 235-6
```

INDEX **281** 

why seek?, 229-30 and young persons, 240-2 inherent worth, 65 interests, 107, 117 principle of the equal consideration of, 115-16 International Code of Medical Ethics, 230 International Council of Nurses Code of Ethics, 8 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 178, 199 laws International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 199 inter-professional ethics, 9 intrinsic worth, 147, 149 involuntariness, 236 Islamic tradition, 216 Jaggar, Alison, 155, 162 Jarvis Thompson, Judith, 217 Jewish moral law, 216 Jones, D.A., 252 joy, 80 Judaeo-Christian decalogue, 112 judgements, 35, 113 of conscience, 175 justice, 97 approaches to, 263 defined, 10, 45-8 distributive, 47-8

Kant, I. and categorical imperatives, 140–1 deontological view of ethics, 138–40 and duty, 142–4 and ethics, 26, 152 first formulation of categorical imperatives, 145–6 and good will, 141–2, 151 and moral actions, 20 and rights, 196 second formulation of categorical imperatives, 146–50

egalitarian approach, 265-6

and end-of-life issues, 272-5

libertarian approach, 266-8

pluralist approach, 268–70

utilitarian approach, 264-5

third formulation of categorical imperatives, 150 - 1Kappeli, S., 3 Kerridge, L., 7 kingdom of ends, 151 Kirkwood, K.W., 182 knowledge, 126 Kuhse, Helga, 213 Laabs, C.A., 180 Laufer-Ukeles, P., 168 and constitutional protection of rights, 200-5 embryos defined in, 223 and ethics, 139-40 and informed consent, 240 and non-constitutional protection of rights, 205-7 and rights, 193-6 laws of nature, 121 libertarianism, 266-8 life, 126 as a divine gift from God, 214 when begins, 215 Lindemann-Nelson, Hilde, 165 Little, Maggie, 162, 164 lives worth living, 91-2 Locke, John, 270 logic, 35 love, 99 Lowe, M., 7 MacIntyre, A., 77, 79 Mackenzie, Catriona, 165, 166 Magelssen, M., 185 marriage, 126 maxims, 144 McFarland-Icke, Rebecca, 3 medical research, 34 medical technology, 70-1 Merleau-Ponty, M., 77 meta-ethical theories examples, 25-7 quadrants, 23-5 meta-ethics, 22 Mill, John Stuart, 10, 28, 104, 105, 108, 157 Miller, F., 256, 258

Minerva, Francesca, 213

240-2

Moore, G.E., 108

minors and informed consent,

modes of responsibility, 129-30

moral absolutes, 131-5 moral actions, 19, 93, 144, 148, 152 moral anti-realism and cognitivism, 24, 26 defined, 23 and non-cognitivism, 24, 26 moral community, 151 moral dilemmas, 131-5 moral distress, 179 moral goods, 65, 126 moral laws, 140 moral love, 148 moral norms, 37, 129 absolute, 130-1 moral principles. See principles moral realism and cognitivism, 24, 25 defined, 23 and non-cognitivism, 25 moral rules, 35 moral values, 37 morality, 25, 37-9, 115 morally right actions, 20, 21, 26, 30 Morton, N.T., 182 Murphy, S., 185 National Health and Medical Research Council, 242, 247 natural inclinations, 124-5 natural law classical, 123 idea of, 120-3 and incommensurability, 131 - 2moral dilemmas, 131-5 natural law theory, 29 contemporary, 125-9 defined, 25, 120 and virtues, 129-30 Nazi health policies, 3 Nembutal, 208 Nitschke, Philip, 208 non-cognitivism defined, 24 and moral anti-realism, 24, 26 and moral realism, 25 non-constitutional protection of rights in law, 205-7 non-maleficence, 10, 44-5, 257 non-Western cultures and feminism, 163-4 normative ethical theories,

27-30, 123

## **282** INDEX

normative ethics, 27
norms
absolute moral, 130–1
moral, 37, 129
Norton, B.M., 165
Nozick, Robert, 266
Nuremberg Trials, 3
nurses, 3
codes of conduct, 86
O'Neill, Onora, 231
obligations, 139
Offen, Karen, 157, 166
organ donation
abandoning dead donor rule,
256–9
dead donor rule, 247–8
donation after cardiac death
(DCD), 254–5
living donor donation, 231
numbers of, 246
vital, 256, 258
organ donation euthanasia
(ODE), 256, 258
'other persons', 268–70
pain
and pleasures, 104, 105
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient–healthcare professional
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient–healthcare professional relationships
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections,
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient–healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient–healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient–healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient–healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient–healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient–healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228 competence of, 237
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228 competence of, 237 and information provision,
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228 competence of, 237 and information provision, 234–5
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228 competence of, 237 and information provision, 234–5 and informed consent, 233–4
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228 competence of, 237 and information provision, 234–5 and informed consent, 233–4 and voluntariness, 236
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228 competence of, 237 and information provision, 234–5 and informed consent, 233–4 and voluntariness, 236 Pellegrino, Ed, 195, 254
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228 competence of, 237 and information provision, 234–5 and informed consent, 233–4 and voluntariness, 236 Pellegrino, Ed, 195, 254 Perkins, M.M., 167
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228 competence of, 237 and information provision, 234–5 and informed consent, 233–4 and voluntariness, 236 Pellegrino, Ed, 195, 254 Perkins, M.M., 167 personhood
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228 competence of, 237 and information provision, 234–5 and informed consent, 233–4 and voluntariness, 236 Pellegrino, Ed, 195, 254 Perkins, M.M., 167 personhood and capacities, 57, 59
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228 competence of, 237 and information provision, 234–5 and informed consent, 233–4 and voluntariness, 236 Pellegrino, Ed, 195, 254 Perkins, M.M., 167 personhood and capacities, 57, 59 gaining, 196, 221
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228 competence of, 237 and information provision, 234–5 and informed consent, 233–4 and voluntariness, 236 Pellegrino, Ed, 195, 254 Perkins, M.M., 167 personhood and capacities, 57, 59 gaining, 196, 221 loss of, 252, 253
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228 competence of, 237 and information provision, 234–5 and informed consent, 233–4 and voluntariness, 236 Pellegrino, Ed, 195, 254 Perkins, M.M., 167 personhood and capacities, 57, 59 gaining, 196, 221 loss of, 252, 253 possession of, 271
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228 competence of, 237 and information provision, 234–5 and informed consent, 233–4 and voluntariness, 236 Pellegrino, Ed, 195, 254 Perkins, M.M., 167 personhood and capacities, 57, 59 gaining, 196, 221 loss of, 252, 253 possession of, 271 and rationality, 57
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228 competence of, 237 and information provision, 234–5 and informed consent, 233–4 and voluntariness, 236 Pellegrino, Ed, 195, 254 Perkins, M.M., 167 personhood and capacities, 57, 59 gaining, 196, 221 loss of, 252, 253 possession of, 271 and rationality, 57 rights of, 56
and pleasures, 104, 105 patient—healthcare professional relationships and conscientious objections, 188 and consent, 239 and empathy, 82 as service, 71 and trust, 231, 240 patients and autonomy, 228 competence of, 237 and information provision, 234–5 and informed consent, 233–4 and voluntariness, 236 Pellegrino, Ed, 195, 254 Perkins, M.M., 167 personhood and capacities, 57, 59 gaining, 196, 221 loss of, 252, 253 possession of, 271 and rationality, 57

```
pharmacists, 180-1
Pharmacy Guild of Australia,
     180
phenomenology, 77-9
Plato, 20
play, 126
pleasures
  and goals, 106
  and happiness, 106
  mental and bodily, 105
  and pain, 104, 105
  prolonged, 117
Pollitt, Katha, 163
poor people, 264
practical reasonableness, 126
preference utilitarianism, 113-15
preferences, 40, 114, 115, 117
pregnancy
  unplanned, 168-9
preparedness to act, 130
prescriptive ethics, 10
principle of double effect (PDE),
     132 - 5
principle of the equal
     consideration of interests,
     115-16
principle of morality, 139
principle of non-maleficence,
     44-5, 257
principles
  defined, 34-6
  four key, 10, 40-8
  and moral laws, 140
  reasons for, 36
  universal, 144
principlism
  ethical, 33, 48
  history of, 34
professional ethics, 7-9
professionalism, 7
proportionate reason, 134
prosecution guidelines, 206
Purdy, Debbie, 205-6
rashness, 95
rational beings, 146, 151
rationality, 57, 58
  and personhood, 57
Rawls, John, 47, 265, 271
Rawlsian, 197
referrals, 185-7
relational autonomy, 164-9
relationality, 166, 167
religion, 126
  and ethics, 18-20
```

```
Research Involving Human
     Embryos Act 2002 (Cth), 223
respectfulness, 130, 148, 149
responsibility modes, 129-30
right to die, 207-9
right to freedom of conscience,
     178-83, 188
right to life and right to die, 196
  See also end-of-life issues
right to vote for women, 158
rights
  constitutional protection of,
     200 - 5
  human, 52-3, 196-8
  legal and moral dimensions of,
     193–6
  non-constitutional protection
    of, 205-7
  and United Nations (UN), 52,
     198-200
  of women, 54, 156
risk, 237-9
Rodriguez v British Columbia
    (1993), 201
Rossiter, Christian, 207
Royal College of Nursing,
    Australia
  Code of Ethics, 8
rule utilitarianism, 110-13, 115
rules, 34, 144
Sartre, J-P., 132
Savulescu, J., 181, 185, 256
Schrader, V., 176
self-control, 130
self-governing, 40
self-integration, 126
self-interest, 21-2, 144
self-worth, 65
sexual behaviour, 15-16
Shewmon, Alan, 248, 250,
    252, 259
sincerity, 130
Singer, Peter, 115-16, 213, 252,
    264, 270
Snyder, Claire, 161
sociability, 126
Somerville, Margaret, 209
Speech Pathology Australia
  Code of Ethics, 8
Stein, Edith
  and empathy, 75, 77-81
  life of, 75-6
Stewart, C., 7
Stoljar, Natalie, 165, 166
```



INDEX **283** 

Strickland, S., 176 subjective decisions, 20–1 subjectivist theories, 26 success in life, 91 suffragettes, 158 suicide, 150 assisted, 201–7, 208 Sulmasy, D., 175 Supreme Court of Canada, 201, 202 sympathy, 74, 75, 80, 82 temperance, 95, 97

temperance, 95, 97
Thachuk, A., 167
thinking, critical, 114
three-condition theory, 41–2
Tichner, E.B., 75
Tonti-Filippini, N., 187, 252
traits, character, 37, 86, 88
transplantation medicine, 246
Truog, R., 256, 258
trust, 231, 240
truth, 126
Turoldo, F., 167

understanding, 41 United Kingdom Director of Public Prosecutions, 206 United Kingdom Nursing and Midwifery Council, 86 United Nations (UN), 4, 52 Convention on the Rights of the Child, 199 International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR), 54, 178, 199 International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR), 199 and rights, 52, 198-200

Bioethics and Human Rights, 53 Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR), 4, 52, 54, 57, 198 utilitarianism, 10 classical, 28, 103-6 and decision-making, 117 defined, 28, 102 and justice, 264-5 key elements, 106-7 problems for, 116-18 See also preference utilitarianism, rule utilitarianism, act utilitarianism utility and happiness, 105 principle of, 104 Vacco v Quill (1997), 202, 203 Veatch, R.M., 253, 254 vices, 95 virtue ethics, 29, 85 approaches to, 88-9 Aristotelian approach, 88, 89 and human fulfilment, 89 and lives worth living, 91-2 virtues cardinal, 93-8 and character, 85-8 and happiness, 91-2 infused, 98-9 and modes of responsibility, 129-30 and natural law theory, 129-30 types of, 93 voluntariness, 235-6

votes for women, 158

Universal Declaration on

Walker, Rebecca, 160 Warnock, Mary, 218 Warren, K., 163 Washington v Glucksberg (1997), 202, 203 well-wishing, 148 Wilkinson, D., 256 will, good, 20, 26, 141-2, 151 Williams, Rowan, 197 willingness to share, 130 wisdom, 94, 131 Wollstonecraft, Mary, 156-7 Wolterstorff, Nicholas, 197 equal opportunity for, 158-9 freedom for, 6 right to vote, 158 rights of, 54, 156 in workforce, 158 women's liberation movement, 159 workforce women in, 158 workplaces communication in, 179. 188 World Health Organization Constitution, 200 World Medical Association Code of Medical Ethics, 8 Congress 1964, 5 General Assembly of, 4, 8 International Code of Medical Ethics, 230

Yeung, Patrick, 223, 224 young persons and informed consent, 240–2

zygotes, 219