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978-1-107-63548-7 - Travel in the First Century After Christ: With Special
Reference to Asia Minor

Caroline A. J. Skeel

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IN THE FIRST CENTURY AFTER CHRIST

WITH SPECIAL REFERENCE TO ASIA MINOR

BY

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PREFACE.

THIS essay was originally written in competition for the Gibson Prize founded in 1889 by Mrs J. Y. Gibson in connection with Girton College. Much of it has been based upon a study of the original sources, but great help has been gained from modern writers, especially Friedländer. For the section on Asia Minor I am indebted mainly to Professor Ramsay's works on the subject, which he has made his own.

When so much has been written on a period, originality is difficult for those who cannot adduce fresh evidence. The general plan, however, and the concluding section, I can claim for the most part as my own. Also my own reading has furnished the references to the following authors:—Horace, Juvenal, Tacitus, Suetonius, the younger Pliny, Philo Judaeus, Dio Chrysostom, Plutarch, and Philostratus. The same may be said of the majority of

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PREFACE

references to Strabo, Ovid, Seneca, Martial, and the elder Pliny. A list of modern works consulted is prefixed to the essay.

I would venture to express my grateful thanks to the Syndics of the University Press for undertaking the publication of this book. I am also much indebted to Professor Ramsay both for reading part of the proofs and for kindly allowing me to adapt a map from his *Historical Commentary on the Epistle to the Galatians*. Lastly, I am glad to have this opportunity of acknowledging the kindness of the Rev. C. E. Graves, who has read all the proofs, and whose suggestions have been a constant help and encouragement.

C. A. J. S.

July, 1901.

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ERRATA.

Page 47, line 8 for *Municipialis* read *Municipalis*.

„ 94 *ad fin.* for *Narbonensis* read *Narbonensis*.

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- W. T. ARNOLD. Roman system of Provincial Administration.
- BAUMEISTER. Various articles, Seewesen etc.
- BECKER. Gallus.
- BERGIER. Histoire des grands chemins de l'empire romain.
3rd edition, 1728.
- BUNBURY. History of Ancient Geography.
- BURY. Student's Roman Empire.
„ History of the Later Roman Empire.
- CONYBEARE and HOWSON. Life and Epistles of St Paul.
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- FARRAR. Life and Work of St Paul.
- FRIEDLÄNDER. Sittengeschichte Roms. 5th edition, 1881.
- GIBBON. Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire.
- GUHL and KONER. Life of the Greeks and Romans. 3rd
edition, 1889.
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- HATCH. The early organization of the Christian Church.
- HOGARTH. A Wandering Scholar in the Levant.
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„ Pagan and Christian Rome.
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 MANNERT. Edition of the Peutinger Table.
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 MIDDLETON. Remains of Ancient Rome.
 MOMMSEN. History of Rome.
 „ Provinces of the Roman Empire.
 „ Römisches Staatsrecht.
- PARTHEY and PINDER. Edition of the Itineraries.
 PERROT. Exploration archéologique.
 PERRY. Art. 'Viae' in last edition of Smith's Dict. of Antiquities.
- RAMSAY. Historical Geography of Asia Minor.
 „ The Church in the Roman Empire.
 „ Cities and Bishoprics of Phrygia.
 „ St Paul the Traveller and the Roman Citizen.
 „ Impressions of Turkey during twelve years' wanderings.
- SEYFFERT. Dictionary of Antiquities.
 STERRETT. Epigraphical Journey through Asia Minor.
- TORR. Ancient Ships.
 TOZER. History of Ancient Geography.

Also the following collections of Inscriptions :—

- BÖCKH. Corpus Inscriptionum Graecarum.
 GRUTER. Inscriptiones Antiquae totius orbis Romani.
 MOMMSEN. Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum.
 RUSHFORTH. Latin Historical Inscriptions illustrating the history of the early Empire.