

Index of grammar

Numbers alone refer to Sections 1–6 in this volume (adscript numbers refer to numbered definitions and superscript numbers to notes within those, e.g. 48.1, 89⁶). Letters A–W (with numbers/letters following) refer to the Reference Grammar (pp. 283–396). Page numbers are given for grammar which occurs outside these parts. For a simplified definition of terms, see the Glossary of Grammatical Terms, pp. xvii–xxiv.

- ā/ab*, 23, 119², 160³, K
- ablative, see under ‘cases’
- ac* (*atque*), see ‘comparative constructions’
- accent (stress): rule, p. xv; in poetry, p. 274 note 2.
- accidit* (*ut*), 137, F2, S2(a)3(iii)
- accusative, see under ‘cases’
- ācer*, 53², J2(d)
- active verbs
 - meaning, 4, 5
 - full conjugations, A1–7
 - formation, see Table 1.1
 - gerund, 175
 - supine, 118², A7
 - impersonal verbs, 159, F2

Table 1.1 Active verbs

	Indicative	Infinitive	Imperative	Subjunctive	Participles
Present	<i>amō</i> , <i>habeō</i> , 2, 3; <i>dīcō</i> , 24; <i>audiō</i> , 25; <i>capiō</i> , 33	41	<i>amō</i> , 1; <i>habeō</i> 2; <i>dīcō</i> , 24; <i>audiō</i> , 25; <i>capiō</i> 36; irr., 37	129	122
Future	50	97	A2 note 1	172 ⁴ , A2 note 2, L–V Intro.(c)	81–3
Imperfect	89			132	
Perfect	65	95		167	
Future perfect	140				
Pluperfect	104			123	

- ad*, 10; with gerundives, 152.3; with gerunds, 175.2
- adeō* ... *ut*, S2(a)2
- adjectives
 - meaning, 14¹

Index of grammar

- formation: full tables, J2–3; *multus*, 14; *miser*, 21; *pulcher*, 27; *omnis*, 44; *ingēns*, 45; *audāx*, 46; *noster/uester*, 53; *celer*, 53; *ācer*, 53²; *dīues*, *pauper*, 47; *nūllus*, *alter*, 62; *hic*, 63; *ille*, 64; *is*, 70; *meus*, 17, 20; numerals, 54; comparative/superlative, 72–4
- agreement, 14^{2–6}, L–V Intro.(b)2
- as nouns, 14⁷, 47
- general survey, J Intro.
- adverbs, 79, J4(a); comparative/superlative, 87, J4(b); irregular, 79, J4(c)
- agent, 119², 160³; dative of agent, 152², L(e)l(iv)
- agreement: of adjectives, see ‘adjectives’; of verb, L–V Intro.(b)2 and notes
- aiō*, Fl(b)
- aliquantō*, L(f)4(iv)
- aliquid* + gen. ‘some of’, L(d)2
- aliquis*, 102, 15(b)
- alius*, 102, 16(a)
- alliteration, p. 271
- alter*, 62, 16(c)
- amō*, see ‘active verbs’, ‘passive’ (1st conj.)
- an*, 172¹, L–V Intro.(a)2 (see also *utrum* ... *an*), S2(e) note 2
- anaphora, p. 271
- antecedent, 106, Ql
- antequam*, 165.3, T(c)
- antithesis, p. 270
- appāret*, F2
- apposition, 17B, L–V Intro.(b) note 3
- Archilochian, see ‘metre’
- assimilation, pp. 155, 326
- assonance, p. 271
- asyndeton, p. 270
- atque* (ac), see ‘comparative constructions’
- audeō*, 76, 89⁶, D and D note 3
- audiō*, see ‘active verbs’, ‘passive’ (4th conj.)
- ausim*, 158.2, D note 3
- bīnī*, 17 note 2
- bis*, 17 note 2
- bōs*, H3(f)
- caelebs*, J2(e) note 2
- capīō*, see ‘active verbs’, ‘passive’ (3rd/4th conj.)
- caput*, 61
- cases
- formation, see ‘nouns’
- usages: full discussion, L; in general, 6
- nominative: subject, 6.2; complement, 6.4
- accusative: object, in respect of, 6.3; of time, 71; accusative and infinitive 98–9, R1, L(c)
- genitive: possession, source, 6.5; objective, 22³; part of whole (partitive), 31, 43², 102³; of value, 69; of description, 101, L(d)

Index of grammar

- dative: gainer, loser, 48.1; speaking to, 48.3; possession, 48.2, 88.1; sympathy, 88.2; judging, 88.3; ethic, 88.4; verbs taking dative, 88.5; of purpose, predicative, 88.6; of agent, 152², L(e)
 ablative: summary formation, 100A; *ā/ab*, *ē/ex*, 23; description, 49; time, 67; means or instrument, 84; true ablative, locative, instrumental-accompanying, 100A; comparison, 100B.1; attendant circumstances, 100B.2; manner, 100B.3; after *ūtor*, *fruor*, 100B.4; measure of difference, 100B.5; source, 108.1; cause, 108.2; absolute, with nouns, 109; absolute, with present participle, 122⁶; absolute, with perfect participle passive, 120–1; agent, 119², 152²; respect, 154; after *dignus*, *frētus*, *plēnus*, L(f)5; ablative phrases, L(f)6, L(f)
 vocative, 9¹, 17A, L(b)
 locative, 30, 110, L(g)
causā (*grātiā*), 152.3, 175.3, K
 causal clauses: *quippe quī*, 145.2; *utpote quī*, 166; full discussion, U
 -ce, ‘here’, I2(b) note
celer, 53, J2(c)
 chiasmus, p. 270
coepī F1(a)
 commands, L–V Intro.(a)3
 comparatives: adjectives, 72, 74, J3; adverbs, 87, J4(b), J4(c)
 comparative constructions, 52³, 72⁴, 179, J5, Q2 note 3
 complement, 6.4
compos, J2(e) note 2
 concessive clauses, V
 conditionals: present and imperfect subjunctive, 144; pluperfect subjunctive, 173, Sl(d); full discussion, S2(c); in indirect speech, R4(b)
 conjugation: defined, 4; forms, see ‘active verbs’, ‘deponents’, ‘passive’
 connecting relative, 107
 consecutive clauses, see ‘result clauses’
cōnstat, F2
cornū, 178, H4(b)
 correlatives, 179.2, J5(c)2, J5(a)4
crātēr, H6
cum (conjunction) 126, 146.1; full discussion, T(d), T(e), U; (with abl.) I1 note 2
 dative: formation, see ‘nouns’; usages, see ‘cases’
decet, 159, F2
dēdecet, 159, F2
 defective verbs, F1
 deliberative questions, 157², L–V Intro.(a)2, Sl(b)
 demonstrative pronouns, 12
 deponents
 full conjugations, Cl–6
 formation, see Table 1.2
 gerund, 175
 gerundives, 151
 passive meanings, C2, C4 note 2
 supine, A7
 derivations: general, pp. 25–6, Appendix; for individual words, see ‘word study’; see also ‘stems’, ‘prefixes’, ‘suffixes’

Index of grammar

Table 1.2 Deponents

	Indicative	Infinitive	Imperative	Subjunctive	Participles
Present	58	58	58	130	122
Future	68	97	A2 note 1	172 ⁴ , A2 note 2, L–V Intro.(c)	81
Imperfect	90			133	
Perfect	75	96		168	77
Future perfect	141				
Pluperfect	105			124	

deus, 16, H2(e)
dīcō, see ‘active verbs’, ‘passive’; irregular imperative, 24, 37
diēs, 60 note, H5 note
dignus, with ablative, L(f)5; *dignus quī* with subjunctive, Q2 note 1
dīues, 47, J2(e), J Intro.(d)
domus, 30, 56, H4(c)
dōnec, T(b), T(c)
doubt, 174.2(c), S2(e)
dūcō, irregular imperative, 37
dum, 165, T(b), T(c); in indirect speech, R(d), R4(a); ‘provided that’, S2(g)
dummodo, 165.4, S2(g)
duo, 54, 17
ē/ex, 23, K
ecquis, L–V Intro.(a)2, I5(c)4 (with note 5)
ego, 22, I1
elegiac couplet, see ‘metre’
ellipse, p. 270
eō ‘I go’: full conjugation, E4; present indicative, imperative, compounds, 19; infinitive, 42; future, 51; perfect, 66, 84; imperfect indicative, 89⁴; used to form future infinitive passive, 118^{1,3}; passive present (compounds), 119; present participle, 122⁵; present subjunctive, 129³; imperfect subjunctive, 132¹; used impersonally in passive, 160¹
eō, ‘for this reason’, U note 2; *eō* ‘by so much’, L(f)4(iv); *eō ... quō* + comparatives ‘the more ... the more’, J5(a)4; *eō* ‘so much’, S2(a)2
etiamsī, V
etsī, V
faciō: irregular imperative, 37; passive *fiō*, 111⁴
fearing, 163, S2(d)
ferō: full conjugation, E2; present indicative, 35; imperative, 37; infinitive, 42; future, 51²; perfect, 66; principal parts, 83; present passive, 121; imperfect subjunctive, 132¹
fidō, D note 2
finite, non-finite, Intro.A(a)
fifth declension, see ‘nouns’
fiō: full conjugation, D; present, future, perfect indicative, 76; imperfect indicative, 89⁶; as passive of *faciō*, 111⁴

Index of grammar

- first declension, see 'nouns'
- fore*, 97³
- forem*, 132², EI, A2 note 2
- fore ut* with subjunctive 156, R1 note 6
- fourth declension, see 'nouns'
- future tense, future perfect tense, see 'active verbs', 'deponents', 'passive'
- gaudeō*, D note 2
- gender, 7
- generic usages, 145, Q2(a), S2(a)3(ii)
- genitive: formation, see 'nouns'; usages, see 'cases'; genitive plurals, 11–12, 57, H3(f) note 3
- gerunds, 175, A1 (with notes) 1–3, M(a), N
- gerundives: formation, 151; usages, 152, B1, O
- golden line, p. 270
- grātiā (causā)*, 152.3, 175.3, K, N
- Greek declensions, H6
- habeō*, see 'active verbs', 'passive' (2nd conj.); 'present' and 'past' markers, A Intro. (c)1–2
- hendecasyllables, see 'metre'
- hexameter, see 'metre'
- hic haec hoc*, 63, 12(b); as noun or adjective, J Intro.(d)
- historic infinitives, 153, M(d)
- historic present, 112, A Intro.(e)
- historic sequence, see 'sequence of tenses'
- hōc* 'by this amount', L(f)4(iv)
- hyperbaton, p. 271
- i*-stems: nouns, 12, 127, H3(b),(e); adjectives, 44–6, 53.2–3, 74 note, J2(a)–(d); p. 346 note 3
- idcirco*, U note 2
- īdem*, 86, I2(a)
- ille illa illud*, 64, I2(c); as noun or adjective, J Intro.(d)
- imperatives, see 'active verbs', 'deponents', 'passive'; irregulars: *eō*, 19; *dīcō*, *sum*, *dūcō*, *ferō*, *faciō*, 37; *nōlī(te)* with infinitive, 59, L–V Intro.(a)3; future (or 'second') imperative, A2 note 2, B2 note
- imperfect subjunctive: formation, see 'active verbs', 'deponents', 'passive'; in conditions, 144 (with note 3), S2(c)2 and note 3; in wishes, 158.1; in potentials, 158.2; generalising, L–V Intro.(a)1; deliberative, L–V Intro.(a)2; in indirect questions, R2, R3
- imperfect tense, see 'active verbs', 'deponents', 'passive'; meaning, A Intro.(e)
- impersonal verbs: active, 159; passive, 160; impersonal gerundives, 152², F2
- in*, with accusative, ablative, 10, K
- indicative: meaning, 4, 5; formation, see 'active verbs', 'deponents', 'passive'
- indirect speech: statement, 98–9, 148, M(c); question, 172; command, 136; subjunctive in, 147; *fore ut*, 156; full discussion: indirect statement, R1; indirect command, R2; indirect question, R3; subordinate clauses in indirect speech, R4
- infinitive: see 'active verbs', 'deponents', 'passive'; after *uolō*, 34; after *possum*, *nōlō*, *mālō*, 52; after *nōlī(te)*, 59, L–V Intro.(a)3; in indirect statement, 98–9 R1; *esse* dropped in, 148; historic, 153; gerund, 175, A1 note 3; full discussion, M
- ingēns*, 45, J2(b)
- inops*, J2(e) note 2

Index of grammar

- inquam*, F1(c)
interest, F2
 interrogatives: *quis/quī?*, 29; *-ne?*, 39; *nōnne?*, 85; *num?*, 93; in indirect questions, 172
 intransitive verbs, A Intro.(b)
ipse, 102, 12(e)
 irregular verbs: full conjugations, E1–5; full principal parts list, G; see *sum*, *nōlō*, *mālō*,
uolō, *eō*, *ferō*; principal parts, 66, 75^{1(c)}, 83
is ea id, 70, 12(a); as noun or adjective, J Intro.(d)
iste ista istud, 91, 12(d), cf. J Intro.(d)
ita ... ut, S2(a)2
iubeō, 136
Iuppiter, H3(f)
 jussive subjunctive: present, 157; perfect, 171, L–V Intro.(a)3, S1(a)
 Latin language (history), pp. 397–400
 Latin and Romance, pp. 400–5
 Latin and English, pp. 405–8
libet, 159, F2
licet, 88, 159, F2; ‘although’, V note
 locative, 30, 110; full discussion, L(g)
longus J1(a)
loquor, see ‘deponents’ (3rd conj.)
mālō: present, future indicative, 52; perfect indicative, 66; imperfect indicative, 89⁵; present
 subjunctive, 131²; imperfect subjunctive, 132¹; full conjugation, E5
manus, 55, H4(a)
mare, 127, H3(e)
meminī, full conjugation, F1(a)
memor, J2(e) note 2
mentior, see ‘deponents’ (4th conj.)
merīdiēs, H5 note
 metre: basic principles, pp. 273–4; hexameter, pp. 274–5; hendecasyllables, 181; scazon,
 182; Sapphic stanza, 183; hexameter in Lucretius, 184; hexameter in Virgil, 180.4.3;
 Archilochian, 185; elegiac couplet, 186
metuō (*nē*), 163
meus vocative, 17A, I1 note 1
mīliēns, I7 note 2
mīlle, 54, I7 (with note 1)
minor, see ‘deponents’ (1st conj.); with dative, 88.5, L(e)1(vii)
minor (comparative of *paruus*), 74, J3
miser, 21, J1(c)
miseret, 159, F2
modo ‘provided that’, S2(g)
multō, L(f)4(iv)
multus, 14; comparative and superlative, 74, J3
-ne? (question), 39, L–V Intro.(a)2
nē: indirect command, 136; purpose, 150; *nē quis* 136³, 150²; fearing (neg. *ut/nē nōn*), 163;
 jussive, 157¹, 171, L–V Intro.(a)3; prevention, S2(f)
negō (indirect speech), 99; R1 note 3
nēmo, 86, H3(f)

Index of grammar

- neuter*, I6(d) note
- nimis*, 31, L(d)2
- nisi*, 144², S2(c) note 3; *nisi quis*, *nisi quandō*, S2(c) note 4
- nōlī(te)*, 59, L–V Intro.(a)3
- nōlō*: present, future indicative, 52; perfect indicative, 66; imperfect indicative, 89⁵; present subjunctive, 131²; imperfect subjunctive, 132¹; full conjugation, E5
- nōmen*, 26, H3(c)
- nominative: formation, see ‘nouns’; finding the nominative from third declension stems, 13.3, H3 notes; usages, see ‘cases’; full discussion, L(a)
- nōnne?*, 85, L–V Intro.(a)2
- nōs*, 43, I1
- nōscō*, FI note 2
- noster*, 53, I1 note 1
- nōuī*, FI (a)
- nouns
 - defined, 6.1
 - first declension: *serua*, 8, H1
 - second declension, m. *seruus*, 9, H2(a); *deus*, 16, H2(e); *puer*, 28, H2(b); *culter*, 28, H2(c); *uir*, 28, H2(d); n. *somnium*, 15, H2(f)
 - third declension, m./f. *fūr*, 11, H3(a); *aedis*, 12, H3(b); n. *nōmen*, 26, H3(c); *onus*, 38, H3(d); *caput*, 61; *mare* (animal, *calcar*, *cubīle*), 127, H3(e); irregular *Iuppiter*, H3(f); *bōs* H3(f); *uīs* H3(f); *nēmo* H3(f)
 - fourth declension, m./f. *manus*, 55, H4(a); n. *cornū*, 178, H4(b); irregular *domus*, 56, H4(c), see also 30
 - fifth declension, *rēs*, 60, H5
 - Greek declensions, H6
 - gerunds, see ‘gerunds’
- nūllus*, 62, 16(b); see also *nēmo*
- num?* ‘surely... not?’, 93; in indirect questions, 172¹, L–V Intro.(a)2; *num quis*, 172¹, R3 note 1
- numerals: cardinal 1–10 and 100–1,000, 54; cardinal 11–90 and ordinal 1–10, 161; full list, 17; distributive, multiplicative adjectives, numeral adverbs, I7 note 2
- objective genitive, 22³, L(d)6
- ōdī*, full conjugation, F1(a)
- omnis*, 44, J2(a)
- oportet*, 159, F2
- ‘optative’, p. 297
- paenitet*, 159, F2
- particeps*, J2(e) note 2
- participles, formation and usage: perfect deponent, 77–8; predicative usage, 77; translated as present, C4 note 1; sometimes passive, C4 note 2; future active/deponent, 81; present active/deponent, 122; ‘a/the one —ing’, 138, A1 note 2; perfect passive, 82, 119; translated as abstract noun, 119 note; summary of participle forms, 164; full discussion, P
- parum* + gen., L(d)2
- passive
 - defined 111, cf. A Intro.(b)
 - full conjugations, B1–6

Table 1.3 Passive

	Indicative	Infinitive	Imperative	Subjunctive	Participles
Present	112	118	117	131	
Future	113	118	B2 note		
Imperfect	114			134	
Perfect	115	118		169	82–3, 119
Future perfect	142				
Pluperfect	116		125		
Gerundive				151	

- formation, see Table 1.3
- irregular (*ferō*, *-eō*), 121
- impersonal, 160, F2
- periphrastic, B2 note 2
- paulō*, L(f)4(iv)
- pauper*, 47, J2(e)
- perfect tense, see ‘active verbs’, ‘deponents’, ‘passive’; meaning, A Intro.(c)1; 3rd plural A4 note 2
- perficiō* (*ut*), 137, S2(a)3(iii), S2(b) note 4
- personal endings: active, 1², 3²; perfect active, 65³; deponent, 58²; passive, 111
- placet*, 88, 159, F2
- pluperfect tense, see ‘active verbs’, ‘deponents’, ‘passive’; meaning, A Intro.(c), (e)
- plūs*, 74, J3
- poetry, p. 269ff.; see also ‘prosody’
- polliceor*, see ‘deponents’ (2nd conj.)
- possessive adjectives, I1 note 1
- possum*: present, infinitive, future, 52; imperfect indicative, 89⁴; present subjunctive, 131²; imperfect subjunctive, 132¹; full conjugation, E3
- postquam*, 104⁴; see also ‘temporal clauses’; potential subjunctive, 144⁴, 158.2, 171, L–V Intro.(a)l, Sl(d)
- precaution, 163²
- predicative: dative, see ‘cases’; use of participles and use of adjectives, J Intro.(c)
- prefixes: *ad-*, *in-*, *cum-* (*con-*), *prae-*, *post-*, p. 27; *in-* (negative), *ē/ex-*, *ā-/ab-*, *re(d)-*, p. 35; *trāns-* (*trā-*), *prō-*, pp. 50–1, 155; *au-* (= *ab-*), *neg-* (= *nec-*), p. 59; *sub-* (*su-*, *sus-*), *dē-*, *per-*, p. 64; *dē-*, *ob-*, effect of prefix on short *-a-* or *-e-* in simple verb, p. 76; *sub-* (*su-*, *sus-*), pp. 84, 155; *dī-* (*dis-*), *sē-*, p. 124; *prae-*, p. 142; *per-*, assimilation, p. 155
- prepositions: *in* with accusative, ablative, 10; *ad* with accusative, 10; *ā/ab*, *ē(ex)* with ablative, 23; full list K
- ‘present’ and ‘past’ markers, A Intro.(c)1–2
- present tense: see ‘active verbs’, ‘deponents’, ‘passive’; meaning, A Intro.(c), (e)
- prevention: *quōminus*, 174.1; *quōminus*, *nē*, *quīn*, S2(f)
- primary sequence, see ‘sequence of tenses’
- principal parts: general survey, A Intro.(d) note; full list of irregulars, G; see also 41–2, 65–6, 75 and 77, 82–3
- priusquam*, 165.3, T(c)

Index of grammar

- prōgredior*, see ‘deponents’ (3rd/4th conj.)
 prohibitions, 59 L–V Intro.(a)3, S1(a)
 prolative infinitive, M(b)
 pronominal nouns/adjectives, 1–6
 pronunciation, p. xiv
 prosody: basic principles, p. 26ff.; word accent, p. xv
 proviso, 165.4, S2(g)
pudet, 159, F2
puer, 28, H2(b)
pulcher, 27, J1(b)
 purpose clauses: *ut/nē* and *quī* + subjunctive, 150; *quō*, 155; *ad* with gerundive, 152.3; *ad* with gerund, 175.2, S2(b)
quā ‘where’, 139.3
quālis, 179.2, J5(c)2
quam: ‘than’, 52³, 72⁴, J5(a)1; with superlative, J5(b); correlative with *tam*, 179.2, J5(c)2; ‘how!’, L–V Intro.(a)1
quamquam, 146.2, V
quamuīs, 146.2, V
quantō, L(f)4(iv); *tantō* ... *quantō*, J5(a)4
quasi, J5(c)3
-que, 32
 questions, see ‘interrogatives’; indirect questions, 172, L–V Intro.(a)2
quī: interrogative adjective, 29, 14; relative pronoun, 106; connecting relative, 107; purpose, 150; consecutive (‘generic’), causal (*quippe quī*), 145.2; *utpote quī*, 166; general discussion, Q; résumé of usages 154B, S2(a)3(ii), S2(b) note 1; U note 1; = abl. form of *quī*, 13 note 2 and I4 note 3; in *quīn*, S2(e) note 1
quīcumque, 15(c)5 and note 4
quid with genitive, 40, L(d)2
quīdam, 92, I5(a)
quīn, 174.2, Q2(a), S2(a)3(i)–(iv), S2(e)
quippe (*quī*), 145.2, U note, Q2(c)
quis: interrogative, 29, I4; indefinite, I4 and note 2; *nē quis* indirect command, 136³; *nē quis* purpose, 150²; *sī quis*, 144¹, S2(c) note 4; *nisi quis*, 144², S2(c) note 4; *num quis*, 172¹, R note 1
quisquam, 176, I5(c)2 and note 3
quisque, 176, I5(c)1 and note 2
quisquīs, I5(c)3 and note 4
quō: ‘to where’, 139.3; purpose, 155, Q2 note 2, S2(b) note 3; ‘by how much’, L(f)4(iv); *eō* ... *quō* + comparatives ‘the more ... the more ...’, J5(a)4
quōminus 174.1, S2(f)
quot, 179.2, J5(c)2
rēfert, F2
 reflexives, 80; in indirect statement, 98^{2,4}, R1 note 4; in indirect command, 136², R2 note 2; in indirect question, 172³, R3 note 3; in purpose clauses, 150¹, S2(b) note 2; in fearing clauses, 163³, S2(d) note
 relative, 106; genitive, 128; dative/ablative, 139; connecting, 107; with subjunctive (consecutive (‘generic’), causal), 145; *quippe quī*, 145.2; *utpote quī*, 166; full discussion, Q; résumé of usages 154B; S2(a)3(ii), S2(b) note 1, U note

- reported speech, see 'indirect speech'
- rēs*, 60, H5
- result clauses, 149, S2(a)
- rhetorical features of Latin prose and poetry, p. 270ff.
- Sapphic stanza, see 'metre'
- satis*, 31, L(d)2
- scazon, see 'metre'
- sē*, 80, 11(b), see also 'reflexives'
- second declension, see 'nouns'
- secondary sequence, see 'sequence of tenses'
- semel*, 17 note 2
- semi-deponents, 76, 89⁶, full conjugations, D
- sequence of tenses, 136, 147, 149, 145, 163, R3 note 4; definition, L–V Intro.(c), A Intro.(f);
 in subordinate clauses in indirect speech, R4(a)
- serua*, 8, H1
- seruus*, 9, H2(a)
- sī* with present and imperfect subjunctive, 144; with pluperfect subjunctive, 173; *sī quis*,
 144¹, S2(c) note 4; full discussion, S2(c), see also *nisi*; *sī quandō*, S2(c) note 4; in
 indirect speech, R4(b)
- sīc ... ut*, S2(a)2
- simple sentences, L–V Intro.(a)
- singulī*, 17 note 2
- soleō*, D note 2
- sōlus*, I6(d) note
- sospes*, J2(e) note 2
- sound changes, A(c), p. 285; E2 note 1, ES note 3, H3(d) note
- statements, L–V Intro.(a) 1; indirect, 98–9, R1
- stems
- verbs: 1st and 2nd conjugations, 3²; 1st and 2nd conjugation imperatives, 18³; *eō*, 19¹; 3rd and
 4th conjugation, 24¹, 25¹; deponents, 58³; perfect deponent, 75; derivations, pp. 27, 130, 134
 - nouns, 13, H3(f) notes 1, 2, p. 26
 - adjectives, 44³
- stress, see 'accent'
- subjunctive
- formation: present, 129–31 (summarised 135); imperfect, 130–2, A Intro.(c), A2 note 1
 (summarised 135); pluperfect, 123–5; perfect, 167–9; 'future', 172⁴, L–V Intro.(c)
 - usages: *cum*, 126, 146; indirect command, 136; *accidit/perficit ut*, 137; general meanings,
 143; conditional clauses, 144, 173; in relative clauses, 145, Q2 (consecutive/generic,
 Q2(a), causal, Q2(c)); *quamvis*, 146.2; subordinate clauses in indirect speech, 147,
 R4; result, 149, Q2 note 1; purpose, 150, 155, Q2(b) (with note 2); *fore ut*, 156;
 deliberative, jussive, 157; wish and potential, 158, 171; fearing, 163; *dum*, *antequam*,
 priusquam, *dummodo*, 165; *utpote quī*, 166, Q2(c); indirect questions, 172;
 quōminus, *quīn*, prevention and doubt, 174; with comparatives, Q2 note 3
 - full discussion, S, Q2 (with notes)
- suffixes: nouns -*sor/-tor*, -*or*; -*iō/-tiō/-siō*, -*ium*, -*men*, p. 65; verbs -*sc-*, -*it-*, p. 90; nouns -*ia*,
 -*tās*, -*tūs*, -*tūdō*; adjectives -*ilis/-bilis*, -*idus*, -*ōsus*, -*eus*, -*lis/-ānus/-āris/-ārius/-icus/-*
 -*ilis/-īnus/-īuus/-ius*, pp. 97–8; English suffixes -*ry*, -*an*, -*ious*, -*ic*, -*ive*, -*able/-ible*,
 -*ion*, -*ate/-ite*, -*ty*, -*nce*, -*tude* (from Latin -*ris/-rius/-ria*, -*ānus*, -*ius*, -*icus*, -*īuus*,

Index of grammar

- ābilis*/-*ibilis*, -*iō*, -*ātus*/-*itus*, -*tās*, -*ntia*, -*tūdō*, p. 104; nouns -*fex*, -*ūra*, p. 123; nouns -*c(u)lum*/-*crum*, -*iō*, pp. 155–6; nouns -*ium*, -*iēs*, p. 164; nouns -*ia*, -*or*; adjectives -*ēnsis*, -*ānus*, p. 174; nouns/adjectives -*culus*/-*olus*/-*ulus*, p. 185; adjectives -*bilis*, English suffixes -*ent*/ -*ant*, pp. 192–3.
- sum*: present indicative, 1; imperative, 37; infinitive, 42; future, 51; perfect, 66; principal parts, 83; imperfect indicative, 89⁴; present subjunctive, 131²; imperfect subjunctive, 132^{1,2}; full conjugation, E1
- superlatives: adjectives, 73, 74, J3; adverbs, 87, J4(b)–(c)
- superstes*, J2(e) note 2
- supine, 118²; A7, S2(b) note 5
- suus*, 80, I1 note 1
- syllables, heavy and light, see ‘metre’ and ‘accent’
- tālis* ... *quālis*, 179.2, J5(c)2
- tamquam*, J5(c)3
- tam* ... *quam*, 179.2, J5(c)2
- tam* ... *ut*, S2(a)2
- tantō*, L(f)4(iv); *tantō* ... *quantō*, J5(a)4
- tantus* ... *quantus*, 179.2, J5(c)2
- temporal clauses: *antequam*/*priusquam* (with subjunctive), 165.3; *cum*, 126, 146.1; *dum*, 165.1, 2; *ubi*/*postquam* with perfect indicative, 104⁴; full discussion, T
- tense, 4, A Intro.(c) and (e)
- third declension, see ‘nouns’
- time: at, in, on (ablative), 67, L(f)2; throughout, for, during (accusative), 71, L(c)3
- timeō* (*nē*), 163, S2(d)
- tot* ... *quot*, 179.2, J5(c)2
- tōtus*, I6(d) note
- transitive verbs, A Intro.(b)
- trēs*, 54, I7
- tricolon, p. 271(f)
- triplex*, I7 note 2
- tū*, 22, I1
- turris*, H3(b) note
- tuus*, 20, I1 note 1
- ubi* with perfect indicative, 104⁴, T(a)
- uel*, E5 note 2
- uelut*, J5(c)3
- uereor* (*nē*), 163, S2(d)
- uester*, 53, I1 note 1
- uetō*, 136, R2 note 3
- uetus*, J2(e) note 2, J Intro.(d)
- uideor*, 111³
- uir*, 28, H2(d)
- uīs* (*uīrēs*), H3(f)
- ūllus*, I6(d) note
- ūnus*, 54, I6(d) note, 17
- uolō*: present indicative, 34; infinitive, 42; future, 52; perfect indicative, 66; imperfect indicative, 89⁵; present subjunctive, 131²; imperfect subjunctive, 132¹; full conjugation, E5; with subjunctive, L–V Intro.(a)4

Index of grammar

uōs, 43, I1*ut*: indirect command, 136; *accidit/perficit ut*, 137; result, 149; purpose, 150; fearing (negative), 163; correlative, 179.2; résumé of usages, pp. 222–31; temporal, T(a); for subjunctive usages, see also *S passim**uter*, I6(d) note*uterque*, 177, I6(d)*utinam*, 158.1, L–V Intro.(a)4*utpote quī*, 166, U note, Q2(c)*utrum ... an (annōn/necne)*, 172², L–V Intro.(a)2, R3 note 2

verbs, see ‘active verbs’, ‘deponents’, ‘passive’, ‘irregular verbs’

vocative, 9¹, 17A; full discussion, L(b)

vowel-length in verbs, A Intro.(c) 2

wishes, 158.1, L–V Intro.(a)4, S1(c)

word-building, see ‘prefixes’, ‘suffixes’, ‘stems’

word-order, 1⁵, 14⁶, 78, 39 note; in poetry, pp. 271–3; full discussion, Wword study: *uestis*, *uestīgium*, p. 59; *alter*, *possum*, p. 76; *ambulō*, *diēs*, p. 76; *plānus*, p. 90; ‘sinecure’ (*cūra*), *aequus/equus*, *arca exercitus*, p. 99; *forum*, p. 105; *summus*, *fortis*, p. 113; *castrum*, *sequor*, pp. 124–5; *pēs expediō*, pp. 135–6; *auxilium*, p. 142