

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-63062-8 - New Pathways in Science: Messenger Lectures 1934

Sir Arthur Eddington

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- A priori probability distribution, 48, 129, 131, 249
 Absorption of radiation, 37; in stars, 141; in cosmic cloud, 189, 199
 Action, atoms of, 234
 Adams, W. S., 155
 Aether, 38; mass of, 47
 Age, of sun, 165, 167; of universe, 170, 210
 Air, 187, 205
 Alpha particles, 31, 179
 Angular momentum, uncertainty of, 105
 Annihilation, of matter, 165, 180; of positrons, 28, 180
 Anti-chance, 60, 69
 Anticommuting operators, 268, 274
 Anti-evolution, 54
 Archimedes, 221
 Architect of the universe, 323
 Aristarchus, 221
 Aston, F. W., 182
 Atkinson, R. D'E., 179
 Atom, structure of, 29, 46, 258; ionisation of, 32, 144
 Atomic number, 29
 Becoming, 53
 Beginning of the world, 58, 60, 67, 220, 306
 Bertrand, J., 123
 Beta rays, 31, 305
 Betelgeuse, 153, 169
 Birge, R. T., 251
 Blackett, P. M. S., 28
 Body and mind, 69, 86, 313
 Bohr, N., 72; model atom, 34, 47; correspondence principle, 78
 Bond, W. N., 251
 Born, M., 72, 82
 Bowen, I. S., 204
 Brain and mind, 88
 Broad, C. D., 75
 Broglie, L. de, 41
 Calcium, interstellar, 187, 193, 201
 Canticles, 84
 Causality, law of, 74, 85, 296
 Cause and effect, 74, 296
 Cavendish experiment, 253
 Cavendish laboratory, 144
 Cepheid variables, 174, 208
 Chance coincidences, 61, 64, 89
 Chemistry, law of, 35
 Chlorine, isotopes of, 30
 Closure of space, 50, 217, 254
 Cockcroft, J. D., 160
 Coincidences as observational data, 18, 23
 Coincidences, chance, 61, 64, 89
 Collisions, atomic, 145, 198
 Colour sense, 5, 11
 Communal objects, 282
 Companion of Sirius, 155
 Comparison objects and standards, 224
 Compressibility of matter, 154, 159
 Condorcet, Marquis de, 123
 Conservation of energy, 108, 305
 Constants of Nature, primitive, 230; numerical, 232
 Correspondence principle, 78
 Cosmic cloud, 185; density of, 194; temperature of, 198

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-63062-8 - New Pathways in Science: Messenger Lectures 1934

Sir Arthur Eddington

Index

[More information](#)

328

INDEX

- Cosmic rays, 36, 164, 179
- Cosmical constant, 47, 214, 220, 222, 230, 247
- Cosmical repulsion, 213
- Coulomb energy, 236, 240, 243
- Creation, 58, 306, 323
- Cryptogram, 8, 11, 51
- Curvature of space-time, 47, 108, 213, 315
- Cyclic scheme of knowledge, 294
- Cyclic universe, 59
- D line (sodium), 188, 201
- Data, initial, 7, 282
- Data, sense, 11, 18, 284
- Degenerate matter, 158
- Dense matter in stars, 155
- Detailed balancing, principle of, 57
- Determinism, 72, 295; definitions of, 74; and human volition, 86, 301
- Deuterium, 31
- Deutons, 31
- Dingle, H., 20
- Dirac, P. A. M., 216, 236, 271, 272, 276, 292
- Disorganisation, 55
- Dissipation of energy, 66
- Distances, table of, 207
- Dogmatism, 304
- Double star, 187, 241
- Dualism, 18
- Dwarf and giant stars, 153
- Dwarfs, white, 156, 172
- Dynamical velocity, 242
- E. & O.E., 22
- E* symbols, 236, 269, 276
- Eclipses, prediction of, 83
- Ego, 88
- Einstein, A., 13, 19, 164, 214, 217, 297, 298, 302
- Einstein's law of gravitation, 133, 194
- Electromagnetic waves, 36
- Electrons, 21, 28; orbits of, 34, 82, 107, 204, 258; wave nature, 42, 101; mass, 243, 247; wave equation of, 227, 247
- Elements, number of, 30; transmutation of, 33, 160, 166, 176
- Emission of radiation, 37; in nebulae, 203
- Empty space, 48
- Encounters, atomic, 145, 198
- Energy, disorganisation of, 55; source of stellar, 143, 164; conservation of, 108, 305
- Energy and mass, equivalence of, 134, 164
- Engineer and mathematician, 323
- Entropy, 55
- Evolution, 54, 58; of elements, 33, 168; of stars, 169
- Examination question, 121
- Excitation of atoms, 36, 106
- Exclusion method, 120, 129, 238
- Exclusion principle (Pauli's), 23, 35, 107, 157
- Existence, 25, 291
- Expansion of space, 215, 218
- Expansion of the universe, 67, 211
- Experience, problem of, 91, 310
- External world, 9, 45, 281, 323
- Familiar and scientific stories, 2
- Faraday, M., 40
- Fermi-Dirac statistics, 239
- Field, 39
- Field-matter theory, 41, 49
- Fine-structure constant, 232, 234, 250
- Finite but unbounded space, 50, 108, 217
- Fluctuations (of entropy), 63
- Fluorescence, 202
- Fog (wave mechanics), 42, 246
- Forbidden transitions, 204

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-63062-8 - New Pathways in Science: Messenger Lectures 1934

Sir Arthur Eddington

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

329

- Force, origin of, 213, 240
 Forms of existence, 17
 Fourth dimension, 275
 Fowler, R. H., 156
 Fractionating operators, 264
 Freedom, degrees of, 242
 Free-will, 86, 90, 301, 303
 Frequency and probability, 114
 Friedman, A., 213, 227
 Fürth, R., 253

 Galaxies, 206; recession of, 209, 220
 Galaxy, rotation of the, 190
 Geometrisation of physics, 12
 Giant stars, 152, 172
 Globe of water, maximum, 194
 Gold standard, 81
 Gravitation, law of, 133, 194
 Group, 262
 Group-structure, 256, 274, 318

 H line (calcium), 187, 193, 201
 Hartmann, J., 187
 Heat, nature of, 55, 139; two forms of, 139; maintenance of sun's, 143, 162, 164
 Heat-death, 59
 Heath, Sir T. L., 221
 Heavy hydrogen, 30
 Heavy water, 31, 264
 Heisenberg, W., 41, 46
 Heisenberg's uncertainty principle, 45, 70, 97, 102, 248
 Helium nucleus, 31; formation of, 167, 178; isotope of, 178
 Henry I, 230
 Hertzsprung, 152
 Hubble, E. P., 208, 213
 Humason, M. L., 212
 Hydrogen atom, 30; abundance in stars, 147, 149; transmutation of, 167, 177
 Hypersphere, 218, 252

 Hypotheses, 20, 266

 Idempotency, 263
 Ignorable coordinate, 243
 Ignorance and probability, 122, 133
 Imperfect gas, 154
 Impossible and improbable, 64, 79
 Indeterminacy of the present, 97, 100, *see* Uncertainty principle
 Indeterminism of the future, 76; amount of, 82, 88, 101
 Indeterministic law, 80, 299
 Indifference, principle of, 122, 134
 Indistinguishable particles, 240, 251
 Inert gases, 35
 Inference, 9, 92; remote, 5, 280; retrospective, 93; system of, 126
 Infinity, 217
 Initial data, 7, 282
 Instability of atoms, 33, 178; of stars, 174; of universe, 220
 Integers, displacement of, 23
 Interaction, 238
 Interchange, energy of, 240, 243
 Interstellar matter, *see* Cosmic cloud
 Interval, 275
 Inverse probability, 125, 127
 Ionisation, 32, 144; of interstellar matter, 201
 Irreducible energy, 108
 Irreversible processes, 66
 Isotopes, 30; of potassium, 95, 104
 Isotropy, origin of, 133

 Jabberwocky, 256
 Jeans, Sir J. H., 136, 324
 Joad, C. E. M., 281, 288
 Jumps, orbit, 36, 106, 204, 258

 K group of electrons, 34, 37
 K line (calcium), 187, 193, 201
 Kelvin, Lord, 66, 162

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-63062-8 - New Pathways in Science: Messenger Lectures 1934

Sir Arthur Eddington

Index

[More information](#)

330

INDEX

- Knight's moves, 259
 Knowable universe, 104
 Kummer's quartic surface, 271

L group of electrons, 34, 37
 Lane, J. H., 135, 138, 152
 Laplace, P. S., 74, 110, 195
 Larmor, Sir J., 41, 182
 Laws of Nature, 8; primary and secondary, 80; causal and statistical, 80, 299
 Lemaître, G., 213, 220, 227
 Life, 310, 312
 Light, *see* Radiation
 Limitations of physical science, 315, 324
 Lindemann, F. A., 106
 Lorentz, H. A., 41
 Luminosity of stars, 136, 141, 148, 153

 Macroscopic and microscopic theories, 20, 131, 244
 Main series, 172
 Man, 310, 316
 Mass, equivalent to energy, 134, 164; origin of, 108, 249; of electron and proton, 230, 243, 247; of sun, 138; of universe, 221, 248
 Mass-defect, 33, 167
 Mass-luminosity relation, 153
 Mass-ratio, 232, 243, 247, 250
 Mathematician and engineer, 323
 Maxwell, J. C., 68, 233
 Mental realm, 283
 Meteors, 164, 202
 Metrical field, 39; tensor, 131, 252
 Microscopic and macroscopic theories, 20, 131, 244
 Mind and time-direction, 52; and entropy, 69; and determinism, 86; and sense-data, 284

 Minkowski, H., 275
 Models, 266
 Momentum, identified with curvature, 47, 108; uncertainty of, 101; angular, 105; of indistinguishable particles, 242
 Multillions, 60

 Nebulae, gaseous, 184, 196, 202; dark obscuring, 184, 202
 Nebulae, spiral, 206; recession of, 209, 220
 Nebulium, 203
 Negatron, 28, 181
 Nerve messages, 3, 7
 Neutral realm, 283
 Neutron, 31, 32, 181; in stars, 151
 New statistics, 157, 239
 Nitrogen, 187, 205
 Non-technical writing, aim of, 279
 Not-hydrogen, 30, 147, 167
 Nucleus, atomic, 29; structure of, 32; bombardment of, 33, 176; mass-defect, 33
 Number of particles in the universe, 221, 248, 250, 252

 Objective reality, 1, 45, 46, 104, 291
 Obscuring nebulosity, 184, 202
 Observation and theory, 211
 Observer, ideal, 13
 Occhialini, G. P. S., 28
 Oort, J. H., 191
 Opacity of stellar matter, 141, 147
 Operators (mathematical), 260, 263, 267
 Orbits of electrons, 34, 82, 107, 204, 258
 Organisation, 55
 Organism, 312
 Oxygen, 187, 205
 Ozone layer, 193

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-63062-8 - New Pathways in Science: Messenger Lectures 1934

Sir Arthur Eddington

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

331

- Paired quantities, 100
 Particles, high-speed, 33, 176; in-
 distinguishable, 240
 Pauli, W., 23, 35, 157
 Pearce, J. A., 190
 Periodic table of elements, 35
 Permutation variable, 243
 Perseus, cluster in, 190
 Personification, 319
 Philosophers, 5, 24, 281
 Photo-electric cell, 14
 Photo-electric effect, 37, 199
 Photons, 38, 145
 Physical science, limitations of,
 315, 324
 Planck, M., 72, 295, 299
 Planck's constant (h), 37, 101, 231,
 235
 Plaskett, J. S., 188, 190
 Pluto, 29
 Pointer-readings, 13, 15, 256
 Popular writing, aim of, 279;
 dogmatism in, 304
 Positrons, 28, 32, 180
 Potassium, isotopes of, 95, 104
 Predetermination, 76, 84, 93
 Pressure in sun, 139; effect on
 matter, 159
 Primary aim of science, 77;
 system of law, 80
 Principle, correspondence, 78
 Principle of detailed balancing, 57
 Principle, exclusion, 23, 35, 107,
 157
 Principle of indifference, 122, 134
 Principle of least action, 234
 Principle of relativity, 102, 223
 Principle of uncertainty (or in-
 determinacy), 45, 70, 97, 102,
 248
 Probability, 42, 64, 110; universe
 of, 128
 Probability distributions, 48, 129,
 131, 238, 245, 249, 252
 Protons, 28; in sun, 145; transmu-
 tation of, 177; mass of, 247
 Psi (ψ), 44, 110
 Pulsating stars, 136, 174
 Purity, 264
 Purpose, 60, 69
 Pythagoras's theorem, 273, 275

 Quantum, 37, 101, 235
 Quantum laws, 37, 199
 Quantum theory, and relativity
 theory, 20, 131, 244; and
 wave mechanics, 41
 Quantum theory, criticisms of,
 224, 240, 245
 Quotations from
 Advertisement, 92
 Archimedes, 221, 222
 Bohr, N., 72
 Born, M., 72, 82
 Braithwaite, R. B., 278
 Broad, C. D., 75
 Chaucer, 326
 Dickens, 278
 Einstein, A., 297, 298
 Holmes, O. W., 62
 Jeans, Sir J. H., 323
 Joad, C. E. M., 289, 294
 Keats, 184
 Laplace, P. S., 74, 110, 194
 Lewis Carroll, 219, 255
 Milton, 206
 Omar Khayyam, 75
 Planck, M., 72, 298, 299, 300, 301
 Poincaré, H., 1
 Rossetti, D. G., 315
 Russell, Earl, 255, 306, 307
 Rutherford, Lord, 297
 Shakespeare, 27, 135, 197
 Stace, W. T., 283
 Swift, 160
 Unknown authors, 50, 62, 325
 Virgil, 229
 Weyl, H., 72, 309

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-63062-8 - New Pathways in Science: Messenger Lectures 1934

Sir Arthur Eddington

Index

[More information](#)

332

INDEX

Quotations from (*cont.*)

Whitehead, A. N., 48

Wordsworth, 205

Radiant heat, 139

Radiation, 36; inside a star, 141, 145; amount of solar, 165; in interstellar space, 198; of gaseous nebulae, 202

Radio-activity, 33, 83, 95, 104, 166

Realist philosophy, 281, 288, 289

Reality, 25, 291, 319

Reasoning, respect for, 91, 317

Recession of spiral nebulae, 209, 220

Recurrences, 8, 284

Redundancy of sense data, 11

Relativity theory, 18, 102, 130, 156, 223

Relativity theory and quantum theory, 20, 131, 244

Religion, 306, 317

Repulsion, cosmical, 213, 220

Responsibility, 89, 311

Retrospective characters, 94, 98

Retrospective inference, 93

Revolutions of science, 326

Right-thinking person, 112, 119

Rigour, 257, 280

Rotation, of stars, 148; of sun, 187; of the galaxy, 190

Russell, B. (Earl Russell), 101, 255, 257, 305

Russell, H. N., 152

Rutherford, Lord, 160, 297

Samuel, Sir H., 295

Satellite electrons, 29

Schrödinger, E., 41

Schwarzschild, K., 194

Scientific and familiar stories, 2

Second law of thermodynamics, 55; in closed space, 66; for conscious beings, 68

Secondary aim of science, 77

Secondary law, 80, 128

Selective operators, 263

Sieve, 267

Signpost for time, 52, 67

Sirius, companion of, 155

Sitter, W. de, 212

Slipher, V. M., 188, 212

Sodium, interstellar, 188, 193, 201

Sorting demon, 68

Source of star's heat, 142, 150, 162, 164

Space, relation to aether, 39; not empty, 48; closure of, 50, 217, 254; interstellar, 184; expansion of, 215, 218; distinction from time, 276

Space-like operators, 277

Spectrum, 37, 137, 193; of gaseous nebulae, 202; red-shift of, 212

Spherical space, 51, 218

Spin of electron, 41, 276

Spiral nebulae, 206; recession of, 209, 220

Spiritual nature of Man, 311; of reality, 319, 322

Stace, W. T., 281, 283

Standards of length, 230; relativity of, 215, 224

Stars, general characteristics of, 136

Statistical law, 80, 128, 299

Statistics, new, 157, 239

Stefan's constant, 233

Strömgren, B., 147

Structure, 16, 256, 262

Struve, O., 189

Subatomic energy, 143; utilisation of, 163; two forms of, 167; conditions of release, 175

Subjective element in physics, 45, 104, 292

Sun, dimensions of, 138; energy of, 164; age of, 165, 167; rotation of, 187

Super-dense matter, 156

INDEX 333

- Super-mathematicians, 257, 261, 271
- Temperature of stars, surface, 136; internal, 138; confirmation of, 176
- Temperature of cosmic cloud, 198
- Theory and observation, 211
- Thermodynamic equilibrium, 57, 62
- Thermodynamics, 76; second law of, 55, 66, 68
- Thingless space, 48
- Time, signpost for, 52, 67; distinction from space, 276
- Time lag of energy liberation, 175, 178
- Time-scale, 67, 165, 167, 171, 210
- Transmutation of elements, 33, 160, 166, 176
- Truth, 311
- Uncertainty principle, 45, 70, 97, 102, 248
- Unification of physics, 11, 233
- Unification of relativity and quantum theories, 47, 108, 130, 244
- Universe, expansion of, 211; as comparison standard, 226, 247; mass of, 221, 248; number of particles in, 221, 248, 250, 252
- Unknowable quantities, 98
- Vacuum, 49, 153, 197
- Velocity, uncertainty of, 101; for indistinguishable particles, 242
- Volition, 88
- Walton, E. T. S., 160
- Wave equation of electron, 226, 247
- Wave functions, 224, 226, 246
- Wave mechanics, 41, 107, 128, 148, 245
- Wave packets, 101
- Waves and substance, 319
- Waves, electromagnetic, 36, *see* Radiation
- Weyl, H., 72, 215, 309
- White dwarfs, 156, 172
- Whitehead, A. N., 48
- Wilson, C. T. R., 28
- X rays, 36, 37; in stars, 140, 145
- Yard-stick and yard, 224