



Cambridge English



Objective First

Student's Book with answers

Annette Capel Wendy Sharp

Fourth Edition



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Map of Objective First Student's Book

TOPIC	EXAM PRACTICE	GRAMMAR	VOCABULARY
Unit 1 Fashion matters 10–13 Fashion; describing people	Paper 4 Speaking: 2 Paper 3 Listening: 3 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 4	Comparison: adjectives and adverbs Adverbs of degree	APPEARANCE AND CLOTHING Phrasal verbs
Exam folder 1 14–15	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 4 Key word transformations		
Unit 2 The virtual world 16-19 Computer games; the internet	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 7	-ly adverbs Review of present tenses	COMPUTERS Collocations Word formation
Writing folder 1 20-21	Paper 2 Writing: 2 Informal letters		
Unit 3 Going places 22–25 Travel	Paper 4 Speaking: 2 Paper 3 Listening: 2 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 1 and 4	Modals 1: Obligation, necessity and permission Prepositions of location	TRAVEL AND HOLIDAYS Topic set – travel and holidays Phrasal verbs Collocations
Exam folder 2 26–27	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 3 Word formation		
Unit 4 Endangered 28–31 Animals	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 7 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 4	as and like Compound adjectives	ANIMALS Word formation Topic set – parts of animals Expressions with <i>time</i>
Writing folder 2 32–33	Paper 2 Writing: 1 Essays		
Unit 5 Mixed emotions 34–37 Describing frightening and positive experiences	Paper 3 Listening: Skills for Listening Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 2	Review of past tenses: past simple past continuous present perfect past perfect Irregular verbs	EMOTIONS Collocations – adverbs of degree
Exam folder 3 38-39	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 2 Open cloze		
Unit 6 What if? 40–43 Winning prizes and celebrity culture	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 6 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 1 and 3 Paper 4 Speaking: 4	Conditionals with <i>if</i> Conditionals with <i>unless</i> Parts of speech	WINNING AND CELEBRITY Phrasal verbs with <i>keep</i> Word formation
Writing folder 3 44–45	Paper 2 Writing: 2 Reports		
Units 1-6 Revision 46-47			
Unit 7 Life's too short 48–51 Sport	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 3 and 4 Paper 3 Listening: 3 Paper 4 Speaking: 3	Gerunds and infinitives 1	SPORT Collocations – sports Expressions with <i>do</i> Word formation
Exam folder 4 52–53	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 1 Multiple-choice cloze		
Unit 8 Growing up 54–57 Childhood	Paper 4 Speaking: 2 and 4 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 5 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 3	used to and would	JOBS AND WORK Collocations Phrasal verbs with <i>get</i> Word formation
Writing folder 4 58–59	Paper 2 Writing: 1 Essays		

MAP OF OBJECTIVE FIRST STUDENT'S BOOK

TOPIC	EXAM PRACTICE	GRAMMAR	VOCABULARY
Unit 9 The hard sell 60-63 Advertising	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 2 Paper 3 Listening: 4	Modals 2: Speculation and deduction Order of adjectives	PRODUCTS AND PROMOTION Adjective–noun collocations Expressions for discussing ideas
Exam folder 5 64-65	Paper 3 Listening: 2 Sentence completion		
Unit 10 The final frontier 66-69 Space	Paper 4 Speaking: 2 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 6	Review of future tenses	SPACE Word formation Phrases with <i>at</i>
Writing folder 5 70-71	Paper 2 Writing: 2 Articles		
Unit 11 Like mother, like daughter 72–75 Family	Paper 4 Speaking: 1 Paper 3 Listening: 4	Past and present participles be like and look like	PERSONALITY Adjectives describing personality Phrasal verbs and expressions with <i>take</i> Collocations – adverb or adjective?
Exam folder 6 76-77	Paper 3 Listening: 1 Short extracts		
Unit 12 A great idea 78–81 Technology and inventions	Paper 4 Speaking: 2 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 7 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 4	The passive	INVENTIONS Word formation Collocations with <i>come</i> , <i>tell</i> and <i>fall</i>
Writing folder 6 82-83	Paper 2 Writing: 2 Reviews		
Units 7-12 Revision 84-85			
Unit 13 Education for life 86-89 Education	Paper 4 Speaking: 2 Paper 3 Listening: 3 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 4	Reporting	SCHOOL AND EDUCATION Word formation Collocations
Exam folder 7 90-91	Paper 3 Listening: 3 Multiple matching		
Unit 14 Career moves 92–95 Working life	Paper 4 Speaking: 2 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 7	Perfect tenses all / whole	THE WORKPLACE Word formation – negative prefixes
Writing folder 7 96-97	Paper 2 Writing: 2 Letters of application		
Unit 15 Too many people? 98–101 The environment	Paper 4 Speaking: 2 and 4 Paper 3 Listening: 2 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 2 and 3	Countable and uncountable nouns some, any and no	THE ENVIRONMENT Topic set – the natural world Word formation Expressions of quantity
Exam folder 8 102–103	Paper 3 Listening: 4 Multiple choice		
Unit 16 Eat to live 104-107 Food	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 6 Paper 4 Speaking: 3	The article Possession Prepositions of time	FOOD Collocations – food
Writing folder 8 108–109	Paper 2 Writing: 1 Essays		
Unit 17 Collectors and creators 110-113 Hobbies	Paper 4 Speaking: 2 Paper 3 Listening: 1 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 2	Relative clauses Relative pronouns who, whom, whose	HOBBIES Phrasal verbs and expressions with <i>look</i> Word formation

MAP OF OBJECTIVE FIRST STUDENT'S BOOK

TOPIC	EXAM PRACTICE	GRAMMAR	VOCABULARY			
Exam folder 9 114–115	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 6 Gapped text					
Unit 18 What's in a book? 116–119 Books	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 5 Paper 3 Listening: 3 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 2 and 4	enough, too, very, so, such	BOOKS Phrasal verbs with <i>come</i> and <i>go</i>			
Writing folder 9 120–121	Paper 2 Writing: 2 Reviews					
Units 13–18 Revision 122–123						
Unit 19 An apple a day 124–127 Health and fitness	Paper 4 Speaking: 2 and 4 Paper 3 Listening: 4 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 1	Modals 3: Advice and suggestion It's time have/get something done	THE BODY AND HEALTH Topic set – parts of the body Phrases with <i>on</i> Word formation Topic set – health			
Exam folder 10 128–129	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 5 Multiple choice – fiction					
Unit 20 No place to hide 130–133 Crime	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 6	Gerunds and infinitives 2	CRIME Topic set – crime			
Writing folder 10 134–135	Paper 2 Writing: 2 Emails					
Unit 21 Urban decay, suburban hell 136–139 City life	Paper 4 Speaking: 2 and 4 Paper 3 Listening: 2 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 1	Mixed conditionals	CITY LIFE Collocations Topic set – buildings Word formation			
Exam folder 11 140-141	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 7 Multiple matching					
Unit 22 A world of music 142–145 Music	Paper 4 Speaking: 2 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 6 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 1	Concessive clauses Complex sentences	MUSIC Topic set – music			
Writing folder 11 146–147	Paper 2 Writing: 2 Reports					
Unit 23 Unexpected events 148–151 Natural disasters	Paper 3 Listening: 2 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 2 and 4	I wish / If only wish / hope	THE NATURAL WORLD Phrasal verbs with off Words often confused Word formation Topic set – weather			
Exam folder 12 152–153	Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 5 Multiple choice – non-fiction					
Unit 24 Anything for a laugh 154-157 Humour	Paper 4 Speaking: 2 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 7 Paper 1 Reading and Use of English: 2	rather The grammar of phrasal verbs	HUMOUR			
Writing folder 12 158–159	Paper 2 Writing: 2 Articles					
Units 19–24 Revision 160–161						
Speaking folder 162–163						
Phrasal verb list 164-165						
Grammar folder 166–176						

Answers and recording scripts 177-240

MAP OF OBJECTIVE FIRST STUDENT'S BOOK

6

Content of the Cambridge English: First

The Cambridge English: First examination consists of four papers. The Reading and Use of English paper carries 40% of the marks, while the Writing, Listening and Speaking papers each carry 20% of the marks. It is not necessary to pass all four papers in order to pass the examination. If you achieve a grade A in the examination, you will be awarded a Cambridge English: First certificate at C1 level. If you achieve grade B or C, you will be awarded a Cambridge English: First certificate at B2 level. If your performance is below B2, but falls within Level B1, you will get a Cambridge English certificate stating that you demonstrated ability at B1 level.

As well as being told your grade, you will also be given a Statement of Results – a graphical profile of your performance, i.e. it will show whether you have done especially well or badly on some of the papers.

Paper 1 Reading and Use of English 1 hour 15 minutes

There are seven parts to this paper and they are always in the same order. The first four parts test your grammar and vocabulary. The last three parts each contain a text and a comprehension task. The texts used are from newspaper and magazine articles, fiction and reviews.

Part	Task type	Number of questions	Task format	Objective Exam folder
1	Multiple choice gap-fill, mainly testing vocabulary	8	You must choose which word from four answers completes each of the eight gaps in a text.	4 (52–53)
2	Open gap-fill, testing mainly grammar	8	You must complete a text with eight gaps.	3 (38–39)
3	Word formation	8	You need to use the right form of a given word to fill the gaps in a text containing eight gaps.	2 (26–27)
4	Key word transformations testing grammar and vocabulary	6	You must complete a sentence with a given word, so that it means the same as the first sentence.	1 (14–15)
5	Multiple choice	6	You must read a text and answer multiple-choice questions with	Fiction 10 (128–129)
			four options: A, B, C or D.	Non-fiction 12 (152–153)
6	Gapped text	6	You must read a text with sentences removed. You need to use the missing sentences to complete the text.	9 (114–115)
7	Multiple matching	10	You must answer the questions by finding the relevant information in the text or texts.	11 (140–141)

Paper 2 Writing 1 hour 20 minutes

There are two parts to this paper. Part 1 is compulsory, you have to answer it. In Part 2 there are three questions and you must choose one. Each part carries equal marks and you are expected to write between 140–190 words for Part 1 and 140–190 for Part 2.

Part	Task type	Number of tasks	Task format	Objective Writing folder
1	Question 1 Writing an essay	1 compulsory	An essay presented through rubric and short notes.	2 (32–33); 4 (58–59); 8 (108–109)
2	Questions 2–4 • an article • a letter or email • a report • a review	One task to be selected from a choice of three	You are given a choice of topics and you have to respond to one of them in the way specified.	Informal letters and emails 1 (20–21); 10 (134–5) Letters of application 7 (96–97); Articles 5 (70–71); 12 (158–159); Reviews 6 (82–83); 9 (120–121); Reports 3 (44–45); 11 (146–147)

Paper 3 Listening about 40 minutes

There are four parts to this paper. Each part is heard twice. The texts are a variety of types with either one speaker or more than one.

Part	Task type	Number of questions	Task format	Objective Exam folder
1	Multiple choice	8	You hear short, unrelated extracts, each about 30 seconds, with either one or two speakers. You must choose an answer from A, B or C.	6 (76–77)
2	Sentence completion	10	You hear one speaker and this part lasts about three minutes. You must write a word or short phrase to complete the sentences.	5 (64–65)
3	Multiple matching	5	You hear five unrelated extracts with a common theme. Each lasts about 30 seconds. You must choose the correct answer from a list of eight.	7 (90–91)
4	Multiple choice	7	You hear an interview or a conversation of about three minutes. You must choose an answer from A, B or C.	8 (102–103)

Paper 4 Speaking about 14 minutes

There are four parts to this paper. There are usually two of you taking the examination and two examiners. This paper tests your accuracy, vocabulary, pronunciation and your ability to communicate and complete the tasks.

Part	Task type	Time	Format	Objective Speaking folder
1	The interviewer asks each candidate some questions.	2 minutes	You are asked to give information about yourself.	Speaking folder (162–163)
2	Each candidate talks to the interviewer for about 1 minute.	4 minutes	You have to talk about two pictures and then comment on the other candidate's pictures.	Speaking folder (162–163)
3	Candidates have to discuss a task together.	4 minutes	You are given some material in the form of a discussion question and five prompts, presented as a mind map, to discuss with the other candidate.	Speaking folder (162–163)
4	Candidates offer opinions relating to the task they have just completed.	4 minutes	The interviewer will join in with your discussion.	Speaking folder (162–163)

New for this edition of Objective First

2015 examination

All of the material in this Student's Book and in the other components of the course has been fully updated to reflect the new specifications of the Cambridge English: First. The revised examination comprises four papers (see Content of the Cambridge English: First on pages 7-8 for details) and is now slightly shorter at around 3.5 hours.

English Vocabulary Profile

Objective First has been informed by the English Vocabulary Profile, which guarantees suitable treatment of words, phrases and phrasal verbs at B2 level. The English Vocabulary Profile is an online resource with detailed and up-to-date information about the words, phrases, phrasal verbs and idioms that learners of English know at each of the six levels of the Common European Framework - A1 to C2. The authors have used this rich and reliable resource to select vocabulary that is relevant to the B2 level. The course deals systematically with areas of vocabulary development that are important for the Cambridge English: First examination: topic vocabulary, common words with several meanings, phrases and collocations, phrasal verbs and word families.



CD-ROM

On the CD-ROM there are 96 exercises, eight for each pair of units, giving extra practice in vocabulary, grammar, reading, listening and writing. There are also additional resources for students including downloadable wordlists with and without definitions.

Webpage

The dedicated webpage is: www.cambridge.org/elt/objectivefirstnew On this page you will find a number of useful resources for both students and teachers:

- Photocopiable Cambridge English: First Practice Tests with audio
- Photocopiable unit-by-unit wordlists

Presentation Plus

Presentation Plus interactive whiteboard software allows teachers to present and interact directly with the Student's Book, Workbook and Class Audio at the front of the classroom. With Presentation Plus you can highlight, write and erase; hide and reveal text and images; zoom in and out; create notes and save annotations; attach your own web links; display answer keys; play all Class Audio and display the listening scripts; and connect to Cambridge Dictionaries Online via the internet. Presentation Plus can be used with all types of interactive whiteboards or with a computer and projector.