

Index

ACT, 34, 188 deforestation, 2, 10, 38, 40, 42 ACTO, 191 global warming, 239 programmatic areas, 168 highways, 31 Andean countries, 83 indigenous peoples. See indigenous Declaration of Manaus, 2004, 90 communities operational agreements and understandings, 86 land disputes, 42 Legal Amazon, 42-43. See Amazônia Legal Permanent Secretariat, 109, 216 spatial domain of validity, 88 Legal Reserve, 171 logging, 45 actio popularis, 286 African Convention on the Conservation of national patrimony, 266 national system of protected areas, 171 Nature and Natural Resources 1968, 269 aftosa fever, 167 Pacto pela Valorização da Floresta e Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of pelo Fim do Desmatamento na Intellectual Property Rights 1995 Amazônia, 220 Plan of Action for the Prevention and (TRIPS), 218 Control of Deforestation in the Legal Amazon, 1 Amazon States, 1-3, 5, 19, 23. See basin States Amazon 2004, 170, 171 or Amazon countries Programa de Certificação de Produção Responsável na Cadeia Bovina, 46, 212 area, 1, 23 biodiversity, 1, 16, 36, 47, 49 soy moratorium, 45, 211 biome, 23 soybeans, 40, 42, 207, 211 boundaries, 24, 50-51, 54 stock farming, 42-44, 212. See cattle, beef Brazil-Bolivia, 54 Sustainable Amazon Plan, 2008, 170 Brazil-Colombia, 55 cerrado, 38 Brazil-Guyana, 57 climate change, 1, 36, 49 Brazil-Peru, 58 continental Amazon, 1 Brazil-Suriname, 57 deforestation, 30, 47 Brazil-Venezuela, 60 causes, 38 Brazilian Amazon, 2 distribution, 24 agricultural frontier, 42 economic growth, 33 agriculture, 40 ecosystems, 1 fauna and flora, 189 arc of deforestation, 128. See Arco do Desmatamento foreign interference, 77-78 Associação Brasileira dos Supermercados, 46 foreign intervention, 60 beef industry, 207 forests, 1, 26 climate change, 44 deforestation, 25



372 Index

Amazon (cont.)	environmental conservation, 89
freshwater, 1, 16, 26. See water resources,	fauna and flora, 92
watercourses	financial mechanism, 117
GDP, 33	framework agreement, 19, 74
independence, 50–51, 153	freedom of navigation, 90
indigenous communities, 31	French Guyana, 86
indigenous peoples. See indigenous communities	full incorporation, 78
internationalization, 76–77	implementation, 95
languages, 25	indigenous peoples, 92
limits, 87	ACTO Coordinating Office, 175
location, 23	Special Commission, 175
pan-Amazonia, 1, 23, 32	Meetings of the Presidents, 100
population, 29	MMFA, 12, 96, 101
privatization, 12, 303	Regulation, 101
protected areas, 47	national sovereignty over natural resources, 88
regionalization, 304	negotiation, 75, 83, 85, 97
slaughterhouses, 207, 212	objective, 74
species, 1	official languages, 85
trade, 34	operational agreements and understandings,
Amazon Charter, 99	19, 75, 86, 97
Amazon club, 77	parties, 74
	Permanent National Commissions, 104
Amazon Cooperation Treaty 1978, 12, 74 1989 Declaration of Manaus, 97	Permanent Secretariat, 96, 111, 113–14, 118
	physical integration, 84
1989 Quito Declaration, 100	priority goal, 78
1992 Manaus Declaration, 12, 93, 97–98	Pro Tempore Secretariat
1995 Lima Declaration, 94	Regulation, 108
1998 Protocol of Amendment, 97	9
2004 Declaration of Manaus, 12, 90	Pro Tempore Secretariats, 106–08, 113, 117
2005 Declaration of Iquitos, 99, 114	programmatic areas, 114
2009 Declaration of Heads of States, 116, 123, 228	rationale, 75
absolute equality, 90	regulations, 98
ACC, 96, 103	resolutions, 97–98
Regulation, 104	signature, 85
ACTO, 12, 87, 110	sovereignty, 77, 79, 83
headquarters, 110	spatial domain of validity, 86
Regulation, 111	Special Commissions, 105
strategic axes, 114	sustainable development, 91
Strategic Plan, 94	Tarapoto Criteria and Sustainability
Ad Hoc Consultation Committee, 108	Indicators, 94
Ad Hoc Working Group, 109, 111–12, 117	Tarapoto process, 121, 173
biodiversity, 93	water pollution, 156
Bonn Report, 116	water resources, 92, 155
CCOOR, 112	Amazon Fund. See Fundo Amazônia, 242
Regulation, 112	Amazonian Protection System. See Sipam, 173
decisions, 104	American Convention on Human Rights, 1969
diplomatic relations, 81	See Pact of San José
draft text, 82, 84	American Declaration of the Rights and Duties
draft treaty, 84	of Man, 1948, 176
duty to cooperate, 91, 95	American Hudson Institute, 76
ecological balance, 91	Andean Community, 127, 132
effect. See conflicts of law	Andean countries, 83
effectiveness, 118	1996 Common Regime on Access to Genetic
entry into force, 75, 85	Resources



Index 373

intangible components, 162 2005 Paracas Declaration, 12 Andean Integration System, 132, 134 Andean System on Agriculture, Food Safety and Environment Conservation. See CAN law, 129 applicability, 134 direct effect, 136 CAN legal system, 134 chemical pesticides common mechanism, 1998, 174 Commission, 133-34, 136 Committee of Environmental Authorities, 137 Common Regime on Access to Genetic Resources, 137 Council of Foreign Ministers, 133-34, 136 Council of Ministers of the Environment and Sustainable Development, 12, 137 Court of Justice of the Cartagena Agreement, 129, 133 1979 treaty, 133 Decisions and Resolutions, 136 disaster prevention, 174 Committee, 174 genetic resources 1996 Common Regime, 162 access procedure, 163 Committee, 162 indigenous peoples Working Group, 2002, 175 member States, 132 new plant varieties, 163 1993 common regime, 163 Subregional Committee, 164 non-compliance procedure, 135 Parliament, 133 1997 Additional Protocol, 133 Presidential Council, 133 Protocol of Trujillo 1996, 132 Andean Development Corporation (CAF), 148 Environmental Strategy, 148 Sustainable Development Coordination Office, 148 Andean Pact or Cartagena Agreement, 129, 132, 134, 135, 164, 220 Andean Subregional Integration Agreement 1969, 84, 129, 216. See Cartagena Agreement or Andean Pact animal health, 167 Antarctic, 21, 267, 270 Antarctic treaty 1959, 275 Antarctic treaty system, 275

Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Living Resources 1980, 280 Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources 1980, 299 environmental impact assessment, 276 Environmental Protocol 1991, 276 Measures for the Conservation of Fauna and Flora 1964, 276 natural reserve, 276 precautionary principle, 276 sovereignty, 275 special conservation area, 276 Application of Forest Legislation in the Amazon, 173 Arctic, 3, 277 Arctic Environmental Protection Strategy 1991, 3 Arctic States, 3, 277 Council, 278 Declaration on the Protection of the Arctic Environment, 278 Environmental Protection Strategy 1991, 278 indigeous communities, 279 Monitoring and Assessment Program, 279 Area. See UNCLOS arsenic, 28 Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN), 18 Atlantic Ocean, 27 Barcelona Traction, Light and Power Company case, 285 Belém-Brasília, 42 biodiversity, 46, 159 1992 Convention, 13, 47, 93, 115, 189 Hague Ministerial Declaration 2002, 283 jurisdictional scope, 282 2002 Regional Biodiversity Strategy for the Andean Tropical Countries, 159 mega-diverse countries, 46 Regional Plan of Action for the Amazonian Biodiversity, 159 biosphere, 21 Bolivian Syndicate of New York City, 55 Brasília, 78, 83, 85, 104 Brazilian Constitution 1988, 171, 266 Brazilian DETER/PRODES program, 172 Brazilian Development Bank, 242 Brazilian General Attorney Office (Ministério Público), 212 Brazilian Growth Acceleration Program (PAC), 158

Brazilian Institute of Environment and

Renewable Natural Resources (IBAMA), 158



374

Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics

Brazilian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 75, 82-83, 85

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-62775-8 - The Amazon from an International Law Perspective Beatriz Garcia Index More information

Brazilian National Indian Foundation, 209 Copenhagen Accord Brazilian National Institute for Space Research Green Climate Fund, 245 (INPE), 38, 70, 171-72, 239, see also Instituto Copenhagen Accord, 229, 244 Nacional de Pesquisas da Amazônia (INPA) bodies, 245 Brazilian National Water Agency, 154 Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technical Chamber of Trans-boundary Technological Advice (SBSTA), 243 Water Resource, 157 cobiça international, 76 Brazilian Superior War College, 78 common areas, 267 common but differentiated responsibility. See Climate Change Convention 1992 campinaranas, 26 carbon dioxide, 2, 34 common concern, 21, 279 carbon market, 233 Amazon, 282 definition, 280 Chicago Climate Exchange, 236 forest carbon, 237 forests, 282 mandatory or compliance carbon market, 233 common concern of humankind, 270 voluntary carbon market, 236 common heritage of humankind, 273 voluntary or verified emissions reductions Amazon, 274 (VERs), 236 benefit sharing, 274 carbon offsets, 233 definition, 271 carbon sequestration, 254 non-exclusive use, 273 carbon sinks, 34, 269, 281 ownership, 273 carbon trading, 20 common interests, 4-5 Caricom, 127, 137 community of interests, 268 1973 treaty. See treaty of Chaguaramas community of States, 2 2001 revised treaty, 138 conferences of the parties (COPs). See meetings

Index

Bali Action Plan, 243

Ad hoc working groups, 244

Climate Change Convention 1992,

Caribbean Court of Justice, 138 of the parties conflicts of law, 216 Conference of Heads of Government, 138 Council of Ministers, 138 Andean Community Court of Justice, decisions, 139 217-18 Miniterial Councils, 138 CAN law, 217 recommendations, 139 Carribean Court, 218 Mercosur Permanent Court of Appeal, 221 single market economy, 138 cerrado, 38, 40, 239 self-contained regimes, 222 certification, 230 Conservation and Sustainable Use of Brazilian certification schemes, 231 Biodiversity (PROBIO), 161 Convention on Nature Protection and Wildlife certified emission reductions, 233 Preservation in the Western Hemisphere Charter of Economic Rights and Duties of States 1974, 268 1940, 68, 131, 185 Charter of Economic Rights and Duties Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals, 1979, 189 of States 1984, 6 Chernobyl accident, 287 Convention on the Cooperation for the CITES, 13, 185, 189 River 1994, 9 climate change, 46 Eliasch Review, 240

Sustainable Development of the Danube Convention on the High Seas 1958, 269 Convention on the Protection of the

Archeological, Historical and Artistic Heritage of American Nations 1976, 131 cooperation, 3, 5, 11-12 cooperative sovereignty, 6

© in this web service Cambridge University Press

Latin America, 205

Stern Review, 240

post-2012 climate regime, 200 stabilization target, 239

Climate Change Convention 1992, 15, 192



Index 375

duty to cooperate, 6–7, 10, 13	deforestation, 16
international economic and social	Forest Principles, 1992, 191
cooperation, 6–7	Non-legally Binding Instrument on All Types
principle, 6, 8	of Forests 2007, 191, 228
regional cooperation, 3, 48, 66, 79	tropical forests, 2
environment, 67	climate change, 2
Coordinator of Indigenous Organizations of the	deforestation, 2, 37
Amazon Basin, 128	species, 2
customary international law, 10	fossil fuels, 2
•	French Guyana, 19
debt-for-nature swap, 229	Friends of the Earth, 212
Declaration on Principles of International	Fundo de Investimento da Amazônia, 78
Law Concerning Friendly Relations and	future generations, 274
Cooperation among States 1970, 6-7	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
Declaration on the Establishment of a New	G77, 11
International Economic Order 1974, 6	Declaration of Caracas 1989, 11
deep seabed, 272	Galapagos islands, 300
droit de regard, 294, 295, 296, 297, 298, 299, 302	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT)
3 - 7 1 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7	1994, 286
economic neo-colonialism, 252	Restrictions on Import of Tuna case, 287
ecosystem, 3	genetic resources, 162
ecosystems, 17, 81	GHG emissions, 45–46
El Nino, 38	global commons, 276, 299
erga omnes obligations, 285	Global Environment Facility (GEF), 156
European Commission, 87	Trust Fund, 206
Joint Research Centre, 87	Global Environmental Outlook Amazonia
European Community, 117, 139	(GEO-Amazonia), 199
European Court of Justice, 139	Global Forest Watch, 301
European Union Emission Trading Scheme, 234	global warming. See climate change
externality, 240	good neighborliness, 223
extractivist reserves, 240	governance, 260
	Great American Chaco, 161
FAO	greenhouse gases (GHGs), 34, 44
World Forestry Congress, 15	Greenpeace, 206, 211
fauna and flora, 164	grilagem, 170, 260
financial assistance, 15-16	Group of Seven (G7), 207
Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO),	
15, 117, 196	Hague Conference for Codification of
Committee on Forestry, 197	International Law 1930, 271
Conference, 196	Hague Recommendations on International
Forestry Department, 197	Environmental Law, 284
headquarters, 196	hazardous substances, 174
Latin America and the Caribbean regional	historical responsibility, 8, 290
office, 197	human genome, 296
Regional Forestry Commissions, 197	human rights, 3, 4
Strategic Plan for Forestry, 197	monitoring. See right of surveillance
Forest Antimary, 231	
Forest Stewardship Council (FSC), 230	ICJ
forests	Burkina Faso–Mali case, 53
Brazilian Public Forest Management Law	IDB
2006, 170	Blue Ribbon Panel on the Environment, 146
certification, 20, 230	ILA New Delhi Declaration 2002, 193, 194

Index 376

illegal land grabbing, 170, 211. See also grilagem Indigenous and Tribal Peoples Convention 1989, 128, 177

indigenous peoples. See indigenous communities or populations

2008 Manaus Declaration, 252

American Declaration, 176

Coordinating Body for the Indigenous Organizations of the Amazon Basin, 175 lands, 240

Institute of Environment and Renewable Natural Resources (IBAMA), 209

Inter Caetera, 50

Inter-American Charter on Social Guarantees, 1948, 176

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (IACHR), 294

Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 128, 131, 176, 178

Aloeboetoe et al. vs. Suriname, 183

Matter of Pueblo indígena de Kankuamo regarding Colombia, 178, 184

Mayagna (Sumo) Awas Tingni Community vs.

Nicaragua, 178 Moiwana Community vs. Suriname, 183

monitoreo continuo, 184

Pueblo indígena de Sarayaku vs. Ecuador, 179

Saramaka People vs. Suriname, 181-82

Sawhoyamaxa Indigenous Community vs. Paraguay, 182

Yakye Axa Indigenous Community vs. Paraguay, 178

Yatama vs. Nicaragua, 183

Inter-American Development Bank (IDB), 145

Environment and Safeguards Compliance

Policy, 146

Environment Policy, 146

Environment Strategy, 146

Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), 46, 233

International Climate and Forest Initiative, 201 international community, 1-3, 5, 188, 298

International Convention on Civil Liability for

Oil Pollution Damage 1969, 10

International Court of Justice (ICJ), 53, 286 Burkina Faso and the Republic of Mali, 54

Gabčíkovo-Nagymaros Project, 286

Namibia Advisory Opinion, 98

international eagerness. See cobiça international international environmental law, 4

International Institute of the Hylean Amazon,

69, 76

International Law Commission, 223 international law of coexistence, 4-5 international law of cooperation, 4-5, 7

international legal order, 4

international legal system, 7 international legal system of the Amazon, 18,

151-52

components, 151

international non-governmental organizations, 210 International Seabed Authority (ISA), 272

International Tropical Timber Agreement

(ITTA), 2006, 190

International Tropical Timber Organization

(ITTO), 190

Criteria and Indicators for the Sustainable Management of Tropical Forests,

2005, 190

IUCN, 191

IUCN Red List, 210

Jari project, 76

jus cogens. See conflicts of law

Kyoto Protocol

certified emission reductions (CERs).

See Climate Change Convention 1992

Emissions Trading. See also Climate Change Convention 1992

Kyoto Protocol 1997, 192, 233

Annex 1 parties, 243. See Climate Change

Convention 1992 Clean Development Mechanism, 192, 196.

See also Climate Change Convention 1992

first commitment period, 233

reforestation and afforestation. See Climate Change Convention 1992

land ownership, 11. See land tenure

land tenure, 251

Large Scale Biosphere-Atmosphere Experiment (LBA), 208

Latin America and the Caribbean, 1, 47

forests, 1, 36-37

law enforcement, 260

lege feranda, 19

lex specialis. See conflicts of law

locus standi, 285

market failure, 240

market-based instruments, 20, 227, See also

market-based mechanisms

definition, 229



Index 377

markets for environmental services, 229	inter-Amer
Mercosur, 127, 140	Meeting of
1991 Protocol of Brasília, 141	Foreig
1992 Declaration of Canela, 142	Permanent
1994 Protocol of Ouro Preto, 140–41	principles,
1995 Declaration of Taranco, 142	
2001 Framework Agrement on the	projects, 13 Our Own Age
Environment, 143	outer space, 2
2002 Protocol of Olivos, 141	outer space, 2
	basta sunt son
Ad Hoc Tribunal, 144	pacta sunt ser
Common Market Group, 141–42	pactum de cor Pan Americai
Council of the Common Market, 141	
dispute settlement mechanism, 141	Pan America
Framework Agreement on the Environment	paper parks, 2
2001, 128, 185, 224	Payments for
Joint Parliamentary Commission, 141	(PES), 2
legal sources, 141	additionali
Mercosur law, 142	Amazon, 2
duty to incorporate, 142	baseline, 2
Parliament, 141	Bolsa Flore
2005 Protocolo Constitutivo, 141	conditiona
Permanent Court of Appeal, 141, 144	Costa Rica
Reunión Especializada en Medio	definition,
Ambiente, 142	permaneno
Treaty of Asunción, 140	poverty alle
Trade Commission, 141	Program fo
Venezuela	Devel
2006 Protocol of Accession, 140	(Proai
Working Sub-Group No. 6 on the	Peace of Wes
Environment, 142	permanent so
mercury, 28	13–14, 27
Montreal Protocol 1987, 193, 227	photosynthes
Moon Treaty 1967, 269	Pilot Program
• • • •	Forest (F
National Economic and Social Development	projects, 20
Bank (BNDES), 43	Plan of Action
National Institute for Space Research, 127	of the A

Bank (BNDES), 43
National Institute for Space Research, 127
natural resources, 6, 14, 266, 268
domestic, 267
legal status, 267
shared or transboundary, 267
new international order, 6

Organization of American States (OAS), 68, 70, 127, 129 1948 Charter, 129 Committee on Sustainable Developement, 131 Council for Integral development, 131 Department of Sustainable Development, 131 General Assembly, 130 General Secretariat, 130

inter-American conferences, 68
Meeting of Consultation of Ministers of
Foreign Affairs, 130
Permanent Council, 130
principles, 130
projects, 131
Our Own Agenda, 14, 146, 277
uter space, 270, 299

rvanda, 289 ntrahendo, 19 n Health Organization, 168 n Union, 69, 185 260 environmental services 20, 253 ity, 259 55 58 esta, 256 lity, 253 a's PES Program, 254 253 ce, 259 eviation, 258 or the Socio-Environmental lopment of Rural Family Production mbiente), 255 tphalia, 4 overeignty over natural resources, is, 2

photosynthesis, 2 Pilot Program to Conserve the Brazilian Rain Forest (PPG7), 11, 207 projects, 209

Plan of Action for the Sustainable Development of the Americas 1996, 119 positive agendas, 128 positive incentives, 20, 227–28

positive incentives, 20, 227–28 precautionary principle, 6 principle of effectiveness, 139 PROBIO, 161 Programa Brasileiro de Certificação

Florestal – CERFLOR, 232 protected areas, 47

transboundary, 48, 161 Protected Areas System (Sistema Estadual de Unidades de Conservação), 247 protective barrier. See cordão protetivo

RADAM project (Radar na Amazônia)., 171 Rainforest Alliance, 231



378

Cambridge University Press 978-1-107-62775-8 - The Amazon from an International Law Perspective Beatriz Garcia Index More information

Index

Rainforest Trust Fund, 208 System for the Vigilance of the Amazon Reducing Emissions from Deforestation and (SIVAM), 171 Forest Degradation (REDD), 200, 237 additionality, 241 terra nullius, 52, 54 territorial sovereignty, 5, 274 baselines, 241 Coalition for Rainforest Nations, 243 TRAFFIC, 211 Forest Partners Program (Programa Socio Transamâzonica, 42, 79 transfer of technology, 14, 273-74, 285 Bosque), 248 fund-based approach, 242 treaties hot air credits, 250 framework agreement, 19 Juma Reserve, 247 law-making treaties, 4 leakage, 241 multilateral environmental agreements, 8, 189 market approach, 242 Treaty of Badajoz 1801, 53 negotiations, 243 Treaty of Madrid 1750, 51, 53 Treaty of San Ildefonso 1777, 51, 53 Noel Kempff Climate Action Project, 246 Treaty of Tordesillas 1494, 51 tropical diseases, 166 permanence, 241 right of surveillance. See droit de regard Tropical Forest Conservation Act 1988, 230 human rights, 294 tropical timber, 45 indigenous peoples, 295 UNCLOS, 299 UN Conference of the Law of the Sea 1958, 271 right to development, 6 UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Rio Declaration 1992, 7-8 Peoples 2007, 128 rubber boom, 56 UN Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC), 283 UN Forum on Forests (UNFF), 114, 283 sanitary cooperation, 167 sea turtles, 287 Multi-year Program, 284 shared responsibility, 284 UN Millennium Declaration Goals 2000, 200 slash-and-burn, 38 UNCED, 7, 12, 93, 98, 101. See Earth Summit. slave labor, 212 See Rio Declaration, Agenda 21 SmartWood, 231 1992 Forest Principles, 283 soft law, 4 Agenda 21, 170 UNCLOS, 10, 90, 194 South American Community of Nations, 17 sovereign responsibility, 13-14, 17, 90, 303 Area, 271 New Agreement Relating to the special rapporteur, 294, 295 Implementation of Part XI, 15 species, 2 extinction, 2 seabed regime, 15 state Law on Climate Change, Environmental UNDP, 117, 200 Conservation and Sustainable Development Climate Change Strategy 2008, 214 (Law 3.135/2007), 247 UNEP, 132, 198 state responsibility, 223 Draft Principles, 9, 268 2001 Artices on State Responsibility, 222 Environmental Law Guidelines and state sovereignty, 4, 12 Principles on Shared Natural Stockholm Conference 1972, 5, 67, 82, 282 Resources 1978, 193 Stockholm Declaration 1972, 8-10 environmntal governance system, 214 Subregional Integration Agreement, 1969. headquarters, 198 See Andean Pact or Cartagena Agreement priority areas, 198 Summit of the Americas, 160 regional offices, 198 UNESCO, 69-70, 191 1996 Declaration of Santa Cruz de la Sierra, 160 Superintendência do Desenvolvimento Union of South American Nations Econômico da Amazônia, 78 (UNASUR), 149 Amazonas Sustentável Foundation, 247, 256 United Nations, 5



> Index 379

Charter, 5–7, 13, 296	wetlands, 300
General Assembly, 7–8, 13, 270	Ramsar Convention 1971, 191, 228, 300
Human Rights Commission, 6	Montreux Record, 195
Security Council, 98	Ramsar List, 191, 195
UN REDD Initiative, 215	Transboundary Ramsar Sites, 191
UN Delivering as One, 215	World Bank, 201
uti possidetis, 51–53, 58	carbon funds, 202
uti possidetis de facto, 53, 83	Clean Technology Fund, 202
uti possidetis iuris, 53	Climate Investment Funds, 202
p	environmental policy, 202
Vienna Convention on the Law	Forest Carbon Partnership, 201, 244
of Treaties, 223	Forest Investment Program, 203
Vilcabamba–Amboró corridor, 162	headquarters, 201
	Strategic Climate Fund, 203
watercourses	Strategic Framework on Climate Change
Acre River, 157	and Development, 202
Amazon River, 26	World Charter for Nature 1982, 8
discharge, 27	World Commission on Environment and
exclusive navigation rights, 61	Development, 13
freedom of navigation, 61, 63–66	World Conservation Monitoring
hydropower, 154	Centre, 192
navigation, 27, 60, 155	World Conservation Strategy, 1980, 93
opening of, 60, 62–63, 65	World Health Organization, 168
pollution, 28	world heritage
Riparian States, 27	List of World Heritage in Danger, 300
shared watercourses, 153	reactive monitoring, 300
source, 27	UNESCO World Heritage Centre, 301
special concession, 61, 63, 64.	World Heritage Committee, 191, 194
See also gracious concession or	World Heritage Convention 1972, 9,
special favor	21, 195
tributaries, 27–28	World Heritage Fund, 194
Javary, 51	World Heritage List, 191, 194
Jirau, 123, 158	World Meteorological Organization, 233
La Plata River, 18, 28, 154	World Summit on Sustainable Development
1969 treaty, 84	2002, 283
1969 treaty, 50, 70-71	World Trade Organization (WTO), 286
CIC, 71	Appelate body
Madeira River, 123, 158	Import Prohibition of Certain Shrimp
Orinoco, 1	and Shrimp Products, 286
Santo Antônio, 123, 158	World Trade Organization(WTO), 218
Tocantins, 1	World Wide Fund For Nature (WWF), 213
Xingu River, 42	biodiversity goal, 213
Yapurá, 51	, , ,
Watercourses Convention 1997, 193	Zero Deforestation in the Amazon, campaign, 211