

INDEX OF AUTHORS

- Abderhalden, E., 366
 Abramson, H. A., 51, 54
 Adami, J. G., 297
 Adolph, E. F., 332, 343 seq., 387
 Adrian, E. D. and Brock, D. W., 309
 Albrecht, E., 120
 Allen, E. J., 274
 Andrews, E. A., 4, 180
 Anselmino, K. J., 350

 Baas Becking, L. G. M., Bakhingzen, H. v. d. S. and Hotelling, H., 59, 60, 66, 68
 Bachman, E. L. and Runnström, J., 402
 Baker, L. E. and Carrel, A., 294, 295
 Baltzer, F., 175, 430
 Barber, M. A., 278
 Barcroft, J. and Straub, H., 386
 Barikine, W., 501
 Baron, M. A., 182
 Barta, E., 292
 Bataillon, E., 443
 Bayliss, W. M., 58, 61, 88, 401
 Bělár, K., 122, 145
 Bělehrádek, J., 66
 Benda, C., 475
 Benecke, W., 117
 van Beneden, E., 165
 Berezowski, A., 269
 Bernstein, J., 401
 Beutler, R., 452, 479
 Beutner, R., 22, 334, 335, 383, 394, 396
 Bhatia, D., 268, 465
 Bidder, G. P., 468
 Biltz, W., 350
 Bjercknes, J., 171, 172
 Blackman, F. F., 383
 Blackman, V. H. and Paine, S. G., 402
 Bogue, R. H., 33
 Bolles Lee, A., 80
 Borsook, H. and MacFadyen, D. A., 36
 Boveri, T., 89, 161, 165, 166
 Brachet, A., 95, 132, 433
 Brooks, M. M., 369, 374–376, 391
 Brooks, S. C., 87, 312, 313
 Brown, D. E. S. and Sichel, F. J. M., 309
 Brown, O. H., 357
 Brown, W., 350
 v. Brücke, E. T., 485
 Buchanan, R. E., 285
 — and Fulmer, E. I., 51
 Buchner, P., 442
 Bugarszky, S. and Tangl, F., 358
 Buglia, A., 43
 Buller, A. H., 420

 Burrows, M. T., 122, 211, 290
 Bütschli, O., 71, 73, 74, 169, 170, 383, 455, 472

 Calkins, G. N., 278, 282
 Cameron, A. T., 9
 Cannon, H. G., 152, 153, 172
 Carrel, A., 192, 289, 294, 296
 — and Ebeling, A. H., 278, 287, 294, 296
 Carter, G. S., 115, 416, 418, 465, 470, 481, 482
 Castle, W. E., 431
 Cayley, G., 264
 Cernovodeanu, P. and Henri, H., 51
 Chalkley, H. W., 334
 Chambers, H. and Scott, G., 177
 Chambers, R., 72, 76, 77, 85, 86, 124, 125, 129, 150–154, 156, 158, 160, 195, 206, 209, 212–214, 424–427
 — and Dawson, J. A., 465
 — and Pollack, H., 85
 Chambers, R., Pollack, H. and Hiller, S., 85
 Chambers, R. and Rényi, G. S., 120, 122
 — and Reznikoff, P., 76
 — and Sands, H. C., 126, 149, 156
 Champy, C., 122, 292, 297
 Chick, H., 311–316
 Clowes, G. H. A., 382
 — and Bachman, E., 418
 Cohn, A. E. and Murray, H. A., 288
 Cohn, E. J., 410–414, 419
 Cohnheim, O., 386, 387
 Cole, K. S., 361, 402, 429
 Collander, R., 350
 Commandon, J., 496
 — and Jolly, J., 120
 Conklin, E. G., 89, 93–96, 131, 133, 164, 232, 235–243
 Coombs, H. I. and Stephenson, M., 281
 Cooper, W. C., Dorcas, M. J., and Osterhout, W. J. V., 370
 — and Blinks, L. R., 366
 Copeland, M., 482
 Coulter, C. B., 49
 Cox, L. W. R. and Harris, J. E., 59
 Cragg, F. W., 424
 Crampton, H. E., 90
 Crozier, W. J., 369
 Cunningham, R., 62
 Czapek, F., 383

- Dakin, W. J. and Fordham, M. G. S., 423
 Dalcq, A., 408
 Danchakoff, V., 132
 Darby, H. H., 275, 278
 Davenport, C. B., 324
 Davis, H., 324
 Dawson, J. A. and Belkin, M., 501
 Day, H. C., 332
 Dellinger, O. P., 459
 Demoussey, E., 376
 Dixon, M., 19, 20
 — and Elliott, K. A. C., 20
 Dobell, C. C., 2
 Doncaster, L., 427
 — and Gray, J., 175
 Donnan, F. G., 49, 399 seq.
 Drew, A. H., 293
 Drew, G. H., 299
 Driesch, H., 2, 88–90, 135, 231
 Dustin, A. P., 177
- Eastcott, E. V., 275
 Ebeling, A. H., 278, 294
 Einstein, A., 59
 Emerson, R., 20
 Engelmann, T. W., 464, 467
 Ephrussi, B., 148, 173
 Erdmann, R., 134
 Erhard, H., 464, 466
 v. Erlanger, R., 196, 209, 229
 Errera, L., 259
 Ewart, A. J., 457
- Farr, C. H., 210
 Fauré-Fremiet, E., 133, 134, 272, 422, 458, 504
 Fenn, W. O., 490–503
 Fetter, D., 63
 Feulgen, R., 84, 128
 Fischel, A., 90, 430
 Fischer, A., 33, 42, 178, 279, 290, 293, 297
 Fisher, R. A., 307
 Fitting, H., 327, 352
 Fox, H. M., 420
 Freundlich, H., 33, 34, 49, 53, 58, 59, 344
 — and Seifriz, W., 69
 Frew, J. G. H., 296
 Fricke, H., 361, 384
 — and Morse, S., 359–361
 Friedemann, W. and Schönfeld, A., 505
 Fry, H. J., 441
 Fuchs, H. M., 431
 Fuhrmann, F., 474
- Gaidukov, N., 58
 Galtsoff, P. S., 106, 107, 115, 298
 Garmus, A., 372
 Gatenby, J. B., 422
- Gelfan, S., 87
 Gellhorn, E., 383, 384
 Gemmill, J. F., 409–411
 Gibbs, J. Willard, 260
 Giglio-Tos, E., 233
 Glaser, O., 420, 423
 Godlewski, E., 133, 433
 Goldschmidt, R., 296
 Goldschmidt, S., 345
 Gortner, E. and Grendel, F., 383
 Göthlin, G. F., 482
 Gotschlich, E., 43
 Gräfer, L., 258
 Graham-Smith, G. S., 283
 Gray, J., 20, 46, 51, 105, 113, 124, 131, 134, 148, 159–167, 174, 180, 183, 194 seq., 207, 252, 260, 272–279, 286, 309, 313, 320, 324, 335, 363, 369, 376, 402, 409 seq., 420, 426 seq., 452, 468, 477–480
 Green, R. G. and Larson, W. P., 358
 Gross, R., 120
 Grüber, A., 71, 332
 Gutherz, S., 177
 Gutstein, M., 81
 Gurwitsch, A., 181, 182
 — and Gurwitsch, L., 182
 Guye, C. E., 13–15
- Haberlandt, G., 178
 Haldane, J. B. S., 363
 Hamburger, H. J., 329, 331, 369, 502, 503
 Hammond, J., 417
 — and Asdell, S. A., 409, 415
 Hansteen-Cranmer, B., 383
 Hardy, W. B., 33, 39, 40, 49, 74, 122, 156
 — and Nottage, M., 265
 — and Wood, T. B., 106, 109
 Hargitt, C. W., 96
 Harrison, R. G., 289, 290
 Hartman, C. and Cuyler, W. K., 409
 Hartog, M., 172, 332
 Hartridge, H. H., 263
 Harvey, E. N., 356, 369, 425
 Harvey, W. H., 297
 Hashida, K., 344
 Hatschek, E., 65
 Hauser, E. A., 60
 Haywood, C., 365, 369
 Hecht, S. and Wolf, E., 309, 322
 Hedin, S. G., 329
 Heiberg, K. A., 307
 Heidenhain, M., 165, 166, 474
 Heidenhain, R., 387
 Heilbronn, A., 64, 66
 Heilbrunn, L. V., 42–44, 58, 59, 62–66, 68, 206, 209

INDEX OF AUTHORS

509

- Henrici, A. T., 283
Hensen, V., 472
Herbst, C., 107, 252, 438, 439
Herlant, M., 132, 161, 433, 440–443
Hertwig, O., 135, 161, 230, 233, 272, 432, 438
Hertwig, R., 132, 161, 432, 438
Hertz, W., 372
v. Herwenden, M. A., 60
v. Hevesy, G., 49
Hill, A. V., 10, 14, 21, 331, 332, 402, 452
— and Hartree, W., 478
Hindle, E., 439, 440
Hinshelwood, C. N., 14
Höber, R., 326, 359, 360, 362, 363, 369, 372, 384
— and Chassin, S., 372
— and Kempner, F., 372
Hobson, A. D., 425, 426
van 't Hoff, J. H., 327
Höfler, K., 327, 352
Hofmeister, F., 183, 259
Hosoya, S. and Kuroya, M., 274
Howland, R. B., 103
Hunter, O. W., 80
Huxley, J. S., 415
Hyde, I. H., 428
Hyman, L. H., 456
- Illing, G., 269
Irwin, M., 355, 373–375, 390
Isawaki, Y., 177
- Jacobs, M. H., 353, 371, 375
Jacques, A. G. and Osterhout, W. J. V., 354
Jameson, H. L., Drummond, J. C. and Coward, K. H., 274
Janse, J. M., 375
Jennings, H. S., 459
Jensen, P., 479
Jinnaka, S. and Azuma, R., 309
Jolly, J., 173
Jordan, A. E. and Helvestine, F., 164, 467
Joseph, H., 475
Just, E. E., 195 seq., 211, 212, 227, 228, 420, 422, 424, 433, 436, 441
- Karsten, G., 183
Kathariner, L., 233
Keilin, D., 20
Kermack, W. O., McKendrick, A. G. and Ponder, E., 63
Kiesel, A., 79
Kindred, J. E., 164
Kite, G. L., 77, 102, 124, 125
Klein, E., 165
Koehler, O., 271
- Kölliker, A., 409
Konopacki, M., 174
Kornfeld, W., 183
Korschelt, E., 222
Koser, S. A. and Rettger, L. F., 274
Kozawa, S., 376
Kraft, H., 481
Krijgsman, B. J., 470
Kroeber, J., 299
Krogh, A., 105
Krontowski, A. A. and Bronstein, J. A., 274
Kruse, W., 80
Kupelwieser, H., 430
- Ladenburg, R., 62
Lamb, A. B., 171, 172
Lambert, R. A., 146
— and Hanes, F. M., 192
Lane-Clayton, J. E., 279
Lapicque, L., 333, 384
Leblond, M., 58
Ledingham, J. C. G., 500, 504, 505
— and Penfold, W. J., 320
- Leduc, S., 169
Lefevre, G., 441
Lepeschkin, W. W., 352, 383, 384
Levi, G., 146, 147
Lewis, F. T., 223–225, 248, 256–258
Lewis, M. R., 155
Lewis, W. H., 74
— and Lewis, M. R., 120, 122, 146–148, 289, 294, 297
Lillie, F. R., 2, 96, 130, 132, 161, 181, 241–243, 263, 408, 419–427, 433–437, 440
— and Just, E. E., 408, 421
Lillie, R. S., 118, 131, 152, 337 seq., 401, 402, 428, 429, 436, 439, 440, 484
Lison, L., 499
Lloyd, D. Jordan, 336
Loeb, J., 115, 131, 133, 196, 219, 420, 422, 425–427, 430, 437–442
— and Beutner, R., 22–24
— and Northrop, J. H., 315
— and Wasteneys, H., 20, 427, 428
- Lucas, K., 402
Lucke, B. and McCutcheon, M., 331, 334, 342, 345
Ludwig, W., 472
Lund, E. J., 27, 388
— and Logan, G. A., 28, 309
Lynch, V., 130
Lyon, E. P., 61, 217
- Macallum, A. B., 81–83
McClendon, J. F., 163, 167, 168, 214, 215, 358–361, 401, 402, 425, 429

- McCutcheon, M. and Lucke, B., 337 seq.
 MacDonald, J. S., 23
 McKendrick, A. G., 491
 MacKinnon, D. L. and Vlès, F., 464
 Mainx, F., 182
 Mann, G., 41, 83
 Martens, P., 122, 123, 145, 151
 Masing, E., 133, 272
 Mast, S. O., 75
 — and Root, F. M., 215
 Mathews, A. P., 125, 131, 149, 173, 219, 441
 Matzke, E. B., 256
 Maxwell, S. S., 343, 387, 479
 Mayer, A. and Schaeffer, G., 324
 Mead, A. D., 437, 438
 Meek, C. F. O., 167
 Meigs, E. B., 384
 Merton, H., 475, 481, 482
 Meves, F., 167
 Meyer, H. H., 370
 Meyerhof, O., 167, 222, 428
 Michaelis, L., 367, 393, 396–398
 — and Fujita, A., 23, 396
 Miescher, H., 126, 128
 Minot, C. S., 132
 Mitchell, P. H. and Wilson, J. W., 401
 Mockeridge, F. A., 128
 Moenkhaus, W. J., 430
 Mond, R., 27, 370, 375, 388, 390
 — and Hoffmann, F., 397
 Moore, C. R., 409
 Morgan, T. H., 2, 31, 89, 90, 94, 137, 156, 161, 163, 298, 431, 438–440
 — and Boring, A., 227
 — and Spooner, G. B., 90, 94
 — and Tyler, A., 229, 240
 Morgulis, S., 133
 Morpurgo, B., 133
 Mudd, S., 53
 — and Mudd, E. B. H., 383
 Murphy, J. B. and Hawkins, J. A., 273
 Murray, M. E., 296

 Nath, V., 422
 Nathanson, A., 383
 Needham, J., 422
 — and Needham, D. M., 85, 272
 Newman, H. H., 430
 Nierenstein, E., 372, 398
 Northrop, J. H., 49, 50, 52, 53, 338 seq., 345
 — and Kunitz, M., 341

 Oliver, J. and Barnard, L., 51
 Oomen, H. A. P. C., 387
 v. Oordt, G. J., 409

 Osterhout, W. J. V., 24, 28, 118, 130, 354, 357, 358, 369, 375, 382, 384, 390, 395
 — , Damon, E. B. and Jacques, A. G., 23, 388
 — and Dorcas, M. J., 354, 355
 — and Harris, E. S., 24–26

 Ouweelen, J., 504
 Overton, E., 325, 326, 330–332, 353, 370, 371, 382, 393

 Painter, T. S., 161
 Pantin, C. F. A., 66–68, 452, 455–463
 Parker, G. H., 479, 486
 Paul, J. H. and Sharpe, J. S., 370
 Pauli, W., 33
 Pearson, K., 313
 Peebles, F., 124
 Penfold, W. J., 285
 — and Norris, D., 283
 Pentimalli, F., 168
 Perrin, J., 59
 Peter, K., 129, 466, 467, 475
 Peters, R. A., 274
 Pfeffer, W., 103, 325, 326, 383, 393, 396
 Pflüger, E., 230, 231, 233
 Phillipson, M., 364
 Plenk, H., 270
 Popoff, M., 132, 272
 Policard, A., 122
 Pollack, H., 80, 81, 86
 Polowzow, W., 180
 Ponder, E., 264, 265, 313, 318–320, 499
 Powis, F., 49
 Prénant, A., 167, 464, 466
 Proctor, H. R. and Wilson, J. A., 333
 Prowazek, S. v., 71
 Przibram, H., 299
 Pütter, A., 466

 Quincke, G., 383

 Rahn, O., 317
 Reichert, K., 473
 Reid, W., 343, 386, 387
 Reznikoff, P. and Pollack, H., 87
 Rhumbler, L., 171, 460, 500, 503
 Richards, O. W., 279, 284
 Ringer, S., 45
 v. Risse, O., 350
 Ritchie, A. D., 451
 Robert, A., 248
 Robertson, T. B., 134, 214, 216, 272, 383, 384
 — and Miyake, K., 110, 113

INDEX OF AUTHORS

511

- Rogers, C. G. and Cole, K. S., 222
 Rohonyi, H., 396
 — and Lorant, A., 363
 Roux, W., 227, 228, 231, 250–253, 427
 Ruhland, W., 353, 371, 372
 Russ, C., 52
- Sachs, J., 43
 Saguchi, S., 464
 Sakamura, T., 149
 Salter, R. C., 285
 Saunders, J. T., 420
 Scarth, G. W., 58
 Schackell, L. F., 133, 272
 Schalek, E. and Szegvary, A., 57, 69
 Schäfer, E., 474
 Schaeffer, A. A., 455–459
 Schitz, V., 122
 Schmalhausen, I. and Bordzilovskaja, N., 281
 Seeliger, O., 222
 Seifriz, W., 57, 64, 70, 76, 77, 105
 Sharp, L. W., 1
 Shearer, C., 18, 156, 358, 427, 428, 436
 — and Lloyd, D. Jordan, 439
 —, de Morgan, W. and Fuchs, H. M., 430
- Shiwago, P., 120
 Siebeck, R., 330
 Simms, H. S., 47
 Slator, A., 279, 281
 van Slyke, D. D., 362, 363, 369, 392
 — and Bosworth, A. W., 112
 — and Winter, O. B., 112
 Smith, H. W. and Clowes, G. H. A., 174, 432
 v. Smoluchowski, M., 7, 12, 59
 Solger, B., 165
 Sorin, A. N., 182
 Spek, J., 196, 214
 Spitzer, W., 131
 Stephenson, M., 29
 Steward, F. C., 383
 Stewart, G. N., 358, 382
 Stiles, W., 66, 328, 352, 375, 384
 — and Jørgensen, I., 376
 Strangeways, T. S. P., 142, 146, 150, 154, 190, 289
 — and Canti, R., 41
 — and Hopwood, F. L., 174
- Strasburger, E., 132
 Straub, J., 27, 388
 Svedberg, T., 7, 33, 57, 69, 316, 317
- Tait, J., 423, 499
 — and Gunn, J. D., 499
- Taylor, C. V., 464
 Tennent, D. H., 430
 — and Hogue, M. J., 442
 Terroine, E. F. and Würmsler, R., 276, 277
 —, Würmsler, R. and Montané, J., 80
- Thompson, D'A. W., 248, 254–261
 Thomson, W., 255
 Tinker, F., 351
 Townsend, C. O., 130, 132
 v. Trigt, H., 408, 471, 472
 Tröndle, A., 391
- Uhlenhuth, E., 292
 Unna, P. G. and Tieleman, E. T., 81
- Valentin, G., 468
 Vernon, H. M., 429, 430
 Verworn, M., 69, 130, 486
 Vlès, F., 216, 218, 219
 Voss, H., 128
 de Vries, H., 326
- Walton, A., 414, 415, 417
 Warburg, E. J., 362
 Warburg, O., 19–21, 131, 217, 221, 273, 427, 440
 — and Kubowitz, F., 294
 Watchorn, E. and Holmes, E. B., 274, 294
 Weber, F., 66
 Wertheimer, E., 354, 390
 Wetzel, G., 224, 256, 257
 Whiteside, B., 127
 Williams, L. W., 468, 474
 Willmer, E. N., 295
 Wilson, E. B., 72, 88–90, 135, 136, 152, 161–163, 167, 180, 201, 202, 232, 239, 241, 408, 421, 424, 427, 432, 441
 — and Mathews, A. P., 227
 Wilson, G. S., 286
 Wilson, H. V., 297
 — and Penney, J. T., 298
 Wilson, J. A., 49
 Winslow, C. E. A. and Fleeson, E. H., 47
 —, Falk, I. S. and Caulfield, M. F., 52
- Woodward, A. E., 420
 Wright, G. P., 146, 147, 178, 296
- Yatsu, N., 95, 164, 231
 Young, W. C., 409, 414, 416
 Yule, G. U., 321
- Ziegler, H. E., 231
 Zimmermann, K. W., 165
 Zoond, A., 358

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

- Acids**, physiological effects of, 364
Acmaea, artificial parthenogenesis of, 439
Actinosphaerium, structure of, 69–71
Aethalium, ectoplasm of, 103
Alectrion, cilia of, 482, 483
Allolobophora, regeneration of, 299
 Ammonium oleate, viscosity of, 70
Amoeba, Brownian movement in, 61
 —, contractile vacuoles of, 332
 —, ingestion of oils by, 501
 —, properties of enucleated, 130
 —, structure of, 75, 77, 102, 103
 —, water content of, 334
 Amoeboid movement, 455–463
 Amphiasier, 162 seq.
Amphioxus eggs, segmentation of, 235
 Anaphase, 165 seq.
Antedon eggs, segmentation of, 235
Arbacia, nuclei of, 127
 —, spermatozoa of, 427
Arbacia eggs, artificial parthenogenesis of, 438
 —, cell division in, 196 seq.
 —, CO₂ production of, 217
 —, electrical conductivity of, 361
 —, fertilisation of, 423
 —, hyaline layer of, 211
 —, O₂ consumption of, 427
 —, velocity of segmentation, 174
 —, viscosity of, 43, 59, 61
 —, water content of, 337 seq., 402
Archidoris, ciliated cells of, 483
 Archiplasm, 162
Arrhenatherium, nuclei of, 122
Aspergillus, proteins of, 80
Asterias eggs, artificial parthenogenesis of, 439, 441, 442
 —, fertilisation of, 424
 —, nuclei of, 124, 132
 —, structure of, 73
 —, velocity of segmentation, 174
 Asters, 157 seq., 164
 —, rôle during cleavage, 201
Azotobacter, proteins of, 80
 Bacillus, growth of, 278, 281
 —, size of, 9
 Bacteria, agglutination of, 49 seq.
 —, death curves of, 311 seq.
 —, electrical conductivity of, 358
 —, growth of, 278–286
 —, ingestion of, 491, 492
Badhamia, protoplasmic viscosity of, 64
 Bee's eye, resolving power of, 322
Beroë, ciliated plates of, 455, 482
 Bioelectric currents, 21 seq., 392 seq.
Blepharisma, membranella of, 465
 Blood corpuscles, agglutination of, 49 seq.
 —, cataphoresis of, 51
 —, composition of, 9
 —, elasticity of, 105
 —, electrolytes in, 368, 370
 —, isoelectric point of, 49
 —, water content of, 363
 Brownian movement, 7, 58
 —, inhibition of, 60
 Calcium, test for intracellular, 80
 Casein, dispersion of, 113
 Cataphoresis, 47 seq.
 Cell division, 189 seq.
 —, anastral, 190
 —, astral, 193, 206, 211
 —, energetics of, 216
 —, epithelial cells, 222 seq.
 —, unequal, 243
 Cell growth, 267 seq.
 —, effect of food on, 283
 —, effect of metabolites on, 284
 —, inhibition of, 282
 —, kinetics of, 277
 —, lag-phase of, 285
 —, media for, 294
 Cell membranes, 102 seq.
 Cell surfaces, lipoid theory of, 382, 383
 —, permeability of, 349 seq., 385 seq.
 —, protein theory of, 383
 Cell Theory, 1
 Cells, differentiation of, 296
 —, electrical conductivity of, 357 seq.
 —, permeability of, 353 seq.
 —, rigidity of, 216 seq.
 —, shapes of, 248 seq., 255
 —, size of, 269
 —, variability of, 307 seq.
 —, water equilibrium of, 324 seq.
 Centrosome, 155, 164
Cerebratulus eggs, cytoplasm of, 88, 89, 95

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

513

- Cerebratulus* eggs, enucleated, 164
Chaetopterus eggs, artificial parthenogenesis in, 438
 — , development of, 2, 96
 — , fertilisation of, 229
Chlorella, respiration of, 20
Chondrioderma, surface of, 103
 Chromosomes, mechanical properties of, 150
 Cilia, contractile properties of, 474
 — , excitation of, 481
 — , inhibition of, 482
 — , movement of, 467 seq., 477 seq.
 — , velocity of, 468
 Ciliated cells, structure of, 466
 — , metabolism of, 479
Cimex, spermatozoa of, 424
Ciona, self-sterility of, 431
 Cleavage, orthoradial, 235 seq.
 — , spiral, 235 seq.
 Cleavage planes, effect of gravity on, 233
 — , effect of pressure on, 230, 242
 — , orientation of, 226, 235
 Colloidal particles, size of, 316
 Colloids, 34 seq.
 — , lyophil, 35
 — , lyophobic, 34
 Contractile cells, 451 seq.
 — vacuoles, 332
Crepidula, nuclei of, 131
 — , spiral cleavage of, 237, 238, 241
Cryptobranchus, erythrocytes of, 105
Ctenolabrus eggs, effect of O₂ on, 115
Cucumis, cell division in, 225
Cumingia eggs, cleavage planes of, 240
 — , viscosity of, 43, 62, 66
 Cyclosis, 457, 458
Cynthia, nuclear growth in, 133
 Cytasters, 163
 Cytochrome, 20
 Cytoplasm, differentiation of, 88 seq.
Dendrostoma, artificial parthenogenesis of, 441
Dentalium eggs, development of, 89 seq.
 Deplasmolysis, 352
 Desmones, 178
Dianthus cells, calcium in, 369
 Differentiation, 296
 — , without cleavage, 2
Dissosteira, nuclei of, 129 seq., 150 seq.
 Donnan equilibrium, 333, 362, 399
 Dyes, diffusion of, 371–374
Echinarachnius eggs, consistency of, 105
 — , hyaline layer of, 211
 — , viscosity of, 64, 105
 Echinoderm eggs, optical structure of, 104
 — , respiration of, 217 seq.
 — , rigidity of, 216 seq.
 — , structure of, 104
Echinus eggs, cell division of, 194 seq., 222 seq.
 — , effects of gravity on, 233
 — , effects of pressure on, 230
 — , heat production of, 18
 — , hyaline membrane of, 104, 252
 — , nuclei of, 124, 125
 — , protoplasmic structure of, 73
 — , respiration of, 166, 219
 — , segmentation of, 254
 — , velocity of segmentation of, 146
Echinus, spermatozoa of, 409 seq.
 Eggs, development of, 421
 — , electrical conductivity of, 402, 429
 — , fertilisation of, 423 seq.
 — , water content of, 335 seq.
 Electrokinesis, 47
 Electrolytes, secretion of, 386, 387
 Electrostatic charge, effect of ions on, 51
 Emulsions, sensitivity of, 317
 Endosmosis, electrical, 48, 53
 Entropy, 16
 Enzymes, oxidising, 19
 Errera's Law, 258
Erythrotrichia, segmentation of, 254
Eucharis, cilia of, 484
Euplotes, cirri of, 464
 Exosmosis, 314
 Fertilisation cone, 424
 — , heat production, 428
 — , membranes, 438 seq., 424 seq.
 — , partial, 437
 — , physiological effects of, 427
 — , respiration and, 428
 — , specificity in, 429 seq.
 — , theory of, 432 seq.
 Fertilizin, 433–435
 Feulgen reaction, 84, 128
 Fixation, theory of, 39 seq.
 Flagella, movement of, 470 seq.
 Frog's skin, permeability of, 343–345
Frontonia, cyclosis in, 457
 — , division of, 272
Fundulus eggs, bioelectric currents of, 428
 — , effect of Ca⁺⁺ lack, 116
 — , electrical conductivity of, 428

- Galleria*, mitoses in, 177
 Gel, 65, 68 seq.
 —, iron oxide, 57, 69
 Gelatin, water content of, 333
 Gibb's ring, 260
 Gold, colloidal, 7, 34
Gromia, structure of protoplasm of, 74
 Growth, efficiency of, 275
 —, metabolism during, 273
 Gut cells, permeability of, 345
- Halicystis*, sap of, 366, 368
Histiobdella, spindles of, 156
 Hyacinth cells, effect of current on, 167
 Hyaloplasmic layer, 104, 196 seq.
 Hydroids, regeneration of, 298
- Illyanassa*, cytoplasm of, 90
 Imbibitional swelling, 335 seq.
 Intercellular bridges, 4
 —, matrices, 106 seq.
 Ions, antagonistic, 47
Iris, protoplasm of, 76
 Iron, microchemistry of, 82
 Isoelectric point, 36, 49
- Kidney, water content of, 330
 Kinetics of swelling, 337 seq.
- Lag-phase of growth, 320
Laminaria, electrical conductivity of, 357, 382
Limnea, nuclei of, 120
Lottia eggs, artificial parthenogenesis of, 439
- Machines, efficiency of, 11
 Manganese dioxide, ingestion of, 495, 496
 Membranella, structure of, 466
 Membranes, sieve theory of, 350, 367
 Metabolism of growing cells, 273
 Metachronal rhythm, 484 seq.
 Metaplasia, 297
 Micro-analysis, 81 seq.
Microcionia, restitution bodies of, 106, 297
 Micro-organisms, metabolism of, 29
 Minimum surface, law of, 258 seq.
 Mitogenic rays, 181
 Mitosis, 141 seq.
 —, abnormal, 173 seq.
 —, mechanics of, 166 seq.
 —, metaphase of, 152 seq.
 —, stimulation of, 177
 —, velocity of, 145
- Monas*, flagellum of, 470
 Monaster, 161
Monotropa, nuclei of, 130
- Motella*, vibratile fins of, 455
Mucor, nitrogen content of, 80
 Muscles, water content of, 331, 335, 337
Mytilus, 36, 47
 —, cilia of, 465–469, 485
 Myxomycetes, ectoplasm of, 103
- Neurohormones, 177
Nereis eggs, cleavage planes of, 241
 —, effect of pressure on, 135
 —, fertilisation of, 227, 228, 426, 433
 —, mitosis in, 152, 161, 243
 —, partial fertilisation of, 437, 440
 —, segmentation of, 262
 —, viscosity of, 66
Nereis sperm, agglutination of, 419
 —, aggregation of, 419
- Nitella*, bioelectric properties of, 24
 —, electrical conductivity of, 87
 —, permeability of, 369, 373 seq., 392
- Nitzschia*, growth of, 274
Noctiluca, electrical stimulation of, 28, 309
Nostoc, nuclear derivatives in, 128, 129
 Nucleic acid, 84
 Nucleo-cytoplasmic ratio, 132 seq., 271
 Nucleus, biological properties of, 126 seq.
 —, catalysts of, 134
 —, chemistry of, 126 seq.
 —, effects of injury on, 129, 150
 —, optical structure of, 120 seq.
 —, and regeneration, 130
 —, and respiration, 131
 —, rôle in development of, 135 seq.
 —, synthesis of, 133
 —, variability of, 308
 —, viscosity of, 125
- Oil drops, form of, 250
 —, ingestion of, 501
- Opalina*, permeability of, 372
 Osmosis, anomalous, 344
 Osmotically inactive water, 331 seq.
 Oxidase, indophenol, 21
- Paracentrotus* eggs, artificial parthenogenesis of, 439
 —, respiration of, 219
 —, rigidity of, 216 seq.
 —, velocity of segmentation, 148
- Paramecium*, cilia of, 479
 —, cleavage of, 215
 —, form of, 248, 249
 —, viscosity of, 63
- Paris*, chromosomes of, 151
 Parthenogenesis, artificial, 437 seq.

INDEX OF SUBJECTS

515

- Particles, hydration of, 35, 60
 — , size of colloidal, 316
Pecten, metabolism of cilia, 479
 — , metaplastic growth in, 299
Penicillium spores, ingestion of, 496
Peranema, flagellum of, 476
 Permeability, coefficients of, 340, 349
 — , dyes, 371 seq.
 — , electrolytes, 354 seq.
 — , functional significance of, 401
 — , irreciprocal, 375
 — , non-electrolytes, 350 seq.
 — , water, 325 seq.
 Phagocytosis, 490 seq.
 — , effect of serum on, 503
 — , effect of temperature on, 504
 — , mechanism of, 496
 Phosphorus, microchemistry of, 83
Physa, cilia of, 481
 Planarians, regeneration of, 2
 Plant cells, permeability to water, 325 seq.
 Plasmolysis, 325 seq.
Platynereis eggs, fertilisation of, 422
Pleurobrachia, cilia of, 481, 484, 486
 Polar furrow, formation of, 237
Polynoë eggs, artificial parthenogenesis of, 439
 Polyspermy, 432
 Populations, growth of, 310 seq.
 Potassium, microchemistry of, 82
 Potentials, phase boundary, 22, 383, 393 seq.
 Prophase, mitotic, 148
 Proteins, ampholytic properties of, 35
 — , denaturated, 37
 — , heat coagulation of, 37
 — , reactions with calcium, 45
 Protoplasm, chemical composition of, 79
 — , electrical conductivity of, 87
 — , heat coagulation of, 42 seq.
 — , miscibility of, 76 seq.
 — , optical properties of, 71
 — , pH of, 85
 — , streaming of, 457, 458
 — , viscosity of, 59 seq., 66 seq.
 Quartz, cataphoresis of, 54
 — , ingestion of, 493 seq.
 Rat, ciliated cells of, 467
 Red blood-corpuseles, conductivity of, 357
 — , elasticity of, 105
 — , electrolytes in, 368, 370
 — , form of, 263 seq.
 Red blood-corpuseles, water content of, 329, 363
 Respiration, inhibition of, 20
 — , intracellular, 19
 Respiratory ferment, 19
 Restitution bodies, 297
Reticularia, composition of, 79
 — , protoplasmic viscosity of, 64
Rhizopus, protoplasmic viscosity of, 57
 Rotifers, water content of, 324

Salamandra, leucocytes of, 165
Salmo, eggs of, 71, 314, 422
 — , muscle fibres of, 269
 — , spermatozoa of, 409
Sambucus, form of cells in, 257
 Sols, 65, 68 seq.
 — , iron oxide, 57
 Spermatozoa, 408 seq.
 — , agglutination of, 420
 — , aggregation of, 419
 — , antagonism of, 433
 — , movement of, 472
 — , respiration of, 410 seq.
 — , survival of, 417
Sphaerechinus eggs, cross fertilisation of, 175
 — , cytasters in, 441
 Spindle, fibres, 155
 — , mechanical properties of, 156
Spirillum, movement of, 473
Spirogyra, effect of Ca⁺⁺ lack on, 116, 117
 — , permeability of, 375
 — , plasmolysis of, 325, 326, 352
 — , potassium in, 82
 — , protoplasmic viscosity of, 59, 68
Spirostomum, protoplasm of, 71
 Sponges, regeneration of, 297 seq.
Spongilla, flagellum of, 471
 Staining, differential, 42
Staphylococcus, growth of, 283
 — , ingestion of, 505
 Statistical laws, 7
Stentor, enucleation of, 130
 Stokes' Law, 62
Strongylocentrotus, artificial parthenogenesis of, 439
 — , cross fertilisation of, 175
 — , cytoplasm of, 89
 — , sperm agglutination of, 420
Styela, cytoplasmic differences in, 93 seq.
 Suspensions, colloidal, 7
 Swelling, post-mortem, 335
Sycandra eggs, segmentation of, 235
Symphoricarpus, protoplasm of, 58
Synapta eggs, segmentation of, 235

- Tetraikadekahedron*, properties of, 256
Thalassema eggs, artificial partheno-
 genesis of, 439
Thalassiosira, growth of, 274
 Thermodynamics, second law of, 8, 14
 Tissue-culture, 289 seq.
Toxopneustes eggs, cytasters in, 163
 — , fertilisation of, 227
 — , monastral, 161
Tradescantia, chromosomes of, 149
 — , plasmolysis of, 326 seq.
 — , protoplasm of, 58
 — , spindles of, 156
Tripneustes, protoplasm of, 64
Triton, nuclei of, 120

Unio, nuclei of, 120
Uroleptus, growth rate of, 282

Valonia, bioelectric properties of, 23,
 24, 376, 395
 — , permeability of, 370, 373 seq.,
 376, 392
 — , sap of, 366, 368
 Variability, dynamic, 308 seq.
 — , static, 307 seq.
Vespertilio, nuclear growth in, 133
 Vibratile movement, 463 seq.
Vicia faba, protoplasmic viscosity of,
 64
 Viscosity, protoplasmic, 59 seq., 66 seq.
Vorticella, cytoplasm of, 82

 Water, permeability of cells to, 325 seq.
 — , secretion of, 343

Xiphophorus, spermatozoa of, 409