

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62207-4 - Primitive Arts and Crafts: An Introduction to the Study of Material Culture

R. U. Sayce

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

N.B. The words in italics are the *names of tribes or peoples*.

- Acceleration of progress, 279  
 Adaptability, 137  
 Adaptation, 62, 126, 189  
 Adriatic, 153  
 Adze as a god, frontispiece, 128  
 Africa, 24, 40, 78, 81, 111, 138, 143,  
 151, 156, 165, 176, 187, 190  
 Age and area theory, 191  
 Age and status, 143  
 Agriculture, 169  
 Agriculture and vegetation, 345  
*Ainu*, the, 22 et seq.  
 Ainu culture, 22 et seq., 156, 174  
*AKamba*, 182  
*Akikuyu*, 175  
 Alaska, 184  
 Algeria, 7  
*Algonkian tribes*, 169, 182  
 Alleghanies, 212  
 Alps, 30, 138  
 Altai region, 129  
 Amazon, 186  
 America, 15, 18, 81  
 American culture, origin of, 260  
 et seq.  
*American Indians*, 29, 59, 269  
 American innovations, 269–270  
 American parallels with Old World,  
 264  
 Amulets, 142  
 Ancestral spirits, 183  
 Ancient man in America, 270–271  
*Andaman Islanders*, 91, 234, 250  
 Andaman Islands, 31  
 Anderson, Tempest, 138  
 Andersson, Dr, 228  
 Andes, 79, 186  
 Anglesey, 146  
*Anglo-Saxons*, 210, 220  
 Angola, 124  
*Angoni*, 211  
*Anguru*, 226  
 Antilles, 22  
 Antiquity of human tools, 57  
 Applied discoveries, 63  
 Araucania, 98  
*Arawaks*, 225  
 Archaeological evidence, incom-  
 pleteness of, 9  
 Archaeology, relation of, with an-  
 thropology, 8  
 Archaeopteryx, 123  
 Armstrong, A. L., 256  
 Armstrong, W. E., 54  
 Arrowheads as charms, 129  
 Artifacts as symbols of ideas, 21  
 Asia, 18, 143, 154  
 Assam, 117  
 Assimilation, the process of, 194–196  
*Assiniboin Indians*, 195  
 Auckland Peninsula, 167  
 Australia, 3, 138  
 Australian cultures, 181  
*Australians*, 50, 57, 59, 135, 137,  
 152, 180  
 Australian weapons, 56  
 Austronesia, 23, 24  
 “Aveia”, 97  
 Axe as symbol of wealth, Fig. 127  
 Axe, socketed, 251–254, Figs. 54–56  
 Axjtintys deer, 160  
 Aylesford, 89  
*Aymard*, 226  
*Azande*, 245  
*Aztecs*, 201  
  
*BaGanda*, 111  
*BaHeru*, 4, 139  
*BaHima*, 4, 139  
*Balla*, 4, 107

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62207-4 - Primitive Arts and Crafts: An Introduction to the Study of Material Culture

R. U. Sayce

Index

[More information](#)

282

## INDEX

- BaKongo*, 185  
*BaKuene*, 133, 219  
*BaLemba*, 165  
*BaLenje*, 98  
 Balfour, H., 77, 96, 98, 107, 111, 123, 243, 245  
 Balkan Peninsula, 211, 212  
 Baltic, 219  
*BaLuba*, 98  
 Bambata Cave, 256–257  
 Banana, 190, 191  
*BaNgon*, 224  
*Bantu*, 19, 27, 29, 43, 179  
*Banyankole*, 4, 139  
*BaPedi*, 193  
*Bari*, 28  
 Bark-cloth, 62, 186  
 Barriers to diffusion, 185 et seq.  
 Barriers, psychological, 139  
 Bartlett, Professor T. C., 171, 172, 173  
*Bassa*, 214  
*BaSuto*, 13, 107, 122, 123, 131, 234, Fig. 42  
 Basutoland, 5, 138, 162, 183, 194  
*Batak*, 116  
*BaTwa*, 28  
*BaVenda*, 3, 143, 165, 224  
 Belgian Congo, 84  
 Belgium, 155  
 Bellows, primitive, 136  
 Bering Strait, 153, 186, 187, 261, 271  
 Bernard et Lacroix, 46  
 Best, Elsdon, 264, 267  
 Bicycle, 66  
 Birch-bark canoe, 168, 169  
 Birket-Smith, Kaj, 2, 25, 125, 129, 189, 229, 236  
 Black Sea, 157  
 Blagden, C. O., 239  
 Bligh's voyage, 264  
 Block printing, 185, 191  
 Blow-gun, 142, 264  
 Blubber-lamp, 19  
 Bogoras, W., 130, 170, 193, 196  
 Bolivia, 223  
*Boni*, 28  
 Borrowings, 29, 30, 179, 181  
 Borrowings, effect of, summarised, 196, 197  
 Bow, the, 130, 131, 140  
 Bow-drill, the, 12, Fig. 3, 13, 68  
 Bracteates, 131, 132  
 Brazil, 223  
 Bremer, W., 91, 178  
 Bridges, R., 31  
 Britain, 166, 175  
 British Isles, the, 30  
 British Museum Guides, 15, 16, 81, 88  
 Brittany, 128  
 Bronze Age, the, 91, 100–104, 137, 218  
 Bronze Age dagger and sword, 64  
 Bronze Age weapons, 101–104  
 Bronze, hardness of, 58  
 Bronze, history of, 256, 257, 258, 270  
 Brunhès, 46  
 Bull-roarer, the, 3, 140  
 Burma, 165  
*Bushman*, 27, 28, 43, 47, 105, 107, 130, 133, 181  
*BuShongo*, 86, 151, 185, 195  
 California, 27, 49, 169  
 Californian culture area, 41  
 Callais, 80  
 Cambodia, 247  
 Canada, 78, 199  
 Canadian Archipelago, 181  
 Canoes, 54, 191, 231, 236, 238  
 Cardinal Crescenzo, 204  
 Carib culture, 226  
 Carrier, E. M., 34, 46  
 Carr-Saunders, 216  
 Carter, T. F., 191  
 Caschrom, the, Fig. 26 d, 117, 135  
 Cattle complex, 146  
 Caucasus, 166  
 Cellular distribution of cultures, 214  
 Celt, a miniature, 128  
 Celtic Art, 178, 190  
 "Celtic Empire", 30  
 Celtic expansion, 211  
*Celtic peoples*, 156  
 Central America, 22, 142

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62207-4 - Primitive Arts and Crafts: An Introduction to the Study of Material Culture

R. U. Sayce

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

283

- Central Europe, 30, 135  
 Ceylon, 126, 206  
*Chaco Indians*, the, 79  
 Chaka, 13, 219, 277  
 Chance association, 145, 147  
 Chance in invention, 66 et seq.  
*Chané*, 53  
 Chertomlyk vase, 157–158, Fig. 34  
*Cheyenne*, the, 239  
 Childe, Professor G., 192  
 Chilwa, the, 124  
 China, 139, 185, 191, 266, 267  
*Chinese*, the, 175  
 Chinghiz Khan, 165  
 Chinnery, E. W. Pearson, 133  
*Chippewa*, the, 202  
*Chiriguane*, the, 53, 80, 174  
*Chiriqui Indians*, the, 119  
*Chocó Indians*, the, 55  
*Choroti Indians*, the, 234  
 Christianity, 146  
*Chukchi*, the, 29, 130, 153, 170, 181, 193  
 Cigarettes, 203, 207  
 Cigars, 200, 203  
 Cimarron Valley, the, 271  
 Circumcision, 139  
 Cities, growth of, 19  
 Clarinet, clarinet, 105  
 Clay models, 131  
 Climatic change, 215  
 Coffey, G., 101  
 Collings, H. D., 239  
 Columbus, 268  
 Column, the, 81  
 Composite bow, the, 23  
 Congo, the, 89  
 Connecting links, 123, Fig. 31 c  
 Conservatism, 80, 139, 156, 172–173, 185, 195  
 Contested zone, 40  
 Contra-imitation, 73  
 Conus disc, 3  
 Convergence, 119 et seq., 255  
*Convoluta Roscoffensis*, 144  
 Cook, Captain, 258  
 Copper, 58, 65  
 Coral, 80  
 Cornwall, 78  
 Corti, Count, 198  
 Cotswold, the, 78  
 Crimean War, the, 203  
 Cultural fossils, 143  
 Culture and environment, 25 et seq.  
 Culture and race, 35–38  
 Culture and vegetation, 39 et seq.  
 Culture area, 40–43  
 Culture, a, as an organic whole, 144  
 Culture, change of, 21–22  
 Cureau, Dr, 250  
 Currency, 126  
 Current, the Equatorial Counter, 265  
 Current, the Peruvian, 265  
 Current, the South Equatorial, 265  
 Curwen, Dr E. C., 117  
 Cushing, F. H., 196  
 Čvijič, Professor, 46, 217  
 Daguerre, 67  
 “Daily Mirror”, 70  
 Darwin, 148  
 Daudai, 153  
 Déchelette, 80, 101, 119, 128, 129, 155, 211, 238  
 Degeneration, 125 et seq.  
 De la Bathie, P., 34  
 Delena, 141  
 Delos, 153  
 Denmark, 30  
 De Préville, 211  
 De Quincey, T., 212  
 Designs, rectilinear and curvilinear, 93  
 Destruction of vegetation, 33–35  
 Dhows, Arab, 188  
 Diffusion, 150–170, Chapter VII passim  
 Diffusion and psychology, 171 et seq.  
 Dinaric Alps, 217  
*Dinka*, 107, Fig. 22, 111  
 Discovery and Invention, 61 et seq.  
 Disease, 217  
 Dixon, Professor R. B., 9, 71, 117, 142, 145, 147, 150, 169, 181, 185, 191, 226, 263, 264

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62207-4 - Primitive Arts and Crafts: An Introduction to the Study of Material Culture

R. U. Sayce

Index

[More information](#)

284

## INDEX

- Djolloffs*, 240  
 Dodona, 153  
 Doke, Dr C. M., 5, 42  
 Dunedin, 152  
 Dunhill, A., 198  
 Dutton, F. H., 123
- Easter Island, 17, 263, 265  
 East Indies, the, 190  
 Egypt, 115, 117, 149, 154, 190, 247, 251  
 Eland's River, the, 106  
 Elf-shot, 143  
 England, 57, 131  
*English*, the, as diffusers of tobacco, 205 et seq.  
 Environment and culture, 25 et seq., 30, 31 et seq.  
 Environment, change of, 79  
 Environment, complexity of, 26  
 Environment, effect of human action on, 32  
 Environment, exploitation of, 27  
 Environment, local differences of, 168–169  
 Eoliths, 57  
 Epidemics and lost arts, 132  
 Eskimo culture, 39  
*Eskimos*, the, 26, 27, 29, 30, 45, 46, 72, 99, 129, 130, 132, 146, 153, 162, 173, 181, 182, 184, 189, 196, 234, 262  
 Ethnographical Museum, the, Neuchâtel, 130  
 Ethnography and trade, 24  
 Euboea, 153  
 Eurasian grasslands, 149  
 Europe, 101, 117, 143, 149  
 Evans, Sir A. J., 89  
 Evans, John, 128  
 Evans-Pritchard, Dr, 245  
 Evolution a complicated process, 114 et seq.  
 Evolution, linear, 105 et seq.  
 Evolution of the harp, 105 et seq.  
 Evolution of tool making, 56 et seq.  
 Eye-shade, the, 189
- Factors, the, influencing culture, 60  
 Fan, the, 98  
 Fancy, the play of, 93  
 Fashions, the variability of native, 156  
 Field Museum, the, 118  
 Field Museum, the, publications, 198  
*Fingoes*, the, 211  
 Finland, 78, 117  
 "Fire-bucket" method, the, of diffusion, 154  
 Fire-piston, the, 243–245  
 Firth, C. M., 83  
 Firth, Dr R., 35, 60, 62, 100, 151, 152  
 Fish-hook currency, 126, Fig. 33 *a*  
 Fish-hook ornament, 127, 128, Fig. 33 *b–d*  
 Fish River, the, 211  
 Fly River, the, 153  
 Folklore, 59, 60  
 Forests of Natal and Zululand, 34  
 Forster, 217  
 Fourcade, 34  
 Fowl, the domestic, 191, 193  
 Fox, Dr Cyril, 122  
 France, 30  
 Frankfurt, Dr H., 81, 86, 162, 237, 254, 274, 275  
 Fret pattern, the, 119, 120  
 Function, 97–104  
 Function, change of, 126
- Galapagos Islands, the, 146  
 Ganges Valley, the, 27  
 Genius, the effect of, 59  
 Germany, 101, 175  
 Gillette, 70  
*Gilyaks*, the, 23  
 Gizeh, 277  
 Glastonbury Lake Village, the, 117, 135  
 Gold, 58  
 Goldenweiser, A. A., 63, 64  
 Goodwin, A. J. H., 92  
 Goura, the, 98, Fig. 31 *b*, 123, 124  
 Gradation of types, Fig. 7  
 Gran Chaco, 199

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62207-4 - Primitive Arts and Crafts: An Introduction to the Study of Material Culture

R. U. Sayce

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

285

- Grant, 160  
 Grave-offerings, 130  
 Great Plains, the, 27, 39, 149  
 Great Plains, the cultures of, 40, 41  
 Great Plains, the tribes of, 40  
 Greece, 157  
 Greek craftsmen, 165  
*Greeks*, the, 175  
 Greenland, 12, 13, 18, 78  
 Guarani culture, the, 225  
 Guiana, 98  
 Gulf of Mexico, 149
- Habitations in trees, 239  
 Habitations on piles, 238  
 Habitations, rectangular, 240, 250,  
 Fig. 53  
 Habitations, sunken, 238  
 Habitations with circular ground  
 plan, 240, 241, Fig. 46  
 Hack, the, 115  
 Haddon, Dr A. C., 3, 68, 84, 93,  
 113, 119, 126, 127, 128, 138, 141,  
 153, 154  
 Hairpin, the, 137  
 Hallowell, A. I., 183  
 Hamilton, A., 6  
*Hamites*, the, 246  
 Handles in pottery, 89, Fig. 15,  
 249, Fig. 52  
 Harp, the evolution of the, 105–113  
 Harrison, Dr H. S., 49, 63, 64, 65,  
 67, 69, 74, 77, 267, 279  
 Harvests, the failure of, 218, 219  
 Hawaii, 164  
 Hawaiian Islands, the, 6  
 Hebrides, the, 117, 135, 138  
 Herodotus, 153  
 Herskovits, M. J., 40  
 Hervey Islands, the, 128  
 Himalayas, the, 138  
 Historical method, the need for the,  
 15, 29, 255, 256  
 Hocart, A. M., 172  
 Hodson, Professor T. C., 117, 165  
 Hoe, the, 3, 115, 116  
 Holmes, W. H., 10  
 Hooton, Professor E. A., 271
- Hornell, J., 245, 246  
 Horse, the, 19  
 Horse complex, the, 146, 148–150  
*Hottentots*, the, 27, 29, 43, 97, 107  
 Hour-glass design, the, 120  
 Howarth, Sir Henry, 164  
*Huari Indians*, the, 279  
 Hudson Bay, 125  
 Human influence on fauna, 33  
 Human influence on flora, 32–35  
 Hungary, 154  
 Huntingford, 28  
 Huts, ground plan of, 78  
 Huts, change of type of, 55  
 Hybridisation of ideas, 77  
 Hyksos, 225  
 Hyperboreans, 153
- Iceland, 138  
*Igbirra*, the, 214  
*Igorot*, the, 139  
*Ila*, vide *Balla*  
 Ilala palm, the, 169  
 Iliad, the, 151  
*Il-Kunone*, 28  
 Imhotep, 276  
 Immigrants as borrowers, 223–226  
 Immigrants, effect of, on native  
 cultures, 222 et seq.  
 Immigrants, the fate of, 213–215  
 Imperial Institute, the, 117  
 Implements, miniatures of, 129  
 Independent origins, 231 et seq.  
 India, 23, 24  
*Indians*, the, 29, 59, 269  
 Indonesia, 23  
 Indus Valley, the, 155  
 Intention in invention, 65  
 Intentional discovery, 62  
 Invention and discovery, 61 et seq.  
 Invention based on chance sugges-  
 tion, 68  
 Invention, the, of bronze in South  
 America, 67  
 Invention, the, of photography, 67  
 Invention, the psychology of, 69–73  
 Inventions, material, the importance  
 of, 19, 21

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62207-4 - Primitive Arts and Crafts: An Introduction to the Study of Material Culture

R. U. Sayce

Index

[More information](#)

286

## INDEX

- Inventions, obtrusive, 69  
 Inventions, the origins of, unknown, 58  
 Inventions, premature, 278  
 Inventions related to the dominant mental category, 71  
 Inventiveness of primitive man, the, 72  
 Ireland, 139, 164, 166  
 Iron Age, the, 91, 156, 217  
 Iron smelting, 4  
 Iron, the suspicion of, 194  
 Iron workers in South India, 165  
*Iroquois*, the, 142, 169  
 Irrigation schemes, the destruction of, 220  
*Ishmaelites*, the, 154  
 Islands, artificial, 238  
 Isolation, 138
- Japan, 175, 191  
 Java, 206  
 Jenisei, the, 129  
 Jenks, A. E., 139  
 Jennings, J., 130  
 Jochelson, W., 241  
 Johnson, W., 143  
 Johnston, Sir H. H., 160, 192  
 Joyce, T. A., 86, 151, 185, 195, 224, 248, 258, 261, 266  
 Junod, H. A., 125, 126, 193, 194, 195, 208
- Kabbas*, the, 130  
 Kabyle house building, 7 et seq.  
 Kalahari, the, 133  
*Kalmucks*, the, 212  
 Kayak, the, 99  
 Kennett, B. L. Austin, 130, 214  
*Khirghiz*, the, 154  
 Kish, 86  
 Kites, 168  
 Köksskål, the, 241  
 Korea, 154  
*Koryak*, the, 170  
 Kotzebue, 67  
 Kotzebue Sound, 153  
 Kroeber, Professor A. L., 182
- Kul Oba vase, the, 158, 159, Figs. 35 a, 35 b
- Labour, the seasonal division of, 3  
 Lake Bangweolo, 83  
 Lake Bienna, 155  
 Lake Morat, 155  
 Lake Neuchâtel, 155  
 Lake Superior, 145  
 Lake Titicaca, 226, 238  
 Lamas, 164  
*Lambas*, the, 5, 42  
 Language and diffusion, 192, 193  
*Lapps*, the, 229  
 La Tène brooches, Fig. 13  
 Laufer, B., 192, 198  
 Laufer, Hambly and Linton, 192  
 Lee, Rev. William, 278  
 Leisure and culture, 20  
 Lendu necklet, a, 242  
 Leser, P., 117  
 Lethbridge, T. C., 122  
 Levant Company of London, 205  
*Lhota Nagas*, the, 51  
 Lindblom, Dr G., 182  
 Linné, S., 98  
 Linton, R., 198  
 Liquidambar, 199  
 Locusts, 217  
 Logical complex, 145 et seq.  
 Lo-Lang, 155  
 Loss of efficiency, 124 et seq.  
 Lost arts, 125 et seq., 132 et seq.  
 Louis, Professor Henry, 136, 280  
 Low Islands, the, 263  
 Lower Palaeolithic Period, the, 71  
 Luma, the rite of, 195  
 Lundborg, Dr H., 218
- MacCulloch, Colonel, 117  
 McDougall, Professor W., 73, 175, 176  
 Mackenzie River, the, 153  
 Macrae, F. B., 98  
 Madagascar, 34, 125  
 Maitland, Professor, 277  
 Maize, 174, 194  
 Maize complex, the, 146

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62207-4 - Primitive Arts and Crafts: An Introduction to the Study of Material Culture

R. U. Sayce

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

287

- Malinowski, Professor B., 2  
 Manchuria, 211  
*Mandans*, the, 195  
*Manganja*, 226  
*Manipuri*, the, 165  
 Manipuri agriculture, 117  
 Man's increasing control of nature, 16 et seq.  
 Man's lack of specialisation, 16  
*Maori*, the, 34, 49, 51, 59, 62, 100, 135, 151, 167, 168  
 Maps, phytogeographical, 32  
 Marett, Dr R. R., 72  
*Masai*, 28, 142, 175, 209, 211  
*MaShona*, 107  
 Mason, J. A., 198  
 Mason, Otis, 50  
*MaTabele*, 133, 211, 219, 234  
 Material culture, the study of, 1, 22  
 Material culture, the scope of, 1  
 Mathiassen, Dr T., 45, 238, 262  
 Maunier, Dr R., 7  
*Mayas*, the, 49, 247  
 Mead, 236  
 Means and results, 48 et seq.  
 Mediterranean, the, 27, 148, 155  
 Meek, C. K., 129  
 Melanesia, 23, 24  
 Melanesian cultures, 180  
 Melian Gulf, the, 153  
 Memory in invention, 72  
 Menghin, Professor O., 120  
 Mesopotamia, 149, 155  
 Métraux, Dr A., 213, 220, 221, 225  
 Mexico, 20, 146, 149  
 Mezin, 120  
 Micronesia, 23  
 Migrations, 73, Chapter IX  
 Migrations and the spread of culture, 166  
 Migrations, causes of, 215–221  
 Migrations, courses of, 227–229  
 Migrations, mystical causes of, 221  
 Migrations, types of, 210–213  
 Mills, J. L., 51  
 Miniatures, 128 et seq.  
 Minns, Professor E. H., 129, 154, 157, 160, 161, 165, 166, 175, 188  
 Mohammedanism, 175, 186  
 Mohammedan traders, 165  
 Monard, Dr A., 124  
*Mongols*, the, 185  
 Monogamy, 20  
 Mont Beuvray, 228  
 Moravia, 33  
 Moshoeshoe, 13  
 Mozambique Current, the, 188  
 Museet, Nordiska, 241  
 Museum, an ethnographical, 30  
 Museum, the ethnographical, of Neuchâtel, 34, 236  
 Museum für Völkerkunde, Basel, 240, 242  
 Museum, the, of Archaeology and Ethnology, Cambridge, passim  
 Museum, the Trocadero, Paris, 234  
 Museum, the Victoria and Albert, 112  
 Musical bow, the, 105 et seq., Fig. 31, 123–124  
 Musk-ox, the, 32  
 Mutations, 65, Chapter IV  
 Mutations, cross, 77, 118  
 Mutations, straight or free, 77  
 Mykenae, 129  
 Myres, Professor J. L., 86  
  
*Nandi*, the, 28  
 Napier, John, 278  
 Natal, 42, 55, 73, 99, 137, 179, 213  
 Natal Museum, the, 151  
 Natal, snuff boxes from, Fig. 17  
*Navaho*, the, 182  
 Need-fires in Ireland, 140  
*Negroes*, 29  
 Neolithic Period, the, 58, 158  
 New Caledonia, 142  
 New Guinea, 133, 141, 142, 153  
 New Zealand, 18, 38, 40, 62, 79, 152, 167, 169, 258, 259  
 Niepce, 67  
 Niger River, the, 192  
 Nigeria, 193; *vide* also Northern Nigeria  
 Nile, the, 192

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62207-4 - Primitive Arts and Crafts: An Introduction to the Study of Material Culture

R. U. Sayce

Index

[More information](#)

288

## INDEX

- Nootka Sound, 258  
 Nordenskiöld, Baron Erland, 43, 52, 53, 55, 58, 65, 67, 80, 84, 86, 98, 118, 120, 121, 126, 174, 178, 189, 191, 222, 223, 225, 226, 236, 238, 239, 252, 264, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 279  
 Nordiska Museet, Stockholm, 241  
 North America, 40, 211  
 Northern Nigeria, 129, 130, 214  
 Northern Rhodesia, 98  
 North-West Coast of America, the, 11  
 Norway, 30, 78, 80, 155, 164  
 Nyasaland, 211, 226
- Oases, Saharan, 27, 30  
 Obtrusive invention, 69  
 Oceania, 89  
 Oenochoës, 156  
 Ohio, 22  
*Ojibway Indians*, the, 145  
*Okiek*, the, 28  
 Ontogenetic development, 122  
 Optimum zone, 140  
 Orange Free State, the, 93  
 Origins of many inventions unknown, 58  
 Ornament and genealogy, 84  
*Oroks*, the, 23  
 Osborne, Sir T., 205  
 Outrigger canoe, the, 190, 231
- Pacific, the islands of, 31, 98, 166  
*Pacific Islanders*, the, 49  
 Parallels, 190, 255, 264; *vide* also Independent origins  
*Pareisi Indians*, the, 3  
 Paulhan, Fr., 70, 71, 72  
 Paumotu Islands, the, 263  
 Peate, I. C., 135  
 Peisker, Dr T., 46, 154, 214  
 Peking, 57  
 Peninsular War, the, 203  
*Penobscot Indians*, the, 236  
 Percy, Dr J., 136  
 Perforated lugs, 89  
 Perm, 188  
 Persia, 165  
 Persian Gulf, the, 126  
 Peru, 20, 86  
 Petrie, Sir W. M. Flinders, 225, 246, 247, 251, 273  
 Petrol tin, the, 180  
 Peyote cult, the, 200  
 Peyrony, D., 52  
 Philippines, the, 23  
 Photographs in museums, 31  
 Phytogeographical maps, 32  
 Phytogeographical regions, 228  
 Pickaxes, models of, 129  
 Pile-dwellings, 238  
 Pipe smoking, 200 et seq.  
 Pipes, 22, 118, Fig. 27, 142, 200, 201, 202, 206, 239  
 Pitt-Rivers, Lt.-Gen. A. Lane-Fox, 21, 50, 53, 56, 77, 119  
 Pitt-Rivers, Capt. G., 38  
 Pitt-Rivers Museum, the, Farnham, 117  
 Plaiting, the art of, in New Zealand, 69  
 Pliocene Period, the, 57  
 Plough, the, 19, 196  
 Plough, the evolution of, 115 et seq., Fig. 26  
 Point Barrow, 154  
 Poison, the use of, 231, 237  
 Poisonous gas, the use of, 278  
 Polynesia, 125, 140  
*Polynesians*, the, 59, 97, 166, 168, 172, 221, 265, 266, 271  
 Poor whites, 223  
 Porterage, human, 138  
*Portuguese*, the, 204  
 Pottery, 5, 186  
 Pre-adaptation, 229  
 Present, the, as a guide to the past, 10 et seq., 58 et seq.  
 Pressigny, 155  
 Prestige, 175 et seq.  
 "Primitive comradeship", 172  
 "Primitive mentality", 60  
 Processes, 4 et seq.  
 Progress, 277  
 Progress, the rate of, 71, 275 et seq.  
 Pseudo-skeuomorphs, 84, Fig. 9



Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62207-4 - Primitive Arts and Crafts: An Introduction to the Study of Material Culture

R. U. Sayce

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

289

- Psychology and diffusion, 171 et seq.  
 Pueblo basket making, 197  
 Pueblo pottery, 197  
*Pueblo tribes*, the, 169, 182  
 Pungwe River, the, 151  
*Pygmies*, the, of the Congo forests, 57, 59
- Queen Elizabeth, 278  
 Queen Shub-ad, 107  
 Quichua huts, 237
- Race and culture, 35–38  
 Racial mentality, 35–37, 59  
 Randall-MacIver, Dr D., 10  
 Rank and hospitality, 20  
 Rank, insignia of, 3  
 Rank, occupations related to, 4  
 Rate of change, 275 et seq.  
 Raw material, change of, 79 et seq.  
 Raw material, importance of, 49, 78 et seq.  
 Raw materials and methods, 91  
 Raw materials and tools, 92  
 Re-introduction, 275  
 Relation of material culture to other subjects, 2  
 Religious proselytism, 221  
 Renaud, E. B., 270  
 Resemblances, superficial, 258, 259  
 Revival, 273  
 Rhodesia, 257  
 Ridgeway, Sir William, 153  
 Rifle, the, 196  
 Rivers, Dr W. H. R., 6, 126, 132, 140, 142, 175, 180  
 Rivet, Dr P., 260, 266  
 Roberts, R. Alan, 146  
 Rock type, influence of, on tools, 92, 93  
 Roman civilisation, the, 155  
*Romans*, the, 30  
 Rossel Island, the canoes of, 54  
 Runnström, Dr, 218  
 Russia, 157, 175
- Safety razor, the invention of the, 70  
 Sahara, the, 155
- Saint Acheul, 52  
 Sandal of hide, the, 138  
 Sandals of wood, 238, 239  
 Santa Cruz, 23  
 Saqqara, 83, 276  
 Sassanian plate, 188  
 Scandinavia, 117  
*Scandinavians*, the, 227  
 Schapera, Dr I., 47, 107, 239  
 Schönland, Professor S., 81  
 Scotland, 78  
*Scythians*, the, 153, 160, 161, 175  
 Seasonal rhythm, 44–47  
*Semang*, the, 239  
*Semitic peoples*, the, 166  
 Series, typological, 113 et seq.  
*Seri Indians*, the, 279  
 Shakespeare, 25  
 “Shangaan battle-axe”, the, 104, 119  
 Sheep-dog, the, 183  
 Shetelig, Dr H., 51, 80, 91, 132, 155, 162  
 Shetlands, the, 138  
 Shields, 53, 56  
 Siberia, 205, 271  
 Silk hat, the, 188  
 Simplification, 125, 126  
 Sinanthropus Pekinensis, 57  
*Sinhalese*, the, 172  
 Skeat, W. W., 239  
 Skeuomorphs, 81 et seq., Figs. 8, 10, 11, 12, 13  
 Skill, the importance of, 49  
 Skulls, old, in America and Melanesia, 266  
 Slave raiding, 220  
*Slavs*, the, 212  
 Sledge, the, in Montgomeryshire, Fig. 21, 121  
 Slide-car, the, in Antrim, 139  
 Smith, E. W., and Dale, A. M., 4, 106, 107  
 Smoking in England, 204 et seq.  
 Smuts, General J. C., 72  
 Snow-house and snow-knife, the, 146  
 Snow-shoes, 189  
 Snuff taking, the distribution of, 199, 207

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62207-4 - Primitive Arts and Crafts: An Introduction to the Study of Material Culture

R. U. Sayce

Index

[More information](#)

290

## INDEX

- Social grades, 53  
*Somali*, the, 28  
 South Africa, 27, 43, 92, 104, 122, 131, 133, 177  
 South America, 98, 118, 178, 191, 247, 252  
 Southern New Hebrides, the, 142  
 Spain, 166  
 Spear, Lower Palaeolithic, 57  
 Spear, the origin of, 236  
 Spearheads, 119  
 Spear-thrower, the, 232, 233  
 Specialisation, 95, 96, 152  
 Speke, 160  
 Spencer, B., 137  
 Spinden, H. J., 69  
 Standardisation, 52 et seq.  
 Status of a trait, 143  
 Stayt, Dr H. A., 3, 143, 165, 224  
 Steensby, H. P., 45, 99, 125, 145, 153, 169, 174, 184, 185  
 Sternberg, Dr Leo, 23  
 Stewart Island, 152  
 Stockholm, 166  
 Stocking machine, the, 278  
 Stone Age, the, 92  
 Stone axeheads as thunderbolts, 143  
 Stone implements, ancient, in America, 270, 271  
 Stow, G. W., 106, 107, 239  
 Structure in invention, 65  
 Sudan, the, 78, 115, 155  
 Sumatra, 116  
 Survivals, 61, 62, 134 et seq., 90, 91, 114, 131, 134-143  
 Swazi loin girdle, 54  
 Sweden, 101, 117  
 Switzerland, 78, 155  
 Syria, 251
- Tapa, *vide* Bark-cloth  
 Tasmania, 138  
*Tasmanians*, the, 59  
*Tchivokué*, the, 124  
 Technique and material, 91  
 Tempering material in pottery, 237  
 Te Rangi Hiroa (Dr P. H. Buck), 62, 135, 167, 186, 258
- Teutonic tribes*, 166  
 Thatching, types of, 254  
 Theal, G. M., 14  
 Thirty Years War, the, 205  
 Thomas, N. W., 190  
 Thomson, 211  
 Thongaland, 194  
 Thorn-lined traps, 245  
 Throwing cord, the, 141  
 Thule Expedition Reports, 132  
 Tierra del Fuego, 199, 240  
*Tlinkit Indians*, the, 184  
 Tobacco, 192  
 Tobacco accessories, 202, 203  
 Tobacco chewing, 186, 199, 200  
 Tobacco, the diffusion of, Chapter VIII  
 Tobacco, the distribution of, in America, 199-201  
 Tobacco, penalties for the use of, 205, 209  
*Todas*, the, 6  
*Toltecs*, the, 224  
 Tomahawk pipe, the, 118, 202  
 Tools and raw material, 92  
 Tools, the evolution of, 56 et seq.  
 Tools, the importance of, 49 et seq.  
 Tools, primitive, unspecialised, 50, 51  
 Torday, E., 229  
 Torday, E. and Joyce, T. A., 86, 151, 185, 195, 224  
 Torres Straits, the, 153, 154  
 Torres Straits Islands, 127  
 Toys, 131  
 Trade, 19, 155, 156 et seq.  
 Traits thrown out of adjustment, 170  
 Transvaal, the, 143, 224  
 Traps, thorn-lined, 245  
 Trek Boers, 133  
 Tribal law of Wales, 5, 139, 213, 214  
 Trocadero Museum, the, Paris, 234  
 Trumpets, 91  
 Tse-tse fly, the, 42, 138, 187  
 T-shaped axe, the, 246, 247, Figs. 49, 50  
*Tsirakua*, the, 238  
 Tsybalka, 161

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62207-4 - Primitive Arts and Crafts: An Introduction to the Study of Material Culture

R. U. Sayce

Index

[More information](#)

## INDEX

291

- Tundra, 229  
*Tungus*, the, 29, 150, 170, 192  
*Tupi*, the, 221  
*Tupinamba*, the, 213, 220  
 Turkish expansion, 227, 228  
 Turquoise, 80  
 Tylor, E. B., 67, 105, 111, 113, 115, 116, 193  
 Types, multiplicity of contemporary, 93 et seq., Fig. 17  
  
 Uganda, 160  
 Umiak, the, 99  
 Umtshingo, the, 5, 99  
 Unity of anthropology, the, 2, 3, 6  
 Unlucky days, 5  
 Ur, 107, 129, 140, 141  
  
 Vale of Clwyd, the, 146  
 Van Riet Lowe, C., 92, 93  
 Variations, 64, Chapter IV, 74 et seq., 78 et seq., 94, 96, 148, 168  
 Vegetation and culture, 39 et seq.  
 Verkhne-Udinsk reindeer, the, Fig. 36, 160  
 Vestigial remains, 141  
 Victoria and Albert Museum, the, 112  
 Vienna, 227  
 Viking expeditions, 164, 268  
 Volga, the, 212  
 Von Friesen, Dr Otto, 218  
 Von Merhart, G., 271  
 Von Rosen, Count Eric, 83  
 Vouga, P., 155  
 Voyages, unintentional, to America, 267  
  
*WaHutu*, 28  
  
 Watson, Professor D. M. S., 114  
*WaTusi*, 28  
 Weapons, Bronze Age, 101–104  
 Weaving, the loss of, 133, 134, 186  
 Welsh Hills, the, 218  
 West Africa, 190  
 “West African guitar”, the, 107, 113  
 West Indies, the, 89  
 Whaling boat, the, 189  
 Whitehawk Camp, 51  
 Wild rice complex, the, 145  
 Williamson, R. P. Ross, 51  
 Wingfield-Stratford, Dr E., 20, 278  
 Wissler, Clark, 40, 145, 149, 195, 239  
 Women, conservatism of, 177  
 Wood Age, a, 139  
 Wood-Martin, Colonel W. G., 140  
 Woolley, C. L., 109, 129, 131  
 Words and history, 192, 193  
  
*Yakuts*, the, 241  
*Yao*, the, 226  
 Years, the Egyptian and Mexican, 258  
*Yokut Indians*, the, 51  
 Yorkshire, 128  
*Yukaghir*, the, 241  
 Yukon, the River, 153  
  
 Zoser, King, 276  
*Zulu*, the, 50, 59, 107, 131, 141, 162, 175, 177, 179, 192, 194, 211, 234  
 Zulu huts, 50  
 Zululand, 42, 169  
 Zulu regiments, 54  
 Zulu shields, 53  
 Zwart Kei River, the, 107