

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62077-3 - A History of Modern Europe: From the Middle of the Sixteenth Century

John E. Morris

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

- Aachen (Aix-la-Chapelle), treaty of, 124, 133, 140
- Abdul Rahman, 260
- Aberdeen, Lord, 226–7, 230
- Academy, French, 74, 80
- Acre, siege of, 168
- Adrianople, 212–3, 226, 255, 272
- Afghanistan, 260, 269
- Albania, 211
- Alberoni, Cardinal, 115
- Albert, of Austria, 3, 48, 50
- Alexander, of Battenberg, 257, 261–2; of Parma, 3, 18, 33–7, 42–6, 70; I, of Russia, 175, 177–8, 183, 191, 207, 211–2, 215, 226; II, of Russia, 230, 236, 252–4, 260; III, of Russia, 260–3
- Algeciras, conference at, 270
- Algeria, 8, 90, 216, 229
- Ali Pasha, 211
- Alma, battle of, 229
- Almanza, battle of, 105
- Alsace, 61, 90, 153, 161, 183, 203, 246, 251, 258
- Alva, Duke of, 12, 17, 23, 25, 29, 31–2, 45
- Alvensleben, General Von, 246–7
- Amboyna, massacre, 63
- America, North, 120–1, 128, 139–41, 144, 146–7, 198, 239–40, 264, 267–9, 273; South, 208, 238, 264, 273
- Amiens, treaty of, 170–1
- Amsterdam, 37, 85–7, 114, 156
- Anne, Queen of France, 64–5, 74, 98
- Antony of Bourbon, 21–2, 31
- Antwerp, Spanish, 14–5, 19, 24–5, 28, 32, 34, 36, 48, 84, 104, 106–7; Austrian, 114, 116, 156; French, 172, 189; Dutch, 197, 204; Free, 214–5, 271
- Arabi Pasha, 261
- Aragon, 3, 12–3
- Armed Neutrality, 141, 170
- Artois, *see* “Charles X”
- Assembly, National, 147–51; Legislative, 151
- Athens, 93, 212
- Auerstadt, battle of, 133, 175–7, 180, 188
- Augsburg, treaty of, 2–5, 49, 51, 55; city of, 15, 59, 133; league of, 94
- Augustus of Saxony and Poland, 109, 116
- Aurette de Paladines, General, 250
- Austerlitz, battle of, 133, 175–7, 180
- Austria, 1–3, 49, 55, 61, 92–4, 102, 108, 117, 122–4, 130, 139, 153, 162, 167, 172, 181–2, 187–8, 204–6, 210, 220–1, 228, 237–8, 240–3, 245; *see also* “Hapsburgs” and “Triple Alliance”
- Azov, 93, 110, 139
- Badajoz, siege of, 58, 190
- Baden, 182, 206, 242, 245
- Bailly, mayor of Paris, 148, 151
- Balaclava, 229–31
- Baltic, 15, 51, 55, 271
- Barcelona, 13, 103, 105
- Barneveldt, John, 81

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62077-3 - A History of Modern Europe: From the Middle of the Sixteenth Century

John E. Morris

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

275

- Barrier, 108, 114**
Basle, treaty of, 133, 161-2
Bastille, the, 143, 148
Batum, port, 256
Bavaria, 51, 55, 59, 61, 96, 100-3, 122-4, 139, 166, 170, 174; Kingdom, 182, 188, 196, 204, 237, 240, 242, 245, 251, 253
Baylen, battle of, 185
Bayonne, 23, 45, 79, 187, 197
Bazaine, Marshal, 247-8
Belfort, fortress, 250-1
Belgians, Belgium; 204, 214, 270; see "Netherlands"
Belgrad, 93, 119
Bellinzona, 10, 165
Bender, 110
Benedek, Marshal, 241
Beresina, passage of the, 193
Bergen-op-Zoom, 48, 107
Berlin, Decree, 178, 192; Congress, 256, 261
Bernadotte, Marshal and King, 176, 183, 192, 195
Bernard of Weimer, 60
Bethlen Gabor, 54, 69
Bismarck, 237, 240, 242, 245, 256, 258, 262, 265
Blanc, Louis, 217-8
Blenheim, battle of, 101, 103, 123, 133
Blucher, Marshal, 195-202, 265
Bohemia, 3, 6, 50, 61, 132, 220, 241-2
Bois-le-duc, 48, 107
Bologna (Papal Legation), 11, 165, 167, 215, 234
Borodino, battle of, 192
Bosnia, 256, 271
Boulangier, General, 263-4
Boulogne, port and camp, 172-4
Bourbaki, General, 250-1, 255
Bourbon, House of, 21-2, 43, 98, 113-4, 117-8, 152, 204, 235
Brandenburg, mark and electorate, 3, 57, 61, 91, 96, 100, 111-2, 125
Breda, treaty of, 83, 107; fort, 48, 107
Breitenfeld, battle of, 58
Bremen, 51, 61-2, 110, 133, 181, 206
Brenner Pass, the, 4, 7, 9, 56, 133, 165
Brest, port, 136, 172
Brill, 28-9, 31-2, 36, 107
Brittany, 143, 156, 158
Bruges, 14, 106-7
Brussels, 24, 35, 104, 198-9
Buda, 6, 69, 93, 133, 220
Bulgaria, 210-12, 253-7, 261-2, 271-2
Burgos, 185, 187, 190, 196
Cadiz, 14, 38, 42, 187, 189
Calais, 1, 21, 40
Calvin, Calvinists, 5, 24, 31, 34, 50, 81, 87
Cambrai, league of, 7, 107
Campo Formio, treaty of, 165, 167, 170
Canada, French, 77, 121, 128, 135; British, 137, 140, 273
Canals, 14, 71, 76, 112, 244, 259, 261, 271, 273
Canning, 178, 186, 189, 203-9, 212, 239
Canrobert, General, 229, 231
Cape, 7, 178, 244
Carbonari, the, 215
Carlos, Don, 118; see "Charles III of Spain"
Carlowitz, treaty of, 93, 97
Carnot, 157-8, 162-3, 167; grandson, 263-4
Carteret, Lord, 122, 134
Castlereagh, Lord, 186, 189, 196-7, 203, 208
Catalonia, Catalans, 13, 103, 113
Cateau Cambrésis, treaty of, 2, 9, 20
Catharine, of Medici, 21-4, 31, 45; of Russia, 138-9, 161
Catinat, General, 99
Cavaignac, General, 218-9
Cavour, Count, 233-5
Chalons, camp, 247-9
Chambord, Count of, "Henry V," 118, 213, 251-2, 258
Chanzy, General, 250-1, 258
Charleroi, 96, 198-9
Charles I, of England, 52-3, 63, 98; II, 75, 82-8, 121; II, of Spain, 83, 97-9; III, 115, 117-8

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62077-3 - A History of Modern Europe: From the Middle of the Sixteenth Century

John E. Morris

Index

[More information](#)

276

INDEX

- (Don Carlos); V, Emperor, 1-5, 8-9, 12-4, 17-8, 20; VI (Archduke Charles), 97-8, 105-8, 113-4, 117, 119, 122; IX, of France, 21-3, 31; X (Count of Artois), 118, 146, 148, 151, 212-6; XII, of Sweden, 109-10, 115; Albert, of Bavaria, 122-4, 152; of Sardinia, 217, 219-22; Austrian Archduke, 152, 166, 174, 188; of Lorraine, 93
- Chatham, 83, 86
- China, 238, 267
- Choiseul, Duke of, 140
- Christian IV, of Denmark, 51-5, 63; IX, 213, 238
- Cinq Mars, 74
- Cintra, Convention of, 185
- Ciudad Rodrigo, 190, 196
- Clausewitz, military writer, 245
- Cleves, duchy, 49, 72, 111
- Clive, 114, 128
- Coblentz, 205
- Code Napoléon, 170
- Colbert, 75-7, 80, 86, 89, 95, 170
- Coligny, Admiral, 21, 28, 31
- Cologne (Köln), electorate, 2, 100, 133
- Committee of Public Safety, the, 157-60
- Commune of Paris, the, 153-4, 252
- Concordat, the, 170
- Condé, Princes of, 21-2, 64-5, 74, 86, 151; (d'Enghien), 172
- Confederation of the Rhine, 182, 192
- Conrart, 74
- Constantinople, 211-2, 226, 230, 255-6, 272
- Convention, the National, 154-62, 170
- Copenhagen, 109, 170, 178, 182, 271
- Cornice, road, 11, 170
- Cornwallis, Lord, 141; Admiral, 172
- Corunna, battle of, 186, 191
- Crete, 91, 212, 226
- Crimea, the, 227-33, 255
- Croatia, 60, 126, 221, 243, 253
- Cromwell, 65-8, 75, 101, 120-1
- Custine, Marquis, 154, 157
- Custoza, battles of, 220, 242
- Cyprus, 25, 27
- Danton, 158-60
- Dantzic, 116, 133, 138, 161, 177, 194-5, 197, 206
- Dardanelles, 178, 257
- Daun, Austrian general, 136
- Davout, Marshal, 175-6, 180, 188, 195-6, 202
- Delcassé, 264, 270
- Denmark, 51-2, 54-5, 109, 178, 182, 206, 237-8, 270
- D'Erton, General, 199, 200
- Desaix, General, 169
- Dettingen, battle of, 123, 126, 133
- Directory, the, 162, 167-9
- Disraeli (Lord Beaconsfield), 210, 254, 256, 259-61, 267-9
- Donauwörth, 103
- Dover, 25, 85, 88
- Drake, Francis, 16, 80, 88-42, 64, 120-1
- Dresden, 195
- Dreyfus, 263-4
- Dual Alliance, the, 259, 262-8
- Dumouriez, General, 153-6
- Dunkirk, 68, 75, 79, 107, 161
- Dupleix, 128
- Eastern Question, the, 119, 209-11, 226-7, 253-7, 271-2
- Eckmühl, battle of, 188
- Edicts, of Emancipation, 236; of Nantes, 45, 54, 68, 70-2, 89, 91; of Restitution, 55
- Egmont, Count, 25
- Egypt, 168-70, 178, 211-2, 216, 226, 259-61, 266-8, 270
- Elizabeth of England, 15, 24, 28-32, 35-6; the Palatinate, 50, 98; Parma and Spain, 115-8; Russia, 131, 188; Valois and Spain, 22-3
- Entente Cordiale, 238, 268, 270
- Essling, battle of, 133, 188
- Eugene, of Savoy, 100-8, 116, 119; of France, 183, 188, 192, 197
- Eugénie, Empress, 225, 244, 248
- Eylau, battle of, 133, 177, 180
- Faidherbe, General, 250-1

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62077-3 - A History of Modern Europe: From the Middle of the Sixteenth Century

John E. Morris

Index

[More information](#)

INDEX

277

- Family Compact**, 114, 137, 141
Fashoda, 267
Ferdinand of Brunswick, (uncle)
 127, 135; (nephew) 153, 175;
 Coburg and Bulgaria, 214, 257,
 262, 271; I, Emperor, 1, 3, 5, 6,
 50; II, 50, 53–5, 59, 60; I, of
 Naples, 118, 204, 219, 223
Ferrara, 11, 167
Ferry, Jules, 260–1
Florence, 11, 236
Flushing, 32, 36–7, 107
Fontenoy, battle of, 107, 124, 126
Forbach, battle of, 247
Fouquet, 76
France, Monarchy, 20–3, 31–2,
 43–6, 54, 61, 64–5, 68, 70–80,
 83–91; rivalry with England,
 120–1, 128–9, 140; *see* “Na-
 poleon,” and “Dual Alliance”
Franche Comté, 14, 16, 62, 90
Francis of Anjou, 22, 35; I, Em-
 peror (of Lorraine), 117, 124, 152;
 II, Emperor, 152–3, 172; Joseph,
 Emperor of Austria, 152, 221,
 228, 234, 243
Frankfort, 59, 133, 196, 206, 223,
 238, 242; treaty of, 251
Frederick, the Great Elector, 88,
 111, 125; I, of Prussia, 112;
 II, 112, 122–7, 131–9, 177, 181;
 of Palatinate and Bohemia, 49–
 51, 61, 98; Crown Prince of
 Prussia, 241, 246–8, 262; Charles,
 “Red Prince,” 241, 246–7, 250
Friedland, battle of, 133, 177
Fronde, Frondeurs, 65, 75

Gambetta, Léon, 250, 258, 260
Garibaldi, 222–3, 235, 244, 250
Gastein, treaty of, 238
Gemblours, battle of, 33
Genoa, 10, 13, 25, 163, 167, 169,
 183, 204, 235
George I, of England, 110; III,
 204; of Greece, 213; William
 of Brandenburg, 51, 57–8
Germany, Holy Roman Empire,
 2–6, 49–50, 54–5, 57–63, 92–3,
 100–1, 122–4, 132, 172, 181–2;
 after 1814, 205–6, 215–6, 223–4,
 237–8, 240–3; Empire, 251

Ghent, 33–4, 106–7
Gibraltar, 103, 114–6, 129, 136,
 141
Girondists, 151, 153, 155
Gladstone, 227, 253–4, 259, 261,
 272
Gneisenau, General, 195, 200
Gordon, General, 261
Gravelines, 20, 40, 107
Gravelotte, battle of, 247, 249
Greece, Greeks, 93, 209–13, 257,
 271–2
Grouchy, Marshal, 198, 200–2
Guise, Dukes of, 21–2, 31, 43
Guizot, 216
Gustavus Adolphus, 52, 55–61, 73,
 80, 102, 109, 181

Haarlem, 32, 107
Hague, the, 84, 107, 267
Halberstadt, 4, 61, 111, 133, 182
Hamburg, 133, 181, 195–6, 206
Hanotaux, 216, 264
Hanover, 63, 100, 110, 122, 127–30,
 134, 173–4, 181, 198, 205, 237,
 240–2
Hapsburg, House of, 2–3, 50, 55,
 93, 113, 117, 152
Hawkins, John, 30, 38, 40–1,
 120–1
Henriette Marie, 53, 75, 98
Henriette of Orleans, 85, 98
Henry III, of France, 22, 43–4;
 IV, 22, 31, 43–9, 54, 65, 68,
 70–2, 75, 98, 144, 146
Herzegovina, 253, 256–7, 271
Hesse, 182, 206, 242, 245
Hoche, General, 157, 161, 166
Hofer, Tyrolese, 182
Hohenlinden, battle of, 133, 170
Hohenzollern, House of, 111–2,
 223, 237, 244
Holland, Dutch, 27–9, 32–7, 48–52,
 63–7, 81–3, 86–8, 96, 102, 107,
 162, 167, 182, 198, 204, 214–5;
see “Orange”
Holstein, 206, 237–8, 242
Holy Alliance, 207, 226
Horn, Count, 25
Hubertusburg, treaty of, 138
Huguenots, 21, 31, 43–5, 54, 68,
 72–3, 91, 112, 125

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62077-3 - A History of Modern Europe: From the Middle of the Sixteenth Century

John E. Morris

Index

[More information](#)

278

INDEX

- Hungary, 3, 6, 69, 92–3, 119, 122–3, 133, 139, 145, 210, 217–21, 226, 234, 243
- Ibrahim Pasha, 212, 216
- Indies, East, 7, 49, 63–5, 77, 82, 128, 137, 141, 168, 171, 227, 238, 259; West, 41, 64, 82, 120–1, 137, 141, 158, 171, 173
- Inkerman, battle of, 230
- Innsbruck, 20, 133, 165
- Inquisition, the, 13, 24, 68
- Ionian Islands, the, 171, 183
- Ismail, Khedive, 259, 261
- Italy, 9–11, 56, 104, 113–4, 117, 163–7, 183, 215; struggle for “United Italy,” 219–23, 233–6, 242, 252; *see* “Triple Alliance”
- Ivry, battle of, 44
- Jacobins, the, 153, 155, 157, 159
- James I, of England, 47, 50, 52, 98; II, 89, 94, 100
- Japan, 260, 267–9
- Jassy, treaty of, 161
- Jellacic, of Croatia, 221
- Jemmappes, battle of, 154, 250
- Jena, battle of, 133, 175–7, 195, 242
- Jerome Bonaparte, 182
- Jesuits, 5, 49
- John, Don, of Austria, 3, 8, 18, 23, 27, 33; George of Saxony, 51, 57–8, 60
- Joseph II, Emperor, 138–9, 152
- Joseph Bonaparte, 183–5, 190, 195–6
- Jourdan, General, 157, 161, 166
- Junot, General, 184–5
- Kainardji, treaty of, 139, 226
- Kars, 256
- Kaunitz, Austrian minister, 130
- Khartoum, 266
- Kiao-Chow, 267, 273
- Kiel, 271
- Kolin, battle of, 132–3
- Königgratz, battle of, 241
- Kosciusko, 162
- Kossuth, 217, 220
- Kunersdorf, battle of, 133–4
- Kutusoff, Russian general, 192–3
- La Hogue, battle of, 95
- La Rochelle, 31, 54, 73
- La Vendée, 143, 156, 159, 161
- Lafayette, General, 148–9, 151, 154, 213
- Lamartine, 217
- Langensalza, battle of, 242
- Lannes, Marshal, 176, 180, 185, 188
- Laudon, Austrian general, 127, 135–6
- Law, John, 119
- League, the Catholic, France, 43–5; Germany, 51, 55, 59
- Leipzig, battles of, 58, 60, 133, 196
- Lens, battle of, 64
- Leoben, truce of, 166
- Leopold I, Emperor, 50, 88, 92; I, of Belgium, 213–4; of Dessau, 79, 125
- Lepanto, battle of, 8, 26–7, 33, 91
- Lesseps, Ferdinand de, 222, 244, 263
- Leuthen, battle of, 126, 132–3
- Leyden, 32, 107
- Liège, 107, 198–9, 200, 204
- Liegnitz, battle of, 136
- Ligny, battle of, 193–9, 265
- Lille, 79, 84, 106–7, 250
- Lisbon, 7, 14–5, 38, 41, 49, 100, 136, 186
- Lissa, battle of, 242
- Lobau, 188
- Lodi, battle of, 164–5
- Lombardy, 2, 9, 99, 114, 164, 167, 183, 204, 234
- Lorraine, 20–2, 61, 117, 203, 251, 258
- Louis XIII, 49, 61, 64, 72–4, 98; XIV, 20, 34, 37, 45, 67–8, 75–108, 113, 118; XV, 113, 118, 128, 131, 140–2; XVI, 118, 140, 144–53, 155; XVIII, 113, 203, 206, 213, 225; Bonaparte, 182, 191; Philippe, 213–7
- Louisburg, 124, 136
- Louvois, 75, 78–9, 86, 95
- Lubeck, 51, 181, 206
- Lunéville, treaty of, 170
- Luther, Lutherans, 4, 20, 51, 57
- Lutter, battle of, 54, 133

INDEX

279

- Lutzen, battle of, 60, 133
 Luxemburg, Duke of, 96; duchy of, 206
 Lyon, 156, 159, 161
- Mack, Austrian general, 174
 MacMahon, Marshal, 232, 234, 246–8, 252
 Madras, 124
 Madrid, 105, 108, 185, 190, 196
 Maestricht, 48, 58, 86, 107
 Magdeburg, 4, 58, 61, 111, 133, 182, 194, 197, 205
 Magenta, battle of, 165, 234
 Mahdi, the, 261, 266
 Maida, battle of, 178
 Mainz, Mayence, 2, 58, 133, 154, 156, 205, 249
 Malaga, battle of, 103
 Malakoff, fort, 231–2
 Malplaquet, battle of, 107–8
 Malta, 168–71
 Manin, Daniel, 219
 Mantua, 56, 73, 164–6, 220
 Marat, 159
 Marches, the papal, 11, 165, 236
 Marck, William de la, 28–9
 Margaret of Parma, 3, 11, 23–5
 Marengo, battle of, 165, 169, 180
 Maria Theresa, of Spain, 75, 98; of Austria, 98, 117, 122–4, 127, 130, 138–9, 152
 Marie Antoinette, 146, 149, 151–2
 Marie Louise, 152, 191
 Marlborough, Duke of, 79, 99–108, 113, 123, 125, 129, 137
 Marmont, Marshal, 188, 190
 Mars la Tour, battle of, 247, 249
 Mary Stuart, 22, 28, 35, 37
 Masséna, Marshal, 166, 169, 188–90
 Maximilian, of Mexico, 239
 Mayenne, Duke of, 43–5
 Mazarin, Cardinal, 65, 68, 74–6, 80
 Mazzini, 215, 217, 222, 233
 Mediterranean, the, 8, 13, 25–7, 63, 76, 94, 103, 162–3, 167–9, 209–10, 258
 Mentana, battle of, 244
 Metternich, 195–6, 207–8, 211–2, 215, 219
- Metz, 20, 61–2, 90, 246–51
 Mexico, 208, 225, 238–40, 244
 Milan, 9, 117, 164–5, 219–20, 234
 Military developments, Spanish, 17–8, 64; Dutch, 34, 48; Swedish, 56–7; French, 78–80; 157–8, 179–81; Prussian, 125–7, 241, 245–6; English, 30–1, 47, 53, 65–6, 101–2, 125–6; Russian, 134, 192, 232–3, 255, 269
 Minden, battle of, 126, 133–5
 Minorca, 114–5, 129, 134, 137, 141, 169
 Mirabeau, 147, 150–1
 Mississippi, the, 119, 121
 Missolonghi, 211–2
 Modena, 11, 152, 165–7, 204, 234
 Mollwitz, battle of, 123, 133
 Moltke, Marshal von, 237, 241, 245–6, 248
 Monroe doctrine, the, 208, 239, 273
 Mons, 32, 96, 106–8, 199
 Montecuculi, General, 89
 Montenegro, 254–6, 271
 Montmorency, Constable, 21, 23
 Moore, Sir John, 183, 186, 190
 Morea, the, 93, 119, 211–2
 Moreau, General, 157, 166, 168, 170, 172, 195
 Moriscos, 23
 Morocco, 269–70
 Moscow, 184, 193–4
 Murat, Marshal, 177, 182, 184, 192, 197
 Mysore, 141, 168
- Namur, 96, 99, 103, 107, 193–9
 Naples, 2, 11, 114, 117–8, 178, 183–4, 204, 207, 235
 Napoleon I, 101, 157, 161–203, 245–6; III, 218, 222, 224–40, 244–8
 Narva, battle of, 109
 Nassau, Louis of, 25, 32
 Naval developments, 25–7, 39–41, 67, 77–8, 82–3, 95–6, 108, 135–6, 140–1, 162–3, 167–9, 172, 232–3, 239–40, 266, 270
 Navarino bay, battle of, 212
 Navigation Act, 66, 82, 121

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62077-3 - A History of Modern Europe: From the Middle of the Sixteenth Century

John E. Morris

Index

[More information](#)

280

INDEX

- Necker, 147
 Neerwinden, battle of, 156, 159
 Nelson, 168, 172-3
 Netherlands, Spanish, 14-7, 23-5, 27-9, 32-7, 48-9, 83-4, 99, 104, 106-8; Austrian, 114, 124, 130, 139, 155; under France, 156, 167; *see* "Belgium"
 New Orleans, 121
 New York, 82-3
 Ney, Marshal, 175, 179, 180, 186, 193, 198-201, 207
 Nice, 165-7, 183, 233, 235
 Nicholas I, of Russia, 212, 215, 226-30; II, 259, 263, 269
 Nihilists, 260
 Norris, John, 30, 41
 Norway, 204
 Novara, battle of, 221
 Nuremberg, 4, 59-60, 111, 133
 Nymegen, treaty of, 89, 90, 97, 105
 Oporto, 186
 Orange, House of, 98, 204;
 Frederick Henry, 52, 63;
 Maurice, 46, 48-9, 52, 72, 81;
 William I, 24-5, 28, 35-6, 46;
 William II, 81; William III, 87, 94, 123, 129
 Orleans, Dukes of, 74, 85, 98, 113, 116, 148-9, 159, 213, 251; city, 31, 250
 Osman Pasha, 255
 Ostende, 48, 104, 107, 116
 Otho of Bavaria, 213
 Oudenarde, battle of, 106-7
 Palatinate, the, 3, 50-1, 59, 61, 94
 Palermo, 235
 Palmerston, Lord, 210, 217, 227, 230, 234, 236, 238, 240, 253
 Panama Canal, the, 263, 273
 Papacy, 4-5, 11, 21, 90-1, 167, 170, 172, 204, 217, 221-3, 234-6, 244, 252
 Paris, 44, 148-54, 172, 217-9, 224, 247, 250-2; treaties of, 137, 140, 203, 232, 252
 Parlement de Paris, 71, 144, 149
 Parma, 11, 115-8, 165, 183, 204, 234
 Partition Treaties, 97
 Passaro, battle of, 115
 Pavia, battle of, 10
 Pélissier, Marshal, 231-2
 Peter of Russia, 93, 109-10
 Petrograd, 110
 Philip II of Spain, 1-3, 8, 47; V, 98-9, 113-8
 Philip, Don, 117-8
 Pichegru, General, 157, 161, 172
 Piedmont, 10, 165, 183
 Pitt, (father), 123, 127, 134-6; (son), 136, 156-7, 169, 173-4, 178
 Pius IX, 217, 219, 221, 223, 252
 Plevna, siege of, 255
 Plombières, meeting at, 233
 Poland, 52, 56, 59, 69, 92, 109-11, 116, 131; partition of, 138-9, 155-6, 161-2; under Napoleon, 179, 182; under Russia, 206-7, 215, 226, 236
 Poltava, battle of, 109
 Pomerania, 57, 61, 110-2, 133
 Port Arthur, 267
 Portugal, 7, 38-9, 41, 65, 100, 178, 184-7, 189, 209
 Pragmatic Sanction, the, 117, 122
 Prussia, 111-2, 125, 155, 161-2, 173-4, 175-7, 194, 209, 237-8, 240-5, 251; *see* "Hohenzollern," "Frederick," "William I," &c.
 Pyrenees, treaty of, 75, 84, 99
 Quadrilateral, the, 164-5, 220, 234
 Quatre Bras, battle of, 199-200
 Quebec, 126, 136
 Quiberon Bay, battle of, 136
 Radetsky, Marshal, 220-1
 Raglan, Lord, 229-31
 Raleigh, Sir Walter, 40
 Ramillies, battle of, 104, 107, 199
 Rastadt, treaty of, 113
 Ratisbon (Regensburg), 4, 133, 188
 Rhine, Rhineland, 4, 94, 154, 161, 166-7, 181, 198, 205, 237, 242, 245
 Richelieu, 20, 45, 54, 56, 61, 64, 68, 72-4, 100, 144
 Ripperda, Baron, 116

INDEX

281

- Rivoli, battle of**, 164–6, 188
Robespierre, 159–60
Rochambeau, Marquis, 154
Rocroi, battle of, 64
Rodney, Admiral, 141
Rome, 167, 183, 204, 221–2, 235–6, 252
Roon, General von, 237, 245
Rosebery, Lord, 266–7
Rosbach, battle of, 132–3
Rouen, 31, 44, 150
Rousseau, 145, 160, 217
Rumania, 210–2, 253, 255, 272
Rumelia, 256–7, 261–2
Russia, 109–10, 119, 127, 131, 134–6, 155, 161, 168–9, 173–8, 191–5, 206, 210–3, 221, 226–33, 236, 245, 252–7, 259–63, 267–9
Ruyter, Admiral de, 67, 87
Ryswick, treaty of, 97, 99, 105

Sadowa, battle of, 133, 241
St Arnaud, Marshal, 229
St Bartholomew, 32, 43
St Gotthard (Switz.), 9, 165; (Austria), 92
St Privat, battle of, 248–9
St Vincent, Cape, battle of, 167
Salamanca, 187, 190
Salisbury, Lord, 256, 261, 266–7
Salonika, 272
San Stefano, treaty of, 256
Santa Cruz, Duke of, 27, 38
Saragossa, siege of, 185
Saratoga, surrender at, 140
Sardinia, 2, 11, 114–5; Kingdom of, 117, 163, 183, 204–5, 233–5
Savoy, Duchy of, 10, 20, 56, 70, 73, 100, 115–7, 154, 167, 215; *see* “Sardinia”
Saxe, Marshal, 124
Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, House of, 214
Saxony, Electorate, 3, 51, 54, 57, 100, 125, 131, 179; Kingdom, 182, 197, 204, 240–2, 245, 248, 253
Scharnhorst, 194
Schleswig, 237–8, 242
Schwartzburg, Prince, 197
Sebastopol, 228–33, 252
Sedan, surrender at, 107, 248–9
Senegal, 265–6

Serbia, 210–1, 253–4, 256–7, 262, 271–2
Shipka Pass, the, 254–5
Siberia, 260, 265–6
Sicily, 2, 11, 115, 117–8, 183, 204, 235
Silesia, 55, 112, 122–4, 130–4, 138, 182, 241
Silistria, 228
Sinope, 228
Skobelev, General, 255, 260
Slav, Slavonic races, 6, 112, 210, 221, 243, 253
Sobieski, John, of Poland, 92–3
Solferino, battle of, 165, 234
Soudan, the, 261, 266
Soult, Marshal, 175–6, 179–80, 185–6, 189–90, 195–6
South Sea Company, the, 119, 121
Spain, 1–2, 8, 12–9, 23–5, 45, 63–5, 68, 74–5, 83–4, 97–9, 103, 105, 108, 113–4, 186–91, 207–8, 244
Spicheren, battle of, 247, 249
Spinola, 10, 43, 52, 56, 63
Stanislas of Poland, 116
States General, the, Netherlands, 33; **France**, 141–2, 145, 147
Stein, Prussian reformer, 194, 206
Steinmetz, General, 246–7
Stettin, 110, 112, 195, 197
Stralsund, siege of, 55–6, 133
Strasbourg, 89–90, 97, 133, 247, 250
Stratford de Redcliffe, Lord, 227–8
Suez Canal, 244, 259
Sully, Duke of, 71, 75–6
Suvaroff, Russian general, 168–9
Sweden, 52, 55 (*see* “Gustavus”), 61, 84, 109–10, 131, 178, 182, 192, 204
Swiss, Switzerland, 9–10, 73, 78, 154, 167, 171, 250

Talavera, battle of, 186
Tallard, Marshal, 99, 103
Tchernaya, river, 230–1
Temple, Sir W., 84
Tewfik, Khedive, 261
Thorn, fortress, 133, 138, 161
Tilly, Count, 51, 54, 58–9
Tilsit, treaty of, 178, 207
Totleben, General, 229, 231, 255

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-62077-3 - A History of Modern Europe: From the Middle of the Sixteenth Century

John E. Morris

Index

[More information](#)

282

INDEX

- Tonquin, 261, 265
 Torgau, battle of, 133, 136
 Torres Vedras, lines of, 189, 193
 Toul, 20, 61–2, 249, 251
 Toulon, 103, 105, 156, 161, 173
 Toulouse, battle of, 197
 Tournai, 106–7, 124
 Trafalgar, battle of, 174
 Transylvania, 54, 69, 93
 Trent, Council of, 5
 Treves (Trier), 2
 Triple Alliance, the, 84, 258, 262, 267, 270
 Tripolitza, 211
 Tromp, Admiral van, 67
 Tunis, 8, 18, 260
 Turenne, Marshal, 68, 74, 79, 86–9, 99, 102
 Turin, 104, 233
 Turkestan, 260
 Turkey, Turks, 5–7, 13, 25–7, 69, 89, 91–3, 109–10, 119, 138, 161, 168, 209–12, 226–8, 253–7, 259, 271–2
 Tuscany, 11, 117, 152, 183, 204, 221–2, 234–5
 Tyrol, the, 4, 101, 166, 182, 204, 221
 Ulm, 4, 133, 174
 Utrecht, Union of, 33; treaty of, 107–8, 113, 117, 121, 129, 140
 Valmy, cannonade of, 154, 159, 249–50
 Valtellina, 9, 11, 56, 73, 165
 Varennes, flight to, 151, 249
 Varna, port, 228
 Vauban, Marshal, 79, 90, 96, 108
 Vendome, Duke, 108
 Venice, Venetia, 4, 7–9, 25–6, 91, 93, 119, 167, 183, 204, 219, 223, 242
 Verdun, 51, 61–2, 110
 Verdun, 20, 61–2, 133, 251
 Verona, 7, 164–5, 220
 Versailles, treaty of, 141; court, 146–7, 149, 251–2
 Vervins, treaty of, 45, 47, 70
 Victor Emanuel, 222, 231, 233–6, 242–3, 252
 Vienna, 89, 92–3, 116, 166–7, 174, 188, 203, 219–21
 Villa Franca, treaty of, 234, 243
 Villars, Marshal, 99, 102, 106–8
 Villeroi, Marshal, 99, 104
 Vimiero, battle of, 185
 Vionville, battle of, 247, 249
 Vittoria, battle of, 195–6
 Wagram, battle of, 133, 180, 188
 Walcheren expedition, 107, 189
 Wallenstein, 54–6, 59–61
 Walpole, Sir R., 116, 120, 122, 142
 Warsaw, 162, 182, 206
 Waterloo, battle of, 198–202
 Wavre, 199–202
 Wellington, 185–6, 189–91, 195–203, 208, 210, 212, 226, 229, 265
 Westminster, treaties of, 88, 130
 Westphalia, treaty of, 61–2, 90; Kingdom of, 182, 205
 White Mountain, battle at, 50
 William I, of Prussia, 224, 237, 244, 251, 262; II, 262, 265, 269; I, II and III, of Orange, *see* “Orange”
 Williams, Roger, 17, 30
 Windischgratz, Austrian general, 220–1
 Witt, John de, 81, 83–4, 87
 Wörth, battle of, 246, 249
 Wurtemberg, 100, 179, 182, 204, 242, 245
 Yorck, Prussian general, 194
 Ziethen, 137
 Zollverein, the, 216, 237
 Zurich, battle of, 169