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THE ETHICS OF ARMED HUMANITARIAN INTERVENTION

The question of military intervention for humanitarian purposes is a major focus for international law, the United Nations, regional organizations such as NATO, and the foreign policies of nations. Against this background, the 2011 bombing in Libya by Western nations has occasioned renewed interest and concern about armed humanitarian intervention (AHI) and the doctrine of responsibility to protect (RtoP). This volume brings together new essays by leading international, philosophical, and political thinkers on the moral and legal issues involved in AHI, and contains both critical and positive views of AHI. Topics include the problem of abuse and needed limitations, the future viability of RtoP and some of its problematic implications, the possibility of AHI providing space for peaceful political protest, and how AHI might be integrated with post-war justice. It is an important collection for those studying political philosophy, international relations, and humanitarian law.

DON E. SCHEID is Professor of Philosophy, Emeritus, at Winona State University. He is co-editor (with Deen K. Chatterjee) of the anthology *Ethics and Foreign Intervention* (Cambridge, 2003).

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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The 2011 bombing in Libya by Western nations occasioned renewed debate and concern about armed humanitarian intervention and the doctrine of “Responsibility to Protect” (RtoP). This book is a collection of chapters on many of the important moral and legal issues involved. All the chapters are original contributions, written specifically for this volume. The chapters are by leading international thinkers from Australia, Canada, France, the United Kingdom, and the United States.

The question of military intervention for humanitarian purposes has become a major focus for international law, the United Nations, regional organizations such as NATO, and the foreign policies of nations. The chapters reflect the latest ideas of the authors on this timely international issue – one that continues to evolve in the quest for reasonable global governance.

A number of the chapters present perspectives on the moral rationale for armed humanitarian intervention (AHI). Others focus on normative aspects of the practice – including critical views of AHI, the problem of abuse and needed limitations, the future viability of RtoP and some of its problematic implications, the possibility of AHI providing space for peaceful political protest, and how AHI might be integrated with post-war justice.

I wish to thank all the authors for their contributions to this volume and, in some cases, their work on revisions. Special thanks go to Hilary Gaskin of Cambridge University Press and to her assistant, Anna Lowe, for their advice, patience, and valuable help in the preparation of this volume. I am especially grateful to my wife, Dr. Mary Ann Scheid, for her support – and quiet tolerance during episodes of absentmindedness or grouchiness.

ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

AHI	armed humanitarian intervention
AU	African Union
BRICS countries	Brazil, Russia, India, China, South Africa
CDF	Canadian Defence Force
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency (US)
DDE	doctrine of double effect
ECOWAS	Economic Community of West African States
EU	European Union
GA	General Assembly (UN)
G-8	Group of Eight (governments of eight countries: Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, Russia, UK, United States; also represented is the European Union)
G-77	Group of 77 (at the UN, a loose coalition of developing countries)
ICC	International Criminal Court
ICISS	International Commission on Intervention and State Sovereignty
ICJ	International Court of Justice
ICTY	International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia
ISAF	International Security Assistance Force (Afghanistan)
KFOR	Kosovo Force (NATO-led international peacekeeping force responsible for establishing a secure environment in Kosovo, beginning in June 1999)
KLA	Kosovo Liberation Army
LTTE	Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam
MOOTW	military operations other than war
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NGO	non-governmental organization
NTC	National Transition Council (of Libya)
ROE	rules of engagement
RPF	Rwandan Patriotic Front
RtoP or R2P	Responsibility to Protect
SC	Security Council (UN)
UAE	United Arab Emirates

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

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UK	United Kingdom
UN	United Nations
UNAMIR	United Nations Assistance Mission in Rwanda
UNDUTCHBAT	United Nations Dutch battalion
UNOCI	United Nations Operation in Côte d'Ivoire
UNPROFOR	United Nations Protection Force
UNSC	United Nations' Security Council
USSR	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (Soviet Union)