

## Index

- Abizadeh, Arash, 123, 123n10
- actions
- human, 38–40, 46, 48, 52, 64, 247
  - political, 184, 264
  - solidaristic, 107, 110
- activities
- collective, 3, 187, 192, 248, 261
  - human, 5, 23, 40, 46, 66, 75, 117, 121, 135, 246, 268
  - practical, 263
- African Charter of Human and People's Rights, 30
- African Union, 30
- agency, 13, 15–19, 22, 33, 36–41, 45–7, 49–57, 64, 66, 68–71, 74–6, 87, 89–90, 176, 187–8
- basic, 38–40, 44–5, 73, 87, 246–7
  - conditions of, 17–18, 46, 56, 70, 76
  - equal, 27, 46–7, 52, 69–70, 76, 79, 91, 136, 176, 188, 230, 253
  - normative, 37–8
  - power of, 46, 54, 68
  - self-transformative, 80, 247
- See also* choice, freedom
- Agle, Bradley R., 29n45
- aid, 1–2, 21, 26, 103, 106–7, 110–12, 116, 124–6, 130, 186
- humanitarian, 7, 112, 125
  - mutual, 7, 18, 43, 45, 80, 101, 105–7, 112–13, 120, 125, 129–30, 186, 189
- “All-affected” principle, 192, 203, 236, 248–50, 263, 265
- Allen, Amy, 180, 184n17, 184, 185n18, 185–6
- Alperovitz, Gar, 242, 242n4, 243n7
- American Convention on Human Rights, 30, 159
- Amnesty International, 175
- Anaya, James, 232, 232n11
- An-Naim, Abdullahi, 86n10
- Arab Spring, 8, 213, 215
- Archibugi, Daniele, 191n23, 194n
- Arendt, Hannah, 174, 180–1, 181n3–6, 182, 182n7–10, 183–4, 184n13, 185, 187–8, 188n21–22, 189–90
- assistance, 108, 117, 143–4, 205
- duties of, 21, 120
  - See also* aid
- authoritarianism, 59–62, 172, 227, 235n17
- autonomy, 6, 16, 47–8, 58, 60, 64, 69–72, 72n26, 73–4, 151, 160–1, 176–8, 245, 247
- liberal, 69–71
  - political, 47–8
  - relational, 6, 16, 58, 69, 71–2
- Avineri, Shlomo, 60n7
- Baber, Harriet E., 151n8
- Bartky, Sandra Lee, 105n14, 151n9
- Bayefsky, Anne F., 158, 158n30
- Bayertz, Kurt, 102–3, 103n6, 103n8, 104, 108, 108n21
- Beitz, Charles, 6, 13, 13n1, 13n3, 36, 47, 50, 50n25–26, 51, 84n9
- Benhabib, Seyla, 79n39, 160n34, 202, 202n8
- Berlin, Isaiah, 6, 16n15, 16, 39–40, 58–9, 59n3, 60–4, 66–7, 71n21
- Beveridge, F., 154n19
- Blake, Michael, 121n7
- Bohman, James, 197n1, 202, 202n8
- Bradley, F.H., 76n34
- Brenner, Neil, 94n17
- Brock, Gillian, 30, 30n47, 127, 127n18, 141n25
- Buchanan, Allen, 212, 212n, 226, 226n, 232n11, 232, 233n14
- Cabrera, Luis, 140n
- Calhoun, Craig, 104, 105n13

## 286 Index

- Caney, Simon, 13n1, 127, 127n19  
 capabilities, 6, 13, 16, 22, 56–7, 64, 74, 75, 121  
   approaches, 6, 56, 74, 74n31  
 capacities, 1, 3, 16–17, 37, 39–40, 45–6, 52–3, 55, 64–6, 74–5, 77, 79–80, 87, 151, 164  
   development of, 16, 39–40, 72, 74–5, 87, 130, 246–7  
 care, 2, 4, 7, 19, 79–80, 99–100, 109, 112, 114, 116, 131–5, 137, 139–47, 167  
   -giving, 133, 144–5  
   global, 134, 141, 149  
   political interpretation of, 132, 137  
 Care ethics, 100, 132–4, 139, 141–2  
 care work, 7, 100, 132–4, 140–1, 144  
   exploitative, 134  
   women's, 100  
 Cavallero, Eric, 91n13, 251n19, 262, 262n13, 263, 265, 265n20, 266, 266n22, 266n24, 267n27  
 CEDAW (Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women), 23, 143, 157, 157n28, 158–9  
 Chadwick, Andrew, 200n7, 206n16, 222n9  
 Chan, Joseph, 86n10  
 Charlesworth, Hilary, 19n27, 154, 154n16  
 children, 37–8, 40, 108, 134, 139, 143–4, 146  
 choice, 17, 39–40, 42, 44, 55, 58–9, 62–6, 71, 73–4, 77, 115, 151, 170, 184, 232–3  
   capacity for, 16  
   free, 63–4, 264  
 Christman, John, 71, 71n21–23, 72n24  
 civic friendship, 103n7  
 claims, 3, 5, 18–19, 22–4, 28, 42, 44–5, 55, 82–3, 7, 89–90, 92–3, 121–2, 192–3, 235–6  
   legal, 18  
   social, 44, 49, 55, 191  
   valid, 18, 44–5, 55, 66, 87, 91  
 coercion, 15, 19, 59, 66, 121, 151–2, 183, 190, 193, 210, 247, 267  
 Cohen, Joshua, 6, 82, 82n2, 83–6, 86n, 87, 155, 202, 202n8, 236n  
 Cohen, Ted, 164–8n1–14, 164–8  
 common activities, 20, 87–8, 90, 92, 186–8, 190, 192, 229, 231, 233, 235–7, 239, 246, 248, 264  
   as criterion, 82, 89–90, 93–5, 218, 230, 263  
   *See also* joint activities  
 communities, 88–91, 93–4, 102–4, 106, 120, 122, 127, 129–30, 164–8, 172, 198, 203, 229–30, 233–4, 237  
   democratic, 28, 190  
   given, 7, 88–9, 106, 129–30, 215, 249  
   local, 3, 24, 138, 142, 169, 238–9  
   political, 24–5, 28, 48, 51, 56, 82, 181–2, 186–7, 192, 216, 224, 227, 232–3, 246–7  
 conflicts, 2, 27, 80, 103, 137, 151, 155, 191, 193, 229, 260, 262, 267  
 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women. *See* CEDAW  
 Cook, Rebecca, 154n17, 158n29, 159, 159n  
 cooperatives, 242–4  
 Copelon, Rhonda, 154, 154n18  
 corporations, 15, 19, 31, 88, 117, 120, 177, 198, 207, 231, 243, 245–6, 248–51, 255, 257  
   global, 141, 149, 151, 207, 218, 228, 250–1, 268  
 cosmopolitan, 3–4, 6, 14, 20–1, 84–5, 123, 155  
 Cowan, Sharon, 160n33  
 Crocker, David A., 75n  
 Crocker, Larry, 71n21  
 Cudd, Ann E., 152n11–12, 152  
 culture, 7, 67–8, 74, 77, 79, 148–57, 159, 161, 163–4, 168, 170, 176–7, 204, 212, 233–4  
   cultural identity, 74, 212  
   cultural practices, 7, 63, 65, 69–70, 79, 152, 155–6, 160, 203  
 Dahlberg, Lincoln, 215n3  
 Davies, Christie, 171n19, 172, 172n20–21  
 Dean, Jodi, 104, 104n9  
 decision-making, 5–6, 88, 90, 92–4, 187, 214–15, 222, 230, 232, 238–9, 245–7, 250, 260–1, 263–4, 266  
   democratic, 6, 73, 82, 88, 92, 121, 138, 147, 222, 230, 238, 246, 257, 260–1, 264  
 deliberation, 2, 4–5, 8, 93–5, 173–4, 176, 185, 187–8, 197–203, 205–7, 209, 218, 221, 223, 236–7  
   democratic, 8, 93, 159, 164, 204, 206, 265  
   online, 31, 194, 201, 213, 217, 222  
 demandingness, 21–2

- Democracia Real Ya, 2
- democracy, 1–2, 4–6, 81–95, 178–81,  
 187–94, 197–9, 201–3, 209–12,  
 215–18, 227–30, 244–5, 252–4,  
 256–9, 262–3, 267–9
- deliberative, 174, 201, 204, 207–9,  
 215
- extending, 1–2, 8, 99, 122, 193, 262,  
 269
- institutional, 189
- justification of, 82, 87, 231, 263–5
- liberal, 72, 87, 160, 177
- paradox of, 119
- participatory, 4, 214
- principle of, 231, 239–40, 248, 250
- property-owning, 244
- recognizing, 81, 85
- regional, 95, 257, 261
- representative, 221, 223, 237
- and rights, 248
- scope of, 4, 9, 216–17, 229–30, 238
- strong, 190, 237
- and transparency, 31, 138, 200, 221,  
 251
- workplace, 242–6
- democratic accountability, 25, 31, 138,  
 142, 200, 225, 228, 235–6, 256
- democratic criteria, affectedness, 88–90,  
 95, 251
- democratic decisions, 25, 91, 233, 235,  
 248
- democratic deficit, 88, 241, 256
- democratic governance, 231–2
- democratic input, 8, 25, 83, 90, 92–3, 218,  
 231, 245, 249–52, 255, 266
- democratic participation, 1–3, 25, 28,  
 31–2, 82–4, 88–9, 92–4, 206, 215,  
 218–19, 228–31, 235–6, 244–5,  
 248–50, 253–4
- and affectedness criterion, 82, 89, 92–3,  
 265
- full, 25, 231, 255
- justifying, 82
- recognizing, 84
- democratic peace hypothesis, 190, 192
- democratic personality, 94, 131, 139,  
 223–4
- democratic procedures, 93–4, 209, 235,  
 239
- new modes of, 20, 135
- democratic processes, 82, 193, 199, 265
- deliberative, 197
- democratic protest, 8, 215
- democratization, 32, 115, 217, 225, 229,  
 235, 268
- demonstrations, 170, 173
- Dewey, John, 15
- dialogue, 5, 8, 68, 77–8, 164, 170, 185,  
 188, 194, 197–9, 201–3, 205–9,  
 211–12, 221–2, 224–5
- cross-cultural, 51, 57
- intercultural, 48, 68, 86, 130, 153, 163,  
 169, 197
- differences, 38, 41, 47, 50, 71–2, 132–8,  
 140, 148, 150, 152, 155, 157, 159,  
 171, 177
- cultural, 69, 150, 155, 171, 262
- individual, 135, 142
- dignity, 13, 26, 39–41, 86, 129, 136, 140,  
 143, 145, 212
- disabilities, 24, 38, 40, 143–5
- discourse, 37, 43, 49–50, 53, 104–5, 130,  
 174–5, 197, 202–5, 207
- democratic, 48, 202
- Discourse principle, 47–9
- discrimination, 68, 143–4, 153, 157–8,  
 171
- disposition, 108–9, 111, 113–14, 117, 126,  
 130, 134, 166, 224
- and empathy, 129–31
- to mutual aid, 105–6
- social, 99
- solidaristic, 110, 117
- dissent, 104, 173, 175–6
- distribution, 13, 19, 21, 27, 122, 268
- distributive justice, 26, 121–2, 134,  
 248
- global, 27–8
- See also* global justice; justice, economic
- domination, 16, 18, 39–40, 43–7, 52–4,  
 56, 58, 60, 62–3, 89, 136, 151–2,  
 175–6, 181–2, 184–6
- Dower, Nigel, 140n
- Dryzek, John, 78n39, 78, 202, 202n8
- Dumas, Lloyd J., 193n
- Durkheim, Emile, 101–2, 102n, 106
- ECHR (European Court of Human  
 Rights). *See* European Court of  
 Human Rights (ECHR)
- embodiment, 44–5, 56–7, 183
- empathy, 100, 106, 111, 114, 116, 118,  
 120, 124, 126, 128, 130–1, 139,  
 185–9, 224
- environment, 5, 79, 99, 130, 238, 259–60,  
 266
- EPF. *See* equal positive freedom
- equality, 7, 22, 43, 45, 50, 52–4, 66, 68,  
 70, 85, 139, 155, 157–9, 203–4,  
 211–12

## 288 Index

- equality (*cont.*)  
 fundamental, 13, 17, 65, 75, 126, 210, 212  
 people's, 17–18, 26  
 equal positive freedom (EPF) 3, 14–15, 17–20, 22, 26–8, 52, 59, 66, 70, 121–2, 129–32, 134–5, 137–8, 155, 157 (*see also* freedom)
- EU (European Union). *See* European Union (EU)
- European Court of Human Rights (ECHR), 30, 160–1
- European Union (EU), 30, 105, 138, 159, 189, 198, 220, 228–9, 239, 250, 256–8, 260
- exploitation, 6, 8, 27, 31, 34, 52, 56, 58, 62–3, 66–7, 73–4, 121, 125, 149, 152
- Facebook, 198, 201, 217, 220, 222, 225
- Falk, Richard, 194n, 227n2, 228n, 240, 240n
- families, 14, 24, 55, 67, 130, 139–41, 143–6, 159, 162, 169, 182, 223
- firms, 4, 8, 67, 94, 222, 238, 245, 247–9, 255, 268
- Flynn, Jeffrey, 48n21
- Føllesdal, Andreas, 138n14
- Fonow, Mary Margaret, 154n21
- Forst, Rainer, 49n23
- Fox, Gregory H., 25n38
- Fraser, Nancy, 133, 133n2–4, 136
- freedom, 3–4, 6, 15–18, 39–42, 50, 54–74, 76–7, 85–7, 130–1, 152, 160–1, 169–70, 174–5, 211, 230  
 of association, 177, 254  
 from domination, 16, 18, 39–40, 45, 56, 63, 152, 211  
 effective, 6, 44, 52, 56, 62, 65, 75, 87, 92  
 of expression, 87, 164–5, 170–7, 219  
 from interference, 16, 56, 61–3, 81, 170, 175, 245, 253  
 full, 74–5, 77, 152  
 negative, 56, 59–60, 62–3  
*See also* liberty, negative  
 norms of, 2, 6, 53  
 positive. *See also* equal positive freedom, liberty
- free speech, 164–5, 169–70, 173–7  
 sociality of, 164–5, 167, 169, 171, 173, 175–7
- Frundt, Henry J., 104n10
- Gallie, W. B., 207n
- gender, 72, 133, 145, 149, 156, 159, 170, 179, 184–5  
 equality, 4, 7, 99, 148–51, 153, 155, 157, 159, 161–3  
 identity, 133  
*See also* women
- Gewirth, Alan, 6, 18, 18n23–24, 36, 41–2, 42n11, 45–6, 127, 127n17
- Gilabert, Pablo, 117n, 229, 229n
- global citizenship, 140
- global democracy, 2–3, 25, 69, 91, 190, 194, 226, 234, 239, 256–7, 259, 261–3, 265–9  
 full, 226, 256, 260
- global democrats, 262, 267
- global governance, 19, 82–3, 88, 136, 199, 236, 251, 255, 262–3  
 institutions of, 25–6, 29, 31, 91, 93, 95, 197–200, 204, 206–7, 226, 228, 230–1, 236–7, 256, 268
- globalization, 19, 21, 29, 31, 133, 138, 140–1, 149–50, 198, 200, 210, 212, 230, 232, 234  
 ecological, 88  
 economic, 22, 138, 150, 226, 259  
 technological, 128
- Globalizing Democracy and Human Rights*, 3, 3n1, 4n3, 14n8, 18n21, 25, 25n40, 25n42, 36n, 38, 50n24, 52n, 53n28, 64n14, 69, 73n26, 74n29, 74n31, 79, 79n, 82n3–4, 89n, 91, 91n14, 99n, 100n3, 109n25, 112, 112n, 117n, 127n17, 131n26, 146n, 154n17, 155n, 197n1, 198n, 202n9, 209n21, 212n, 245n10, 248n16, 263n16, 265
- global justice, 1–2, 6–7, 13–14, 20–2, 24, 26, 117, 119–23, 126–9, 131–5, 137–8, 141–2, 212, 214, 268–9  
 fulfillment of, 99, 128  
 norms of, 7, 141  
 social roots of, 97, 99–100, 102, 104, 106, 108, 110, 112, 114, 116, 118, 120, 122, 124, 126
- Global Peoples Assembly, 94, 193, 227–8, 239–40
- Goodin, Robert, 191, 191n24
- Gould, Carol C., 3n1–2, 4n3, 14n8, 15n9, 16n12–14, 16n17, 17n18, 17n20, 18n21, 18n24, 19n26, 25n39–40, 25n42–43, 26n, 29n, 32n51–52, 36n, 38n6, 39n8–9, 43n15, 50n24, 52n, 53n28–29, 59n1, 61n9, 63n12–13, 64n14–15, 66n17,

- 72n25, 73n26, 73n28, 74n29,  
74n31, 77n36, 78n38, 79n,  
80n41–42, 82n3–4, 89n, 91n14–16,  
94n18, 95n, 99n, 100n3, 102n,  
109n25, 112n, 122n8, 127n17,  
131n25–26, 135n, 138n16–17,  
139n21, 146n, 152n10, 154n17,  
155n23, 157n28, 182n9, 197n1,  
198n, 202n9, 209n20–21, 212n,  
216n5, 220n, 223n12, 224n,  
232n10, 235n17, 245n10, 246n13,  
248n16, 251n20, 261n11, 263n16,  
266n23
- Gould-Wartofsky, Michael, 173n24,  
215n2, 223n11
- Grant, Ruth W., 31n49, 235, 235n18
- Greenawalt, Kent, 177n
- Griffin, James, 6, 36–7, 37n4–5, 38, 40,  
40n, 42
- groups, 63–5, 76–9, 85–6, 101–3, 105–6,  
108, 110–15, 117–18, 125–6,  
128–30, 135, 167, 177–8, 186–7,  
232–3
- cultural, 52, 155, 157, 176
  - marginalized, 78, 87, 204
- Gutmann, Amy, 202n8
- Habermas, Jürgen, 47, 47n17–18, 48–9,  
49n22, 129, 129n22–23, 130,  
130n, 202n8, 202, 258n4,  
258–61
- Hardimon, Michael O., 60n7
- Harvey, David, 94n17
- headscarf, 149, 160–1
- health care, 18, 56, 146
- Hechter, Michael, 115n
- Hegel, G. W. F., 44, 44n, 53n28, 61,  
76, 76n33–35, 136–7,  
182
- Heyd, David, 102n, 119n1, 121n5
- Al-Hibri, Azizah, 86n, 161n, 161
- Hochschild, Arlie Russell, 134, 134n7,  
149n4
- Honneth, Axel, 131, 133, 133n2, 134,  
134n8, 139, 139n20
- Howard, Ted, 243n7
- Hsieh, Nien-He, 244–5, 246n14
- human rights, 2–4, 13–15, 18–30, 34–43,  
45–58, 66–71, 79–87, 91–4,  
114–18, 126–30, 132–43,  
153–7, 159–63, 191–2,  
209–12
- basic, 6, 24, 27–9, 39, 41, 89–90, 92,  
116, 121, 128, 136, 162, 248–9,  
265–6, 268
  - basic distinguished from nonbasic, 35–6
  - to democracy, 82–3, 86
  - economic, 56, 86, 154, 209
  - fulfillment, 6, 34, 80, 83, 89–91, 116,  
128, 163, 191
  - impact assessments, 29, 194, 238, 241,  
251
  - implementation, 28, 31
  - interpretations, 68, 83, 99, 162, 219,  
261
  - justifying, 6, 41
  - protections, 30, 209, 240
  - recognition of, 34, 140
  - regimes, 141, 267
  - social, 6, 28, 58, 141, 146
  - social ontology of, 34–57
  - standards, 29, 156
  - theories, 41, 127, 180
  - universal, 25, 46, 70, 117, 160
  - violations, 84, 162
- human rights agreements, 30, 198, 257,  
261
- documents, 41, 85
  - regional, 30, 256–7, 260, 262
- human rights approach, 6, 13–29, 31,  
33
- human rights courts, 30, 238
- human rights framework, 2, 5, 36, 143,  
197–9, 201–212, 257,  
269
- human rights instruments, 158, 161
- humor, 7, 164–5, 169, 172, 174,  
178
- ICTs. *See* Information and  
Communication Technologies  
(ICTs)
- ILO. *See* International Labor Organization  
(ILO)
- individualism
- of human rights, 34
  - liberal, 38, 68, 70, 72
- individuality, 34, 36, 46, 70, 76, 140,  
175
- individuals, 34–6, 41–4, 53–4, 58–60,  
65–6, 70–4, 101–2, 110–12,  
114–15, 128–32, 135, 155–6,  
175–6, 186, 191–2
- individuals-in-relations, 3, 6, 17, 39, 41–2,  
65, 74, 87, 176, 216, 247
- social ontology of, 42, 176
- inequalities, 2, 85, 87, 141, 174, 203, 205,  
225–6
- Information and Communications  
Technologies (ICTs), 208, 213
- informed consent, 220–1
- Inglehart, Ronald, 148, 148n

## 290 Index

- INGOs (International Non-Governmental Organizations), 26, 31, 95, 125, 175, 239–40, 265
- institutional contexts, 19, 58, 82, 120, 209, 232, 246, 263, 269
- institutional democracy, 189
- institutions, 2–4, 19–21, 31–2, 51, 55, 88, 90–1, 93–4, 130, 186–7, 191–2, 214–15, 229–31, 234–6, 246–8
- economic, 63, 94, 96, 163, 193, 210, 233, 238, 251, 255
- international, 227, 238, 248
- political, 19–20, 24, 46, 59, 65, 67, 116, 131, 134, 252
- intentional activity, 39–40, 42, 44, 46, 52, 64–6, 73, 77, 152
- interactive democracy, 2, 4, 6, 8–9, 178, 195, 216, 269
- Inter-American Commission on Human Rights, 30
- Inter-American Court of Human Rights, 30
- interdependence, 4, 18–19, 23, 36, 44–6, 55, 57–8, 62, 72, 75, 79, 91, 129–30, 135, 191
- fundamental, 18, 55, 118
- social, 17
- interests
- common, 103–4, 120, 122, 124, 127, 199, 254
- fundamental, 230, 237
- fundamental human, 50–1, 127–8
- International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 25, 31, 170, 170n18
- International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, 23n26, 24, 142, 142n, 144, 253n23
- International Labor Organization (ILO), 31, 254
- international labor rights, 242–5, 247, 249, 251–5
- international law, 15, 19, 23–5, 86, 144, 157, 194, 231–2, 234, 251, 256, 262
- International Pen, 175
- Internet, 4, 32, 95, 186–7, 198, 200, 213–20, 224, 231, 239
- interrelations, 4, 75, 79–80, 110, 112, 133
- transnational democratic, 102
- intervention, 83–4, 153, 183, 201, 228
- Jaggar, Alison, 73n26, 153, 153n14–15
- joint activities, 16, 58, 67, 79, 87–8, 130, 189, 231–2, 246–7, 263
- See also* common activities
- jokes, 7, 164–9, 171–2, 175–6, 178
- Juris, Jeffrey S., 213–14, 214n, 215
- justice, 2–5, 13–15, 20–1, 26–7, 99–100, 106–7, 110, 112–14, 116–18, 120–1, 125–7, 129–36, 184–6, 211, 253
- economic, 1, 26–7, 32, 245
- See also* distributive justice
- egalitarian principle of, 14, 17
- norms of, 4, 118, 129, 245
- principles of, 3, 19, 22, 66, 246, 248
- and solidarity, 102, 107, 119, 121, 129
- Keohane, Robert O., 31n49, 226, 226n, 235, 235n18, 236
- Kojève, Alexandre, 17n19
- Kopelman, Loretta, 154n22
- labor, 102–3, 132, 144, 182, 215, 252, 255, 267
- division of, 102, 106, 124, 127
- rights. *See also* rights, labor
- Lacsamana, Anne E., 149n5
- Laegaard, Sune, 169n15
- Landau, Loren B., 205n14
- Langlois, Anthony, 69, 69n, 70, 70n
- legitimacy, 32, 194, 212, 232–3, 239
- legitimacy, democratic, 202, 259
- liberalism, 5, 53, 67–9, 72, 246
- liberty, 6, 16, 18, 37, 39–41, 45, 47–9, 58–9, 67, 71, 84, 121, 176, 191, 244
- basic, 16, 18, 87, 176
- negative, 38–9, 56, 58–60, 62–4, 66, 176
- See also* freedom, negative
- political, 59
- See also* freedom
- Lindsay, Jamie, 42n12
- Loukis, Euripides, 206n16
- MacCallum, 61, 62n10, 71n21
- Macleod, Alistair, 174, 174n
- Macpherson, C.B., 15, 15n10, 58, 60, 60n6, 72n26, 72, 75, 184–5
- management, 4, 8, 29, 31–2, 67, 94, 137–8, 170, 207, 242–7, 249–55, 266, 268
- decisions, 244–5, 254–5
- democratic, 4, 8, 31, 67, 138, 242–5, 247, 249–53, 255, 266, 268
- Mandaville, Peter, 208n
- Marchand, Marianne H., 149n2, 150n6
- Marchetti, Raffaele, 194n, 262, 262n13, 263, 263n15, 263n17, 264–7
- Marshall, Jill, 160n32

- Marx, Karl, 15, 53–4, 61, 72n26, 75, 77, 78n38, 80, 80n41, 104, 123n12, 152, 182
- Marx's Social Ontology*, 16, 16n12, 17n18, 35n1, 39, 39n8, 53n29, 61n9, 63n12–13, 73n26, 78n38, 80n41
- Mason, Andrew, 101, 106, 106n15
- material conditions, 3, 5–6, 17–18, 35, 39, 46, 58, 63, 68, 70, 73, 87, 157, 176, 265
- Mayer, Ann Elizabeth, 157n27
- Mello, Brian, 232, 232n12
- membership, 83, 85–6, 203, 234, 239
- Menser, Michael, 138n16
- Merry, Sally Engle, 156n24, 156
- Mill, John Stuart, 176
- Miller, David, 14n6, 21
- Minow, Martha, 161–2, 162n36
- Mitchell, Ronald K., 29n
- Modood, Tariq, 169n15
- Moellendorf, Darrel, 13n1
- Mohanty, Chandra Talpade, 104n11–12, 149n3
- Mondragon, 222, 243, 250
- Moore, Margaret, 232n9, 234
- Morefield, Jeanne, 267, 267n26
- Mouffe, Chantal, 119n2, 123
- Mullally, S., 154n19
- multicultural, 159
- mutuality. *See also* aid, mutual
- Nagel, Thomas, 21, 21n31, 21n33, 121n7
- nation-states, 6, 8, 21–5, 32, 35, 48, 82–5, 88, 152, 169–70, 226–32, 234–6, 239–40, 256–60, 262–3
- borders, 120, 217
- federations of, 226–7
- powerful, 228, 268
- sovereign, 227
- needs, 18–19, 22–3, 26–9, 42, 44, 48–9, 55–6, 73, 75, 127–8, 132–3, 135–7, 140–1, 146, 266
- basic, 9, 13, 19, 23, 116, 120–1, 127, 136–7, 146, 238, 266
- for relationships, 146, 146n, 157
- material, 56, 63, 157
- networks, 24–5, 110, 123–6, 142, 186–7, 214, 229, 252
- and solidarities, 115, 142
- Network Ethics, 209, 219–20
- networking, 8, 186–9, 198, 200, 223
- emancipatory, 32, 213, 215, 217, 219, 221, 223, 225
- logic, 213–14
- Neuhouser, Frederick, 60n7
- Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs), 95, 173, 175, 189, 197, 214, 239
- Nickel, James, 42n12–13, 238n22
- norms, 1, 4, 7, 47, 49–55, 69–71, 76–9, 99, 101, 109–10, 114, 116–18, 153, 155, 227–8
- abstract, 54, 79–80
- of democratic discourse, 202
- of equal agency, 70, 79
- universal, 54–5, 76–7, 79, 117, 204
- Norris, Pippa, 148, 148n, 200n6
- Nussbaum, Martha, 6, 16, 16n16, 64, 77, 77n37, 151n8, 154, 154n20, 204, 204n11, 205n12
- Occupy Wall Street, 2, 8, 173, 173n24, 201, 213, 215n2, 222
- online, 4, 8, 94, 125, 180, 186, 200–1, 206, 213–17, 220, 223–4
- anonymity, 8, 224–5
- deliberation. *See* deliberation, online
- oppression, 26, 28, 46–7, 63, 68, 72–3, 78–9, 113–14, 123–5, 128, 136–7, 151–3, 171–2, 176–8, 204–5
- group, 77–8, 162, 204–5
- systems of, 73–4
- See also* domination, exploitation
- O'Reilly, Tim, 216, 216n6
- organization, democratic, 122, 204, 244
- Organization of American States, 30, 159
- participation, 7–8, 88–91, 93–6, 187, 199–201, 204, 207, 212–13, 216–18, 222–3, 229–31, 236–7, 245–7
- direct, 237–8
- equal, 91–2, 201, 204, 237, 251
- online, 216, 251–2
- political, 25, 62, 94, 180, 232
- quasi-democratic, 83
- worker, 242, 244, 254
- See also* democratic participation
- personhood, 37–8, 40
- Pettit, Phillip, 62n11, 202n8
- pluralism, 59, 162, 202
- Pogge, Thomas, 13n1, 13n3, 14, 14n4, 14n7, 15, 15n9, 19, 19n25, 21, 116n, 127, 127n21
- political democracy, 4, 48, 253–4
- political organization, 62, 70, 73–4, 85
- political rights, 25, 31, 38, 40, 48–9, 63, 79, 141, 143, 153, 170, 191, 219, 252

## 292 Index

- political societies, 21, 68, 83, 85–6, 88, 133, 199, 210–11, 217
- positive freedom, 6, 16, 39–40, 44–5, 54, 58–64, 66–7, 71–4, 77, 89–90, 92–3, 245
- approaches, 57, 72
- conceptions, 58, 71
- principle of equal. *See* equal positive freedom (EPF)
- tradition, 15, 62, 74
- See also* equal positive freedom and freedom
- Post, Robert, 169n15
- power, 8, 59, 61, 152–3, 173–4, 179–85, 187, 189–91, 193, 197, 199, 201, 210–11, 215, 240
- democratic, 96, 235
- networking, 187
- over, 4, 8, 59
- social, 184, 188–9, 193
- synergistic, 187
- to, 184–5, 189
- transnational, 152, 226
- and violence, 182–3
- with, 4, 8
- protest, 8, 160–1, 171–7, 201, 215
- participatory modes of, 8, 215
- public sphere, 19, 104–5, 160, 173, 175, 207, 215, 227
- global, 197–8, 207, 259
- Rao, Arati, 156n26
- Rawls, John, 21, 21n32, 83, 85, 152n13, 152, 244, 253
- Raz, Joseph, 211, 211n27
- reciprocity, 21, 32, 43, 54, 67, 91, 107, 111–13, 119, 121, 125, 175, 189, 194, 203
- recognition, 4, 17–18, 22–7, 43–7, 65–6, 68–9, 79–80, 84–5, 121–3, 131–7, 139–41, 143–5, 147, 154–5, 224–5
- of abstract equality, 79, 139
- equal, 121, 129, 151, 209, 223–4
- of equal agency, 76, 91, 188
- mutual, 73, 129–30, 199, 224
- the Politics of, 136
- processes of, 45–6
- reciprocal, 17, 44, 47, 53, 91, 131, 139, 199
- solidaristic, 128, 131, 139–40, 142
- transnational, 133
- universal, 42
- redistribution, 1, 20–2, 24–7, 86, 120, 122, 127, 133–4, 137, 141
- See also* distributive justice
- regionalism, 30, 32, 228, 256–8, 260–2
- Rehg, William, 197n2
- Reidenberg, Joel R., 219n
- Reidy, David, 42n12–13
- relations, 4, 6–7, 42–3, 52–5, 64–5, 69–72, 74–5, 100–4, 106, 109–10, 112, 114–15, 126–8, 130, 176–7
- caring, 49, 184
- cooperative, 4, 106, 147
- inter-. *See* interrelations
- solidaristic, 72, 107, 112, 116, 234
- See also* social relations
- representation, 31, 88, 90, 94–5, 138, 154, 156, 223, 226, 228–9, 231, 235–7, 239–40, 250, 252
- democratic, 32, 235
- transnational, 8, 25, 32, 95, 136, 193, 208, 228, 235, 240, 265, 268
- representatives, 29, 82, 177, 211, 214, 216, 221, 236–7, 239–40, 247, 252, 255
- worker, 250, 252
- Rethinking Democracy*, 3n2, 14n8, 16n12–13, 16n17, 17n18, 17n20, 18n24, 32n52, 36n3, 38, 38n6, 39, 39n8–9, 42, 59, 59n1, 63n12, 64n15, 66n17, 72n25, 73n26, 73n28, 82n3, 94n16, 122n8, 131n25, 138n17, 223n12, 235n17, 245n10, 246, 246n13
- rights
- civil and political, 18
- democratic, 82, 222, 236–8, 248, 266
- economic, 24–5, 48–9, 141, 154, 191, 219, 251
- labor, 8, 252, 255
- social, 23, 29, 35, 41, 48, 145, 192–3
- Rippe, Klaus Peter, 108, 108n21–24, 124n13
- Robeyns, Ingrid, 75n
- Robinson, Fiona, 100n2, 133, 134n5–6, 141, 141n23–24
- Rorty, Richard, 101, 109, 109n26, 111, 119n3
- Roth, Brad R., 25n38
- Royce, Josiah, 76n34
- rule of law, 198, 209–12, 262
- Runyon, Anne Sisson, 149n2
- Sampford, Charles, 210n22
- Sangiovanni, Andrea, 121n6
- Saward, Michael, 239n23, 263n16, 264n19
- Scheffler, Samuel, 121n4
- Scholz, Sally J., 108n, 124n
- Schwarzenbach, Sibyl, 103n7



- secession, 232, 234  
 security, 18–19, 24, 39–40, 56, 92, 143–5,  
 162, 180, 191–3, 254, 259  
 See, Adam, 215n4  
 self-determination, 25, 60–1, 70, 72, 74,  
 81, 86, 109, 226, 228, 231–5,  
 245–6  
   democratic, 25, 232, 234  
   principle of, 232–3  
 self-development, 17, 22, 26–8, 39–40, 45,  
 64–6, 68, 74, 122, 184–5, 246–7,  
 268  
   conditions of, 27–8, 66, 122  
   *See also* self-transformation  
 self-management, 32, 243, 246–7  
 self-transformation, 17, 22, 27, 39–40,  
 45–6, 52, 55, 58, 62, 64–8, 74–6,  
 176, 184, 246–7, 268  
   conditions of, 22, 27–8, 46, 66, 87, 91,  
 122, 248, 253  
   *See also* self-development  
 Sen, Amartya, 15, 15n11, 64, 74,  
 74n30–31, 75, 75n, 141, 141n26,  
 150, 150n7, 154, 154n20  
 Shachar, Ayelet, 161, 162n  
 shared goals, 43, 88, 111, 120, 187, 192,  
 203, 229–30, 233, 246–8,  
 263–4  
 Shelby, Tommie, 101, 108, 108n20  
 Shue, Henry, 25, 25n41, 35, 35n2, 205,  
 206n15, 231, 231n8  
 Singer, Peter, 13, 13n1–2  
 Sjöberg, Laura, 179n2, 180, 184,  
 184n13–15, 185, 185n20, 189  
 social conditions, 1, 6, 17–18, 63, 70, 174,  
 176, 180, 265  
 social connections model, 21, 24, 127, 261  
 sociality, 7, 17, 34–6, 42, 46, 49, 55–6,  
 66–7, 73, 131, 171, 175, 178  
 social movements, 9, 26, 103, 109, 111,  
 114, 138, 165, 175, 185–6, 194,  
 200, 226, 269  
 social networking sites, 198, 201, 217,  
 220, 222  
 social ontology, 3, 15–17, 35, 35n1, 39,  
 45, 53, 61, 63, 70, 73–4, 78, 80,  
 129, 199  
 social practices, 36, 49, 64, 68  
 social relations, 3, 46, 52–3, 62, 71–2, 126,  
 176, 182, 212, 264  
   *See also* relations  
 solidarity, 2, 7, 19, 65, 69, 79–80, 99–120,  
 122–37, 139, 184–6, 191, 197, 224,  
 229  
   black, 108  
   democratic, 115  
   descriptive, 106  
   global, 7, 119–29, 131  
   human, 101, 107, 109, 114, 119, 128  
   labor movement, 103–4, 124  
   norm of, 104, 109, 115  
   organic, 102–3, 124  
   overlapping, 113  
   relations, 99, 101, 110–11, 113, 117–18  
   social, 104–5, 112–13  
   term, 102, 120  
   traditional nation-state, 124  
   transnational, 7, 101, 104, 106, 108–11,  
   113–16, 118, 124–7, 190  
     *See also* transnational solidarities  
   typologies of, 102, 104  
 solidarity actions, 69, 114  
   individual, 136  
 solidarity groups, 108, 114, 122–3, 125–6,  
 129  
 solidarity movements, 108, 114, 117, 128,  
 178  
 solidarity networks, 26, 100, 125–6, 269  
   transnational, 7, 127, 190  
 Sood, Arun, 208n  
 sovereignty, 25, 226, 232, 234, 236, 257,  
 266–7  
 Sparks, Holloway, 173, 173n25–26  
 speech, 7–8, 35, 164–5, 169, 171–4,  
 176–7, 181–2, 188  
   freedom of, 170–1, 176  
 states, democratic, 49, 179, 190  
 Stern, Robert, 76n34  
 Stewart, Jon, 172  
 Stiglitz, Joseph E., 31, 31n50, 138,  
 138n15, 200n5  
 Stjerno, Steiner, 111n28  
 Strauss, Andrew, 193n, 227n2, 228n, 240,  
 240n  
 subsidiarity, 94, 138, 160, 262  
 subsistence, 18–19, 23, 27, 29–30, 39, 45,  
 56, 63, 67, 90, 92, 121, 203, 205–6,  
 248  
 Sullivan, Donna, 19n27  
 Superson, Anita, 151n9  
  
 Tamanaha, Brian, 211, 211n24  
 Tamir, Yael, 257–8, 258n2, 263  
 Tan, Kok-Chor, 14n5, 21n29, 204n10  
 Taylor, Charles, 72n26, 136n11  
 Thompson, Dennis, 202, 202n8  
 transformative activity, 17  
 transnational decisions, 9, 194  
 transnational democracy, 71, 132, 136,  
 159, 190, 227, 234, 248, 267–8  
   institutions of, 69  
   level, 226

## 294 Index

- transnational democracy (*cont.*)  
  structuring, 226–7, 229–39
- transnational solidarities, 4, 26, 99, 101,  
  103–11, 113, 115, 117, 119, 124,  
  186, 193  
  critical, 126  
  networked, 127
- transnational solidarity movements, 125
- Tronto, Joan, 100, 100n2, 132n, 132, 137n
- Turkey, 160–1, 262
- Twitter, 198, 201, 214, 222, 225
- UDHR (Universal Declaration of Human Rights), 23–5, 31, 35, 38, 40–1, 81, 142–5, 170, 192, 212, 253
- UN (United Nations), 84, 94, 183, 227–8, 235, 240–42, 245, 258–9, 261
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights.  
  *See* UDHR
- universality. *See* norms, universal
- universality  
  abstract, 53, 76–7, 114  
  concrete, 4, 36, 53–5, 69–70, 76–9, 175, 212
- van de Ven, Bert, 29n
- violence, 8, 152–3, 156, 170, 179–85, 187, 189–94, 213  
  domestic, 67, 154, 161  
  minimizing, 192–3  
  transnational forms of, 8, 179  
  *See also* power, and violence
- voting, 267
- Walzer, Michael, 84, 84n8, 227n3, 257n
- Warren, Mark, 209n19
- wealth, 26–7, 119, 141, 242, 268
- Weinstock, Daniel, 230, 230n6–7
- well-being, 5, 15, 24, 27, 41–2, 64, 74–5, 143–4, 154, 180, 251
- Wildt, Andreas, 107, 107n19
- Willets, Peter, 31, 31n50
- Williamson, Thad, 243n7, 244n
- Wimmer, Maria A., 206n16
- Wiredu, Kwasi, 86n
- WLUML (Women Living under Muslim Laws). *See* Women Living under Muslim Laws (WLUML)
- women, 5, 7, 19, 50, 53, 73, 134, 138–9, 141, 143–4, 149–51, 153–62, 182, 184, 203–5  
  women's equality, 141, 148, 150, 154–5, 161  
  women's rights, 19, 30, 154, 156–7  
  *See also* gender
- Women Living under Muslim Laws (WLUML), 86, 125, 161
- Wood, Allen, 60n7
- Wood, Donna J., 29n
- work, 1–3, 23–9, 31–2, 75, 115–16, 128–9, 142–4, 151–2, 154–5, 174–7, 180–2, 243–6, 248–50, 252–4
- workers, 8, 112, 144, 152, 242–5, 247–8, 250–5  
  control, 242–3
- working, 26, 31, 109, 112, 114, 123, 127, 144–5, 151, 214–15, 242–3, 249–50, 254
- World Trade Organization (WTO), 204, 235–6, 240, 250
- WTO, *See* World Trade Organization (WTO)
- Young, Iris Marion, 21, 21n30, 116n31, 127, 127n20, 136, 136n10, 182–3, 183n, 184, 189–90, 202
- Youssef, Bassef, 172