Contents

List of contributors  

Preface ix

1 John Williams Calkin: a short biography  S. Hassi, H.S.V. de Snoo and F.H. Szafraniec 1

2 On Calkin’s abstract symmetric boundary conditions  S. Hassi and H.L. Wietsma 3
  2.1 Introduction 3
  2.2 Preliminaries 5
  2.3 Reduction operators 10
  2.4 Maximal symmetric extensions and unbounded reduction operators 23

3 Boundary triplets and maximal accretive extensions of sectorial operators  Y. Arlinskiĭ 35
  3.1 Introduction 35
  3.2 Preliminaries 38
  3.3 Friedrichs and Kreĭn-von Neumann extensions 43
  3.4 Boundary pairs and closed forms associated with m-sectorial extensions 45
  3.5 Boundary triplets and m-accretive extensions 47
  3.6 $W_F$- and $Q_F$-functions 52
  3.7 Realization of the Phillips boundary space 54
  3.8 Vishik-Birman-Grubb type formulas 55
  3.9 m-sectorial extensions via fractional-linear transformations 57
  3.10 Sectorial operators in divergence form 60

4 Boundary control state/signal systems and boundary triplets  D.Z. Arov, M. Kurula and O.J. Staffans 73
### Contents

1. Introduction
2. Boundary control systems
3. Conservative state/signal systems in boundary control
4. An example: the transmission line
5. The connection to boundary triplets

5. Passive state/signal systems and conservative boundary relations  
   *D.Z. Arov, M. Kurula and O.J. Staffans*  
   1. Introduction
   2. Continuous-time state/signal systems
   3. Passive and conservative state/signal systems
   4. The frequency domain characteristics of a s/s system
   5. Conservative boundary relations
   6. Conclusions

6. Elliptic operators, Dirichlet-to-Neumann maps and quasi boundary triples  
   *J. Behrndt and M. Langer*  
   1. Introduction
   2. Boundary triples and Weyl functions for ordinary and partial differential operators
   3. Quasi boundary triples and their Weyl functions
   4. Quasi boundary triples for elliptic operators and Dirichlet-to-Neumann maps

7. Boundary triplets and Weyl functions. Recent developments  
   *V.A. Derkach, S. Hassi, M.M. Malamud and H.S.V. de Snoo*  
   1. Introduction
   2. Preliminaries
   3. Ordinary boundary triplets
   4. Boundary triplets of bounded type
   5. Boundary triplets of bounded type and infinite dimensional graph perturbations
   6. Unitary boundary relations and Weyl families
   7. Generalized resolvents and unitary boundary triplets
   8. Isometric boundary mappings

8. Extension theory for elliptic partial differential operators with pseudodifferential methods  
   *G. Grubb*  
   1. Introduction
   2. Elliptic boundary value problems
   3. Pseudodifferential operators
Contents

8.4 Pseudodifferential boundary operators 228
8.5 Extension theories 232
8.6 Implementation of the abstract set-up for elliptic operators 237
8.7 Resolvent formulas 243
8.8 Applications of pseudodifferential methods I: Conditions for lower boundedness 244
8.9 Applications of pseudodifferential methods II: Spectral asymptotics 247
8.10 New spectral results 251

9 Dirac structures and boundary relations  S. Hassi, A.J. van der Schaft, H.S.V. de Snoo and H.J. Zwart 259
  9.1 Introduction 259
  9.2 Linear relations in Hilbert and Kreın spaces 259
  9.3 Linear relations in product spaces 263
  9.4 The connections between various structures 268
  9.5 Weyl families and transfer functions 271

10 Naǐmark dilations and Naǐmark extensions in favour of moment problems  F.H. Szafraniec 275
  10.1 Dilations and extensions 276
  10.2 The example 287