

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-60499-5 - Discovery in Greek Lands: A Sketch of the Principal
Excavations and Discoveries of the last Fifty Years

F. H. Marshall

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

DISCOVERY IN GREEK LANDS

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-60499-5 - Discovery in Greek Lands: A Sketch of the Principal
Excavations and Discoveries of the last Fifty Years

F. H. Marshall

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-60499-5 - Discovery in Greek Lands: A Sketch of the Principal Excavations and Discoveries of the last Fifty Years

F. H. Marshall

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

DISCOVERY IN GREEK LANDS

*A Sketch of the Principal Excavations
and Discoveries of the last Fifty Years*

BY

F. H. MARSHALL, M.A.

LECTURER AT BIRKBECK COLLEGE, LONDON

CAMBRIDGE
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS

1920

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-60499-5 - Discovery in Greek Lands: A Sketch of the Principal Excavations and Discoveries of the last Fifty Years

F. H. Marshall

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge, New York, Melbourne, Madrid, Cape Town,
Singapore, São Paulo, Delhi, Tokyo, Mexico City

Cambridge University Press

The Edinburgh Building, Cambridge CB2 8RU, UK

Published in the United States of America by Cambridge University Press, New York

www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107604995

© Cambridge University Press 1920

This publication is in copyright. Subject to statutory exception and to the provisions of relevant collective licensing agreements, no reproduction of any part may take place without the written permission of Cambridge University Press.

First published 1920

First paperback edition 2011

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

ISBN 978-1-107-60499-5 Paperback

Cambridge University Press has no responsibility for the persistence or accuracy of URLs for external or third-party internet websites referred to in this publication, and does not guarantee that any content on such websites is, or will remain, accurate or appropriate.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-60499-5 - Discovery in Greek Lands: A Sketch of the Principal Excavations and Discoveries of the last Fifty Years

F. H. Marshall

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

PREFACE

THIS little book was originally written for the *Cambridge Manuals of Science and Literature*, and is confined to the limits of space allowed in that series. Its aim is to give the general reader some idea of the additions made by the excavations of the past fifty years to our knowledge of Ancient Greece. The specialist in Archæology will naturally look elsewhere for his information, but it is hoped that this slight sketch may be of interest to those who are not specialists in the subject, but would like to know something of the progress of discovery in Greece and Greek lands.

I have to express my thanks to my friend Mr. E. J. Forsdyke, of the British Museum, for kindly reading through the proofs and contributing several useful suggestions and criticisms, and also to the following for permission to reproduce illustrations: The Committee of the British School at Athens, The English Photographic Co., Athens,

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-60499-5 - Discovery in Greek Lands: A Sketch of the Principal
Excavations and Discoveries of the last Fifty Years

F. H. Marshall

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

vi

PREFACE

Mr. G. Maraghiannis of Crete, Mr. Ernest Leroux
of Paris, The German Archæological Institute,
and the Director of the Department of Ancient
Sculpture in the Berlin Museums.

F. H. MARSHALL.

London,

February, 1920.

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-60499-5 - Discovery in Greek Lands: A Sketch of the Principal
Excavations and Discoveries of the last Fifty Years

F. H. Marshall

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

CONTENTS

CHAP.		PAGE
I.	THE EARLIER PREHISTORIC PERIOD (BEFORE 1000 B.C.)	I
II.	THE LATER PREHISTORIC PERIOD (ABOUT 1000-700 B.C.)	26
III.	THE EARLIER HISTORIC PERIOD (ABOUT 700- 500 B.C.)	35
IV.	THE LATER HISTORIC PERIOD (ABOUT 500- 150 B.C.)	48
V.	TEMPLE SITES	74
VI.	GREAT CENTRES OF GREEK LIFE--DELPHI, OLYMPIA, ETC.	87
VII.	SOME ISOLATED DISCOVERIES	104
	SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	112
	IMPORTANT EXCAVATIONS	120
	INDEX	123

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-60499-5 - Discovery in Greek Lands: A Sketch of the Principal
Excavations and Discoveries of the last Fifty Years

F. H. Marshall

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-60499-5 - Discovery in Greek Lands: A Sketch of the Principal Excavations and Discoveries of the last Fifty Years

F. H. Marshall

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS

FIG.	<i>Facing page</i>
1. Store-room and Pithoi at Knossos	4
2. Snake-goddess from Knossos. (<i>Photo Maraghiannis</i>)	5
3. Kamáres ware from Phæstos. (<i>Photo Maraghiannis</i>)	6
4. Late Minoan I ware from Palækastros. (<i>Photo Maraghiannis</i>)	6
5. "Harvester" vase from Hagia Triada. (<i>Photo Maraghiannis</i>)	7
6. Swords and gold plaques from Mycenæ	14
7. Mycenaean pottery from Rhodes. (<i>Photo Mansell</i>)	15
8. Ivory plaque, with relief showing departure of a warship. From Sparta. (After <i>Annual of the Brit. School at Athens</i> , XIII. Pl. iv.)	30
9. Dipylon ware from Athens. (<i>English Photo Co., Athens</i>)	31
10. Early pedimental group, Typhon. (<i>English Photo Co., Athens</i>)	36
11. "Kore" from the Acropolis, Athens. (<i>English Photo Co., Athens</i>)	37
12. Fountain of Peirene, Corinth. (<i>Photo German Archaeological Institute</i>)	40
13. Ivory figurines from temple deposit at Ephesus	41
14. Situla from Daphnæ. (<i>Photo Mansell</i>)	46
15. Relief of three Muses from Mantinea. (<i>English Photo Co., Athens</i>)	47
16. Megalopolis. Remains of the theatre and the Thersilion. (<i>Photo German Archaeological Institute</i>)	56

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-60499-5 - Discovery in Greek Lands: A Sketch of the Principal Excavations and Discoveries of the last Fifty Years

F. H. Marshall

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

x	LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	
FIG.		<i>Facing page</i>
17.	Two slabs from the frieze of the Great Altar at Pergamon. (After <i>Altertümer von Pergamon</i> , III, 2, Pls. vii. viii.)	57
18.	Pergamon. Restoration of the Acropolis. (<i>Photo Berlin Museum</i> , after the reconstruction by F. Thiersch)	60
19.	Pergamon. The theatre from the north. (<i>Photo German Archæological Institute</i> , after <i>Alt. von Pergamon</i> , IV.)	61
20.	Bronze statue of athlete from Ephesus	62
21.	Priene. High Street, showing open water-channel. (After Wiegand and Schrader, <i>Priene</i> , p. 77)	63
22.	Restoration and ground-plan of house at Priene (After Wiegand and Schrader, <i>Priene</i>)	64
23.	Miletus. Restoration of Council House, with gateway and altar. (After <i>Arch. Anzeiger</i> , 1902, p. 154)	65
24.	Epidaurus. View of the theatre. (<i>Photo German Archæological Institute</i>)	78
25.	Hall of Initiation at Eleusis	79
26.	Head of Hera (?) from Argos. (<i>English Photo Co., Athens</i>)	82
27.	Kos. View of second terrace. (<i>Photo German Archæological Institute</i>)	83
28.	Ephesus. Sculptured base of column from the Temple of Artemis. (After Brunn-Bruckmann, <i>Denkmäler</i> , No. 52)	86
29.	Delphi. Remains of the treasuries on the Sacred Way	87
30.	Delphi. Naxian Sphinx and restored façade of the Knidian Treasury. (<i>English Photo Co., Athens</i>)	90
31.	Delphi. Theatre and foundations of the temple of Apollo	91
32.	Delphi. Statue of Hagias. (<i>English Photo Co., Athens</i>)	92
33.	Delphi. Bronze Charioteer. (After <i>Monuments Piot</i> , 1897)	93
34.	Metope from Temple of Zeus, Olympia. Stymphalian birds. (<i>English Photo Co., Athens</i>)	94

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-60499-5 - Discovery in Greek Lands: A Sketch of the Principal Excavations and Discoveries of the last Fifty Years

F. H. Marshall

Frontmatter

[More information](#)

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS xi

FIG.		<i>Facing page</i>
35.	Olympia. Restoration of Metroon and Treasure Houses. (<i>Photo German Archæological Institute, after F. Adler's reconstruction in Olympia, II. Pl. cxxx.</i>)	95
36.	Sidon. Sarcophagus of the mourners. (After Hamdy Bey and Reinach, <i>Une Nécropole royale à Sidon</i>) .	10
37.	Bronze statue of a young man from the Antikythera find. (<i>English Photo Co., Athens</i>)	109
38.	Bronze statue of Eros, recovered from the sea near Mahdia, Tunis. (After <i>Monuments Piot, 1909</i>) .	109
	Map showing position of the principal sites	<i>At end</i>

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-60499-5 - Discovery in Greek Lands: A Sketch of the Principal
Excavations and Discoveries of the last Fifty Years

F. H. Marshall

Frontmatter

[More information](#)
