

## Index

- Afghanistan, 64, 151  
 Africa (*see also* individual countries), 67,  
 71, 137, 153, 154, 162  
 Albanians, 65, 70, 106  
 languages, 52, 115  
 nationalism, 53–4, 70, 106, 115  
 Albert, Prince Consort of England, 84–5  
 Alexander II, Tsar of Russia, 87  
 Algeria, 138, 179, 186  
 America, *see* Canada; Latin America;  
 United States of America  
 Amhara, 71, 154  
 Anderson, Benedict, 4, 46, 59  
 Anselm of Canterbury, Saint, 58  
 Anselm of Laon, 58  
 anti-Semitism, *see under* Jews  
 Antwerp, 116, 117, 118  
 Arab nationalism, 68, 106, 137, 138, 152  
 Arana, Sabino 107  
 Argentina, 68 170  
 Armenians, 72, 76, 106, 125, 133, 165n,  
 175, 177  
 Armstrong, J., 4  
 Aruba, 178  
 ‘Aryan’ race, 108, 153  
 Atlas Berbers, 64  
 Australia, 78  
 Austria (*see also* Habsburg empire)  
 1918–50, 32, 40, 92, 130, 142, 143,  
 152n, 190  
 anti-Semitism, 40, 63, 121  
 Slovenes in, 134, 139  
 Austria-Hungary, *see* Habsburg empire  
 Austro-Marxists, 7, 33  
 Azerbaijan, 165, 177  
  
 Bagehot, Walter, 1, 3, 23, 25, 191  
 Bahasa Indonesia, 94, 161  
 Bangladesh, 70, 111, 159, 164  
 Barcelona, 140  
 Barère de Vieuzac, Bertrand, 21, 22  
 Barth, Fredrik, 157–9  
 Basques, 64, 69n, 106, 107, 184, 185  
  
 language, 52, 119–20, 140–1  
 nationalism and proto-nationalism (*see  
 also* Euskadi)  
*up to* 1894, 34, 43, 64, 69n  
*since* 1894, 106, 107, 119–20, 139,  
 140–1, 188  
 Bauer, Otto, 2, 8, 44, 157  
 Bavaria, 187  
 Belgium (*see also* Flemings)  
 nationalism (Belgian), 23, 30, 36, 84, 103  
 Bentham, Jeremy, 27n  
 Berbers, 64  
 Berlin, 75  
 Bernolák, Anton, 55  
 Bevin, Ernest, 148  
 Biafra, 71, 154  
 Bielorussians, 166  
 Bilbao, 139  
 Blum, Léon, 146  
 Böckh, Richard, 21–2, 99  
 Bohemia, 75, 95, 127  
 Bolshevism (*see also* communism) and  
 nationalism, 131, 143  
 Bose, Subhas Chandra (‘Netaji’), 149  
 Bosnia, Bosnians, 70, 127  
 Brazil, 14–15, 68  
 Brecknock (Wales), Dissenting College, 35  
 Bretons, 31, 34, 43, 69n, 115  
 language, 115, 119  
 Breuille, John, 4, 182n  
 Britain (*see also* Scotland; Wales)  
 armed forces, 83  
 cultural minorities, 17, 34, 42, 104, 178  
 and Falklands war, 170  
 internment of Germans, 135  
 languages and dialects (*see also* English  
 language), 17, 42  
 nationalism (English), 11, 16, 37, 75, 86,  
 92–3  
 antifascist, 146, 147–8  
 and monarchy, 72, 84–5, 142  
 pride in mixed racial origins, 108  
 and religion, 69

- and sport, 142, 143
- Brussels, 185
- Budapest, 127
- Bulgaria, Bulgarians, 23, 44, 107
  - language, 54
- Burma, 164
- Cairnes, J.E., 26
- Canada
  - French Canadians, 161, 171–2
  - Quebec nationalism, 119, 161–2, 169, 171–2, 173n, 177, 190
  - immigrants, 155, 161–2
- Cannan, Edwin, 26
- Carey, Henry Charles, 29
- Castile, 16, 37n
- Catalans, 43, 72, 106–7, 120, 139–41, 185, 191
  - language, 52, 140–1
- Cavour, Count Camillo Benso di, 30, 98
- Ceausescu, Nicolae, 180n
- Celje, 95
- censuses, questions about language, 81, 97–100, 161
- Ceylon, *see* Sri Lanka
- Chad, 154
- Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 108
- Charleroi, 117
- Charles X, King of France, 22–3
- Chartism, 89
- Cherniavsky, Michael, 49–50
- Chevalier, Michel, 27
- China, 66, 69, 70, 137, 151, 184
  - languages in, 56, 62, 94
- Christianity *see* under religion
- Churchill, Sir Winston, 147
- Cilli, 95
- Cohn, Gustav, 31
- Cole, John W., 4
- colonial nationalism, 136–8, 148–55, 157–8, 179–80
- communism, (*see also* Bolshevism; Lenin; Marxism; socialism)
  - and nationalism, 124, 145–6, 147, 148–50, 156, 180–1
- Connolly, James, 125
- cossacks, 50, 65, 75
- Croats (*see also* Yugoslavia), 33, 70, 129, 133, 164, 166, 186
- Croatian nationalism, 44, 74n, 76, 106, 120, 125, 135
- and Illyrian nationalism (Yugoslavism)
  - 106, 120, 135
  - languages (*see also* Serbo-Croat), 54–5
- Curaçao, 178
- Cyprus, 78, 154
- Czechoslovakia, 133, 134, 135, 164, 174
- Czechs (*see also* Czechoslovakia), 33, 34, 36, 103, 164, 170

- in Habsburg empire, 95, 96, 112, 127, 128, 129
- language, 56, 95, 103, 112
- nationalism, 56, 127, 128, 129, 135
- Danzig, 32
- Darwinian evolutionism, 108
- d'Azeglio, Massimo, 44
- Denmark, 98
- Deutsch, Karl W., 3
- Dickinson, G. Lowes, 38
- Dreyfus, Alfred, 22, 120
- Drumont, Edouard, 120
- Durham, Edith, 53
- Dutch language, *see* under Netherlands
- education, and nationalism, 81, 91–2, 93–4, 95–6, 115
- Egypt, 68, 137
- Emmet, Robert, 135
- Engels, Frederick, 34–5, 41, 44, 167
- England, *see* Britain
- English language
  - in India, 62, 94, 111–12, 118, 136, 158
  - origins, 55
  - in USA, 115, 171
  - as a world language, 39, 161, 162
- Eritrea, 154
- Esperanto, 39
- Estonia, Estonians, 48–9, 165, 171
- Ethiopia, 154, 162, 164
- ethnicity, and nationalism, 63–7, 93, 1870–1918, 102, 104, 106–9
  - since* 1918, 150n, 153–50, 161–2, 169, 170, 173, 174, 175–7, 178, 179, 184, 185–6
- ethnie*, 160
- European Economic Community, 181, 184n, 185
- Euskadi, 107, 126
- Falkland Islands (Malvinas), 77, 170
- fascism, 121–2, 130, 143, 145–9, 151
- Feniens, 37, 106, 135, 152
- Ficker, Adolf, 99
- Finland, 86–7, 106, 125
  - Finnish language, 104, 106, 113, 118, 165
- First World War, *see* World War I
- Fishman, J., 4
- Flemings
  - language, 36, 54n, 62, 97, 116, 117, 118–19
- nationalism
  - up to* 1914, 36, 43, 69n, 97, 106, 118–19
  - since* 1914, 126, 141, 177
- folklore revival movements, and nationalism, 103–4, 105

- football, and nationalism, 142, 143
- France (*see also* Basques; Bretons; Corsica; Occitania)
- anti-Semitism, 22, 39, 108, 120–1
  - and French Canadians, 190
  - government employees (1906), 82
  - languages and dialects (*see also* French language), 17, 36, 52
  - nationalism, 16, 34, 37, 73, 90–1, 124, 169, 190
  - antifascist, 146, 147
  - and ethnicity (*see also* anti-Semitism), 63, 93, 108–9, 150n
  - French Revolution and, 18–21, 22, 40, 87–9, 101, 169
  - and language, 21, 22, 56, 60, 97, 98, 99, 112
  - and monarchy, 22–3, 72
  - Rhine as a ‘natural frontier’, 91, 98, 99
  - Tyrol peasants revolt against *see under* Tyrol
- Francis II, Holy Roman Emperor, 75
- Franco, Francisco, 139, 140
- Frashëri, Naïm, 53–4
- Frederick the Great, King of Prussia, 75
- French language, 55, 60, 99, 103, 115
- in Africa, 162
  - in Canada, *see* French Canadians *under* Canada
  - and French nationalism, 21, 22, 56, 60, 97, 98, 99, 112
  - meaning of *nation* and *patrie*, 15, 16, 87, 88–9, 90–1, 121
- Frisians, *see under* Netherlands
- fundamentalism, 86, 174–77
- Gaelic
- Irish, 103, 106, 110, 119, 122
  - Scots, 116
- Gaj, Ljudevit, 54–5
- Galicia, 140
- Gandhi, Mohandas Karamchand, 94, 111–12, 151
- Garnier-Pagès, Etienne Joseph Louis, 30
- Gaulle, Charles de, 146, 190
- Gellner, Ernest, 4, 9, 10–11, 71, 78
- George III, King of Great Britain, 84
- George, David Lloyd, *see* Lloyd George
- Georgia, Georgians, 106, 125
- German Democratic Republic, 165, 180, 189
- German Federal Republic, 144, 189, 190
- German language
- and German nationalism, 22, 36, 37–8, 56, 61, 94, 98–9, 102–3
  - spoken in Switzerland, 52, 57, 61n
  - words for ‘nation’, 16, 17
- Germans (*see also* German language; Germany)
- outside Germany, 47, 48–9, 76, 99n, 129, 133–4, 135, 165, 170
- Germany (*see also* German language; Germans)
- up to* 1918, 59, 82, 98, 132
  - anti-Semitism, 22, 108, 120–1
  - nationalism, 17, 29–31, 34, 84, 91, 117; and language, 22, 36, 37–8, 56, 61, 94, 98–9, 102–3
  - 1918–49, 133, 134, 149, 181
  - anti-Semitism, 133
  - nationalism, 121–2, 130, 142, 144, 188
  - since* 1949, 167–8, 184, 190
- Ghana, 67
- Ghent, 116, 117, 118
- Gladstone, William, 85
- glasnost*, 168
- Glatter, Dr, 98
- Gobineau, Comte de, 73
- Gorbachev, Mikhail Sergeyevich, 167, 168
- Grant, Ulysses S., 39
- Greece, Greeks
- ancient, 51, 58–9, 64, 72, 77
  - language, 55, 60
  - modern, 23, 65, 97, 107, 133, 166
  - and Cyprus, 78, 154
  - language, 60
  - nationalism, 33, 73n, 77, 84
- Grégoire, Henri, 104n, 115n
- Griffith, Arthur, 30
- Griffiths, Rev., 35–6
- Guadalupe, Virgin of, 72
- Habsburg empire (Austria-Hungary) (*see also* Hungary; Tyrol), 38, 82, 86, 164, 165
- anti-Semitism, 120, 121
  - Czechs in, 95, 96, 112, 127, 128, 129
  - languages in, 42–3, 57, 94–6, 97–8, 99–100, 112, 113
  - nationalism, 23, 33–4, 104, 106, 117, 126–9
  - Poles in, 59, 96, 127, 129
  - Slovenes in, 34, 57, 59, 95–6
- Hamilton, Alexander, 29
- Hanak, Hans, 63
- Hanák, Peter, 127–9
- Hanover, 24, 37
- Haugen, Einar, 111
- Hayes, Carleton, B., 3
- Hebrew language, 54, 60, 110, 113
- Helsinki, 87
- Herder, Johann Gottfried von, 48, 57, 59
- Herodotus, 58–9
- Hindi, 94, 111–12, 118, 136, 158
- Hitler, Adolf, 99n, 133, 142, 146, 165, 188, 189
- Hofer, Andreas, 65, 76

- Holland, *see* Netherlands  
 Hong Kong, 182  
 Hroch, Miroslav, 4, 11–12, 104, 173  
 Hungarian language (Magyar), 53, 54, 97, 99  
 Hungarians (Magyars) *see also* Hungarian language; Hungary, 53, 64, 75, 185  
   in Romania, 139  
 Hungary (*see also* Habsburg empire; Hungarian language), 94, 129  
   nationalism, 74, 97, 99, 130, 134, 142  
 Hussite ideology, 75
- Icelanders, 56  
 icons, national (*see also* monarchy), 71–3, 142  
 Illyrian nationalism (Yugoslavism), 54, 106, 120, 135  
 India (*see also* Pakistan)  
   anti-imperial movement, 70, 105, 147, 151, 152, 164  
   emigration to USA, 159  
   Indian National Army, 149  
   languages in, 62, 94, 111–12, 118, 136, 158  
   partition (1947), 70, 135–6, 154, 179  
   Tamils, 118, 126, 158  
 Indians, American  
   Latin American, *see under* Latin America  
   North American, 159  
 Indonesia, 94, 161  
 Innsbruck, 63  
 International Statistical Congresses, 21, 42, 97, 98  
 Iran, 69, 71, 86, 137, 176, 184  
 Iraq, 86  
 Ireland (*see also* Irish; Irish Republic)  
   Anglo-Irish treaty (1921), 132  
   language, *see* Gaelic  
   nationalism, 12, 30, 31, 32, 37, 85–6, 105, 188  
   Fenians, 37, 106, 135, 152  
   influence on other nationalist movements, 105, 139  
   and language, 103, 106, 110, 122  
   and religion, 49, 51, 67, 68, 69, 124  
   and sport, 142  
   Ulster Unionists, 135, 139  
   in World War II, 149  
 Irish (*see also* Ireland)  
   on English stage, 36  
   language, *see* Gaelic  
   in USA, 109, 155  
 Irish Republic, 188  
 Islam, *see under* religion  
 Israel, 48, 68, 138, 152, 175, 176  
 Istria, 57  
 Italian language, 10, 37–8, 60–1, 102–3, 114
- Italians (*see also* Italian language; Italy) in  
   Habsburg empire, 127, 128, 129  
 Italy (*see also* Italian language; Italians; Sardinia; Sicily), 82, 98, 114, 133, 147  
   fascism, 121–2, 130  
   nationalism, nineteenth century, 37–8, 60–1, 72–3, 84, 121  
   unification, 23, 33, 44, 81n, 102–3  
 Iwan, Emrys ap, 96
- Jacobins, 89, 103  
 Januarius, Saint, 47,  
 Japan, 66, 149, 151, 163n, 183, 184  
 Jews (*see also* Israel), 22, 71, 99, 110, 114, 125, 174, 177  
   anti-Semitism, 22, 39, 105, 135, 174, 181  
   in Austria, 40, 63, 121  
   in France, 22, 39, 108, 120–1  
   in Germany, 22, 108, 120–1, 133  
   languages, *see* Hebrew; Yiddish  
   nationalism (*see also* Zionism), 47–8, 64, 68, 76, 106, 125  
   religion, 47–8, 68, 71, 175–6  
   in USA, 155  
   in USSR 180–1  
   Zionism, 68, 76, 106, 110, 125, 175  
   and Palestinian Arab nationalism, 138, 152  
 Jinnah, 70  
 Joan of Arc, 74  
 Jocs Florals, 72, 106–7  
 Johnson, Samuel, 87  
 Joseph II, Holy Roman Emperor, 94  
 Judaism, *see* Jews
- Kantorowicz, Ernst, 50  
 Karadžić, Vuk, 60  
 Katharevousa, 77  
 Kautsky, Karl, 2, 36, 39, 42, 44  
 Kelch, Christian, 48  
 Kohn, Hans, 3  
 Kolokotronis, T., 22  
 Korea, Koreans, 66, 137, 159  
   Korean war, 169n  
 Kornai, Janos, 173  
 Kurds, 64
- la Blache, Vidal de, 90–1  
 Ladinsch, 116  
 language  
   and nationalism, 51–63, 93–100  
   *up to 1870*, 19–20, 21–2, 35–6, 37–9, 42, 54–5, 97–100  
   1870–1918, 102–4, 106–7, 108–9, 110–20, 122, 140–1  
   *since 1918*, 6–7, 10, 136, 140–1, 158, 160–2, 169–72

- words for 'nation', 14–17, 90–1, 121  
world language, idea of, 38–9, 161, 162
- Lapouge, Vacher de, 108
- Latin America (*see also* individual countries)  
Indians, 65–6, 67, 151  
languages, 115–16, 162  
nationalism, 68, 151  
pan-Latinamericanism, 137  
Spanish spoken in, 162  
UN Economic Commission for, 29
- Latvia, Latvians, 48, 155, 165, 184  
language, 54
- Lavisse, Ernest, 87
- Lebanon, 86, 154
- Lenin, Vladimir Ilyich, 2, 40, 44, 124, 132, 134, 148, 165, 166
- liberalism, and nationalism, 24–45, 82–3, 121
- Lichtenstein, 32
- Liège, 117
- Lima, 66n
- linguistic nationalism, *see* language
- List, Friedrich, 29–31, 38
- Lithuania, Lithuanians, 33, 65, 69, 106, 186  
language, 54
- Lloyd George, David, 1st Earl Lloyd-George, 114, 117
- Lueger, Karl, 120
- Lusatian Slavs, 180
- Luxemburg, Rosa, 2, 44, 116
- Luxemburg (nation), 16, 32
- Macedonia, Macedonians, 44, 97, 106, 107, 139, 166
- Madras, 126
- Magyar language, *see* Hungarian
- Magyars, *see* Hungarians
- Malvinas, *see* Falkland Islands
- Manzoni, Alessandro, 61n
- 'Marseillaise', 145
- Marx, Karl, 41, 44, 167
- Marxism (*see also* communism) and nationalism, 2, 7, 33, 44, 124–5, 136, 150, 152–3
- Mary, *see* Virgin Mary
- mass media, and nationalism, 141–2, 162n
- Mauritius, 57
- Maurras, Charles, 141
- Mazzini, Giuseppe, 30, 31–2, 44, 101, 102, 153, 157, 170
- Mensheviks, 165
- Mexico, 72
- Mill, John Stuart, 25  
on Ireland, 30  
on nations and nationalism, 2, 19, 20, 24, 32, 34, 43, 44
- Mitropa Cup, 143
- Moldavia, 33, 186
- Molinari, Gustave de, 28
- monarchy, and nationalism, 22–3, 49–50, 72–3, 76, 84–5, 142
- Mongols, 72
- Montenegrins, 64
- Montreal, 161, 173n
- Montserrat, Virgin of, 72
- Moravia, 40, 57, 95
- Morocco, 138, 147, 151
- Muller, Max, 108
- Musil, Robert, 86
- Muslims, *see* Islam *under* religion
- Nagorno-Karabakh, 177
- Nairn, Tom, 86
- Naples, 46–7
- Napoleon III, emperor of France, 98
- national economy, concept of, 27–30, 131–2, 181–2, 183
- nationalism (*see also* colonial nationalism; nations; patriotism; *see also under* communism; education; ethnicity; language; liberalism; monarchy; religion; socialism; war), 1–13; *up to* 1870, 14–45; 1870–1918, 101–30; 1918–50, 131–62; *since* 1950, 163–92  
antifascist, 145–9  
government perspective, 80–100  
proto-nationalism, popular, 46–79  
word, origin of, 121
- nations (*see also* nationalism)  
definition of, 5–8, 14–18  
threshold principle, 31–2, 36–7, 102
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, 111
- 'Netaji', *see* Bose
- Netherlands (Holland), 24, 37, 87  
Dutch language, 17, 56  
Frisians  
language, 119  
nationalism, 125–6
- Netherlands West Indies, 178
- New Brunswick, 172
- New York, 159
- Nice, 98
- Nicholas I, Tsar of Russia, 84
- Nigeria, 154
- 'Nordic' race, 108
- Norway, 42, 105  
languages, 55, 112
- Occitania, 187n
- October Revolution, 165
- O'Connell, Daniel, 106
- Olympic Games, 72, 142, 143
- Ontario, 172
- Orwell, George, 143

- Ottoman empire (Turkish empire), 70  
 nationalist movements  
*up to c. 1870*, 23, 31, 38, 65  
*c. 1870–1918*, 23, 42, 103, 104, 106, 107, 133, 164, 165
- Paine, Thomas, 20
- Pakistan (*see also* Bangladesh), 70, 135–6, 154, 179
- Palestine, Palestinians, 113, 138, 152
- Papacy, and Italian nationalism, 72–3
- Papua New Guinea, 161
- Paraguay, 68, 162
- Parma, Grand Duchy of, 24, 37
- patrie*, meaning of, 87, 88–9, 90–1, 121
- patriotism (*see also* nationalism), 46, 75, 78–9, 85, 86–93, 121–2, 145–6
- perestroika*, 168
- Peru, 66n, 67n, 162
- Philippines, 94, 162
- Pichler, Arnold, 40
- pidgin, 161
- Pilsudski, Jozef, 44–5, 125
- Pius IX, Pope, 73
- Poland (*see also* Poles), 81n, 165, 167  
 independence (1918), 133, 134  
 nationalism, 33, 37, 42, 44–5, 74, 116–17, 127, 129  
 and language, 103  
 and religion, 67, 68, 124, 174  
 revolts (1830 and 1863), 23  
 and socialism, 125
- Poles (*see also* Poland)  
 in Germany, 59, 134  
 in Habsburg empire, 59, 96, 127, 129  
 in Russia, 65  
 in USA, 109
- Porter, George Richardson, 28
- Portugal, 30
- Prague, 112, 170
- Primo de Rivera, Miguel, 139, 140
- propaganda, and nationalism, 142
- proto-nationalism, popular, 46–79
- Pushtu, 64
- Quebec, *see under* Canada
- Quetelet, Lambert Adolphe Jacques, 97
- race, *see* ethnicity
- Rae, John, 24, 27, 29
- Ranger, Terence, 4
- religion, and nationalism, 67–73, 123–4, 150, 151–2, 175–6  
 Christianity, 46–7, 49–51, 67–70, 71, 72–3, 172, 178  
 Islam, 68, 69, 70–1, 86, 150, 151, 164, 166, 175  
 Judaism, 47–8, 68, 71, 175
- Renan, Ernest, 2, 7, 8, 12, 43, 44, 88  
 on size of nations, 24, 37
- Renner, Karl, 7n, 101–2, 152n
- Rhaetoroman dialects, 116
- Rhine, river, 91, 98, 99
- Robbins, L., 27
- Romania, Romanians, 64, 133, 139  
 nationalism, 23, 33, 112–13, 127, 164, 180n
- Romansch dialects, 116, 119
- Roth, Josef, 57
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, 41, 85
- rulers, *see* monarchy
- Rumania, *see* Romania
- Russia (*see also* Union of Soviet Socialist Republics), 184  
 and Finland, 87  
 nationalism, 37, 65, 125  
 and monarchy, 49–50, 72, 76, 84  
 and religion, 49–50, 51, 68, 71, 72  
 Revolution, 127–9, 136
- Ruthenians, 33, 106
- Ryan, Frank, 149
- Saharan nationalism, 77
- Sardinia, 106
- Savoy, kingdom of, 98
- Say, J.B., 28
- Schleswig-Holstein, 98
- Schönberg, Gustav, 26
- Schönerer, Georg von, 120
- schools, *see* education
- Scotland, 34, 35, 36, 41, 43, 64, 69, 90  
 language, 116  
 nationalism  
*up to 1918*, 105, 125, 126, 142  
*since 1918*, 139, 141, 169, 177, 185, 187, 188
- Scott, Sir Walter, 90
- Second World War, *see* World War II
- Sedlnitzky, Count, 113
- 'Semite' race (*see also* Jews), 108
- Senegal, 67
- Serbia (*see also* Serbs), 23, 107
- Serbo-Croat, 54–5, 60, 166
- Serbs (*see also* Serbia; Yugoslavia), 33, 44, 64, 70, 164, 186  
 languages (*see also* Serbo-Croat), 54–5, 60, 116  
 nationalism and proto-nationalism, 75–6, 127, 128, 135
- Shakespeare, William, 75
- Siam (Thailand), 151
- Sicily, 31, 187
- Silesia, 50
- Simmel, George 175
- Singapore, 182
- Sinhalese, *see under* Sri Lanka
- Slovaks, 33, 129, 135, 164, 185–6  
 language, 55, 60n

- Slovenes (*see also* Yugoslavia), 133, 134, 139, 164, 185–6  
 in Habsburg empire, 34, 57, 59, 95–6  
 language, 95  
 nationalism, 135
- Smith, A.D., 1, 4
- Smith, Adam, 24, 26–7
- Snellman, Johan Wilhelm, 104
- socialism (*see also* communism)  
 and nationalism, 43–4, 83, 117, 123–30, 132, 147–50, 179–80
- Somalia, Somalis, 64, 71, 164
- Sorbian, 116
- South Africa, 158  
 South African National Congress, 71
- Spain (*see also* Basques; Catalans; Galicia; Spanish language; Valencia)  
 nationalism, Spanish, 14, 15–16, 37, 72, 81n, 169  
 Spanish Civil War, 147, 149
- Spanish language, 14, 15–16  
 in Latin America, 162
- sport, and nationalism, 142–3
- Sri Lanka  
 Sinhalese, 6, 126, 150, 153, 158  
 Tamils, 6–7, 153, 158, 179
- Stalin, Joseph, 2, 5, 44, 136, 167
- Statistical Congresses, International, 21, 42, 97, 98
- Stöcker, Adolf, 120
- Stur, Ludovit, 55
- Sudan, 58, 154
- Sulioties, 65
- Surinam, 178
- Sweden, Swedes, 42, 104, 105, 113
- Switzerland, 37, 41, 65, 84, 169  
 languages, 52, 57, 61n, 116, 119
- Syria, 68, 137, 138
- Szücs, Jenő, 4
- Tamils, *see under* India; Sri Lanka
- Tatars, 65
- Thailand, *see* Siam
- Third World, nationalism, 136–8, 148–55, 157–8, 169, 179
- Thompson, E.P., 88  
 threshold principle of nationality, 31–2, 157–8, 169, 179
- Thompson, E.P., 88  
 threshold principle of nationality, 31–2, 36–7, 102
- Tibetans, 72
- Tilly, C., 5
- Tone, Theobald Wolfe, 135
- Toronto, 173n
- Tour de France, 143
- Transylvania, 33
- Trieste, 184
- Troelstra, Piter Jelles, 126
- Tunisia, 138
- Turkey, Turks (*see also* Ottoman empire)  
 since 1918, 78, 133, 151, 154, 165, 175, 184
- Tyrol, 49, 50–1, 65, 76, 116, 133  
 peasants' revolt against French (1809), 50–1, 64–5, 75, 76
- Ukraine, Ukrainians, 54, 65, 68, 127, 166
- Union of Soviet Socialist Republics (*see also* Azerbaijan; Estonia; Georgia; Latvia; Lithuania; Russia), 71, 131, 147–8, 163–9, 174, 183–7
- United Kingdom, 169 (*see also* Britain; Ireland; Scotland; Wales)
- United Nations, 177
- United States of America, 145, 176, 183, 184  
 English language, 115, 170, 171  
 immigrants, 53, 109, 115, 155–7, 159, 170, 171  
 nationalism, 18, 20, 21, 29, 78, 88
- Vancouver, 173n
- Venetian language 114
- Versailles peace settlement (1919), 132–3, 134, 136, 144, 164
- Vienna, 40, 127, 143, 184
- Vietnam, 137, 169n
- Vilar, Pierre, 20
- Villers-Cotterets, ordinance of, 103
- Virgin Mary, as 'holy icon', 46, 72
- Vlach herdsmen, 64
- Vladivostock, 184
- Viovodina, 127
- Wales (*see also* Welsh language), 31, 34, 36, 43, 72, 124, 171, 185  
 nationalism  
 up to 1918, 69, 105, 106, 117, 125, 126, 142  
 1918–50, 139, 141  
 since 1950, 96, 112, 172, 177, 185
- Wallachia, 33
- war, and nationalism (*see also* World War I; World War II), 83
- Wasserpöckchen, 59
- Weber, Eugene, 191
- Welsh language, 35–6, 52, 56, 96, 112, 114, 117, 119
- Wends, 17, 58
- Wergeland, Henrick Arnold, 55
- West Indies, Netherlands, 178
- William II, German Emperor, 117
- William of Alton, 58
- Williams, Gwyn A., 5
- Wilson, Thomas Woodrow, principle of nationality, 32, 40, 130, 131, 132–4, 136, 166

*Windische*, 59  
Wolf, Eric R., 4  
world language, idea of, 38–9, 161, 162  
world unity, idea of, 31, 38, 40  
World War I, and nationalism, 88, 89,  
92–3, 126–9, 130, 131–2  
World War II, and nationalism, 145,  
147–8, 149, 169, 180, 187, 188  
xenophobia, *see* ethnicity

Yiddish, 22, 99, 110, 114  
Yugoslavia (*see also* Illyrian nationalism),  
33, 133, 134, 135, 163, 166, 167  
language, *see* Serbo-Croat  
Zedler, Johann Heinrich, 17  
Zeman, Z.A., 129  
Zionism, *see under* Jews