

INDEX

- Absolute zero, 13, 14, 37, 338
 Absorption machines for refrigeration, 160
 Adiabatic elasticity, 297
 — expansion, 23
 — — effect on dryness, 83
 — — of a fluid, 82
 — — of a perfect gas, 24
 Adiathermal process, 128
 After-burning, 246
 Aggregation, states of, 60
 Air, separation of the constituents of, 184
 — standard, 231
 Air-engine, Joule's, 57
 — regenerative, 55
 Air-machines for refrigeration, 159
 Aitken, 86, 342
 Amagat, E. H., 312, 318, 314, 324
 Amagat's isothermals, 312
 Ammonia absorption machine, 161
 — data for, 144, 146
 — use of in refrigeration, 137
 Andrews, 312
 Antiknocks, 253
 Atmosphere, pressure of standard, 8
 Avogadro's law, 238
 — number, 241

 Baly's curves, 187
 Beau de Rochas, 228
 Bell-Coleman refrigerating machine, 158
 Benson boiler, 82
 Binary vapour engines, 113
 Boiling point, 357
 Boundary curves, 92
 Boyle temperature, 315
 Boyle's law, 14
 British Association Committee on gaseous explosions, 244, 246, 248
 British Thermal Unit, 9
 Buckingham, E., 287

 Calculation of the Peltier and Thomson effects, 367
 Callendar, G. S., 336, 337, 371
 Callendar, H. L., 10, 12, 70, 73, 109, 203, 204, 205, 209, 326, 330, 331, 336, 337, 348
 Callendar and Nicholson, 209

 Callendar's characteristic equation, 329
 — steam tables, 64, 371
 Calory, 10
 — International Steam-Table, 10, 338
 Carbon dioxide, critical temperature of, 81
 — — data for, 144, 148, 154, 155
 — — isothermals of, 313
 — — specific heat of, 247
 — — use of, in refrigeration, 137
 Carnot's cycle, conservation of entropy in, 47
 — — of operations, 29
 — — reversed in refrigerating machine, 137
 — — with a perfect gas for working substance, 32
 — — with steam for working substance, 88
 Carnot's principle, 30
 Cascade method of liquefying gases, 171
 Cazin, 126
 Characteristic equation, 303
 — — Callendar's, 329
 — — Clausius', 326
 — — Dieterici's, 326
 — — of a perfect gas, 303
 — — Van der Waals', 317

 Charles' law, 14
 Chart of entropy and temperature, 118
 — — total heat, 120
 Chart, other forms of, 124
 Chemical contraction, 239
 Clapeyron's equation, 114, 293
 — — further applications of, 115
 — — the triple point, 115
 Claude's apparatus for complete rectification, 91
 — — liquefaction of air, 180

 Clausius, 52, 326

- Clausius' characteristic equation, 326
 Clément and Desormes, 307
 Clerk, Sir Dugald, 228, 231, 246, 252
 Clerk's gas-engine, 228
 Co-aggregation volume, 330
 Coefficient of performance, 2, 133, 135
 Coffey still, 184
 Cold multiplier, 170
 Collected thermodynamic relations, 297
 Combustion of gases, 237
 Compound turbines, 218, 222
 Compressibility of a fluid, 296
 Compression, advantage of, in gas-engines, 233
 Condensation in expanding steam, 209
 — of water-vapour in air, 67
 Conservation of entropy in Carnot's cycle, 45
 — — in refrigerating process, 135
 Continuity of state, 316
 Convergent-divergent nozzle, 198
 Conversion factors, agreed, 372
 Cooling effect of throttling, 127, 286, 309, 329
 Corresponding states, 322
 Co-volume, 318, 330
 Creep, 90
 Critical point, 81, 316, 322
 — — in steam, 82, 331
 — — on the $I\phi$ chart, 121
 — — — $T\phi$ chart, 121
 — points, Van der Waals' equation, 321
 — pressure, 81
 — temperature of carbonic acid, 81
 — — of hydrogen, 82
 — — of steam, 82
 Curtis steam turbine, 222
 Curve of condition, 220
 Cut-off, 97
 Cycle of operations, 4

 Dalton's principle, 66
 Daniell cell, 362
 David, W. T., 254
 Debye, 184
 Degrees of freedom in gas molecules, 264
 de Haas, 171
 De Laval's nozzle, 197
 — steam turbine, 217, 222
 Diatomic gases, specific heats of, 243
 Dichlorodifluoromethane, 144
 Diesel engine, 236
 Dieterici's characteristic equation, 326
 Diffusion, 350
 Diphenyl oxide, 114
 Discharge through nozzle, 199
 — — orifice, limitation of, 201
 Dissipation of energy, 52
 Dissociation, 256
 Dow, 114
 Drops, formation of, in supersaturated vapour, 85
 Drying air by application of cold, 68
 Dryness, change of, in adiabatic expansion, 93
 — fraction, 77, 83
 Dust-free air, condensation in, 86

 Ebullition, 346
 Efficiency, conditions of maximum, 38
 — of a heat-engine, 2
 — of a perfect steam-engine, 90
 — of a reversible heat-engine, 29
 — of Rankine cycle, 90
 — -ratio, 109
 — — in a steam turbine, 218, 221

 Egerton, 336, 337
 Egerton and G. S. Callendar, 64
 Elasticity of a fluid, 296
 Electrolux, 162, 170
 Electrolytic transformations and thermoelectric effects, 361
 Electromotive force, calculation of the, 363
 Emmet, 114
 Energy, internal, 5, 16
 — molecular, 255
 — of a gas, 247
 — of a gas-engine mixture, 248
 — of vibration in molecules, 267
 Engine with separate organs, 96
 — working without expansion, 111
 Entropy, 46
 — change of, in an irreversible operation, 50
 — of a fluid, 76
 — of an ideal gas, 306
 — of water, 335
 — sum of, in a system of bodies, 51
 — -temperature chart for carbon dioxide in the gaseous, liquid and solid states, 153

INDEX

385

- Entropy-temperature chart for steam,**
 117
 — -temperature diagram for
 refrigerating cycle, 141
 — -temperature diagram of
 perfect steam-engine, 91
 — -temperature diagrams, 49
 52, 125, 126
Equilibrium of drops, 346
Equipartition of energy, 268
Ericsson regenerative engine, 56
Ethylene, liquefaction, 172
Eucken, A., 274
Evaporation, 66
Ewing, 125
Expansion cylinder, omission of, in re-
frigerating machines, 137
 — cylinder in refrigerating
 machines using air, 157
 — effect of incomplete, 110
Explosions, radiation in, 254
External work in formation of steam,
 69
Extreme cold, production of, 171

Faraday, 365
Feed-heating, modified cycle with re-
generative, 112
Feed-pump, work spent in, 97
First law of thermodynamics, 5
Fluid, characteristic equation of, 303,
 317, 326
 — functions of the state of, 78,
 276
Fluids, properties of, 60
Force, units of, 8
Four-stroke cycle, 228
Free energy, 103, 301
Freezing point, 357
Friction, effects of, in jets and tur-
binas, 211
Fuels for petrol engines, 253
Function G , 102
Functions, Gibbs' thermodynamic,
 102
 — of the state of a fluid, 78,
 277

Galvanic cell, 362
Gas in a liquid, solution of, 358
 — perfect, 14, 261
 — thermometer, 12, 310
Gas-constant, 241
Gas-engine, 227
 — mixture, energy of, 248
Gases, combustion of, 237
 — mixture of, 349
 — properties of, 14

Gases, specific heats of, 243, 268
General thermodynamic relations, 276
Giauque, 184
Gibbs, Willard, 73, 102, 302, 363
Gibbs-Helmholtz equation, 363
 — — alternative
 method of establishing, 364
Goodenough and Mosher, 144
Gramme-molecule, 241
Guy, 108

Havlicek, 387
Heat-account in a real process, 128
 — direct use of, to produce cold,
 160, 164, 167
 — latent, 61, 68
 — mechanical equivalent of, 10
 — of formation of steam, 68
 — units of, 9
Heat-drop, 86, 129
 — application to the theory
 of jets, 196
 — calculation of, 100
 — tables, 109
Heat-engine, definition of, 1
 — efficiency of, 2
Heat-pump, 1, 132, 135, 167
Helium, liquefaction of, 171
 — solidification, 171
Helmholtz, H. von, 102, 363
Helmholtz, R. von, 255
Henry's law, 359
Hero's reaction turbine, 222
Heterogeneous system, 299
High vacuum, importance of, in steam
turbines, 224
Holborn and Baumann, 63
Holborn and Henning, 63
Holborn and Otto, 315
Hopkinson, B., 250, 251, 252, 254
Hoxton, 173
Hydrogen, critical temperature of, 82
 — isothermals of, 314
 — liquefaction of, 171
 — ortho- and para- forms,
 273
 — solidification, 171
 — specific heat of, at very
 low temperatures, 274

Ice, effect of pressure on the melting
point of, 116
Ideal steam-engine following Carnot's
cycle, 88
Imperfect gas, 305, 312
Impulse turbine, 222
Incomplete expansion, 110
Independent variables, 277

- Indicator diagrams, 7
 Infra-red spectrum of gases, 271
 Internal-combustion engine, 59, 227
 Internal energy, 5, 16
 — — of a fluid, 69
 — — of a gas, 16, 247
 Inversion of cooling effect, 287, 325
 Irreversible processes, 50, 131, 350
 Isothermal curves, 311
 — elasticity, 297
 — expansion, 23, 79
 — — of a perfect gas, 26
 — lines on the pressure-volume diagram, 79
 Isothermals for steam, 334

 Jakob, 336
 Jeans, J. H., 274, 318
 Jenkin, C. F., 144, 295
 Jet-pump, use of, in refrigeration, 157
 Jets, theory of, 195
 Joly, J., 245
 Joule, 10
 Joule's air-engine, 57
 — — reversed, 158
 — equivalent, 11
 — law, 16
 Joule-Thomson cooling effect, 18, 126, 286, 287, 308, 309, 329
 Joule-Thomson cooling effect according to Callendar's equation of state, 329
 Joule-Thomson cooling effect, use of, by Linde, 173
 — — porous plug experiment, 75, 308, 309, 325

 Kapitza, liquefaction of helium, 183
 Kearton, 114
 Keenan steam tables, 64, 337
 Keesom, 144, 171
 Kelvin, Lord, 8, 41, 52, 116, 169, 302, 343, 363, 367
 Keyes, 337
 Keyes and Smith, 63
 Kilo-calory, 10
 Kinetic theory of gases, 817
 Knoblauch, 74, 337
 Knoblauch, Raisch, Hausen, Koch steam tables, 64
 Knock, 234, 252
 Koch, 74

 Lamb, 153
 Latent heat, 60, 68

 Linde, C., 153, 173, 178, 185
 Liquefaction of gases, Linde's method, 178
 Liquid films, tension in, 340
 Ljungström turbine, 223
 Low-pressure steam, use of, in steam turbines, 224
 Low temperature, cascade method, 171

 Macfarlane Gray, 337
 Martin, H. M., 210
 Maximum efficiency, conditions of, 38
 Maxwell's four thermodynamic relations, 281
 Mean effective pressure, 8
 — thermal unit, 9
 Mechanical equivalent, 10
 Melting point, effect of pressure on, 117
 Membrane, action of a semi-permeable, 351
 Mercury turbine, 113
 Metastable state, 203
 — and equilibrium expansion, 204, 206
 Methyl chloride, 137
 Mixed gases, pressure of, 66, 349, 352
 Mixture of a liquid with its saturated vapour, 73, 77, 293
 Mol, 241
 Molecular energy of a gas, 257, 263
 — rotations, 273
 — velocities in gases, 262
 — weights and volumes, 237
 Molecules, number of, in a cubic centimetre, 263
 Mollier, R., 64, 73, 120, 154, 329, 336, 371
 — chart of total heat and entropy, 124
 — charts for substances used in refrigeration, 144
 Monatomic gas, 264
 Moss, H., 109

 Newcomen, 98
 Newton's theory of transmission of sound, 306
 Nicholson, 209
 Nitrogen, isothermals of, 314
 — separation of, 184
 Nucleus, need of, in the formation of a drop, 341

 Oblique coordinates, use of, in the $I\phi$ chart, 145

INDEX

887

- Organs of a heat-engine, 96
 Osborne, Stimson and Fiock, 336
 Osborne, Stimson, Fiock and Ginnings, 64
 Osmotic pressure, 354
 Otto, 228
 Oxygen, separation of, 185
 Parsons' turbine, 218, 223
 Partial pressures, 66
 Partington, 808
 Partington and Shilling, 246
 Peltier, 366, 368, 369
 — effect, 366
 Perfect differential, 280
 — engine, criterion of, 31
 — engine using regenerator, 54
 — gas, 14, 241, 303, 330
 — — characteristic equation of, 303
 — — expansion of, 24, 25
 — steam-engine, 90, 91
 — — efficiency of, 90
 — — entropy-temperature diagram of, 91
 Petrol-engine, 227
 Phase, change of, 293
 Planck's constant, 270
 — device for separating mixed gases, 352
 — formula for energy of vibration in molecules, 269
 Plank and Kuprianoff, 153, 154
 Polyatomic gases, specific heats, 273
 — molecules, 266
 Porter, 329
 Pound-calory, 9
 Pressure, molecular impacts, 257
 — of a gas, explanation of, on the molecular theory, 257
 — osmotic, 354
 — unit of, 8
 — -volume diagram, 6
 Preston, 308
 Priming, 105
 Pye, 144, 231, 234, 256, 295
 Quantum Theory, 269
 Radiation in explosions, 254
 — from flames, 255
 Rankine, 70
 — cycle, 98
 — — efficiency of, 99
 — — for steam in any state, 103
 — — reversibility in the, 108
 Rankine cycle using superheated steam, 105
 — — with steam initially wet, 104
 Rare gases, separation, 198
 Rateau steam turbine, 222
 Rayleigh, Lord, 307
 Re-action turbine, 223
 Rectification, 184
 — more complete, 191
 Reducing valve, 75, 126
 Refrigerating machine as a means of warming, 169
 — — coefficient of performance of, 2
 — — definition of, 1
 Refrigeration cycle, upper limit greater than critical pressure, 152
 — process, 132, 135, 136
 Regenerative air-engine, 55
 — method of producing extreme cold, 173
 Regenerator, Stirling's, 54
 Regnault, 15, 63, 244, 322
 Reheat factor, 220
 Report of Refrigeration Research Committee, 144
 Reversibility, 21
 — conditions of, 39
 — the criterion of perfection, 31
 Reversible actions, 21
 — engine, efficiency of, 35
 — — receiving heat at various temperatures, 44
 — heat-engine, 29
 — refrigerating machine, 133
 Reynolds, Osborne, 202
 Ricardo, 234
 Roebuck, 173
 Röntgen, 308, 342
 Saturated steam, 62, 65
 — — relation of pressure to temperature in, 63, 337
 — vapour, 62, 73
 Saturation of air with water-vapour, 66
 Scale of temperature, thermodynamic, 12, 41
 Scavenging, 228
 Scheel and Heuse, 274
 Schreiner, 274
 Second law of thermodynamics, 28

- Shields, M. C., 274
 Silica gel, action of, 163, 348
 Simon, liquefaction of helium, 183
 Simple turbines, 217, 222
 Solution of gas in liquid, 358
 Solutions, 353
 Specific heat of gases, variation of,
 with temperature, 245
 — — of water, 68
 — heats constant in a perfect
 gas, 21
 — — expressions for, 282
 — — measurement of values
 of, 244
 — — of a gas, 19, 243
 — — of a gas, influence of
 molecular vibration,
 267
 — — of gases on the mole-
 cular theory, 263
 — — of hydrogen at very
 low temperatures,
 274
 — — ratio of, 24, 267, 306
 — volume of saturated steam,
 65
 Specification of state of any fluid, 78,
 276
 Stage efficiency in turbines, 220
 State, specification of, 78
 States of aggregation, 60
 Steam, critical pressure of, 82
 — critical temperature of, 81
 — formation of, under constant
 pressure, 68
 — jets, supersaturation in, 203
 — properties of, 64, 336
 — saturated, 62, 65
 — specific heat of, 74
 — tables, 336, 371
 — total heat of, 336
 — turbine, performance of,
 224
 — turbines, compound, 218
 — — simple, 217
 — — types of, 222
 — volume of, 65
 Steam-engine working without com-
 pression, 94
 Stirling, R., 54, 55
 Stodola, 203, 206
 Sudden expansion, effect of, 85
 Sulphur dioxide, 137
 Supercooling, 85, 208
 Superheated vapour, 62, 73
 — — adiabatic expan-
 sion of, 84
 — — total heat of, 73
 Supersaturation, 85, 208
 — of steam discharged
 from a nozzle, 204
 Surface layer, energy stored in a, 339
 — tension, 339
 Swann, 244
 Tables of properties of steam, 371
 Temperature, of inversion of cooling
 — effect, 287
 — scales of, 11
 — thermodynamic scale
 of, 12, 41
 — very low, 184
 Tension of liquid film, 340
 Thermal unit used in steam tables, 10,
 338
 — units, 9
 Thermodynamic potentials, 102, 302
 — relations, 276
 — — collected, 297
 — scale of tempera-
 ture, 12, 41
 — surface, 278
 Thermodynamical correction of the
 gas thermometer, 310
 Thermodynamics, science of, 1
 — the first law of, 5
 Thermoelectric circuits, 366
 — diagram, 367
 — power of a pair, 367
 Thomson, James, 116, 316, 327
 — — his ideal isothermal,
 316
 Thomson, W., Lord Kelvin, 18, 41,
 52, 116, 343, 346, 367
 Thomson's effect, 366
 Throttling calorimeter, 128
 — cooling effect of, 127, 286,
 309
 — effects of, 126
 — partial, 152
 — process, 75
 Total heat, constancy of, in a throt-
 tling process, 75
 — — of a fluid, 70, 71, 73
 — — of water, 335
 Tremblay, 113
 Triple point, 117
 Turbines, types of, 222
 Turbulence, effect of, 252
 Two-stroke cycle, 228
 Unit of force, 8
 — heat, 9
 — pressure, 8
 — work, 8
 Unresisted expansion, 289

INDEX

389

- Van der Waals' characteristic equation, 317, 321
 — — theory of corresponding states, 322
 Van 't Hoff's principle, 355
 Vapour, formation of, under constant pressure, 61
 — superheated, 62
 Vapour-compression refrigerating machine, 137
 — -pressure of a solution, 356
 — — over a curved surface, 343
 Velocity of mean square, 262
 Vibration of atoms in molecules, 267
 Virial coefficients, 315
 Volumetric specific heats, 243
 Voorhees, 153

 Water at saturation pressure, properties of, 63
 — specific heat of, 68, 335

 Water, superheating of, 347
 — total heat and entropy of, 335
 — -vapour refrigerating machine, 157
 Watt, James, 98
 Watt's indicator, 7
 Weight, variation of, with latitude, 8
 Wet steam, 77
 Wilson, C. T. R., 86, 204, 208, 342
 Windhausen, 153
 Work done by change of volume, 6
 — done in adiabatic expansion, 86
 — unit of, 8
 Working substance, 2
 — — cycle of operations of, 4
 — — in refrigerating process, 136

 Yellott, 206
 Young, Sydney, 324

 Zöly steam turbine, 222