

More Information

# WELCOME

#### A LESSONS IN LIFE

## Saying yes and adding conditions

- 1 Match the sentence halves.
  - 1 I'll take you to the party as long
  - 2 We'll buy you a laptop provided
  - 3 I won't let you use my tablet unless
  - 4 Stop arguing about the TV. Otherwise
  - a you agree to our rules about using it.
  - b I'll turn it off.
  - c as you give me a hand in the garden.
  - d you help me with my homework first.
- 2 Rewrite the sentences using the word in brackets.
  - 1 If you don't promise to not tell anyone, I won't tell you my secret. (unless)
  - You can borrow my phone but you mustn't phone Dave. (provided)
  - 3 If you promise to be back before midnight, you can go to the party. (long)
  - 4 If you don't turn the noise down, I'm going to call the police. (otherwise)

#### get used to

- 1 Put the words in order to make sentences.
  - 1 get / this / never / I'll / texting / used / on /
    phone / to
  - 2 new / few / took / used / to / school / me / months / to / lt / get / a / my
  - 3 used / might / new / while / It / using / you / the / take / get / to / a / system / to
  - 4 Saturdays / got / early / on / finally / getting / used / up / to / I've

2 Listen and write what the speaker says under the correct picture.









# Love and relationships

- 1 Put the story in order.
  - This time it was serious and they'd soon fallen in love.
  - They *started a family* a few years later and that's when I entered the picture.
  - My mum and dad went *on their first date* when they were just sixteen.
    - They were married a year later.
    - After a short time they got engaged.
  - But my mum wasn't really over her first boyfriend so it didn't go very well.
  - They started *going out* again six years later when they'd both finished university.
- 2 Match the definitions with phrases in italics in Exercise 1.
  - 1 made a commitment to get married \_\_\_\_\_\_
  - 2 a relationship \_\_\_\_\_
  - 3 had their first child \_\_\_\_\_
  - 4 for a night out together for the first time \_\_\_\_\_
  - 5 was still quite fond of \_\_\_\_
  - 6 developed really strong feelings for each other



**More Information** 

WELCOME

SUMMING	G UP	<ol><li>Complete the sentences with your own ideas.</li></ol>
1 Put the dialo	ogue in order.	
SHARON	I I said I wanted to settle down one day and start	I really regret  I feel terrible about it.
	a family.	Today I really mustn't forget
SHARON	Not really. She asked everyone.	2 Today Freally Mustiff Torget
SHARON	Well money isn't everything. I could get used to having less money but I couldn't live without happiness.	3 I must stop  It's such a bad habit.
1 SHARON		<ul><li>4 I don't remember</li><li>when I was younger.</li><li>5 If you're finding it difficult to get to</li></ul>
SHARON	Well of course I do but only as long as it doesn't interfere with my family.	sleep, try
ТОМ	That's a strange question for a teacher to ask.	Issuing and accepting a
ТОМ	Well I hope you get what you want.	challenge
Том	So what did you tell her?	1 Complete the words then match the
ТОМ	But don't you want a career too?	sentences. There are two extra rep
ТОМ	That's quite an old fashioned idea. Most people these days are more worried about making money.	<ul><li>1 Ib you can't eat all that pizza</li><li>2 Ic l n you to a race to the bus stop.</li></ul>
B CHALL Verbs with	ENGES -ing or infinitive	<ul><li>3 Do you r _ c you could las a day without using your phone?</li><li>4 I _ e _ I can finish before you.</li></ul>
<ol> <li>Complete the correct form</li> </ol>	e sentences with the verb given in the 	a You're probably right but I don't re care. I'm in no hurry.
1 meet		<b>b</b> Ok, you're on. Last there pays for t
a Tom's	mad at me, I forgot him at the station.	ticket.
<b>b</b> l'll nev time.	er forget my husband for the first	<ul> <li>That's too easy. I'm really good at swimming.</li> </ul>
2 call		d Of course I could, but why would I
a I tried	you but my phone was dead.	want to? e I bet I can. I'm starving.
b Have y	ou tried her home number? She	f You'll never manage to last a whole
often o	doesn't answer her mobile.	
3 say		<ol><li>Complete the dialogues with your own ideas.</li></ol>
•	regret those things. It was	0 0
really i	gret that we cannot accept your entry	1 A Do you reckon you could
	competition because the deadline was yesterday.	B That's too easy. I've got a really memory.
a Please	remember back the library books.	2 A I challenge you to
•	remember that photo but I do	B Not now. I'm much too tired.

\_\_\_\_ five times

	Ov	vii ideas.
	1	I really regret
		I feel terrible about it.
	2	Today I really mustn't forget
	3	I must stop
		It's such a bad habit.
	4	I don't remember
		when I was younger.
	5	If you're finding it difficult to get to sleep, try
lss	sui	ng and accepting a
ch	al	lenge
1		omplete the words then match the ntences. There are two extra replies.
	1	I b you can't eat all that pizza.
	2	I c I n you to a race
		to the bus stop.
	3	Do you r _ c you could last
		a day without using your phone?
	4	I _ e _ I can finish before you.
	a	You're probably right but I don't really care. I'm in no hurry.
	b	Ok, you're on. Last there pays for the ticket.
	c	That's too easy. I'm really good at
		swimming.
	d	Of course I could, but why would I want to?
	e	I bet I can. I'm starving.
	f	You'll never manage to last a whole day.
2		omplete the dialogues with your vn ideas.
	1	A Do you reckon you could
		B That's too easy. I've got a really good memory.
	2	A I challenge you to
		B Not now. I'm much too tired.
	3	A Ibetican
		B No way. You'll never manage to do it.
	4	A I bet you can't
		B You're right. Tell me.

5

remember that day.

a Miss Green told me to stop \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ for an hour.

b I met Colin on my way home and we stopped

5 chat



**More Information** 

# Our greatest challenge

1	C	omplete the sentences with the words in the list.
	ap	prehensive   feeling   believe   worried   positive   unsure
	6	
	1	I'm really about my date with Dawn.
	2	I'm a bit about whether I should play in the football match after school.
	3	I'm feeling quite about the exam tomorrow.
	0	
	4	I feel quite about my life.
	5	I've got a really good about the next few years.

2	Add a reason to each of the sentences
	in Exercise 1.

1	I haven't got anything to wear.
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	

# Phrases for talking about the future

6 I \_\_\_\_\_ things will work out for the best.

1 Complete the sentences with the words in the list.
on the point of | about to | certain | off to | likely to



They are \_\_\_\_\_
 the moon.



2 He is \_\_\_\_\_lose his temper.



3 She's \_\_\_\_\_ reaching the top.



We are \_\_\_\_ lose this match I think.



They are \_\_\_\_\_ to miss the bus.

#### SUMMING UP

1 Complete the dialogue with the words in the list. There are four extra words. Then listen and check.

apprehensive | certain | to do | about to feel | bet | doing | right | challenge positive | feeling | off



LUCY	<sup>1</sup> you to come with me on the		
	new ride.		
ERIC	What! You know how <sup>2</sup> those		
	things make me.		
LUCY	Come on. You've been on one before.		
ERIC	I know and I remember <sup>3</sup> terrified		
	the whole time.		
LUCY	Well I'll be with you this time. I <sup>4</sup>		
	I can help you forget your fear.		
ERIC	You're probably <sup>5</sup> but maybe later.		
LUCY	We haven't got any time. The ride's		
	<sup>6</sup> to close.		
ERIC	We'll just have to come back another day then.		
LUCY	You'll regret not <sup>7</sup> it if we leave now.		
ERIC	Maybe I will but I'm 8 to get an ice-		
	cream before the café closes. I'd regret that		
	even more.		



More Information

					WELCOME
			PATHISING	2	Complete the mini-dialogues with the sentences in Exercise 1.
			ng someone up and	•	DIALOGUE 1
sy	m	pa	thising about past situations	0	DAN What's up with you? You've burnt your toast
1	Co	mı	olete the 'sympathising' expressions.	· ·	and spilled your coffee!
	1		on't let 5 How	•	WENDY
			hat a 6 Hang	0	DIALOGUE 2
			G	•	PETE Mum, I haven't done my homework. The
			or 7 Oh		teacher's going to kill me.
			neer 8 Look on		MUM
2		Complete the mini-dialogues with your own ideas.			DIALOGUE 3
	OV	vn i	deas.	0 0 0	CLAUDIA Well, that was a massive disappointment!
	1				TIM Really? I thought it was good.
			Oh dear. I hope he'll buy you another one.		CLAUDIA
	2		W		DIALOGUE 4
		В	What a shame. And you worked so hard for it.	0 0 0	LUCY Hi, Mum. I'm home.
	3	Α		0	MUM But you were supposed to go to your grandmother's.
		В	How terrible. I know how much you were		LUCY What? Oh no, it's Thursday. I forgot!
	4		looking forward to it.	0 0 0 0	MUM
	4		Hang in there. I'm sure he'll get better soon.	•	DIALOGUE 5
	5	A	Triang in there. This sure he in get better soon.	0	TONY You've spent all morning on the computer, Jill.  JILL
	•	В	Don't let it get you down. There are	0 0 0	DIALOGUE 6
			hundreds of other things you can do.	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	CLAIRE Amanda's really upset with you.
	6	Α			TOMMY I know.
		В	Look on the bright side. At least you saved yourself a few hundred pounds!		
			yourself a few fluridied pourius:		djectives to describe uncomfortable
Li	fe	s u	ıps and downs	fe	eelings
1		om <sub>l</sub> e li	olete the sentences with the phrases in st.	1	Add the missing vowels to make six words to describe uncomfortable feelings.
	let	he	r down   my way   getting in the way of	0	1 stck 4 wkwrd
			live up to my expectations	0	2 glty 5 pzzld
	tri	ed i	my hardest   blame		3 shmd 6 dsprt
	1	Th	at film was terrible. It certainly	_	'
	2	_	 to	2	Use the words from Exercise 1 to describe how these people feel.
	2		pologise but she just wouldn't listen to me.	0	1 'I don't know why I said that to him. It was a terrible
	3		ere's nobody to		thing to do.'
			but yourself.	0 0 0	2 'Why would he behave like that? It's not like him at all.'
	4	Ιc	an't believe you forgot. She was really	o o o	
			oking forward to your visit. You really	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3 'I know I shouldn't have but I cheated in the test.'
	E	NI.	othing's going		4. (It's no good I roally san't san the answer to this
	5	140	today. I should have		4 'It's no good. I really can't see the answer to this equation.'
		sta	ayed in bed.		5 'Please help me. Please. I really don't know what to do.
	6		ese emails are really		I'll do anything'
			my work.		6 'She's your sister – not your girlfriend? Oh dear. Sorry
					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

about that.' \_\_



More Information

# Talking about past ability

1	He managed to get the car started and
2	We succeeded in completing the game and
3	She managed to stop the baby crying and
4	He didn't succeed in persuading the police officer and
5	I didn't manage to fix the TV and
6	We didn't succeed in finding a hotel and

- a we were able to get to sleep.
- **b** he wasn't able to continue his journey.
- c we weren't able to watch the match.
- d he was able to continue his journey.
- e we weren't able to spend the night there.
- f we were able to get to the next level.

#### Compete the sentences with your own ideas about last weekend.

1	I was able to
2	I succeeded in
3	I managed to
	I wasn't able to
	I didn't succeed in
	I didn't manage to

#### SUMMING UP

Complete the dialogue with the missing words. There are four extra words.

_	succeeded   blame   let   puzzled   dear   you e   ashamed   managed   bright   fault		
JEN	Hey Tim, how did the match go? Tell me you <sup>1</sup>		
	to get a goal.		
TIM	I don't really want to talk about it.		
JEN	Oh <sup>2</sup> What happened?		
TIM	The only thing $I^3$ in doing was to make a complete fool of myself.		
JEN	It can't have been that bad.		
TIM	Well it was. I $^4$ the whole team down.		
JEN	How? What went so wrong?		
TIM	The game finished $1-1$ so there was a penalty shoot-out. I missed the penalty and we lost.		
JEN	Poor <sup>5</sup>		
TIM	I'm so <sup>6</sup> It's all my fault.		
JEN	Don't be silly. It could have happened to anyone. You can't <sup>7</sup> yourself.		
TIM	Well I do. I'll never be chosen to play again.		
JEN	I'm sure you will, but even if you don't, look on the		

side. You can hang out with me more.

#### D BUT IS IT NEWS?

# Introducing news

Match the statements and response			
1	Have you heard?		
2	Have you heard about Oliver?		
3	Did you know Mr Thomas has had an accident?		
4	Guess what.		
5	You'll never believe what I heard!		
a b c d	No, what happened? So tell me. What did you hear? Heard what? What? No, what's he done now?		
	rite a third line for each minialogue in Exercise 1.		
2			
3			
4			
5			

# Ways of speaking

2

What are these people doing? Match the sentences with the verbs in the list.

> confessing | introducing | announcing recommending | complaining

- 1 If you like spicy food, you should try the new Indian restaurant.
- 2 Ok, it was me who took the money but I was going to put it back, I promise.
- 3 Why is there never anything good on TV on a Friday night?
- 4 Olivia, I'd like you to meet Tom.
- 5 I'd just like to say that Mr Bowden will be leaving the school in April after ten years teaching here.



						WELCOME		
	erb + noun co lay, do, give	ollocations	with make, take,	Complete the sentences with your own ideas.				
1	Write the nouns		er the correct verb nore than one option.	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		really bad headache this morning. quently,		
	advantage   adv	ice   a deal   a	decision   money evenge   a speech	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	2 I could	n't get to sleep last night because of		
	make	take	play	0 0 0 0		sult of doing really well in my tests		
				0 0 0 0 0	4 I'm not	able to come to your party due to		
				Sh	aring n	ews		
	do	give		1	Circle the	correct words.		
		8		0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	know t  1 know	ee Don can you let I make I allow him hat the party has been cancelled? you'll only be away for a year but		
				you must promise to get / keep / continue in touch.				
2	Complete the se	entences with c	ollocations from	0		to <i>keep   get   make</i> in touch with Sue. ou got her number?		
_	Exercise 1.	circences with c			,	ting married and I can't wait to make /		
	1 They want an	answer tomorro	w so we need to			preak the news to my parents.		
						mes asked me to <i>give   pass   push</i> essage that she's going to be five		
	2 The UN an important in				minute			
	ending the co							
	3 my and don't say anything to him.				SUMMING UP			
			into a cure for	1	Put the d	ialogue in the correct order.		
	4 Scientists are the disease.		into a cure for			That's your problem, not mine.		
			in front of the whole		DAD			
	school. I was t	errified.		•		more chances. From now on you're		
			buying old	•	_	on your own in the kitchen.		
	houses and re ause and effe		a very profitable business.	0	DAD	Guess what kids. I have made a decision.		
1	Complete the se		vords in the list.	0	1 DAD	Everyone, I'd like to announce something.		
	due   because	result   consec	quently	•	DAD	I will. Because of the mess that you		
		_	ood behaviour, our n end of term party.			always leave in the kitchen I am no longer going to make meals for you.		
	2 Not many peo	ple knew about	• /	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	BILL	I quite like the idea of cooking		
			of heavy	0		for myself.		
	storms.			0	一	What is it this time, Dad?		
	4 We were late		to a massive traffic jam	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	SUE	That's not fair, Dad. How are we supposed to eat?		

9

on the motorway.

That's because you don't really care what you eat. But I do. Please Dad.

Give us another chance.

SUE Come on then. Tell us what it is.



# 1 BROTHERS AND SISTERS

C.P.	Δ	M	M	Δ	D	

Talking	about	habits	SB page 14

1	*	** Tick the sentences that refer to habits.	
	1	My parents didn't use to take us on holiday.	
	2	I'm meeting Ken for coffee later.	
	3	My sister will talk for hours if you let her.	
	4	I didn't use to watch much TV at all.	
	5	Charlie tends to leave his homework until the	
		last minute.	
	6	I can't believe my dad will be 50 next week.	
	7	My aunt Abi would always get me the most amazing presents for my birthday.	
	8	My children are always asking me questions.	
2	*	* Look at the sentences again. Do they refer	to

2 \*\*\* Look at the sentences again. Do they refer to past, present or future?

3 \*\* Complete the text with the words/phrases in the list.
are always trying | would | will always | tends to be

would never | used to keep | always make | used to

be quite shy when I
was younger. There
was always a lot of
noise at home and I
2
just sit quietly in the
corner reading a book.
It was the same at
school. I 3

teacher asked a question. I 4



quiet

and hope she wouldn't pick me.

I'm certainly not shy any more. I can't be. I'm a magician and I provide entertainment at children's parties. It's a lot of fun but it <sup>5</sup>\_\_\_\_\_\_ a little chaotic. The children <sup>6</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ to find out how I do my tricks. At the end of my show I <sup>7</sup>\_\_\_\_\_ an elephant out of balloons. Of course, all the kids want it

children 6\_\_\_\_\_\_\_to find out how I do my tricks. At the end of my show I 7\_\_\_\_\_ an elephant out of balloons. Of course, all the kids want it but I 8\_\_\_\_\_ give it to the one child who's sat quietly without making too much of a fuss. After all, I know exactly how they feel.

4	** Complete the second sentence so that
	it has a similar meaning to the first sentence
	using the word given. Do not change the word.
	Use between 3 and 6 words, including the
	word given.

	ord given.
0	I was quite jealous of my younger brother when was little. USED
	I <u>used to be</u> quite jealous of my younger brother when I was little.
1	My brother takes my things without asking and it's really annoying.  ALWAYS
	My brother is without asking.
2	My mother has a habit of getting our names mixed up. TENDS
	My mother mixed up.
3	
	Younger children their parents for longer.
4	I never really got on with my brother when we were kids.
	LICE

OSE	
I	with my brother when we
were kids.	
A.A	

My sister and I used to sometimes have fights.WOULDMy sister and I \_\_\_\_\_\_fights.

★★★ Complete the sentences so that they are true for you.

1	I didn't use to	when I was little
2	I tend to	when I'm tired.
3	In the school holidays my f	family would
4	I will sometimeshungry.	when I'm
5	My best friend is always $\_$	·



1 BROTHERS AND SISTERS

## Adverbs to express attitude SB page 17

6 ★★★ Complete the mini-dialogues with the adverbs from the list.

surely | admittedly | hopefully annoyingly | honestly

- my parents have decided we're not going to Majorca this year.
  - B That's a shame. I know you were really looking forward to a bit of Spanish sun.
- 2 A Are you going to miss your brother when he goes to university next week?
  - I don't think I will and I can't wait to have a bedroom all to myself.
- you must be proud of your sister winning the singing competition?
  - B I suppose I am. The problem is she won't stop talking about it.
- 4 A You can't be very happy your brother's taken up the trumpet.
  - B Well he'll lose interest in it after a few days.
- 5 A I can't believe you said that to Lucy.
  - \_ it was a bit mean but sometimes she just really annoys me.
- 7 ★★★ Choose the correct options.

#### Fri May 1st

<sup>1</sup>Honestly / Surely / Regrettably I'm going to win the school art competition, aren't I? I mean my picture's the best by far. <sup>2</sup>Hopefully / Admittedly / Understandably the judges will see that and give me first place. <sup>3</sup> Surely (Obviously / Admittedly Sue Baker's painting is quite good, but not as good as mine.

#### Mon May 4th

<sup>4</sup>Hopefully / Honestly / Regrettably | didn't get first place in the art competition. I can't quite believe it. 5 Honestly / Regrettably / Admittedly, I really thought that prize was mine. 6 Annoyingly / Understandably / Surely I'm upset at the moment. <sup>7</sup>Understandably ( Annoyingly ( Admittedly the judges decided that Sue Baker's silly little watercolour painting of a boat was better than my abstract impression of a puddle. Surely / Hopefully / Obviously they don't know anything about art.

- \*\* Rewrite the sentences using the adverb form of the underlined words.
  - 0 The bus was late, which was annoying. Annoyingly, the bus was late.
  - 1 I hope I'll get chosen for the school play.
  - 2 It's obvious that he wasn't happy about what you said.
  - 3 If I'm honest I don't really care what you do.
  - 4 They sold all their best players, which was regrettable.
  - 5 I have to admit that I didn't really try very hard.
  - 6 It's understandable that they were quite upset about their test results.
  - 7 I'm sure it won't rain again today.

#### GET IT RIGHT! **②**



# Adverbs to express attitude

- Learners often put adverbs in the wrong position in the sentence.
- ✓ Regrettably, I can't come to your party.
- X I regrettably can't come to your party.

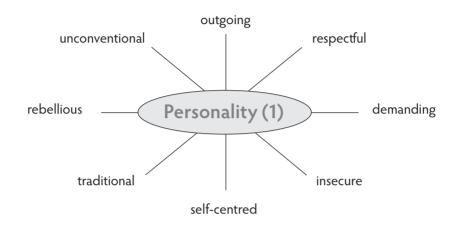
#### Put the words in order to make correct sentences. Add commas where necessary.

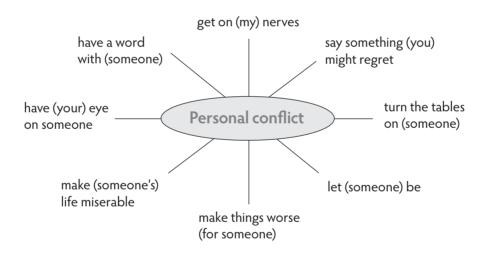
- 1 get on / my brother and I / hopefully / start / to / better / now / might
- 2 new job / regrettably / my / things / just / made / worse
- 3 her / doesn't / if / Karen / start / more / respectful / to / teachers / she'll / get / in / honestly / trouble / being
- 4 agree / admittedly / don't / on / we / but / still / are / everything / good / we / friends
- 5 upset / very / about / you're / behaviour / understandably / inconsiderate / his
- 6 were / obviously / use / a / teacher / lazy students / the / not / to / having / such / demanding



#### **VOCABULARY**

#### Word list





# Key words in context

**accomplish** I'm 30 and I don't think I've **accomplished** much in my life so far.

**burden** Can you carry this for me? Sorry to be a **burden**.

**compelling** The new series is **compelling** and I can't wait for the next episode.

**diminish** Unfortunately eyesight **diminishes** with age.

era My gran says the 1960s was a great era for pop music and fashion.
genetic It's thought that autism is genetic and passed on through the family.

intense The pressure on the athletes to win is intense.
pester Stop pestering me. Can't you see I'm busy?

regardless (of) I'm definitely going to the concert regardless of how much it costs.

sibling I've got three siblings: a brother and two sisters.



**More Information** 

#### 1 BROTHERS AND SISTERS

# Personality (1) SB page 14

#### 1 ★★★ Match the adjectives with the pictures.

traditional | insecure | self-centred | respectful unconventional | rebellious









#### 2 $\star\star\star$ Match the sentences.

- 1 My cousin's really outgoing.
- 2 Don't be so insecure.
- 3 Larry's very self-centred.
- 4 I was pretty rebellious as a child.
- 5 Some of his ideas are quite unconventional.
- 6 Your friend Adrian's not very respectful.
- 7 He's a very traditional man.
- 8 My dad's really demanding.
- a In fact the way he treats his parents is quite rude.
- **b** I used to do the exact opposite of what my parents said.
- c He wants me home by 10 pm every night!
- d He rarely thinks about anyone but himself.
- e He will always open a door for a lady.
- f You're a wonderful person. You really are.
- g We don't always agree, but he's interesting to talk to.
- h He loves meeting new people.

_						
rs	onal conflict SB page 17					
	* Complete the text with the words in					
	the list.					
	mething   eye   nerves   things					
WC	ord   life   me   tables					
	's been <sup>1</sup> making my miserable for si					
	onths now. At first it wasn't too bad. He was exe d new but then he soon started to <sup>2</sup> <i>get on my</i>	citin				
dΠ	a new but then he soon started to <i>"get on my</i> It was just little things at first, like the	nois				
he	would make and always being wherever I was.					
	w every morning, as soon as I wake up, before					
	en out of bed – 'How are you today?' Why can	't he				
,	t <sup>3</sup> let be?					
	<sup>4</sup> have a with him about his behavio	ur				
	t, of course, I can't. And there's no danger of e <sup>5</sup> saying <i>I might regret</i> – he doesn't					
	derstand a word I say.					
	<sup>6</sup> makeworse, he thinks I actually lik	e				
	im. Or does he? Maybe I'm getting paranoid but I'm					
	ginning to wonder if he's trying to take over m	•				
	he trying to <sup>7</sup> turn the on me – make me					
	ne servant and him the master? I'm going to have to keep my on him for sure.					
	our new best friend for life,' that's what it said o	on th				
	x. Well he isn't and I'm beginning to regret the					
de	cided to buy myself the RoboFriend 200X.					
*	** Match the expressions in italics in					
Ex	ercise 4 with the definitions.					
1	being really unkind to someone over a	_				
	long period of time					
2	have a serious talk with someone about	г				
	something you're not happy about	Ļ				
	increase a bad situation	Ļ				
3	really annoy someone	L				
4						
-	watch someone carefully either to protect	Г				
4 5	them or to make sure they behave well					
4	them or to make sure they behave well express something bad out of anger					
4	them or to make sure they behave well					