

Index

AARP (formerly, American Association of Retired People), 354	Help America Vote (HAVA, 2002), 76
abortions, regulating, 348	Honest Leadership and Open Government (2007), 71, 366, 373, 401
Abramoff, Jack, 17, 361, 372	Jobs for America (2014), 225
acts	Judiciary (1801), 339
Affordable Care (2010), 55, 117, 119–120, 190, 323, 329, 330	Kansas-Nebraska (1854), 237
American Taxpayer Relief (2013), 249–250, 303	Keystone XL Pipeline Approval, 284
Americans with Disabilities (1990), 333	Legislative Reorganization 1946, 58, 174, 188, 212, 214, 370 1970, 59, 189, 214, 311
Balanced Budget 1996, 397 and Emergency Deficit Control (1985), 388	Lobbying Disclosure (LDA) 1946, 354 1995, 361, 369, 371
Bipartisan Campaign Reform (BCRA, 2002), 72, 73, 323, 331	National Defense Authorization (2014), 355
campaign contribution limits under, 2013–2014, 72	National Defense Authorization (2014), 295
Budget and Accounting (1921), 280 and Impoundment Control (<i>Budget Act</i> , 1974), 52, 223, 247, 386, 389, 397, 405, 407	National Security (1947), 297
Control (BCA, 2011), 402	Omnibus Budget Reconciliation (1993), 397
Enforcement (BEA, 1990), 390, 397	Patriot (2001), 303
Controlled Substances (1970), 328	Pell, 225
Employment (1946), 280	Religious Freedom and Restoration (1993), 323, 333, 338
EXPIRE (2014), 355	Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance (1988), 254
Family and Medical Leave (1993), 333	Tax Increase Prevention (2014), 355
Federal Election Campaign (FECA, 1971), 70–72, 73	Violence against Women (1994), 323, 328, 333
Regulation of Lobbying (1946), 370	Voting, 22, 117
Freedom of Information (1967), 336	Voting Rights (1965/2006), 75, 323, 333
Government in the Sunshine (1976), 336	Water Resources Development (2013), 355
Gramm-Rudman-Hollings 1985, 325, 388, 397 1987, 389, 390, 397	Reform and Development Act (2014), 355
Habeas Corpus, 339	Adams, John, 241, 338
	Adams, John Quincy, 339
	Advice and Consent (Senate), 239, 256, 278, 280, 296
	affirmative action, 281

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-57178-5 - The American Congress: Ninth Edition

Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts and Ryan J. Vander Wielen

Index

[More information](#)

422 Index

- agencies
 - designing, 304–306
 - Environmental Protection (EPA), 304, 310, 324
 - reprogramming, 312
- agendas
 - changing policy, 191
 - floor, 8, 120, 151, 160, 231
 - issue, 274
 - leadership, 52, 59, 138, 157, 162, 204
 - partisan, 134, 169
 - setting, 279–280, 286–287
- Akin Gump, 360
- Akin, Todd, 65
- Aldrich, Nelson, 55, 56
- Aldrichism*, 55
- Alexander, Rodney, 165
- alignments, 271
 - defined, 273
 - ideological (Senate, 2013–14), 272
- allowances
 - clerk-hire, 106
 - Members' Representational (MRA, House), 106
 - official expense, 106
 - personal office, 105–106
 - Senate Official Personnel and Office Expense Account (SOPOEA), 105
 - staff, 105–106
 - number of personal: congressional offices, 1930–2010, 107; district or state offices, 1972–2010, 108
 - stationary, 82
 - travel, 82, 110
- Amash, Justin, 182
- amendments
 - Eleventh, 333, 348
 - Fifteenth, 333
 - Fifth, 331
 - First, 48, 73, 331, 347, 351–352, 371
 - floor, 195, 263
 - Fourteenth, 68, 333, 348
 - Nineteenth, 68
 - restricting, special rules and, 11
 - Seventeenth, 50, 69
 - Seventh, 48
 - Sixteenth, 348
 - Sixth, 48
 - Tenth, 49
 - Twentieth, 29
 - Twenty-Fourth, 68
 - Twenty-Second, 301
 - Twenty-Sixth, 68, 348
- American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials, 353
- American Bar Association (ABA), 340, 344
- American League of Lobbyists, 353
- American Petroleum Institute, 353
- appointments, recess, 310
- apportionment
 - campaign financing and, 70–77
 - defined, 30
 - reapportionments (House), 19, 70
- approval rates
 - congressional, 1, 14
 - 1974–2014, 14
 - 2001–2014, 15
 - versus presidential, 15
- individual, 19
- presidential, 1
- Supreme Court, 1
- Arnold, R. Douglas, 98
- Arthur, Chester, 284
- Articles of Confederation (1781), 42
 - unicameralism and, 44
- Association of American Railroads, 353
- Association of American Universities, 353
- Austen-Smith, David, 362
- authorizations
 - periodic, 303–304
 - permanent, 304
- Bachmann, Michele, 136
- Baird, Zoe, 308
- Baldwin, Tammy, 23
- bargaining, 37
 - inside strategy, 288
 - outside strategy, 289
 - going public, 289: media role in, 290
- Barletta, Lou, 254
- Baucus, Max, 193
- Bergdahl, Bowe, 295
- bicameralism, 39, 43, 44, 353
 - colonial legislatures and, 43
 - Parliament (Great Britain) and, 43
- Biden, Joe, 68, 250, 340
- bills
 - appropriations, 244–246, 385, 394, 396
 - authorization, 244–246
 - Bill of Rights, 48

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-57178-5 - The American Congress: Ninth Edition

Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts and Ryan J. Vander Wielen

Index

[More information](#)

423 Index

- committee, 226
- debt-ceiling, 395
- engrossed, 244
- enrolled, 244
- naming, 225
- of attainer, 48
- private, 226
- public, 226
- Reconciliation (1980), 397
- repassed, 284
- sponsorship, 225
- tax, 45
- Tax Certification (1995–96), 394–398
- Blagojevich, Rod, 69
- blue slips, 343
- Blumenthal, Richard, 257
- Boehner, John, 8, 144, 147, 152, 163, 166, 182, 193, 208, 249, 362
- Bolten, Joshua, 326
- Bonner & Associates, 366
- Bork, Robert H., 340, 344–345
- Breyer, Stephen, 310
- Broken Branch, The* (Mann and Ornstein), 13
- budget, 27–28
 - congressional, 1974, 385–386
 - deficits, 28, 382, 388, 392, 399
 - surpluses and, 1946–2014, 383
 - targets, 389
- major categories of federal spending, FY 2014, 384
- overview, 382–384
- process
 - major developments in, 1974–2011, 397–398
 - steps in, 388
- Bureau of Environmental Statistics, 304
- Burger, J. Warren, 334
- Burris, Roland, 69
- Burton, Dan, 190
- Bush, George H. W., 241, 282, 295, 305, 308, 315, 340, 345, 390, 392, 399
- Bush, George W., 14, 27, 63, 245, 260, 283, 288, 294, 295, 303, 310, 326, 329, 341, 345, 373, 401
- Business Roundtable, 367
- Byrd, Robert C., 158, 260, 389, 390
- Calhoun, John C., 54
- Camp, Dave, 192, 207
- campaigns/campaigning
 - finance
 - biased, 84–85
 - regulating, 70–74
 - governing and, 23–26
 - party leader support, 146
 - spending
 - costs of, 24
 - regulating, 331–332
- Campbell, Ben Nighthorse, 21
- candidates
 - motivations of, 78
 - quality, 79
 - types of, 78
- Cannon, Joseph, 54, 56, 58
- Cannonism*, 55
- Cantor, Eric, 111
- Capital Tax Partners, 360
- Carper, Tom, 326
- cartels, procedural, 164
- Carter, Jimmy, 300, 315, 342, 386
- Castle, Mike, 65
- caucuses, 39, 140
 - congressional
 - Arts, 375
 - Black, 22, 136, 375
 - Coastal, 375
 - Hispanic, 22, 136, 375
 - Sportsmen's, 375
 - Steel, 375
 - Tourism and Travel, 375
 - Western, 375
 - Women's Issues, 22, 375
- Freedom House, 136
- House
 - Democratic, 7, 22
 - Freedom, 163
- King, 139
- party, 138
- Progressive, 136
- single-issue, 374
- Tea Party, 136, 163
- versus conferences, 139
- CBS/*New York Times* survey (2010), 352
- Census Bureau, 19
- Center for American Women and Politics, 21
- Center for Responsive Politics, 28, 354, 359

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-57178-5 - The American Congress: Ninth Edition

Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts and Ryan J. Vander Wielen

Index

[More information](#)

424 Index

- Center on Congress (Indiana University), 352
- centralization, 19
 - executive branch, 311
 - policy making and, 3, 6–9
- Chamber of Commerce, 365, 367
- Chase, Samuel, 346
- Cheney, Dick, 146, 308
- chief of staff, 109
- Citizens for Tax Justice, 354
- civil liberties, and national security, 30
- classified material, 30, 313
- Clay, Henry, 54, 57
- Clinton, Bill, 14, 27, 88, 151, 282, 291, 295, 308, 310, 326, 340, 392, 394
- Clinton, Hillary, 68
- cloture, 143, 239
 - defined, 11
 - percentage of legislation and nominations subject to, Senate, 1961–2014, 12
 - presidential nominations and, 309
 - votes required to invoke/revoke, 157, 188, 197, 234, 235, 236, 237, 239, 244, 342
- Clyburn, James, 22, 155
- coalitions, 271, 273, 366–368
 - American, for Clean Coal Electricity, 366
 - Blue Dog, 136
 - building, 142–143, 180
 - common, 138–139
 - conservative, 59, 267, 273, 374
 - cross-party, 274, 284
 - Derivatives End Users, 367, 368
 - Health Care, 367
 - leadership, 126–128
 - lobbying, 372
 - majority, 98, 103, 262
 - New Democratic, 136
 - Northeast-Midwest Congressional, 375
 - of interests, 29
 - Senate centralist, 136
 - Seniors, 367
 - stable but loose, 138–139
 - voting, 335, 405
- Cole, Tom, 22
- Collins, Susan, 256, 273
- colloquies (defined), 335
- commerce
 - clause, 120, 329
- Continental Congress and, 42
- foreign, 49, 297
- interstate, 202, 327
- Commission on Improving Environmental Protection, 304
- committees, 56–60
 - actions by, 227–229
 - ad hoc*, 177
 - appointments, 58
 - assignments to, 163, 198–202, 375
 - House, 199
 - influences on, 200–201
 - limitations, 199
 - Senate, 199–200
 - attendance, 211
 - autonomy and, 179, 182
 - declining, 191–197
 - bias and, 204
 - by type, 2015–16, 199
 - campaign, 140
 - chairs, 192–193, 204
 - reducing power of, 7
 - changing institutional context, 193–196
 - circumventing
 - House, 229–230
 - Senate, 230–231
 - conference, 6, 177, 196–197
 - dominating, 184, 186
 - public laws and, 1963–2014, 242
 - Sarbanes-Oxley, 197
 - Constitution and, 178
 - decentralization and, 3, 6
 - democratizing internal workings of, 7
 - exclusive, 199
 - exempt, 199
 - floor majorities and, 178–179
 - formal functions of, 174
 - frequency of hearings, 1946–2010, 175
 - House
 - Administration, 197, 201, 212, 233
 - Agriculture, 204
 - Appropriations, 101, 197, 199, 202, 206, 208, 233
 - Armed Services, 203
 - Budget, 197, 212, 233, 386, 403

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-57178-5 - The American Congress: Ninth Edition

Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts and Ryan J. Vander Wielen

Index

[More information](#)

425 Index

- Children, Youth and Families, 178
- Commerce, 367
- Energy and Commerce, 199, 202, 208, 334
- Ethics, 7, 119, 199, 212
- Financial Services, 199
- Government Operations, 305
- Homeland Security, 178
- Hunger, Narcotics Abuse and Control, 178
- Intelligence, 199
- Judiciary, 326
- of the Whole, 237–238, 261: voting options, 237
- Oversight and Government Reform, 188
- Rules, 11, 55, 58, 160, 186, 198, 199, 201, 202, 233
- Standards of Official Conduct, 233
- Steering, 58, 163, 208
- Un-American Activities, 331
- Ways and Means, 101, 198, 199, 202, 206, 208, 392
- Joint, 177
 - Atomic Energy, 177
 - Economic, 177, 199
 - Library, 177
 - Printing, 177
 - Taxation (JTC), 177, 199
 - Taxation (JTC) (JTC), 403
- leadership, 204–209
 - prerogatives, 201–202
- majority, 180–181
- membership, 197–205
- multiple principal, 181–182
- National Right to Life, 356
- nature of, 178–182
- on committees, 140, 198
- party, 140, 141
- pecking order, 202–204
- policy, 140
- power of modern, 182–191
 - chairs, 209–212: House, 210–211; Senate, 211–212
 - legislative, 182–185: forms of, 185
 - oversight and investigation, 190
- reducing discretion of (1980–81), 386–387
- referral to, 226–227
- reports, 306, 335
- select, 56, 177
 - Intelligence, 178
 - Voting Irregularities, 260
- Senate
 - Aging, 178, 199
 - Agriculture, 201
 - Appropriations, 200, 201
 - Armed Services, 200, 201
 - Budget, 212, 386
 - by type, 2015–16, 200
 - Ethics, 178, 199
 - Finance, 200, 201, 393, 394
 - Foreign Relations, 200, 201
 - Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, 188
 - Indian Affairs, 199, 212
 - Intelligence, 31, 199, 212
 - Judiciary, 201, 340, 343, 344, 346
 - Rules and Administration, 212
 - Small Business and Entrepreneurship, 212
 - Steering, 136
 - Veterans' Affairs, 212
- size and party ratios, 197–198
- special, 177, 186
- staff, 214–216
 - 1930–2010, 215
 - statutory and nonstatutory (investigative), 214
- standing, 27, 56–57, 59, 132, 174, 175, 178
 - 2015–16, 176
 - median conservative scores for, 2013–14, 205
- steering, 54
- subcommittees, 212–214
 - chairs, 208–209: House, 208–209; Senate, 209
 - House, 212–214
 - Senate, 213, 214
- super-, 402–404
- Super A*, 200
- types of, 174–178
 - reporting legislation to the floor, 175
- Common Cause, 119, 354
- compromise, 37
- conferences, 139, 140, 192

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-57178-5 - The American Congress: Ninth Edition

Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts and Ryan J. Vander Wielen

Index

[More information](#)

426 Index

- Congress
 - chamber size, 68
 - change and, 2
 - Constitution and
 - constraints on, 48–51
 - protections for, 45
 - rules governing, 36
 - delegation versus trusteeship in, 38, 101
 - development of, 51–60
 - timeline of major events in, 53
 - explicit restrictions on, 48
 - First (1789), 42
 - First Continental (1774), 42, 56
 - firsts, 23
 - membership shifts
 - demographics, 21–22: women and minorities (1971–2013), 21
 - Girl Scouts, 23
 - previous occupations, 23
 - powers of, 327–332
 - predecessors of, 42–44
 - regislative responses to courts, 346–348
 - resources and strategies of, 301–303, 338–348
 - shifts within
 - regional, 19–21
 - size, 2
 - structure of federal judiciary and, 338–340
- Congress Against Itself* (Davidson and Oleszek), 213
- Congressional Budget Office (CBO), 27, 116, 386, 394, 403
- Congressional Government* (Wilson), 213
- Congressional Quarterly (CQ), 266–268
- Congressional Quarterly Weekly Report*, 267
- Congressional Record*, 254–255, 265, 335
- Congressional Research Service (CRS), 27, 116
- congressional support agencies, 114, 116
- Congressmen's Voting Decisions (Kingdon), 123–125
- consensus, 41
- conservatism, congressional and presidential, 1955–2014, 315
- Conservative Opportunity Society, 7
- constituencies, 115–118
 - perceived, 117
 - services to, 82–83, 109, 113
 - voting for, 124
- Constitution, United States, 42, 44–52
 - amending, 348
 - Article I, 326, 327, 338
 - Article I, Section 5, 45, 46, 47, 223
 - Article I, Section 7, 47
 - Article I, Section 8, 44, 298, 327, 330
 - Article I, Section 9, 45, 48
 - Article II, Section 2, 49, 298
 - clauses
 - commerce, 327–329, 330
 - elastic, 45
 - equal protection, 333
 - free speech, 73
 - presentment, 326
 - committees and, 178
 - Congress and, 2, 29, 60, 68–69, 141, 220, 222, 302
 - institutions created by, viii
 - political parties and, 132
 - term limits and, 149
 - vice presidential voting and, 161
- Constitutional Convention (1787), 42
- Consumer Protection Financial Bureau, 364
- Contract With America, 150
- Cooper, Christopher, 102
- Council of Economic Advisers, 300
- Council on Competitiveness, 295, 300, 311
- courts
 - Article I (legislative), 338
 - circuit, 338
 - federal district, 50, 67, 75, 83, 189, 324, 340
 - lower, 44, 340–344
 - of appeals, 239, 285, 340
 - state, 75
 - Supreme Court, 44, 48, 49, 50, 70, 72, 73, 75, 282, 297, 307, 326, 327, 333
 - influence of legislative institutions on, 322
 - normal legislative process and, 338
 - number of provisions ruled unconstitutional, 324
 - role of, 322: umpire, 321, 323–324

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-57178-5 - The American Congress: Ninth Edition

Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts and Ryan J. Vander Wielen

Index

[More information](#)

427 Index

- Roosevelt court-packing plan for, 340
- size, 339
- voting agreement scores, 2013–14, 335
- Cowan, Mo, 22
- Cox, Gary, 83, 164
- Cruz, Ted, 273
- Cuellar, Henry, 155
- Culberson, John, 119
- Cunningham, Randall (Duke), 17, 372
- D'Amato, Alfonse, 234
- Dahl, Robert, 25
- Davidson, Roger, 213
- deadlock, 9, 15, 26, 32, 316
- decision making
 - changes in floor, 261–265
 - possible patterns of congressional, 251
- deferrals (defined), 387
- Deficit-Reducing Trust Fund and Entitlement Review (1993), 393, 394
- DeLay, Tom, 16, 85, 151, 260
- deliberation, 41
- Democratic
 - Party, 54
 - concerns of, 6
 - historic differences among members of, 4
 - Policy and Communications Center, 155
 - Study Group (DSG), 136, 374
- demographics, 19
 - changing membership, 21–22, 32
- departments
 - Agriculture, 376
 - Commerce, 394
 - Defense, 297, 304
 - Education, 394
 - Energy, 394
 - Homeland Security, 266, 308
 - Justice, 17, 310
- Dicks, Norm, 101
- dimensions, 271
- Dingell, John, 222, 307
- Dirksen, Everett, 144
- discharge
 - Calendar, 187
 - petitions, 149, 187, 229–230
- districting
 - biased, 18, 75
 - defined, 30
 - redistricting, 74–77, 83–84, 169
 - challenges when, 75
- Divided We Govern* (Mayhew), 316
- Dole, Bob, 396
- Dole, Elizabeth, 68
- Domenici, Pete, 126–127
- Durenburger, David, 16
- dynamic scoring, 403–404
- earmarks, 401
 - defined, 99, 400
 - Earmark Memorandum, 180–181
 - reform, 401
- Eisenhower, Dwight, 315
- elections
 - 2006–2014, 63–64
 - 2010, 9, 27
 - 2010–2012, 65–67
 - congressional party balance and, 318
 - exposure thesis, 89
 - midterm, 88–89
 - national patterns in congressional, 87–89
 - reelections, 94, 96–100
 - activities surrounding, 98
 - House members seeking and winning, 1946–2014, 98
 - rates for, 1946–2014, 79
 - rules governing congressional, 67–77
 - special, 69
- electoral college, 50
- eligibility, 68
- Ellis, Steve, 180
- Ellison, Keith, 23
- Emmanuel, Rahm, 84
- Ensign, John, 17
- entitlements, 388, 392
 - defined, 384
 - review, 391–394
- entrepreneurs, political, 25
- Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC), 345
- Eshoo, Anna, 252
- executive
 - branch
 - controlling, 293–296

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-57178-5 - The American Congress: Ninth Edition

Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts and Ryan J. Vander Wielen

Index

[More information](#)

428 Index

- factions, 147
 - intra-party, 374
 - polarization and, 13
- fairness doctrine, 307
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), 340
- Federal Election Commission (FEC), 70, 144
- Federalist* No. 10, 41
- Federalist Party, 54
- Feingold, Russ, 72
- Feinstein, Dianne, 303, 346
- Fenno, Richard, 99, 116, 117, 126
- filibuster, 55, 143, 157, 159, 162, 187, 234–236, 237–240, 244, 256, 309, 341
 - defined, 8, 11
 - nuclear option against, 239, 309, 341, 342
 - overcoming, 11
- firewalls, 390
- Fiscal Cliff*, 123, 249, 402–404
- fiscal year, federal, 385
- flag burning, 347
- Flake, Jeff, 19
- floor
 - consideration, 236–240
 - leaders, 152–153, 155–158
 - management, 143
 - proceedings
 - House, 237–238
 - Senate, 238–240
 - scheduling, 231–236
- Foley, Mark, 17
- Ford, Gerald, 315
- Fortas, Abe, 346
- Foxx, Virginia, 252
- Frank, Barney, 99, 364
- Freedom Project, 145
- Frisa, Dan, 100

- Gabbard, Tulsi, 23
- gains from trade*, 179
- gatekeeping, 185
- Geithner, Timothy, 308
- Gephardt, Dick, 135, 208
- gerrymandering
 - defined, 75, 169
 - political, 75
 - racial, 75
- Gibson, Chris, 111
- gifts, 373
- Gilens, Martin, 377
- Gingrich, Newt, 7–8, 16, 135, 150–151, 164, 166, 170, 208, 395, 396, 398
- Gore, Albert, 241, 329
- Gorman, Arthur Pue, 55
- Gormley, William, 336
- government
 - Accountability Office (GAO), 27, 116, 311
 - ideologically divided, 314–318
 - shutdown, 395
 - subgovernments, 376
- governors, state, 47, 69
- Gramm, Phil, 388
- Grant, Ulysses S., 339
- Grassley, Chuck, 260
- Green, Gene, 252
- gridlock, 9, 32, 319
- Grimm, Michael, 17
- Gross Domestic Product (GDP), 1946–2014, 384
- gun
 - control, 100
 - violence prevention, 254
- Gutierrez, Luiz, 197

- Hagel, Charles, 256, 308
- Hamilton, Alexander, 53
- hard look doctrine, 337
- Hastert, Dennis, 7, 151, 208, 260
- Hastings, Richard, 260
- Hatch, Orrin, 341
- Hays, Wayne, 113
- Heitkamp, Heidi, 255
- Hill, Anita, 345
- Hirono, Mazie, 23
- Hojnacki, Marie, 366
- holds, 162, 240
 - secret, 341
- Hollings, Ernest, 388
- Hoover, Herbert, 313
- House of Burgesses (Virginia, 1619), 42
- House of Representatives
 - filling vacant seats, 69, 80
 - procedures of, 10–12
 - reforms to, 1960s–70s, 6

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-57178-5 - The American Congress: Ninth Edition

Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts and Ryan J. Vander Wielen

Index

[More information](#)

429 Index

- Rule 10, 185
 - typical day in, 252–255
- House-Senate differences, 257
 - resolving, 240–241
 - voting procedures, 258–260
- Hoyer, Steny, 155
- Huelskamp, Tim, 182
- impeachment
 - Blagojevich, 69
 - Clinton, 85
 - judicial, 346
- impoundment
 - defined, 324
 - process, 387
 - types of, 387
- inclusio unius est exclusio alterius*
 - (inclusion of one thing indicates the exclusion of another), 332
- inclusion, strategy of, 154
- incumbents, 19
 - advantages of, 78, 78–87
 - privilege and, 18
 - reelection costs, 24
- influence
 - cycle of decreasing, 300
 - organized, 28–30
- Inhofe, James, 256
- inspectors general, 311
- interpretation
 - literal Constitutional, 299
 - statutory, 50–51
 - canons of, 332
 - politics of, 332–334
- investigations
 - congressional power and, 330–331
 - Iran-Contra, 284, 309, 312–313, 344
 - Watergate, 309
- iron triangles*, 376
- Issa, Darrell, 190
- issue networks, 376
- It's Even Worse Than It Looks* (Mann and Ornstein), 13
- Jackson, Andrew, 339
- Jefferson, Thomas, 53, 303
- Jefferson, William, 17, 372
- Jeffords, Jim, 145
- Johnson, Andrew, 339
- Johnson, Lyndon, 144, 157, 200, 301, 315, 345, 385
- Jones, Walter, 183
- Journal* (House), 252
- judicial activism, 322, 334–335, 345
 - causes of, 335
- judicial review, 50–51, 336
 - defined, 323
- K Street Project, 369–370
- Kagan, Elena, 322
- Kaine, Tim, 299
- Katz, Jonathan, 83
- Kayatta, William, 255
- Keating Five, 16
- Kennedy, Edward, 284
- Kennedy, John, 281, 315
- Kernell, Samuel, 289
- Kilbourn, Hallet, 330
- Kim, Jay, 16
- Kimball, David, 366
- King, Peter, 288
- Kingdon, John, 123–125
- Kline, John, 207
- lawmaking, 40–42
 - adversarial democracy model of, 41
 - trade-offs, 41–42
 - unitary democracy model of, 41
- Leadership Conference on Civil Rights (LCCR), 270
- Leahy, Patrick, 255, 256
- legal cases
 - Austin v. Michigan Chamber of Commerce* (1990), 74
 - Barrett v. Strickland* (2009), 75
 - Bernblatt v. United States* (1959), 331
 - Bowsher v. Synar* (1986), 325
 - Buckley v. Valeo* (1976), 73, 331
 - Citizens United v. FEC* (2010), 74, 332
 - Clinton v. City of New York* (1998), 325
 - FEC v. Colorado Republican Federal Campaign Committee* (1996), 331
 - FEC v. Wisconsin Right to Life* (2007), 73, 332
 - Gonzales v. Raich* (2005), 328
 - Immigration and Naturalization Service v. Chadha* (1983), 313, 325
 - Kilbourn v. Thompson* (1881), 330

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-57178-5 - The American Congress: Ninth Edition

Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts and Ryan J. Vander Wielen

Index

[More information](#)

430 Index

legal cases (*cont.*)*Marbury v. Madison* (1803), 50, 323*McConnell v. FEC* (2003), 73, 331*McGrain v. Daugherty* (1927), 330*National Federation of Independent Business v. Sebelius* (2012), 329, 330*National Labor Relations Board v. Canning* (2014), 48, 327*Oregon v. Smith* (1990), 338*Roe v. Wade* (1973), 348*Shelby County v. Holder* (2013), 333*United States v. Curtiss-Wright Export Corp.* (1936), 297*United States v. Harriss* (1954), 371*United States v. Lopez* (1995), 328*United States v. Morrison* (2000), 328*United States v. Stevens* (2010), 347*Vieth v. Jubelirer* (2004), 75*Watkins v. United States* (1957), 331*Wesberry v. Sanders* (1964), 83*Wickard v. Filburn* (1942), 328

legislation

laws enacted, 1947–2005, 11

legislation/legislative, 5, 6

legislation/legislative process, 45–47, 223

evolution of the process, 247

introduction of legislation, 226

privileged, 231

scheduling

House, 234

Senate, 236

standard, 223–234

for a major bill, 224

typical sequence, 220

unorthodox, 230, 246

Legislative Reference Service, 27

legislators

goals, 96–105

constituent service, 101–102

good public policy, 100–101

higher office, 102–103

legislating, 103

multiple, 104

political influence, 101

Rational Choice Theory and, 106

ideology of House, by district, 2013–2014, 115

influences on, 114–121

residences, 111

resources, 104–114, 196

setting personal priorities, 94–96

strategy choices, 122–128

legitimacy, judicial, 329

lenity, rule of (defined), 332

Let's Just Say It. Republicans are the Problem (Mann and Ornstein), 13

Leventhal, Harold, 337

leverage, 184

Liberal-Conservative distribution, 1971–72 and 2011–12, 137

Lincoln, Abraham, 339

Lipinski, Daniel, 102

lobbying

astroturf, 366

automotive dealers and, 364

expenditures, major categories of, 2014, 356

financial sector, 364

frequently targeted bills, 355

grassroots, 362, 366

inside, 359–362

largest firms, 360

limits on, after leaving Congress, 361

outside, 362–366

regulating, 351, 370–373

techniques (by percentage), 363

lobbyists/interest groups, 28–30, 114, 118–119

campaign contribution and, 362

contrasting views of, 352

defined, 371

expanding community of, 357

free speech and, 118

influence of, 376–378

legislator-influenced, 370

lobbyist (defined), 353

registration and disclosure

requirements, 365, 370, 371

strategies of, 358–359, 367–368

logroll, 179

Lott, Trent, 111, 135

Love, Mia, 23

Lujan, Ben, 22

Madison, James, 38, 40, 53, 339

Mahoney, Tim, 17

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-57178-5 - The American Congress: Ninth Edition

Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts and Ryan J. Vander Wielen

Index

[More information](#)

431 Index

- mail/mailings, 77–78
 - congressional, 112–113
 - frankling, 112
 - from constituents, 113
 - mass, 77, 82
 - total pieces, 1997–2008, 113
 - postal patron, 77
- Main Street Partnership, 136
- majority
 - leader (Senate), 3, 8, 58, 155–157, 161–162
 - recent, and party divisions, 156
 - Madison and, 38
 - policy and, 38
 - power of (House versus Senate), 10
 - super-, 309
- Malbin, Michael, 121
- Mann, Thomas, 13
- Margolies-Mezvinsky, Marjorie, 393–394
- markups, 175, 228
- Marshall, Thurgood, 345
- Mayhew, David, 98, 126, 316
 - thesis, 316–317
- McCain, John, 72, 123, 299, 326
- McCarthy, Carolyn, 100
- McCarthy, Joe, 190, 331
- McConnell, Mitch, 65, 236, 250, 255
 - 369
- McCubbins, Matthew, 164
- McKeon, Howard, 231
- media, 167
 - advertising, 365
 - campaigns, 25
 - C-SPAN (Cable-Satellite Public Affairs Network), 252
 - partisan, 132
 - social, 24, 118–119
 - tabloidization, 18
 - televising congressional proceedings, 252–253
 - television, 140
- Medicare and Medicaid, 384, 392, 394
 - as percentage of federal outlays, 1972–2013, 392
- Meese, Edwin, 312
- Menendez, Robert, 22
- Michel, Robert, 221
- Miers, Harriet, 326
- minority, power of (House versus Senate), 10
- Mondale, Walter, 300
- Monroe, James, 339
- Moseley-Braun, Carol, 21, 346
- Mourdock, Richard, 65
- Moynihan, Patrick, 234
- Mr. Smith Goes to Washington* (1939 film), 235
- Murkowski, Frank, 69
- Murkowski, Lisa, 69, 273
- Nader, Ralph, 354
- narrowcasting (defined), 4
- Natcher, William, 259
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, 354
- National Association of Broadcasters, 354
- National Association of Manufacturers, 354, 367
- National Association of Wholesaler-Distributors, 353
- National Automotive Dealers Association (NADA), 364, 368
- National Education Association (NEA), 365
- National Labor Relations Board, 310, 326
- National League of Cities, 353
- National Organization for Women, 354
- National Rifle Association, 356
- Ney, Bob, 17, 372
- Nicaragua, 7
- Nine-Eleven (September 11, 2001) attacks, 14
- Nixon, Richard, 299, 315, 324, 385
- nominations
 - executive, 45, 309
 - judicial, 45, 340–346
 - confirmation rates, 1947–2014, 342
 - lower court, 340–344
 - presidential, 45, 239, 308–309
 - Senate, 340–346
 - Supreme Court, 12, 310, 313, 344–346
- Notice of Intent to Object, 240
- Nudge* (Sunstein), 296
- Nugent, Richard, 183
- O'Donnell, Christine, 65
- O'Neill, Thomas P. (Tip), 7, 161, 299

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-57178-5 - The American Congress: Ninth Edition

Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts and Ryan J. Vander Wielen

Index

[More information](#)

432 Index

- Obama, Barack, 14, 27, 64, 67, 69, 74, 88, 152, 249, 281, 284, 290, 294, 303, 310, 315, 341, 400, 402
- obstructionism
 - absence as, 46
 - minority, 11, 54, 143, 247, 309
 - Senate peer pressure and, 243
- Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs (OIRA), 294, 296
- Office of Management and Budget (OMB), 293–296, 300, 311
- Office of Technology Assessment, 27
- Oleszek, Walter, 213
- orders, executive, 280–282
- organizations
 - congressional member (CMOs), 375
 - legislative service (LSOs), 374–375
 - member, 1979–2014, 374
- Organizing for Action, 291
- Ornstein, Norman, 13, 18
- oversight, 309–313
 - fire-alarm, 311
 - police-patrol, 311
- packaging, strategic, 184
- Packwood, Robert, 16
- Page, Benjamin, 377
- Parliament (Great Britain), 42
- partisanship, 3–6, 168–170, 302, 317
 - centrality of budget to, 381
 - presidential, 285
 - rhetoric, 8
- party, 56
 - branding, 133
 - control, 57–58
 - divided, 9–11
 - of the Senate, House, and Presidency, 1971–2015, 10
 - development, 52–56
 - evolution of, 167
 - factionalism within, 136–137
 - government, 54–55
 - identification, 81–82, 137–138
 - leadership, 119–120, 133–134, 135, 137, 139, 140, 141
 - delegation size and, 159–160
 - granting favors, 163–164
 - House, 148–153: whips, 153–155
 - information network for, 164–165
 - January 2011, 141
 - major responsibilities of, 142–146
 - President and, 143–144
 - procedural advantages of, 160–162
 - resources of, 158–160
 - Senate, 155–158: whips, 158, 165
 - loyalty, 163, 183, 200, 202, 208
 - switching, 165
 - majority, 138
 - organizations, 140
 - as a resource, 114
 - common electoral interests of, 134
 - evolving, 155
 - nature of, 132–135
 - shared policy preferences of, 135
 - realignment, 168–170
 - staffs, 140, 167
 - unity scores, 267
 - 1923–2012, 120
- paternalism, libertarian, 296
- Paul, Rand, 273
- PAYGO (1990), 390–392
 - defined, 391
 - modifying (1997–2011), 398–402
- Pell, Claiborne, 225
- Pelosi, Nancy, 7, 22, 151, 155, 166, 199, 208
- Perot, Ross, 371
- persuasion, 184
- ping-pong* process, 197
- Planned Parenthood, 356
- polarization
 - congressional, and the President, 291
 - factions and, 13
 - House parties, 1961–2014, 5
 - political party, 3–6
 - proposed reforms, 13
 - Senate parties, 1961–2014, 5
 - trends, 4
- policy
 - aggregating preferences, 38
 - agricultural, 376
 - foreign and defense, 296–299
 - party-oriented, 132
 - preferences
 - alignment, 274
 - rules of, 219

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-57178-5 - The American Congress: Ninth Edition

Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts and Ryan J. Vander Wielen

Index

[More information](#)

433 Index

- political action committees (PACs), 70–71, 84
 - leadership, 25, 144–145, 146
- politics
 - distributive, 179, 180–181
 - partisan, 180–181
 - plebiscitary, 25
 - structural, 304–306
- Poole, Keith, 95, 272
- pork barrel (defined), 99
- power of the purse, 306
- President, 120–121
 - Congress and, 278–318
 - Constitution and
 - duties of, 278
 - procedures to approve/disapprove
 - legislation by, 48
 - duties of
 - formal, 279–285
 - informal, 285–286
 - formal powers of, 302
 - partisanship and, 285
 - party national committees and, 302
 - patronage and, 302
 - public expectations of, 285–286
 - resources of, 300–301, 302
 - strategies of, 286–299
 - visibility of, 302
 - president *pro tempore* (Senate), 8, 52, 141, 156, 158, 255
- Presidential Committee on Equal Employment Opportunity, 281
- Price, David, 99
- primaries, 76
 - closed versus open, 76
 - jungle, 76
- pro forma* session, 310, 327
- property rights*, 202
- provisions
 - contradictory, 337
 - enforcement, 405
 - entitlement, 384
 - extraneous, 390
 - legislative veto, 313, 314
 - sunset, 246, 303, 314
 - defined, 303, 304
- Public Citizen, 354
- Public Interest Declassification Board (PIDB), 313
- public opinion, 39
 - public interest and, 41
- public relations, 144
- Quayle, Dan, 103, 295
- quorems
 - quorum calls, 258
- quorums, 46, 47
 - disappearing, 47
 - quorum calls, 256
 - rolling, 211
- Radel, Tray, 17
- Randolph, Jennings, 171
- Rangle, Charles, 17
- ratings, 268–271
 - interest groups', 269–270
 - LCCR and DW-Nominate, 270
 - presidential, 286
- Rayburn, Sam, 171
- Reagan, Ronald, 284, 287, 294, 299, 307, 310, 312, 315, 340, 345, 388, 389, 392
- recess, 46, 110–112
 - appointments, 310, 326
 - defined, 310
- reconciliation, 387
 - defined, 386
- Reed, Thomas B., 47, 54
- referrals, 7, 57, 58, 148
 - House, 194
 - multiple, 185, 227
 - rule, 160
 - Senate, 211
 - to committee, 226–227
- Rehnquist, William, 334, 341
- Reid, Harry, 65, 135, 155, 193, 236, 255, 309, 342
- representation, 50
 - by Congress, 38
 - collective versus dyadic, 38–39
 - delegation and, 37
 - individual lawmakers and, 37–38
 - lawmaking and, 37–42
 - party and group, 39
 - politico and, 37
 - trade-offs, 39
 - trusteeship and, 37

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-57178-5 - The American Congress: Ninth Edition

Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts and Ryan J. Vander Wielen

Index

[More information](#)

434 Index

- Republican
 - Party
 - Civil War, 54
 - concerns of, 6
 - historic differences among members of, 4
 - Study Committee, 136
- rescissions (defined), 387
- resolutions, 226
 - concurrent, 226, 299
 - continuing (CRs), 307, 385, 395
 - Cromnibus*, 266
 - H.R. 8, 123
 - joint, 226
 - privileged, 233
 - War Powers (1973), 299, 337
- Retain Our Majority Program (ROMP), 85
- reviews
 - Deficit-Reducing Trust Fund and Entitlement (1993), 394
 - markup, 175, 228
 - OIRA, 294, 295
 - OMB, 293, 295
- Richardson, Laura, 17
- Roberts Rules of Order*, 243
- Roberts, John, 321, 329, 334, 341
- Roosevelt, Franklin, 327, 339
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 289
- Rosenthal, Howard, 95
- Rostenkowski, Dan, 16
- Rove, Karl, 326
- Rudman, Warren, 388
- rules
 - bill referrals (House), 194
 - sequential, split, and multiple, 194
 - Byrd, 389, 390, 405
 - closed, 264
 - conference, 195–196
 - congressional elections, 67–77
 - Constitution's, for Congress, 44–52
 - CutGo, 398, 402
 - franking, 77–78
 - Gephardt, 398, 402
 - House Rule XIII(8), 403
 - House Rule XXI(9), 401, 404
 - institutional, 181
 - inter-chamber, compared, 242–244
 - Johnson, 200
 - legislative
 - beyond the Constitution, 222–223
 - in perspective, 220–222
 - king-of-the-hill, 233, 234
 - queen-of-the-hill, 234
 - restrictive, 233
 - time-limit, 234
 - modified closed, 264
 - of practice (major House-Senate differences in), 243
 - office accounts, 77–78
 - PAYGO (1990)
 - modifying (1997–2011), 397–402
 - statutory, 400
 - Senate Rule XLIV(9), 401, 404
 - staff, 77–78
 - structured, 264
 - sunshine, 193
 - voting, 194–195
- Ryan, Paul, 183
- Safire, William, 237
- Salisbury, Robert, 377
- Scalia, Antonin, 333
- scandals, 372
 - congressional, 16–18
 - Fast and Furious, 190
 - Internal Revenue Service, 190
- Schlozman, Kay L., 377
- Schultz, Debbie Wasserman, 155
- Schumer, Charles, 84, 155
- Schweikert, David, 182
- Scott, Tim, 22
- security, national, 312
 - civil liberties and, 30
 - Council (NSC), 312
 - declining congressional power and, 31
- Senate
 - filling vacant seats, 81
 - state law variations, 69
 - procedures of, 10–12
 - Rule XIV, 230
 - Rule XXII, 235, 237, 244
 - Senatorial courtesy, 343
 - typical day in, 255–257
- seniority, 97, 138, 200, 201, 206–207, 208–209, 241, 251
- committee chair, 192

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-57178-5 - The American Congress: Ninth Edition

Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts and Ryan J. Vander Wielen

Index

[More information](#)

435 Index

- leadership, 105
- ledership, 147
- women and, 22
- separation of powers, 49–50, 319, 321, 324–327
- September 11, 2001 (9/11) attack, 31
 - congressional changes following, 46
- sequestration, 398, 400
 - 1985 and 1987, 388–389
 - 2011–15, 402–404
 - categorical, 390
 - defined, 389, 390
- Sessions, Jeff, 255
- Seymour, John, 234
- Shelanski, Howard, 296
- Shepsle, Kenneth, 185
- Sierra Club, 119
- signing statements, 294–295
 - defined, 335
- Simpson-Bowles deficit commission, 181
- Sinema, Krysten, 23
- Small Business Administration, 293
- Smith, Nick, 16
- Social Security, 82, 116, 384, 390
- soft money, 71–72
- Speaker of the House, 3, 8, 141, 147, 148–152, 160–161
 - chairmanships and, 55
 - committee assignments and, 7, 55
 - legislation referral and, 7
 - recent, and party divisions, 150
 - Rules Committee and, 7
- Speaker *pro tempore*, 46
- special rules, 11, 231
 - House
 - 1983–2014, 12
 - 1993–2014, 263
 - party differences on, 1953–2010, 264
 - types of restrictive, 264
- Specter, Arlen, 346
- spending
 - congressional elections, 1974–2014, 85
 - Constitution and, 45
 - discretionary, 384
 - incumbent, 85
 - challenger, 85: average, 1974–2014, 86
 - mandatory, 384
- Squire Patton Boggs, 360
- staff, 58, 121
 - congressional, 196
 - types of, 109–110
 - presidential, 302
 - titles, 110
- stalemate, 14
 - cross-party, 19, 241
 - political, 9–11
- State of the Union Address, 279
- Statutes at Large*, 226
- Stevens, Ted, 17
- strategies
 - oversight, 309
 - packaging, 307–308
- subpoenas, 189
 - Issa and, 190
- Sunstein, Cass, 296
- suspension procedure, 187, 229, 263
 - defined, 254
 - percentage of passage votes by, 1953–2012, 232
- swing ratio, 83
- tabling (motions), 188
- task forces, 54, 154, 163, 186, 247
 - Gun Violence Prevention (House), 100
- taxes
 - Continental Congress and, 42
 - poll, 68
- Taxpayers for Common Sense, 180
- Tea Party, 65, 147, 152, 265, 266
 - Boston, 42
- technology
 - influence groups and, 29
 - information, 24
 - voting, 77
- term limits, 97, 207
 - committee chair, 210
 - defined, 18
 - leadership, 149, 158
 - Speaker, 151
- terrorism, war on, 30–31
- THOMAS, 265
- Thomas, Clarence, 340, 345, 345–346
- Thorton, Ray, 393
- Thurmond, Strom, 135, 158, 235
- Tierney, John F., 377
- timetables, institutional, 50
- Tower, John, 308

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-57178-5 - The American Congress: Ninth Edition

Steven S. Smith, Jason M. Roberts and Ryan J. Vander Wielen

Index

[More information](#)

436 Index

- Trafigant, Jr., James A., 16
- travel, 110–112, 373
- treaties, 45, 49, 239, 277, 280
- Truman, Harry, 280
- Tuesday Group, 136
- Tuesday-Thursday club, 111

- Unelected Representatives* (Malbin), 121
- unicameralism, under Articles of Confederation, 44

- vacancies, filling, 147–148, 198
- veto
 - congressional override of, 9
 - ex post facto*, 185–188
 - legislative, 313–314, 325
 - defined, 313
 - line item, 325
 - pocket, 47, 48, 284
 - presidential, 9, 121, 282–285, 291–293
 - 1947–2014, 283
 - options, 292
 - overriding, 282
 - process, 292
 - veto statements, 335
- Vice President, senate and, 8, 241, 255
- Vitter, David, 255
- votes and voting
 - analyzing, 265–275
 - by electronic device, 261
 - Committee of the Whole, 237
 - common measures, 266–268
 - confirmation, 309
 - congressional, 68
 - division, 240, 258, 259
 - ends against the middle, 266
 - House, 258–259
 - majority, 52
 - modeling behavior, 95
 - NOMINATE scores, 95–96
 - party
 - 1954–2010, 134
 - unity, 267
 - proxy, 210, 211
 - recording, 45, 237, 258, 259
 - 1951–2014, 122
 - roll-call, 240, 258, 260
 - 1953–2014, 195
 - House, 262
 - on the floor, 122–126
 - presidential influence on, 1953–2013, 317
 - problems of interpreting, 266
 - Senate, 259–260
 - stacking, 259
 - standing division, 237
 - strategic, 265
 - voice, 237, 240, 258, 259
 - voter contact, 87
- Walker, Jack, 354, 367
- War on Terror, 326
- war powers, evolving, 298–299
- Warren, Earl, 331, 334
- Washington Representatives*, 355
- Washington, George, 53, 241
- Watergate Break-in and cover-up, 178
- Watts, J. C., 22
- Waxman, Howard, 190
- Webster, Daniel, 54, 183
- Weiner, Anthony, 17
- Weingast, Barry, 185
- Wexler, Anne, 359
- Williams, Pat, 393
- Wilson, Woodrow, 55, 213
- Wright, Jim, 7, 16, 166
- Wright, John R., 362

- Young, David, 201