

INDEX

A. Salomon & Co. Ltd., 65-67, 71, 74, 78 Salomon & Sons, 63-64 A. Schroeder Music Publishing Co. Ltd., 137 Adams v Cape Industries plc, 77 Adams, John, 44-48, 50 adjudication, 7-9, 42 adversarial system, 102 Airedale General, 14 Airedale National Health Service Trust, 15-16, See also Airedale American Law Institute, 119 American Medical Association, 118, See also AMA American Republicanism, 45 Anholt, Adolph, 64 Antifederalists, 44-45, 48, 55 Australian Navy, 29 autonomy, 81 sexual autonomy, 90

Baker, Justice, 21
balance of powers, 55
balance sheet approach, 21
Balmain, 28–29, 40
Belge case, 111, See also The Buried
Bodies Case
Bernardo, Paul, 96–101
best interests of the patient, 17–18,
20–23

Bingham, Sir Thomas, 16 Blackmun, Justice Harry, 122-123, 125, 128 Bland, Allan & Barbara, 14-15, 23 Bland, Tony, 11, 13, 14-15, 17, 18-20, 25 Bolingbroke, Lord, 95 Brennan, Justice William, 122 British Medical Association, 20, See also BMA Brixton Prison, 89 Broderip, Edmund, 66-68 Brown, Anthony, 85-87, 89, 91-93, See also Tony Brown Brown, Sir Stephen, 16 Browne-Wilkinson of Camden, Lord, 17 Burger, Chief Justice Warren, 59, T 2 2 Burns, Robbie, 1

Bierce, Ambrose, 61

Cadman, Graham, 85
Cairns, Lord Justice, 139
Caltex, 30–32
caveat dantis, 74
Central Criminal Court, 84–85, 92,
See also Old Bailey
certiorari, 23
Chancery Division of the High
Court, 139

Butler-Sloss, Lady Elizabeth, 16



> Index 160

Chase, Samuel, 50 Chevron, 30 Chief Justice Warren Burger. See also Justice Warren Burger Clausewitz, Carl von, 42 Clifford Davis Management case, Coffee, Linda, 116-118, 119-122, 126, 129 commercial fairness, 142 common law, 1-9, 19, 27-28, 41, 115, 142, 148-151 as pragmatic, 4, 6, 9, 69 work-in-progress, 1-9, 149 Companies Act 1862, 64, 69, 71 consent, 16-17, 19, 22, 80-81, 82-84, 87-89, 91-94, 128, 133, 145 in criminal assault, 84 safe sex, 94 constitution as a living tree, 148 constitutional interpretation, 48, 51, 54, 56 contract law, 132-134, 143-146 bargaining power, 142-146 contracts for personal service, 140 restraint of trade, 138, 141 unconscionability, 133, 139, 143-146 Cooper, Austin, 101 corporate capitalism, 72 corporate social responsiblity, 78-79 Countdown on Spanner, 87 counter-majoritarian difficulty, 56 Court of Protection, 20-21 criminal law, 10, 76 actus reus, 106 aiding and abetting assaults, 82 assaults causing actual bodily harm, 82, 88 assaults causing less than serious bodily harm, 89 keeping disorderly houses, 82 European Convention on Human mens rea, 106 obstructing justice, 96-97, 105-107, 111 possessing child pornography, 105 European Court of Human Rights, unlawful wounding, 82 willfulness, 105-106 euthanasia, 10-11, 16, 20, 25, See Cruzan case, 21 Cushing, William, 51 expressed intentions, 22

Darwin, Charles, 4 Davey, Lord, 71 Denning, Lord, 144-145 Devine, Andrew, 25 Dica case, 92 Dickens, Charles, 95 Dickensian London, 60, 70 Oliver Twist, 39 Dilhorne, Lord, 140 Diplock, Lord, 140, 141-142, See also Lord Diplock of Wansford District of Columbia Organic Act of 1801,45 Donne, John, 8 Donoghue v. Stevenson, 35 Donovan case, 83 Douglas, Justice William, 9 Doyle, Kim, 99 Dry Dock Hotel, 40 Duckenfield, David, 12, 24, See also Duckenfield, Chief Superintendent David Durack, Mr., 31-32 duty of confidentiality, 103-104, 106-107, See also solicitorclient privilege fact of destruction, 104 location of concealment, 104 Edwards case, 148 Eisenstaedt v. Baird, 120 Emmett case, 92 English Court of Appeal, 16, 33, 69, 83, 90, 139, 144, See also Court of Appeal ethics, 4 abortion debate, 115 business ethics, 61, 68-69, 73, 77 ethics of euthanasia, 10-11, 18-21 in criminal law, 102-107, 108-112 legal professional ethics, 95-96,

Rights Article 8, 91

24, 91

ethics of euthanasia



Index

161

fair dealing, 68
Federalists, 44–48, 55
Flowers, Robert, 121
Floyd, Jay, 121
Franki, James, 29
Franklin, Benjamin, 10
fraud
corporate fraud, 65–70, 73–77
French, Kristen, 98–101
Friedman, Milton, 75

Gatehouse, Robert, 140
Gillick case, 88
Ginsberg, Justice Ruth, 126
Godfrey, Mr., 32
Goff of Chievely, Lord, 17
Goldberg, Justice, 120
Gonzales v. Carhart, 128
good faith, 43, 70–72, 142
Goulding, Lord Justice, 139
Gravely, Justice Patrick, 105–107, 108
Griswold case, 120

H. & G. Simonds, 35 Hallford, James, 120 Halsbury, Lord, 69, 71, 75 Hamilton, Alexander, 44-45, 58 Harris v. MacRae, 128 Herschell, Lord, 71 Heysel Stadium, 12 Hillsborough Independent Panel, 24 Hillsborough Stadium, 11-13 Lepping Lane End, 12–13 history of the common law, 1, 5, 8, 149 history of U.S. abortion law, 118-120 Hoffman, Leonard, 16 Homolka, Karla, 96-101 Homolka, Tammy, 98 homosexuality and the law, 81-86, 88, 91-92 House of Lords, 17-19, 23, 35, 70, 74-76, 91, 140, 143, 145 Howe, Dr. Jim, 14 Hughes case, 37 Hunter, Professor, 33

Huxtable, Richard, 20

in forma pauperis, 70 incorporation, 61, 64–66, 67–75, 77 veil of incorporation, 61, 69, 71, 73, 78, See also corporate veil individual responsibility, 61 inflammability, 31–34 inquisitorial capacity, 50

Jaggard, Roland, 83, 85, 89–90, 91–93

Jauncey, Lord of Tullichettle, 88

Jefferson, Thomas, 44–55, 58

Jones, James, 24

judicial activism, 125

judicial legislation, 124

judocracy, 57

judicial review, 43, 54–58, 124

judicial supremacy, 55–57

Judiciary Act of 1789, 48, 50–55

Judiciary Act of 1801, 45, 48, 51

Justice Kinsella, 36, 38

Juventus fans, 12

Kay, Lord Justice, 70 Keith, Lord of Kinkel, 17 Kekewich, Justice, 78 Kelly, Tony, 40 Kilbrandon, Lord, 140 Kinsella, Justice, 33–34

Lane, Chief Justice Geoffrey, 86 Laskey, Colin, 85, 91 law and politics, 1-9, 59 language of politics, 43 Law Commission, 91 Law Society of Upper Canada, 101, 105, 108, 113 legal tradition, 2-7, 17, 55, 138, 141 traditionalists, 3 civil liability, 27-28, 35-38 criminal liability, 76, 87 limited liability, 64, 68, 72 Lincoln, Levi, 48 Lindley, Lord Justice, 69 Liverpool F.C., 11, 23, 25 Liverpool fans, 12-13, 25 Shankly, Bill, 25 Lloyd Bank v. Bundy, 144 Lochner case, 56 Lock case, 91



162 Index

Lopes, Lord Justice, 70 Lowry of Crossgar, Lord, 17-18, 88 Lucas, Saxon, 85 Macaulay, Thomas, 112 Macaulay, Tony, 137-139, See also Anthony Instone MacDonald, Carolyn, 99, 105 Madison, James, 44, 46, 48-50, 58-59 Magnusson, Roger, 20 non-voluntary euthanasia, 20 Maguire, Justice, 34 Mahaffy, Leslie, 98-101 Manning, Justice, 34 Marbury, William Jr., 46-55, 48, Marshall, John, 45-48, 49-54, 55, 58, See also Chief Justice Marshall Marshall, Justice Thurgood, 122 McCall, Buckley, and Cohen QCs, 70 McClusky, Henry, 116-117 McCorvey, Norma Lea, 116-118, 122, 129–131, See also Jane Roe McDonald, James, 29 McGiffen, Mr., 32 McLachlin, Beverly, 2 Mental Capacity Act 2005, 20 Meredith case, 109 Miller Steamship Company, 31, 38-39 S.S. Audrey D, 31 S.S. Corrimal, 31-32, 38, See also Corrimal Mitchell, J.S., 29 Moore, Alfred, 51 moral obligation, 27, 61 morality. See ethics Morris, Lord of Borth-y-Gest, 34, 39, See also Lord Morris Morrow, Father James, 15 Mort Bay, 30 Mort, Thomas Sutcliffe, 28-29 Mort's Dock & Engineering Company, 29, 30-32, 40

Murray, Superintendent Bernard, 24 Musicor, 136 Mustapha case, 41 Mustill of Pateley Bridge, Lord, 17–19, 89 negligence, 27, 31, 32–34, 35–38,

39, See also negligent acts

novus actus interveniens, 37

O'Rourke, P.J., 43
Olwell case, 108
omission, 18, 20
letting die, 20
Ontario Superior Court of Justice,
105
Operation Spanner, 82
Obscene Publications Squad, 82
original jurisdiction, 48, 50, 52, 55
Overseas Tankship Limited, 30, 34,
36–38, 39
Owen, Justice, 34

Parker, Chief Justice, 37 Parkin, Mr., 31-32 Paterson, William, 50 persistent vegetative state, 14, 16-18, 20-22, 25, See also PVS Planned Parenthood v. Casey, 128 Plowman, Justice, 139 Popper, Stefan, 14-15 Potter Stewart, 121 Privy Council, 34, 36, 38-39, 148 Judicial Committee of the House of Lords, 16, 34, 87 pro-choice. See woman's right to pro-life, 15, 130 proportionality, 27 public inquiry, 24 public interest, 88, 96, 140 public opinion, 92, 107, 114

R v. Arnaud, 68
Radcliffe, Lord of Werneth, 34
Randolph, John, 50
Rant, Judge James, 84
Raphael, Ralph, 68, 78
Rasouli case, 22
Re M. case, 21
Re Polemis, 33–35, See also Polemis

Sheerlegs Wharf 29, 40

109-112

Muir Mackenzie, Montague, 69

Murray, Kenneth, 96–102, 104–107,



Index

163

Re Raphael case, 78 reasonableness, 28, 138, 140 good reason, 86-87 in business dealings, 74-77 Rehnquist, Chief Justice, 22, 121, 124-125, 128, See also Justice William Rehnquist Reid, Lord, 34, 39, 140-141, See also Lord Reid of Drem remoteness of damage, 27-28, 33-36, 38, 149 direct consequences, 35 person of ordinary fortitude, 41 reasonable forseeability, 34-36, reasonable man, 35, 37, 39 res judicata, 38-39 right to privacy, 121-122 right-to-die, 11, 19, 22, 25 role of the press, 15-16, 83, 90 Rosen, John, 101-102 Rountree, Captain Thomas, 29 Russell, Lord Justice, 140, See also Lord Russell of Killowen S.S. Wagon Mound, 30-33, See also

Wagon Mound sado-masochism and the law, 81-84, 86, 88-93 Salomon, Aron, 62-72, 77 sanctity of life principle, 17-18 Scalia, Justice Antonin, 128 Scarman, Lord, 145 Schiavo case, 22 Palm Sunday Compromise, 23 Schroeder, Aaron, 135-140, 146 Second World War, 29-31 separate corporate personality, 68 Sheffield City Hospital, 14 Simon, Lord, 140 Simonds, Louis De Luze, 34 Simonds, Viscount of Sparsholt, 34-36, See also Gavin Simonds Simpson, Brian, 6 Singer, Peter, 19 quality of life, 19 Slynn, Lord of Hadley, 89 small business, 64, 67, 70, 72-73, 78, See also family business Smith v. Leech Brain, 37 standing, 121

stare decisis, 7, 38–39 substantive fairness, 39, 133, 145 substituted judgment, 18 suicide, 10, 83 Superior Court of New South Wales, 33 Supreme Court of Canada, 22, 41, 148 Sydney Harbour, 28–31, 40 Sydney University, 33

Taylor, Lord Chief Justice Peter, 24
Templeman, Lord, 88
Texaco, 30
the lawyer's trilemma, 103
thin-skull rule, 37, 41
Thornburgh case, 128
Tin Pan Alley, 134–135
Tocqueville, Alexis de, 61
tort law, 27–40, 149, See also law of tort
causation, 33–34
Tucker, Lord of Great Bookham, 34

U.S. Constitution, 21, 43–44, 48, 50, 52–58, See also American
Constitution
due process clause, 21, 56
Fourteenth Amendment, 56, 123–124, 126
Ninth Amendment, 120
United States Supreme Court, 21, 23, 43–44, 48–54, See also Supreme
Court of the United States

Vaughan Williams, Roland, 69–70 The Law and Practice of Bankruptcy, 69

Wade, Henry, 117–118, 120, 129
Wagon Mound (No 2), 38
Walsh, Justice, 38–39
Wandsworth Prison, 85, 89
Washington, Bushrod, 50
Washington, George, 44–46
Watson, Lord, 71
Webster v. Reproductive Health
Services, 128
Weddington, Sarah, 115–118, 122,
126, 129, See also Sarah
Ragle



164 Index

Westminster Bank v. Morgan, 145 White, Justice Byron 'Whizzer', 124 Whitechapel High Street, 61–63, See also Whitechapel Wilde, Oscar, 25 Williams, Anne, 24 woman's right to choose, 115, 125-127 writ of mandamus, 48, 52

zealous advocate, 96, 103–104 Zimmer, Carl, 4