

## INDEX

- abducted (or divergent, or gripping)  
great toe, 98, 115, 143, 149,  
152, 154, 158, 167, 170, 173,  
201, 485, 520, 528
- abduction  
humeral, 143, 145, 152  
humeral (definition), 110
- abstraction (concept formation), 347
- Acanthus pubescens*, 72
- acidosis, 93
- acrobatic behaviors, rarity, 260
- activity budget  
chimpanzee, 260, 268  
hunter-gatherer, 266  
industrialized countries, 263
- adaptation, 33, 124, 135–136, 140
- adolescent infertility, 207
- adoption, 306
- adrenal cortex, 283
- adrenal gland, 283, 291
- adrenal medulla, 283
- adrenalin, 220, 277, 283  
effect of, 277
- adulthood, 207–208
- affective neuroscience, 342
- Aframomum mala*, 72, 388
- Age of Discovery, 29
- Age of Reason, 20
- aggression, 344
- Ahlquist, Jon, 228
- Alfonso X, 277
- alkaloid, 71, 82, 94, 129, 160, 183, 246,  
520–521 (see also ‘toxin’)
- allometry, 131, 133, 135, 150–151, 189,  
210, 366–367  
definition, 132
- allomothering, 306  
by juveniles, 305
- alpha, 450
- alpha status  
advantages, 433  
benefits, 431  
disadvantages, 433  
reinforcement of, 430
- altruism, 346
- American Museum of Natural History, 4
- American sign language (ASL), 392
- amino acid, 75, 82, 86–90, 93, 220,  
222–223, 228, 284–285, 314
- amnion, amniotic sac, 196
- Amphibia (taxon), 42
- amygdala, 364, 376
- amylase, 88, 220
- anatomy, 97–98, 100, 117
- Ancestral Positional Behavior Regime  
(APBR)  
and blood pressure, 266  
and cancer, 266  
definition, 266  
and diabetes, 266  
and heart disease, 266  
and immune function, 266  
joint health, 266  
and obesity, 266  
and stroke, 266
- Andrews, Peter, 161, 177
- anestrous, 458
- animal model, 255
- Animalia (taxon), 42
- ant wand, 12, 408, 413
- anthrax, 255–256
- antibiotics, 254  
penicillin, 254  
streptomycin, 254  
sulphonamide, 254
- anticodon, 222
- antifeedant, 70, 76, 80, 83–84, 87, 94,  
128–129, 160–161, 163,  
178–181, 351, 510, 522–523,  
527–528
- antifeedant intolerance  
as driver of ripe-fruit diet, 69, 509  
and tool use, 530
- antinutrients (digestion inhibitors), 75,  
82–83, 85, 93, 95
- ants, safari, 12, 408, 412–413
- anvil, 412
- APBR. See Ancestral Positional  
Behavior Regime
- ape  
comparative osteology, 59  
as a concept, 20  
definition/taxonomy, 57
- diets, 67, 73
- elbows, 110
- humeri, 109
- identifying first ape, 158
- positional behavior, 126
- thoraxes, 108
- ape-monkey competition, 162, 521,  
528
- appetite  
stimulant, 277  
suppressant, 277, 285
- appreciation of music, lack of, 342
- Aquinas, Saint Thomas, 33, 519
- arbitrariness, 391, 393
- Aristotle, 24
- armhang, 120, 123–124, 126–127, 129,  
144, 146–148, 179, 181, 409,  
477, 485
- australopith, 474  
finger length, 528
- arousal threshold (during sleep), 374
- arsenic, 94
- art  
appreciation of, 340  
chimpanzee art represented as  
human, 341
- creation, 341, 420
- arthritis. See Degenerative joint disease
- captive chimpanzee, 262
- wild chimpanzee, 261
- Arthropoda (taxon), 42
- Aspilia*, 253
- Astringent, 160
- asymmetry, 365
- Athens, 22–23
- athletic ability  
role in social rank, 434
- attachment theory, 307
- attractivity, 459
- attribution of false belief, 338  
experiments, 339
- attribution, of mental states, 338
- Augustine, Saint, 32
- australopith  
bony labyrinth, 488  
chimpanzee-like traits, 479  
femoral shaft obliquity, 478

- australopith (cont.)  
 fingers, 477  
 forelimb morphology, 477–478  
 hindlimb morphology, 479  
 human-like traits, 479  
 knee joint, 478  
 leg length, 478  
 manual phalanges, 478  
 microwear, 487  
 morphology, 473–474  
 morphology, interpretation of, 474  
 pedal phalanges (toes), 479  
 pelvic morphology, 475  
 pisiform, 477  
 pollen, 487  
 sexual dimorphism, 237  
 skeletal features summary, 486  
 skull morphology, 475  
 social system, 237  
 thoracic morphology, 476  
 trace elements in fossils, 487  
 ulnar styloid process, 477
- Australopithecus afarensis*, 474
- Australopithecus anamensis*, 474
- autosomal chromosomes, 236
- Aves (taxon), 42
- Aye-aye, *Daubentonia*, 50
- baboon  
*gelada* (*Theropithecus*), 56, 83, 179, 483, 488, 533  
*hamadryas* (*Papio hamadryas*), 179, 237, 483, 487, 533  
 savanna or olive (*Papio anubis*), 18, 48, 54–56, 126–128, 137, 160–161, 168, 170, 175–176, 179–180, 293, 312, 316, 318, 344–345, 376–377, 452, 456, 461, 466, 506, 510–511, 534  
 mating system, 460
- baby fat, human  
 function, 203
- balance (equilibrioception), 248
- baobab fruits, 412
- Baphia capparidifolia*, 71
- basal metabolic rate (BMR), 294
- Basmajian, John, 134
- Beagle*, The, 30
- beetles, 37, 452
- begging, begging gesture, 387
- Begun, David, 175
- Beilschmiedia ugandensis*, 489
- Belyaev, Dmitry, domestication, 212
- Benefit, Brenda, 164
- bilophodonty, 159, 183
- binding site, 224
- binomial system, 36, 40
- biomechanics, 97, 131
- bipedalism, 115, 122, 148, 177, 179, 257, 409, 431, 450, 473, 479–485, 487–488, 493–494, 502, 532, 534
- bipedalism origin hypotheses, 480  
 efficiency, 482  
 food carriage, 481  
 infant carriage, 481  
 killer-ape, 481  
 postural feeding, 484–485  
 seed eating, 483  
 small object feeding, 484  
 social display, 481  
 suspensory, 480  
 thermal radiation, 483  
 tool use, 480  
 wading, 482
- birth, 300  
 eating afterbirth, 301  
 birth canal, 203  
 birth weight, 203
- black and white colobus (*Colobus guereza*), 44, 55–56
- Bloomington, Indiana, 191
- Blumenbach, Johann Friedrich, 27
- body sense (proprioception), 248
- body size  
 and intelligence, 528  
 nest or sleeping platform, 530
- body size (mass, weight), 98, 100, 114–115, 122, 124, 128–129, 131–134, 144, 148–149
- Boesch, Christophe, 14, 18, 315, 317, 321, 333, 336, 347, 411, 430
- Boesch, Hedwige, 14, 18, 317, 321, 333, 347, 411, 430
- bone  
 femur, 474  
 lumbar vertebrae, 148  
 ilia, allometric forces, 150  
 knee joint, 474  
 lumbar vertebrae, 148, 475  
 pelvis, 475  
 phalanges, 474  
 robust mandible, 475  
 robust zygomatics, 473–474  
 sacrum, 475  
 scapula, 475  
 tarsal, 52  
 ulna, 477
- bonobo, *Pan paniscus*, 8, 40, 58–59, 122, 158, 176, 210–212, 227, 229, 256, 286, 293, 331, 342, 349, 396, 398, 406, 499–505, 508–512, 519
- alpha male reproductive success, 504
- bipedalism, 502
- body mass, 501
- body proportions, 501
- contact calls, 510
- diet, 508
- discovery, 500
- dispersal, 503
- dispersal, male, 504
- extended estrus, 505
- extended lifespan, 504
- female alliances, 499
- female bonds, 503
- female dominance, 500
- foramen magnum placement, 502
- fruit consumption, 508
- genito-genital rubbing, “g-g rubbing”, 503
- geographic distribution, 500
- hunting, 501
- intercommunity relations, 507
- lack of pant-grunt, 505
- lack of territoriality, 507
- less variable party size, 504
- locomotion and posture, 484
- long-distance calls, 504
- male aggression, lesser, 505
- monkey convergence hypothesis (MCH), 509
- mother–son alliances, 503–504
- narrow body plan, 503
- neoteny, 509
- origin of female dominance, 504
- philopatry, 503
- pronunciation, 500
- pygmy chimpanzee, 500
- reproduction, 505
- self domestication, 509
- semicircular canals, 503
- sexual dimorphism, 501, 511
- skeletal evidence of violence, 505
- spatial memory, 508, 510
- terrestrial herbaceous vegetation (THV), 508
- territoriality, 503
- tool use, 508
- traits shared with monkeys, 486
- vocalizations, 504

- border patrol, 75, 298, 348, 440–441, 468, 518, 530  
 defined, 441  
 low-ranking male participation, 445  
 bowed radius and ulna, 152  
 bowerbirds, 454  
 Bowlby, John, 260, 307  
 box stacking, 328  
 Boysen, Sally, 333, 343  
 and M&M's, 344  
 Boysen, Sarah T., 332  
 Brace, Loring, 473  
 brachiation, 57, 124, 126, 142–144, 148, 150, 161, 181, 329, 480, 502  
 brain  
   and body awareness, 363  
   growth, 284  
   insula, 202  
   and mental rotation, 363  
   neuron number, 367  
   operculum, 202  
   orbitofrontal cortex, 202  
   and spatial awareness, 363  
   visual cortex, 242  
 brain asymmetry, 361, 368  
 brain development, 204–205  
 brain hemispheres, 357  
 brain size  
   and life history, 534  
   as a primate trait, 47  
   sleep paralysis, 530  
 brain stem, 357  
 Broca's area, 323, 360–365, 368–369  
 Brodmann, Korbinian, 364  
 Brodmann's areas, 365  
 bronchitis, 257  
 Brown, Daniel, 419  
 buckling of the spine, 148–149  
 Budongo, Uganda, 17, 69, 72–73, 247, 312, 386, 413, 423, 427, 490  
 tandem walk, 423  
 bushbaby, *Galago*, 50, 52, 318, 321, 407, 501, 508  
 bushpig, 348  
 buttresses, 63  
 Bygott, David, 18, 257, 313, 413  
 caffeine, 94  
 calcitonin, 293  
 callitrichid = marmoset or tamarin, 43, 52–53, 131–132, 276, 287  
 Cambridge Declaration, the, 339  
 Cameroon, 4  
 Campo-Ma'an, Cameroon, 159  
 cancer, 258  
 canine function, 137, 140  
 Cant, John, 161  
 captivity, chimpanzees in, 1, 7, 11–12, 14–15, 28, 61, 68, 75, 100, 245, 247, 255, 257–259, 261, 300, 302, 325, 346, 377, 398, 408, 414, 508, 517, 521  
 capuchin, *Cebus*, 44, 47, 51–53, 151, 312, 331, 519  
 Carroll, Sean  
   *Endless Forms Most Beautiful*, 191  
 carrying, of infant by mother, 204, 298, 301, 461, 523  
 Carthage, 22–23  
 caudal (definition), 112  
 causality  
   and Broca's area, 363  
 ceboidea (informally, "ceboid"), 42–43, 51–54  
 cecum, 87–90, 93  
 cell differentiation, during fetal growth, 190  
 cell membrane, 218, 276  
 cellulase, 83, 86–87, 90  
 cellulose, 65, 71, 75, 83, 85, 87, 90, 160, 183  
 central sulcus, 360  
 Cercopithecoidea (informally "cercopithecoid"), 42–43, 51, 54–56, 162, 164, 175  
 cerebellum, 357  
 cerebrum (cerebral cortex), 357  
 cervix, 288, 291  
 Challenge hypothesis, 468  
 Charles  
   Semliki, 491  
 Chausiku, 252, 348, 440  
 cheek flanges, 57, 139  
 chemical defense, 81  
 Chimfunshi Wildlife Orphanage, 307  
 chimpanzee, 246  
   earliest image, 21, 24  
   intellectual challenges in wild, 15  
   naming, 27  
   population density vs monkeys, 523  
   prospect of living among humans, 400  
   range size vs monkeys, 523  
   rigors of daily life, 521  
 chimpanzees  
   as a fully evolved species, 520  
   as referential models, 520  
*Chimpanzees of Gombe, Goodall Jane*, 29  
 chin, 137–138  
   evoluntary origin, 139  
 chlorophyll, 86  
 Chordata (taxon), 42  
 chromosome number, human vs chimpanzee, 224  
 chronic stress, 286  
 class, taxonomic, 42  
 Clever Hans, 395  
 Clever Hans Effect, 395–396  
 climbing. *See* Vertical climbing  
 closed-canopy rainforest, 62–63  
 coalitionary violence  
   and imbalance of power, 530  
 coalitions, 431  
 cocaine, 82, 94  
 coccyx, 200  
 codon, 222  
 coevolved bacteria, 85, 87, 90, 163  
 cognition  
   diversity, 521  
   judging relative size, 332, 343  
   quantity assessment, 343  
 Collins, Tony, 18, 409  
*Colobus* thumbs, 174  
 colon, 47, 87–90, 93, 258, 267  
 colon cancer, 267  
 color discrimination, 243  
 color perception, 243  
 colugo, or flying lemur, 43  
 common cold, 257  
 community, 141, 206–208, 245, 302, 443–446, 457, 462  
 assaults on, 372, 376, 427  
 boundary, 441  
 cohesion, 350, 456  
 as a concept, 440  
 cultural variation among, 13  
 culture, 421  
 definition, 437  
 identity, 303  
 integration, 302  
 internal politics, 427  
 as a mental construct, 349, 438  
 range, 74, 438  
 resources, 348  
 size, 437  
 territory, 442  
 transfer, 207, 442  
*Comparative Study of Ape Emotions*, 13, 343  
 competition, between apes, monkeys, 128–129, 175, 183

- competitiveness, 344  
gaze-following, 345  
complex carbohydrates, 71, 75–76, 87, 89–90, 92, 534  
composite tool raking task, 328  
composite tools, 328  
compound tools, 328  
conceptual model, 532  
cone-shaped thorax, xiii, 110, 135, 147, 476, 479, 484  
function, 145  
confidence in paternity  
and mating system, 460  
Congo, Democratic Republic of, 17, 24–25, 62, 64, 255, 261, 500  
Congo, the chimpanzee, 341  
consortship, 465  
contractions (birth), 301  
copulation, 304  
core area, 304–305, 439, 444, 459, 521, 523–525  
advantages, 74, 94  
choice, 443, 462  
consequences for males, 183  
link to male territoriality, 510  
location, 206–207, 304  
peripheral, 439  
quality, 439  
selection for, 440  
size, 439  
and social rank, 468  
corpus callosum, 357  
corpus luteum, 289, 291  
corticotropin (ACTH), 283  
corticotropin releasing hormone (CRH), 283  
cortisol, 283, 286  
and social rank, 293  
co-sleeping, 375  
*Coula* nuts  
nut-cracking techniques, 411  
counting, 332  
unboundedness, 332  
crepuscular, 48  
Crick, Francis, 226  
Cronin, Katherine, 307  
cross-fostering, 5, 248, 343, 388–389, 392, 394  
cross-modal transfer, 337  
cryptorchidism, 491  
cultural diffusion, 421  
cultural transmission, 421  
culture, 12–13, 388, 399, 419–420, 424, 518  
experimentation, 420  
food item selection, 423  
geographic variation in ant-dipping, 423  
geographic variation in diet, 423  
geographic variation in gestures, 423  
geographic variation in leaf-clipping, 423  
geographic variation in napkin use, 423  
geographic variation in nut-cracking, 421  
geographic variation in spear use, 423  
geographic variation in sponge use, 421  
geographic variation in well-digging, 423  
role of mother in acquisition, 347, 423  
variation across space, 421  
culture, definition, 419  
cyanide, 82, 94, 246, 522, 533  
cytoplasm, 218, 222
- Dart, Raymond, 481  
Darwin, Charles, 13, 30, 36–37, 57–58, 212, 224, 342–343, 451, 480–481, 487, 519  
Dawkins, Richard, 217, 455  
de Waal, Frans, 420, 434, 500  
death, 307  
death of infant, mother's reaction, 306–307  
DeBrazza's monkey, 452  
deception, 337, 339–340, 434, 468  
deconstruction task  
apes superior to *Cebus*, 331  
box of rocks, 331  
reducing box to sticks, 330  
rope on pole task, 331  
deep crouch, 431  
degenerative (lifestyle) diseases, 254  
degenerative joint disease (DJD) or arthritis  
and body weight, 262  
frequency among ancient humans, 264  
frequency among captive chimpanzees, 261  
frequency among hunter-gatherers, 262  
frequency among older Americans, 262  
frequency among wild chimpanzees, 261  
frequency and activity level, 262  
frequency in USA, 262  
repetitive tasks, 264  
dendropithecoids, 159  
dental apes, 159, 161, 163  
dental caries, 258  
dentistry, chimpanzee, 414  
dermal ridges, 54, 477  
Dermoptera (or colugo [taxon]), 43  
*Descent of Man*, 58  
Deschner, Tobias, 466  
detumescence, 464  
diagnostic features ("killing features"), 41  
Dian Fossey, 58  
diarrhea, 254  
*Dictyophleba lucida*, 71  
diet, 11, 44, 47–48, 50, 52, 54, 61, 67–68, 71–72, 74–75  
breadth, 70  
dietary imperatives, 520  
differential growth, 188  
digestion, 87–88, 90, 93  
digestive enzymes, 82, 89, 93, 191, 220–221  
digestive physiology, 73, 163, 183, 294, 350, 518, 522  
as a driver of social behavior, 521  
primitive humans, 518  
diphtheria, 254  
*Diplocyprinus condylotarpon*, 70–71  
disaccharides, 90  
discreteness, 391, 393  
disease, human  
causes, 534  
dispersal (= group transfer), 206, 442, 504, 506  
bonobo, 503  
dispersal (transferring)  
and social rank, 304  
displacement, 391, 393, 533  
distance-minimizing ability, 333  
distinctness, of species, 34, 40–41  
diurnal, 46, 48, 54, 243  
diverticulosis, 267  
DNA, 190–191, 217–222, 224, 226, 228–229, 518  
adenine, 219  
cytosine, 219  
guanine, 219

- junk DNA, 237  
 regulatory DNA, 221  
 thymine, 219  
 DNA repair, 219  
 DNA–DNA hybridization, 228  
 dogbane, 85  
 domestication, 211, 509  
     common traits, 509  
 domestication, consequences, 211  
 domestication, foxes, 211  
 dominance hierarchy, 431  
 Donald, 389  
 Doran, Diane, 502  
 Dorsal ridge, 106, 109, 154  
 dose effect  
     exercise and DJD, 264  
 Douglas, Preston, 4, 6–7  
 drinking wells, chimpanzee, 12, 410, 490  
 Drumming, 387, 410, 414  
*Dryopithecus*, 176, 182  
 duality of patterning, 391, 393
- ear (pinnae), 140  
     function, 141  
     role of shape in perception, 140  
     size, 245  
     size, chimpanzee, 141  
     size, gorillas, 141  
 ear tears, Semliki, 490  
 early adolescence, female, 205  
 early adolescence, male, 205  
 Ebola, 255–256  
 ecomorphology, ecological  
     morphology, 97, 183  
 edge detection, 244  
 efficiency, selection for, 136, 144–145, 162, 171, 177, 181, 333, 335  
 $\varepsilonιδος$ . See *eidos*  
*eidos*, 32 (see also “forms,” “ideals” and “types”)  
*Ekembo*, xvii, 165, 168–169  
*Ekembo heseloni*, 166  
*Ekembo nyanzae*, 166  
*Elaeis guineensis*, 72  
 elastase, 220  
 elbow, 107  
     anatomical parts, 110  
     angled back medial epicondyle, 168  
 ape, 107, 110  
 australopith, xiii  
 flexion, 110  
 human, 107
- monkey, 110  
*Proconsul*, 168  
 elbow extension, 107, 110, 143, 154, 168  
     and armhanging, 143, 145  
     short olecranon, 152  
 elbow flexion, 110, 114, 143, 152–153, 174  
 electromyography (EMG), 134  
 electrophoresis, 226  
 embryonic development  
     amniotic sac, 196  
     apoptosis, 200  
     arm buds, 199  
     blastocoel, 194  
     blastocyst, 194  
     Carnegie Stage 10, 198  
     Carnegie Stages, 198  
     cartilage, 199  
     cell differentiation, 190  
     digestive system, 196  
     ectoderm, 196  
     endoderm, 196, 198  
     first cell division, 190  
     gastrulation, 196  
     heart, 197  
     implantation, 195  
     inner cell mass, 194  
     leg buds, 199  
     mesoderm, 196  
     neural crest, 197  
     neural crest cells, 197, 199  
     neural fold, 197  
     neural groove, 197  
     neural tube, 197  
     notochord, 197  
     polarity, 190, 196  
     primitive streak, 196  
     sodium ions, 194  
     somites, 197  
     transverse folding, 198  
     trophoblast cells, 194  
     yolk sac, 196  
     yolk sac, erythrocyte production, 196
- emergent layer (of forest), 63  
 emergent properties, 12, 517  
 emotional regulation  
     and sleep, 374  
 emotions, 343  
     anger, 343  
     anticipation, 343  
     disgust, 343  
     fear, 343  
     joy, 343
- sadness, 343  
 surprise, 343  
 trust, 343  
 emotions (affect), 342  
 empathy, 13, 247, 305, 323, 344, 346  
     in captivity, 346  
     in the wild, 346  
 endocarp, 85  
 endocrinology, 276  
 endometrium, 195, 291  
 endurance, 235  
     and testosterone, 292  
 Entebbe Zoo, 2  
 environment of evolutionary  
     adaptedness (EEA), 100, 260, 262–263, 266, 268, 520  
 enzymes, 220  
 epigenetics, 224  
 epiglottis, 103  
 epinephrine, 277  
 epiphyte, 63  
*Equatorius*, 176  
 erector spinae muscles, 169  
 erythropoietin, 293  
*Escherichia coli*, 191  
 esophagus, 101–103  
 essence, 32  
 essentialism (Neoplatonism), 32–33, 35, 167  
 estradiol, 288  
 estrogen, 277, 288, 290–291, 294, 459  
 estrogen, healthful effects, 288  
 estrogen, target tissues, 288  
 estrus  
     costs, 304  
     period, 55, 58, 74, 207, 276, 304, 313, 413, 446, 451, 459–460, 462, 464–466, 468–469, 492, 501, 505, 510  
     resumption after weaning infant, 304  
     signaled by volatile fatty acids, 459  
     swelling, 55, 205–206, 304 (see also sexual swelling)  
 ethics, 346, 420  
 ethylene (and ripening), 86  
 eunuchs  
     lifespan, 293  
 Evered, 319, 384, 428  
 evolutionary inertia, 480  
 executive functions, 360  
 exocarp, 85  
 exon, 221  
 expansin, 86–87

- expressed DNA, 220  
 extended phenotype, 453  
 extracommunity killing, 441  
 exudates = saps or gums, 53  
 eye, 101  
     anatomy, 243  
     frontation, 46, 52–54, 518  
     stereoscopy, 46
- Faben, 257  
 face recognition, 244  
 facial expressions, 324  
 fairness, expectation of, 346  
 Fall of Rome, 32  
 fallback foods, 71–72, 74, 87, 315, 518, 527  
 fallopian tube, 190  
 false belief, 345  
 family, taxonomic, 42  
 famine, epigenetic response to, 224  
 Fanni, 298  
 fast twitch muscle fibers (MHC II isoforms), 116  
 fat, 285  
     and health, 266–267  
     metabolism and adrenalin, 277  
     metabolism and cortisol, 283  
     storage, 276, 284, 286  
 fathering, 298  
 fatty acids, 90, 93, 285  
 Fatuma, 306  
 fear-grin, 348, 350, 386  
 feed-as-you-go, 129, 172, 528  
 feeding bout, 12, 70, 126, 305, 450  
 feeding parties, 438  
 female  
     aggression and violence, 428  
     aid during birth, 300  
     body mass, 57  
     copulation rate, 304  
     core areas, 439  
     dispersal, 304  
     estrus, 304  
     hunter-gatherer, 293  
     hunting, 314  
     mate-choice, 434  
     social rank, 305  
     sociality in captivity, 302  
     spatial memory, 333  
     the ecological sex, 313  
 female ovulatory cycle, 290, 459  
 female–female relationships, 207  
 femoral head  
     cylindrical, 170
- femoral neck  
     angled up, 170  
     long, 170  
 femur (pl. femora), 114–115, 132, 170, 474, 478, 492  
 condyles, 115, 164  
 head, 170  
 head, cranial displacement, 152  
 head, displaced from greater trochanter, 170  
 head, spherical, 115  
 valgus, 115, 478–479, 492–493  
 varus, 115
- fetal brain growth, 203  
 fiber = cellulose, 47, 68, 70, 73, 83–86, 90, 92–93, 129, 160, 163, 266–268, 510, 520–522, 531
- Fifi, 207, 298, 304, 308, 424, 433  
 finger length, 24, 131, 142, 144, 154, 158, 162, 168, 171, 188, 200, 478, 487, 501, 528  
 fingernails, as primate trait, 45  
 fingers (phalanges)  
     curved, 104, 144  
     flexor sheath ridges, 144, 179, 477–478, 501  
     length, 131
- Fisher, Dorothy Canfield, 309  
 fission-fusion social system, 350, 438  
 bonobos, 501  
 described, 54  
 as a driver for advanced cognition, 349–350  
 and imbalance of power, 533  
 and intelligence, 533  
 large brains, 519  
 and paternity confusion, 461  
 as a response to dispersed food, 521
- Flint, 308  
     and mother's death, 305
- Flo, 257, 304, 308, 424  
     death, 306
- Flossi, 299–300, 424  
 flowering, 64  
 flowers, blossoms, 32, 44, 65, 69, 71, 73, 80, 82, 423, 510
- foamy virus, 256  
 follicle, 289  
 follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH), 290  
     spermatogenesis, 292
- follicular phase, 289
- Fongoli, 488  
 food list, 69–70  
     cultural acquisition, 423  
     mothers discourage new items, 423
- food supply  
     and imbalance of power, 525  
     and party size, 525
- food-sharing, 213  
 foregut fermentation (digestion), 90, 93  
 forelimb  
     anatomy, 110, 114, 143, 152  
     function of long arms, 142, 144
- forelimb retractors (shoulder flexion), 112, 143, 149
- forest  
     ground layer, 63–65  
     riverine or gallery, 61, 63–65  
     scrub or bush, 65  
     seasonal, 61, 64–65  
     tropical rainforest, 61–65  
     woodland, 63–66, 178
- forms, 33 (see also “types,” “ideals,” and “eidos”)
- Fouts, Roger, 335, 393–394
- fractions, 332
- fractures, 259  
     long bones, 259  
     neck, 259  
     sex differences, 259  
     skeletal element, 259  
     skull, 259
- fractures, healed, 259
- Franklin, Benjamin, 254, 405
- Franklin, Rosalind, 226
- Franks, Steven, 390, 400
- Freud, 428
- Frodo, 428
- fronds, 72, 139, 153, 303, 330, 379, 438
- frontal lobe, 358, 360
- fructose, 76, 89–90
- frugivore, frugivory, 67, 73, 84, 93, 163, 171, 243, 481, 508, 533
- fruit  
     ripe, 68, 71–73, 76, 83–84, 93–94, 124, 126, 128, 161, 163, 171, 180, 247, 258, 332, 440, 508, 518, 523  
     unripe, 68–69, 73, 84–85, 93–94, 129, 171, 180–181, 246, 510, 521
- fruit dispersers, 94
- fruit flies  
     *Drosophila melanogaster*, 191

- fruit ripening, xvii, 68, 80, 86–87, 438, 525, 527
- fruit syndrome, 84
- Furuichi, Takeshi, 14, 505, 509
- galactose, 89, 191, 220
- gap-crossing, 128, 161, 174–175
- gape, jaw, 136, 153
- Gardner, Allen and Beatrix, 335, 346, 392
- Garner, Robert, 28
- gaze-following, 338, 345
- gedanken, 328
- Gehring, Walter Jakob, 192
- gene, 217, 219–220, 224, 228–232, 234–235, 237–238, 294
- CASP12*, and sepsis, 235
- CMAH*, 235
- FOXP2*, 237
- IL1* gene family, 235
- IL1F7*, 235
- IL1F8*, 235
- KRTHAP1*, 235
- lactase production, 191
- lost genes, 234–235
- MMP5*, 193
- MYH16*, 235
- Neanderthal *FOXP2*, 238
- selfish genes, 217
- TAS2R*, 246
- generalized quadrupeds, 49, 52–53
- genetic similarity
- humans, chimpanzees, 521
- genetics, 43, 52, 59, 164, 183, 217–218, 224, 226, 294, 519
- Semiliki*, 493
- genome, 217, 221
- chimpanzee, 229–230, 232, 238
  - human, 229, 237, 294
  - monkey, 163
  - Neanderthal, 238
- genomics, 217
- genus, taxonomic, 27, 40, 42, 49, 51
- geometrically scaled, 133–134
- geomorphology, 97
- gestation, 189, 202
- gesture, 388, 423
- arm-over, 421
  - list, 386
- ghrelin, 285
- response in mice, 285
  - response to stomach, 285
- gibbon (hylobatid), 57, 103, 110, 112, 114–115, 124, 127–128, 135,
- 142–143, 148, 150, 158, 163, 294, 379, 451–452, 480, 483, 519, 534
- mating system, 460
- Gigi, 314
- giving-up-density, 128
- glucagon, 284
- glucocorticoids, 283
- glucose, 76, 89–90, 191, 220, 266, 276–277, 283–285
- glycogen, 284
- Goblin, 428, 432, 434
- golden mean and joint wear, 264
- golden mean, exceptions, 264
- golden mean, hypothesis for DJD, 264
- golden snub-nosed monkey, 56
- Gombe, Tanzania, 9–12, 16–17, 20, 29, 64–65, 69, 80, 87, 126, 128, 159, 180, 206–207, 258–259, 300, 304–305, 312–313, 315, 318–320, 348, 351, 409, 414, 421, 423, 427, 430, 437, 442, 456, 468, 492
- diet list overlap with Mahale, 75
- feeding bouts, 70
- hunting, 315
- kidnapping, 17
- polio, 257
- prey choice, 318
- skeletal injury, 139
- termite mounds, 409
- gonadotropin-releasing hormone, 290
- gonorrhea, 256
- good genes, 451, 453
- Goodall, Jane (van Lawick), 1, 11, 14, 16, 29, 38, 74, 80, 254, 257–259, 312, 316, 331, 343, 351, 379, 383, 405, 409, 433, 437, 469, 519
- Goodman, Morris, 226–227, 229
- Gorilla, 23–24, 28, 41, 43, 45, 58, 102–104, 114, 122, 132, 150–151, 158–159, 171, 178–179, 181, 200, 210, 227, 229, 233, 236–238, 262, 339, 460, 469, 492, 509–510, 518–519
- mating system, 460
- Goulago triangle, 347, 409, 424
- Gould, Steven, 420
- gout, 258
- graded signal hypothesis, 466
- grandmother hypothesis, 209
- grass stems, 438
- gray matter, 359
- great ape
- definition/taxonomy, 59
- Great Chain of Being, 30, 33, 38
- Grewia* species, 489
- grip
- key, 45
  - power, 45
  - precision, 45
- gripping great toe, 168
- grips, manual or hand, 45, 104
- growth hormone (GH), 293
- growth spurt, 210
- Gua, 246
- guenon, *Cercopithecus*, 51, 55
- Gwekula, 252
- Haeckel, Ernst
- ontogeny recapitulates phylogeny, 200
- hammer and anvil tasks, 328
- hand-clasp grooming, 421
- handedness, 365
- handicap, 453
- handicap, intersexual selection, 452
- handicapping displays, 451
- handicapping principle, Zahavi's, 453
- Hanno, 22–23, 25, 30
- Haplorthini (or informally, "haplorhine"), 42–43, 46, 52
- Hare, Brian, 345
- Harlow, Harry, 307
- Hayes, Catherine and Keith, 244, 389
- health
- and physical activity, 520
- hearing (audition), 244–245
- acuity, 245
- heart attacks (myocardial infarction), 267
- heart disease
- absence among hunter-gatherers, 259
  - absence among wild chimpanzees, 259
  - chimpanzee susceptibility, 259
  - presence among captive chimpanzees, 259
- heat stress and bipedalism, 482
- hemoglobin, 220, 229
- hepatitis C, 255
- Herculano-Houzel, Suzana, 358
- Herpes, 257
- HGH (human growth hormone), 220
- hierarchical, 35, 40

- high cholesterol, 233, 264, 267  
among chimpanzees, 260
- high density lipoproteins (HDL) and diet, 267
- high-fiber diet and joint health, 267
- hindgut fermentation (digestion), 90, 93
- hindlimbs  
short, function of, 144
- hip flexibility, 170
- hippocampus, 364
- Hirschauer, Margaret, 491
- Hispanopithecus*, 162, 176
- HIV, 255
- HIV (chimpanzee). See SIVcpz
- Hockett, Charles, 390
- home movies, of Meshie, 6
- home range, 66, 335, 423, 437, 439–440, 522, 533–534
- homeobox genes, or Hox genes, 190
- homeosis, 190
- Hominoidea (informally, “hominoid”), 43, 51, 57, 59, 109, 164
- homosexual pair bonds, among warriors, 503
- honest display, 453, 456
- honey, 68, 71–72, 263, 405–408, 414–415, 522
- hormone  
angiosinogen, 277  
antagonists, 277, 285  
atriopeptin, 277  
endothelin, 277  
ghrelin, 277  
leptin, 277  
renin, 277  
thromboxane, 277  
vasoactive intestinal peptide, 277  
vasodilation, 277  
vasopressin, 277
- hormones, 89, 97, 195, 217, 220, 275–277, 283–293, 295, 373, 375, 439, 458, 461, 466  
complete list, 278  
sex, 277
- hormones, reproductive, 286  
estrogen, 286, 288, 290–291, 295, 459  
follicle stimulating, 290, 292  
luteinizing, 290  
progesterone, 290–291, 466  
prolactin, 286
- Houle, Alain, 128, 161
- Hox gene, 192–193
- Hugo, 258
- Human Accelerated Region, DNA (HAR), 237
- human chorionic gonadotropin (hCG), 291
- human universals, 419
- human–ape parallels, 518
- humeral  
capitulum, 107, 152  
head orientation, 107, 164, 167–168  
head shape, 105, 109–110, 152–153  
retroflexion, 168, 181  
trochlea, 107, 152, 477  
zona conoidea, 107
- humerus, 107, 110–111, 113–114, 123, 143, 149, 164, 168, 476
- hunter’s tales, 28
- hunter-gatherer, 252  
activity budgets, 262  
diets, 266  
extreme activity, 262  
running, 263
- hunting, 312  
advantages of, 314  
evolutionary consequences, 312  
and food availability, 315  
frequency, 312, 315  
and human evolution, 321  
and human origins, 312  
lone female, 317  
male vs female, 313  
and party size, 315  
prey types, 318  
red colobus defense strategies, 319  
success, 315
- hunting strategies  
Gombe, 319  
Mahale, 319  
Taï, 319
- Hurst, Shawn, 362
- Huxley, Thomas Henry, 58–59, 224
- Hylander, William, 137
- hypertension, among chimpanzees, 260
- hypothalamus, 277, 283–284, 289
- ideal, 32–33, 35–36 (see also “form”, “type” and “eidos”)
- ilium (also, iliac blade), 109, 114, 135, 150, 493
- Imanishi, Kinji, 419
- imbalance of power, 441
- immutable, 35
- implantation, 291
- inbreeding, 206
- incest avoidance, 206, 467  
and dispersal, 442
- inclusions (in plants), 83
- Indiana University, 80, 192
- Indri, 44, 49–50
- infancy, 203
- infant dependency, 298
- infant mortality, 207, 308
- infanticide, 298, 301, 308, 461–462, 468, 470, 505, 521
- infectious diseases, 254
- inferior parietal lobule, 363
- inferior transverse torus, 102
- infertility  
causes of, 461  
as an evolved strategy, 521
- influenza, 254, 257
- injury, 258
- innateness, 392, 394
- inner cell, 195
- inner cell mass, 194, 196
- instinctual food preferences, 520
- Institute for Primate Studies (IPS), University of Oklahoma, 393
- insulin, 266–267, 284–285  
function, 284  
production, 221, 235  
resistance, 285  
resistence, among chimpanzees, 260
- insulin-like growth factor IGF), 293
- intelligence  
and “off-stage” social events, 521  
origin in fission-fusion society, 519  
origin in social behavior, 519  
relative v absolute size, 358  
role in social rank, 434  
and tool use, 530
- intelligent tool use, 415
- intentionality, intention, 338, 345, 349
- interbirth interval (IBI)  
male vs femal infant, 305
- intercommunity interactions, 12, 18, 139–140, 238, 258–259, 427, 435, 437, 445, 456, 491–492, 534
- Intermembral index (IMI), 115, 145, 173
- International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature (ICZN), 27
- intersexual competition  
and testosterone, 292

- intestines, 89–90  
 intracommunity violence  
     purpose, 434  
 intrasexual competition, 452, 456  
     and testosterone, 292  
 intron, 221, 224  
 Ioni (Johnny), 13, 243–244, 343, 346,  
     388–389, 401  
 ischemic heart disease, 262  
 ischial callosities (sitting pads), 56, 114,  
     120, 164  
 ischium (pl. ischia), 56, 114, 120, 164,  
     168–169, 177
- Jacko  
     Semliki, 491  
 joint excursion and joint health, 260  
 Jomeo, 434  
 July  
     Semliki, 491  
 junk DNA, 221  
 juvenile period, 205
- Kabila, Laurent, 17  
 Kakama, 8  
 Kakama's "toy baby", 8  
 Kanzi, 396–398, 400, 414, 501  
     grammar, 396–397  
     NHK film, 397  
     vocabulary, 397  
 Kasekala, 299  
 Kasengazi, 450  
 Katinkila, Hamisi, 10  
 Kaufman, Thomas, 191–192  
 Kay, Richard, 137  
 K-complexes, 374  
 keen vision, as a primate trait, 46  
 Keith, Sir Arthur, 142, 480, 483  
 Kellogg, Winthrop and Luella, 245–247  
 K group, Mahale, 432  
 Kibale, Uganda  
     Kanyawara, xv, 17, 67, 69, 73–74,  
         261, 427, 430–431, 433, 441,  
         490, 493  
     Kanyawara, lack of ant-dipping, 423  
     Kanyawara, parasites, 253  
     Kanyawara, playback experiments,  
         386  
     Kanyawara, violence against  
         females, 412  
 Ngogo, 17, 312, 315, 320, 457, 464,  
     490  
 Kichwamba Technical School, 18  
 kidnapping, Gombe, 17
- Kigoma, Tanzania, 10  
 killings  
     intracommunity, 427  
 kinesthetic sense, 248  
 King, Mary-Claire, 193  
 king-maker, 432  
 knee replacements, 262  
 knucklewalk, 104, 106, 120, 122, 126,  
     144, 154, 176, 179, 181, 501,  
     528  
 Köhler, Wolfgang, 13, 28, 326, 328,  
     330–333, 344, 348, 388, 521  
 Kohts, Nadia Ladygina-, 13, 28, 244,  
     246–247, 331–333, 337, 343,  
     346, 388  
 Kossel, Albrecht, 80  
 kyphosis, 46
- labor, 300  
     length, 300  
 lactase, 191  
 lactase production, in *E. coli*, 191  
 lactase repressor attachment site, 191  
 lactational amenorrhea, 205  
 lactose, 90, 191–192, 220  
 Lake Tanganyika, 9, 252  
 language  
     ALR (ape language research), 390,  
         392, 394–397  
     chimpanzee sentence length, 399  
     chimpanzee–human differences, 399  
     chimpanzees use of articles, 399  
     chimpanzees use of future, past  
         tense, 399  
     chimpanzees use of recursion, 399  
     defining so as to exclude apes, 400  
     design features, 390–391, 393–394,  
         396–397  
     evolutionary origin, 533  
     human distinctiveness, 400  
     reasons bonobos excel over  
         chimpanzees, 398  
 language design features  
     grammar, 397  
 language, lexigram-based, 394  
 Lanting, Frans, 500  
 large body size  
     and competition with monkeys, 527  
     function, 128  
 Larson, Susan, 182  
 laryngeal sac, 103  
 larynx, 103, 363, 390, 392  
 larynx development  
     MMP5, 193
- late adolescence, female, 206–207  
 late adolescence, male, 207  
 lateral orbitofrontal cortex, 361  
 laterality, xvii, 361, 365–366, 369, 489  
     the "practice" hypothesis, 365  
 LCA, human and ape  
     gorilla-like, 201  
 leaf clipping  
     as a cultural behavior, 423  
     as play starter, 414  
     as sexual invitation, 413  
     as signal of resting, 414  
 leaf color, 243  
 Leakey, Mary  
     *Proconsul*, 167  
 leaping, 126, 148, 150–151, 161, 164,  
     169, 171–172, 175, 502  
 leaves, 44, 54–55, 71, 73, 75, 80, 83–84,  
     88, 93, 103, 171–172, 178, 243,  
     257, 301, 321, 351, 409, 414,  
     484, 510, 525, 527  
*Lemur catta*, 46, 49  
 Lemuroidea (or informally, "lemuroid"),  
     42–43, 45, 47–48, 50–51  
 leprosy, 256  
 leptin, 285  
 LeSourd, Philip, 390  
 less-is-more adaptation  
     enamel thickness, 140  
 less-is-more evolution, 103, 234, 239  
     examples, 234  
 leukemia, 258  
 lianas, 12, 63–64, 125, 143, 414 (see  
     also vines)  
 Lieberman, Philip, 389  
 life history, 202  
     M1 eruption, 204  
     role of brain development, 205  
     slow, 188  
 life history trade-off  
     and brain growth, 284  
 lifespan, human, 254  
 lifestyle diseases, 520  
     absence among chimpanzees, 259  
 ligaments, 97, 134, 145, 147  
 light intensity perception, 243  
 limbic system, 362, 387, 392, 461  
     definition, 364  
 links, linked in the Great Chain, 33–34,  
     38  
 Linnaeus (Carl von Linné), 27, 35–38,  
     40, 42, 519  
 lions  
     handicapping theory, 454

- lions (cont.)  
     heat stress, 454  
     manes, 454  
     offspring survival rates, 454  
 lipase, 87–89, 93, 220  
 lipid. See oil, fat  
     body fat. See oil, fat  
     detection. See oil, fat  
     digestion. See oil, fat  
     fat reserves, chimpanzee. See oil,  
         fat  
     storage. See oil, fat  
*Lippia plicata*, 253  
 liver disease, 259  
 locomotion, 119–120, 122–125,  
     129, 142–144, 148, 150,  
     160, 162, 170, 178, 248,  
     262, 345, 476, 479, 481–482,  
     502, 533  
*London Magazine, The*, 27  
 long back (leaping adaptation), 109,  
     148, 164, 171–172  
 long fingers  
     knucklewalking, 528  
 Lopez, Duarte, 24  
 Lorisidea (informally, “lorisoid”),  
     42–43, 48, 50–51  
 loss of body hair, 235  
 Loulis, 347, 393  
 low body fat and reproduction,  
     288  
 low density lipoproteins (LDL) and diet,  
     267  
 lower canopy, 63  
 loyalty, 343  
 Lucy, 394  
 Lui Kotale, 502, 504  
 Lukaja, 428–430, 450  
 lunate, 111  
 lung disease, 259  
 luteal phase, 289  
 luteinizing hormone (LH), 290  
  
 macaque, *Macaca*, 44, 54–55, 109, 112,  
     114, 127–128, 151, 162, 169,  
     176–177, 207, 234, 301, 358,  
     451, 459, 463  
 Machiavellian intelligence, 340, 349  
*Macrotermes*, 408  
 Madagascar, 49  
 Mahale, 320, 427  
 Mahale, Tanzania, 9, 14, 17, 30, 64–65,  
     69, 119, 209, 252, 298, 300,  
     306–307, 315, 317, 319, 335,  
  
     340, 342, 414, 421, 423, 427,  
     430, 432, 437, 439, 442, 444,  
     450  
     K group, 432  
     M group, 444  
     main canopy, 63  
     malaria, 255  
     male-on-female violence, 412  
     male socialization, 305  
     male violence  
         and territory defense, 526  
*Man the Hunter*, 312  
 mandrill, 55, 151, 175, 452  
 mange, 256  
*Marantochloa leucantha*, 72  
 Marine House, Kampala, 3  
 marmoset (family Callitrichidae), 45,  
     53, 65  
 Martin, Claire, 3  
 master genes (= homeobox genes),  
     192  
 Masya, 307  
 Matata, 396  
 matching to sample, 243  
 maternal investment  
     in males, 305  
 mating patterns, 465  
 mating system  
     and sperm competition, 459  
 Matsuzawa, Tetsuro, 14, 332, 334–335,  
     351  
 maximal tumescence, 463  
 McCrossin, Monte, 163  
 McDonald, John, cancer and brain  
     growth, 234  
 McGrew, William C, 488  
 measles, 256  
 meat  
     dependence on, 312  
     nutritional content, 313–314  
     proportion of daily calories,  
         312  
 meat-sharing, 321  
     evolutionary consequences,  
         312  
 mechanically scaled, 134  
 medial orbitofrontal cortex, 361  
 medicinal plants, 253  
     antihelminthics, 253  
     method of consumption, 253  
 Megachiroptera (or fruit bats [taxon]),  
     43  
 Mel, 305–306  
 melatonin, 375  
  
     memory  
         recursion, 336  
         role of motivation, 336  
 memory consolidation, 373–374  
 memory, chimpanzee, 13, 28, 68–69,  
     244, 357  
     for numbers, 335  
     group, 350  
     short term, 336  
     and sleep, 373  
     spatial, 333, 335, 359, 508, 524, 527  
     working, 336–337, 350, 359  
 Mendel, Gregor, 519  
 menopause, 209, 256  
 menstrual cycle  
     sexual cycle, 288–289  
 menstruation, 291  
 mental map, 7, 11, 61, 69, 303,  
     333–335, 351, 369, 383, 387,  
     409, 411, 415, 524  
 Menzel, Emil, 383  
 Meshie, 4–7, 9, 13, 389, 401  
 mesocarp, 85  
 messenger RNA (mRNA), 221–222  
 metabolic rate  
     and testosterone, 292  
 metabolomes, 116  
 metacarpal, 104, 106  
 M group, Mahale, 428, 432, 437, 444  
 microflora, 83, 88, 93, 163, 267 (see  
     also “coevolved bacteria”)  
 middle age, 208  
 Miff, 305  
*Mimusops bagshawei* fruit, 74  
 minerals, 75  
 minimum-distance path/calculation,  
     66, 68  
 Miocene epoch, 159, 163, 165  
 microflora, 72  
 mirror neurons, 361  
 mismatch  
     diet, 266  
     diseases, 267  
     teaching/learning, 347  
     theory, 260  
 mismatch theory, 276  
     defined, 260  
 mismatches, evolutionary, 252  
 Mitani, John, 14, 441, 443  
 mitochondria, 218–219  
 mitochondrial DNA, 195  
 Mitumba, 299  
 Moja, 394, 396  
 molecular biology, 217, 224

- Molusca (taxon), 42  
*Monanthonotaxis poggei*, 71  
monkey, 294, 312, 345
  - advanced digestive physiology, 518
  - antifeedant tolerance, 350, 521
  - canopy use, 518
  - characteristics shared with bonobos, 510
  - cheek pouches, 512
  - dry-habitat adaptation, 483
  - dry-habitat group size, 533
  - as fallback food, 315
  - feed-as-you-go foraging, 528
  - as food, 314
  - intelligence, 349
  - positional behavior, 480
  - as prey, 313, 317–320
  - sexual swellings, 463
  - sleep architecture, 376
  - sleeping posture, 376
  - sleeping sites, 376
  - social cohesion, 350, 511
  - speciosity, 159
  - theory of mind, 350
  - unripe fruit, 440
  - vocal tract anatomy, 389
monkey convergence hypothesis (MCH), 509  
monosaccharides, 89  
Moore, Jim, 14, 344  
Morgan, David, 14  
morphogens, 193  
morphological defense, 83  
morphology, 28, 52
  - functional, 97, 115, 131, 134–135, 141–142, 151, 173
mortar/anvil, 410  
mosaic evolution, 518  
mother
  - as playmate, 302
  - as protector, 301–303
  - as teacher, 302
  - and social rank, 303
mother–infant play, 302  
mother–infant contact, 301
  - and development, 308
mother–infant emotional attachment, 205  
mother–infant separation, consequences, 301  
mothering, 204, 298
  - nutritional burden, 301
mothering instincts, 308  
mothering styles, 308  
mother–son bond, 298  
motivation
  - role in memory, 336
motor cortex, 361, 363–364  
Mount Assirik, 488  
Mount Cameroon, 22  
Mount Nkungwe, Tanzania, 317  
mourning, 307  
mouse lemur, *Microcebus*, 43, 49  
MSR (mirror self-recognition), 339, 343  
multiparous females
  - sexual attractiveness, 466, 469
muscle
  - biceps, 110, 114, 143
  - brachialis, 110, 143, 152
  - brachioradialis, 110, 114, 143, 476
  - deltoid, 110, 114, 143
  - digital flexor, 104, 144, 147
  - gluteal, 114, 150, 170, 475
  - latissimus dorsi, 113, 143, 149, 175
  - masseter, 102, 137–138, 153, 235
  - nuchal, 103, 139, 153
  - nuchal, function, 139
  - overstretching, 137
  - pectoral, 112–113, 143
  - peroneus longus, 116
  - power, 116, 132–133
  - quadriceps, 150
  - temporalis, 46, 102, 137, 139–140, 235, 475, 511
  - trapezius, 111–112
muscle sparing principle, 134, 147  
Musgrave, Stephanie, 424  
mutation, 191, 217, 219–220, 231, 234–235, 238–239  
*Myrianthus holstii*, 70  
Mzee
  - Semliki, 490
N'Zo-Sassandra River, 421  
*Nakalipithecus*, 182  
naked ape, 183  
natural and flexible use, 392–393  
natural theology, 30, 33, 35, 37, 519  
Ndoki, 409  
neoplatonism, 32–33, 36, 38  
neoteny, 188, 203
  - bonobo, 211
neoteny (= infantilization, juvenilization), 210  
nest or sleeping platform, 29, 204–206, 253, 300–301, 304, 369, 372, 377–380, 388, 406, 470, 489, 499, 505  
and anti-mosquito properties, 378  
the body mass hypothesis, 378  
in evolutionary history, 378  
ground nests, 378  
and human evolution, 379  
and insulation, 378  
mattress, 377  
and predation, 378  
the sleep paralysis hypothesis, 379  
neuroanatomy, 27, 97, 357  
newborn, 301  
Ngamba Island, 3  
nicotine, 82, 94  
night vision, 244  
Nim Chimpsky, 396  
Nishida, Toshisada, 9, 14, 19, 253, 299, 314, 423, 432, 437, 519  
Nissen, Henry, 29, 410, 500  
Nkuumwa, 2–3, 5  
nocturnal, 48  
noncoding DNA, 221, 224, 237  
nonhuman primate sleep patterns, 376  
non-infectious diseases, 254  
non-rapid-eye-movement (non-REM) sleep, 374  
nonverbal communication, sophistication of, 383–384  
nose, 101  
notochord, 42  
*Nsungwepithecus*, 163, 165  
Ntologi, 298, 428, 432, 434  
nucleus, 219, 221–222  
nulliparous females
  - sexual attractiveness, 469
numeracy, 331  
nuptial gifts, 452  
nursery groups, 303, 440  
nut-cracking, 347
  - caloric values, 411
  - planning aspects, 411
  - sex differences, 411
  - techniques, 411
obesity, 259  
obesity, among chimpanzees, 260  
object–object relationship tasks
  - inappropriate tools, 331
object–object relationships, 325–327  
occipital lobe, 358, 364  
*Oesophagostomum* spp. (nematodes), 253  
off-stage events
  - females, 526
  - and intelligence, 526

- off-stage events (cont.)
  - as selection pressure for mind-reading, 526
- old age, 208–209
- olfaction
  - chimpanzee, 247
  - keen, 46–47, 49, 66, 141
- Olson, Maynard, 234
- on-demand nursing, 302
- opaline phytoliths, 83
- opportunistic mating, 463
- optimal diet, 75
  - list, 75, 522–523, 525, 527
- optimal foraging theory, 66, 75
- Orangutans (*Pongo*), 20, 23, 25, 38, 43, 45, 48, 57–59, 102, 115, 127–128, 139, 142–143, 151, 158, 162, 177, 181, 226, 236, 238, 331, 336, 349, 362, 372, 376, 379, 451, 479, 484, 492, 521
- orbitofrontal cortex, 361–362
- order, taxonomic, 42–44, 82
- ordinality, 332
- Oreopithecus*, 162, 182
- Origin of Species, The*, 38, 519
- orphaning, 2, 204, 305–306, 308–309, 504
- os coxa, 109, 113–115, 135, 148–151
- osteoarthritis, 260
- osteology, 28, 38, 97
- osteopenia, 260
- osteoporosis, 260
- Ouranopithecus*, 182, 201
  - social system, 237
- outer ear development
  - MMP5*, 193
- ovarian follicle, 290
- overeating, 285
- ovulation, 289, 458
  - suppression, 287
- ovulation cessation
  - lactational amenorrhea, 458
- ovule, 85
- ovum
  - oocyte, 189
- oxytocin, 287
  - cortisol suppression, 288
  - and labor, 287
  - and lactation, 288
  - and mother–infant bonding, 288
  - and pair-bonding, 288
  - and vasoconstriction, 288
- pain perception (nociception), 247
  - Washoe, 247
- painting
  - by chimpanzees, 341
- pair bonding
  - among humans, 469
  - trade offs, 469
- paleontology
  - challenges, 158
- Paley, William, 30, 35
- pancreas, 285
- Panda* nuts, 411
- Panksep, Jaak, 342
- pant-grunt, 350, 383, 391–392, 419–420, 428–429, 431, 450, 465, 505
  - gradients, 431
- pant-hoot, 141, 206, 245, 249, 293, 326, 383–384, 389, 441, 450, 465, 504, 530
  - individual identification, 384
- morphology, 245
  - size of food source, 384
- parallelism, 181
- parasite loads
  - and social rank, 293
- parent–offspring conflict, 303
- parietal cortex, 363
- parietal inferior lobule, 363
- parietal lobe, 358, 363
- parietal superior lobule, 363
- Parinari curatellifolia*, 315
- parity
  - and sexual attractiveness, 466
- parties, 437
- party size
  - and hunting success, 315
  - dependence on food supply, 525
    - influence of food supply, 525
- passion, 433
- paternity confusion, 462
  - high copulation rates, 521
- Pekin, Debra, 363
- pelvis, xii, 56, 109, 114, 135, 148, 150, 168–169, 177, 181, 291, 474–475, 485, 493
- Penfield, Wilder, 363
- penicillin, 94
- Pennisetum purpureum*, 72, 139, 253
- perception of movement, 243
- periovulatory period (POP), 463
- peroneus longus, 115
- persistence
  - role in social rank, 434
- personality, 344, 348
  - personality, components of
    - agreeableness, 344
    - extraversion, 344
    - neuroticism, 344
    - openness, 344
- petalia, 365, 368
- Peterson, Dale, 8, 238
- phalanges
  - terminal, narrow, 151
- phalanx (pl. phalanges), 104, 107, 122, 144, 151–152, 154, 162, 177, 179, 181, 474, 477–478, 484–485, 501
- pharmacology
  - origin in plant defenses, 520
- pharynx, 103
- philopatry, 298
- Phoenix reclinata*, 72
- photosynthesis, 84
- phylum, taxonomic, 42
- physiology, 294
- Pierolapithecus*, 176
- pigment production, 87
- piloerection, 4, 339, 348, 387, 431, 441, 450
- pineal gland
  - and sleep, 375
- pinnae (ears), 102, 245, 249, 504
- Pisces (taxon), 42
- pisiform, 111
- pith, 67–68, 72, 76, 87–88, 129, 139, 153, 330, 438, 484
- pituitary, 277, 290
- placenta, 195, 291, 300
- Planet of the Apes, 159
- Planet of the Monkeys, 129, 159
- plant chemistry, 80
- Plato, 30, 32, 38
- Plato's Cave, 31
- plenitude, 33
- pliopithecidoids, 159
- plotinus, 32
- pneumonia, 254, 256–257
- poachers, 2
- pointing, 325, 398, 511
  - challenge interpreting, 325
- polarity
  - “west” end, 190
- pole, polarity, 193
- polio, 255–256
- Pollard, Katherine, 237

- pollen granule, 85  
 pollination, 85  
 Pongo, 24  
 positional behavior, 121–123, 126–127, 129, 134  
 defined, 120  
 positional mode, 120  
 positively selected genes, 230  
 possessiveness, mating, 464  
 postorbital bar, 46, 48  
 postorbital closure, 46–48, 52  
 posture, 45, 119–120, 122, 126, 129, 142–144, 147–148, 160, 164, 170, 174, 181, 262–263, 345, 383, 409, 430, 473, 480, 484–485, 502, 533  
 communication, 387  
 posture (static and health), 265  
 Povinelli, Daniel, 344  
 prefrontal cortex, 116, 211, 360–362, 367–369  
 function, 361  
 pregnancy, 304  
 pregnancy test, 291  
 prehensile tail, 52, 54  
 Premack, David, 394  
 premaxilla  
     bone of contention, 38  
 premotor cortex, 360  
 presenting, 459  
 Preston, Richard, 255  
 prey  
     baboons, 318  
     birds, 318  
     bushbabies, 318  
     bushbuck, 318  
     bushpigs, 318  
     colobus, 318  
     duiker, 318  
     percentage “stolen”, 317  
     rodents, 318  
     squirrels, 318  
 primary compounds, 80–82  
 primary motor cortex, 360  
 primary somatosensory cortex, 364  
 Primate Diet Project (Wrangham), 160  
 primate diversity, 519  
 primate fieldwork  
     challenges, 17, 19, 518  
 primate trends, 44  
 primates  
     as data for conceptual models, 520  
     as models for human nature, 520  
 prime adulthood, male, 208  
 proboscis monkey (*Rhinopithecus*), 56  
 proceptivity, 459  
*Proconsul*, 165, 167–169  
 ankle, 170  
 back length, 169  
 brain size, 171  
 brow ridge, lack of, 171  
 elbow, 168  
 feet, 170  
 gripping great toe, 168  
 hip, 170  
 humerus, 168  
 intermembral index, 168  
 scapula, 168  
 taillessness, 169  
 teeth, 171  
*Proconsul africanus*, 165  
*Proconsul major*, 166  
 proconsulid, 168–172, 175, 177, 182  
 productivity, 391, 393  
 progesterone, 287, 291  
     and immune response, 291  
 prognathism, 98, 102, 136, 138, 153, 177, 511, 520  
 progress in science, unevenness, 519  
*Prohylobates*, 163  
 prolactin, 288  
     female function, 287  
     late in pregnancy, 291  
     male function, 287  
 propliopithecoids, 159  
 protein, 68, 82, 191–193, 217, 219–220, 222, 224, 226–227, 229, 231–233, 285  
     dietary, 314  
 protein folding, 224  
 protein poisoning, 78  
 protein similarity, human–chimpanzee, 227  
 protein synthesis, 218–220, 222–224, 232  
 protein, dietary, 47, 68, 71–72, 74–76, 89, 232, 246, 312, 408, 411, 520, 534  
 protein, digestion, 88, 93  
 proteinase inhibitors, 82  
 Pruetz, Jill, 14, 321, 407, 488  
*Pseudospondias microcarpa*, 315  
*Pterocarpus tinctorius*, 71  
 puberty, 288  
 pubis, 114  
 pull-toy, 7  
 Purdue University, 80  
 Pusey, NNE, 302  
 quadrumanous climbing, 124  
 quadrupedalism, 50, 122–123, 129, 178, 181, 479–480, 482–483  
 quiescence, 464  
 quinine, 94  
 rabbit starvation. See protein poisoning  
 racehorse life history, 189  
 Ramos, Gilbert, 502  
 rapid-eye-movement (REM) sleep, 374  
 Raven, Harry, 4, 6, 388  
 Raven, Mary, 4, 7  
 receptivity, 459  
 recognition of line-drawing images, 244  
 recursion, 399  
     lack of in Pirahã, 400  
     lack of in some human languages, 400  
 reference to abstractions, 392–393  
 referential model, 532  
 regulatory DNA, 237  
 relaxin, 291  
     as a vasodilator, 291  
 reliable indicator hypothesis, 466  
 religion, chimpanzee, 420  
 repressor, 221, 224  
     lactase, 191  
 reptilia (taxon), 42  
 Resilience  
     role in social rank, 434  
 reunions (and violence), 430  
 reversal, 431  
 Reynolds, Vernon, xvi, 14, 19, 142  
 rhinarium (wet nose), 48, 52  
*Rhus natalensis*, 489  
 ribcage, 147  
 ribosome, 218–219, 222–223  
 right-hand preference  
     humans, 365  
     lack of, among chimpanzees, 366  
 ripe fruit  
     positional requirements, 527  
 Ripley, Suzanne, 161  
 risk assessment, 342  
     chimpanzees vs bonobos, 342  
 RNA (ribonucleic acid), 221  
 RNA polymerase, 221–222  
 rods and cones, 101  
 Rome, 22–23  
 Rosalind Alp, 12  
 Rose, Michael D., 167  
*Rukwapithecus*, 165, 167

- Rumbaugh, Duane, 7  
 running, 122, 164, 167–168, 170, 172  
 Russon, Anne, 336
- Sabia florida*, 70  
 sacred trees, 420  
 sacrum (pl. *sacra*), 109, 114, 135, 475  
 Safina, Carl, 339  
*Samburupithecus*, 182  
 Samson, David, 376, 491  
 Sanz, Crickette, 14, 409  
 Savage-Rumbaugh, Sue, 396–398  
 savanna (grassland), 65–66, 412, 454, 481, 483, 495  
 scabies, 256  
 Scala Natura, 33  
 scale model skills, 333  
 scaphoid, 111  
 scapula, 105, 108, 110–111, 123, 146, 167–168, 486  
 australopith, 475  
 glenoid fossa, 105, 110, 112, 147, 152, 476  
 narrow, 110  
 narrow = ape-like, 145–147, 152, 154, 484–485, 502  
 proconsulid, 168, 173  
 scent marking, 46, 49  
 Schick, Kathy, 397, 415  
 science, chimpanzee, 420  
 science vs religion, 30, 38, 518  
 seasonality, 64  
 second-order cooperation, 347  
 secondary compounds, 70, 81–83, 85, 93, 350, 510, 520–522  
*Securinega virosa*, 489  
 seed dispersers, 83–86  
 seed predator, 85  
 self domestications hypothesis (SDH), 509  
 self-control  
     and cognition, 346  
 self-domestication hypothesis (SDH), 509  
 selfishness, 346  
 semicircular canals, 248  
 Semliki  
     genetic similarity to nearby populations, 492–493  
     large community range, 492  
 Semliki Chimpanzee Project, 488  
 Semliki, Uganda, 17, 65, 312, 373, 410–411, 423, 438, 473, 488–489, 491–492, 494, 496
- australopith-like faces, 495  
 drinking wells, 490  
 hand-clasp grooming, 489  
 human-like pelvis, 494  
 violence, 490  
 sensory system, 242  
 sentence construction  
     and Broca's area, 363  
 sentence length, and chimpanzee language, 399  
 sentinel hypothesis, 376  
 Senut, Brigitte, 487  
 sepsis, 235  
 sex cycle, 288–289  
 sexual attraction, 205  
 sexual dimorphism, 451  
     African ape, 210  
     and social system, 487  
 australopith, 485, 532  
 bonobo, 501, 510  
 chimpanzee, 238  
 evolution of, 179, 183, 451  
 gorilla, 179, 238  
 human, 487, 532, 534, See sexual selection  
 hylobatid, 451  
 LCA, 237  
*Ouranopithecus*, 179  
 self-domestication, 511
- sexual selection, 451  
     cognitive aspects, 452  
     defined, 451  
     intersexual, 451  
     intrasexual, 452  
 sexual swelling, 55, 205–206, 304, 410, 442, 459–460, 462–466, 481, 499, 501, 503, 505, 532  
     evolutionary origin, 465  
     and mate selection, 532  
 shape discrimination, 243  
 shared intentionality, 339  
 sharing, 312  
 shoulder mobility, 106, 110, 127, 143, 153, 174  
 shoulders (broad thorax), 57, 98, 108, 112  
 Shumaker, Robert, 405–406  
 siamang (hylobatid), 135  
 Sibley, Charles, 228  
 sifaka, *Propithecus*, 50  
 signaling proteins, 192–193  
*Simia*, 27  
 SIVcpz (chimpanzee HIV), 255  
 size discrimination, 244
- skin, chimpanzee vs human, 102  
 sleep, 56, 164, 372–380, 530  
     among hunter-gatherers, 375  
     bifurcated sleep pattern, 375  
     and ischial callosities, 168  
 sleep and modulation of emotional response, 374  
 sleep architecture, 374  
 sleep cycle, 374  
 sleep paralysis, 373–374, 377–378, 530  
 sleep spindles, 374  
 slow climbing, 51  
 slow life history  
     and brain size, 534  
 slow loris, *Nycticebus*, 50–51  
 slow wave phase sleep, 374  
 small intestine, 47, 87–89, 93  
 small pox, 254  
 snub-nosed monkey, 55  
 social brain hypothesis, 346  
 social display or charging display, 21, 431, 449–450, 456, 485, 531  
 social displays as bluff, 455  
 social rank  
     and foraging, 125  
     and mothering style, 305  
 social scratch, 387  
 sociality  
     need for in chimpanzees, 522  
     orangutan, 521  
 solanine, 94  
 solitary social system  
     and sperm competition, 460  
 somatosensory homunculus, 363  
 Sonntag, Chaelos, 98, 188  
 sparse dispersed food  
     and fluctuations, 525  
 species  
     definition, 41  
     identifying, 32, 36, 41  
 species, taxonomic, 42  
 sperm competition, 452, 459  
 sperm midpiece size, 460  
 spider monkeys, atelids, 44, 54, 69, 110, 124, 150, 162, 350  
 spina bifida, 197  
 spindle, 305–306  
 sponge, 406  
 spoon, chimpanzee feeding human with, 6  
 sports  
     and social rank, 531  
     and territorial defense, 531

- square-cube law, 132–133  
 squirrel monkey, *Saimiri*, 53, 451, 465  
 Stanford, Craig, 319  
 starch, 76, 86, 88, 90, 93, 220  
 Stevens, Nancy, 163, 167  
 stomach, 49, 55, 74, 80, 87–90, 93, 103, 221, 285  
 strength, chimpanzee, 6  
 Strepsirrhini (or informally, strepsirrhine), 42, 44, 48–52  
 stress  
     concentration in thorax, 145, See cone-shaped thorax  
 stress hormones  
     cortisol, 284  
     cortisone, 284  
     hydrocortisone, 284  
     prednisone, 284  
*Strongyloides fulleborni*, 253  
 Stroop test, 362  
 Strychnine, 94  
*Strychnos*, 303, 412  
 Student's Prayer, 33  
 subconscious actions, 357  
 sucrose, 90  
 sugar, 47, 65, 68, 70–76, 80, 84–87, 89–91, 93, 128, 160, 191, 218, 220, 231, 246–247, 266, 268, 283, 285, 440, 510, 520, 522  
 sunday drive in the country, 20, 36–38  
 superfamily, taxonomic, 42–43  
 superior parietal lobule, 363  
 superior transverse torus, 102  
 supraorbital torus (browridge), 99, 101, 117, 139, 153, 171  
 supratoral sulcus, 99, 101, 137, 139  
 suspensory, 54, 123–129, 142, 144–145, 148, 152, 161, 168, 177, 181–183, 474, 477, 480  
     and support diameter, 528  
 Systema Natura, 36–37, 40–41  
  
 Taï, Ivory Coast, 15, 18, 64, 305–306, 316–317, 319–320, 333, 407, 412, 420, 423–424, 431, 437, 442  
     leaf clipping, 414  
 tail (function), 151  
 Takasaki, Hiroyuki, 252  
 tamarin (famil Callitrichidae), 53  
*Tamarindus indicus*, 489  
 tandem display, 450  
 tandem walk, 423  
  
 tannin, 71, 82–83, 86–88, 93, 102, 129, 141, 160, 180, 183, 520–522, 534  
 tapetum lucidem, 48, 52  
 Tardieu, Christine, 487  
 tarsier, *Tarsius*, 51, 53, 366, 465, 519  
 Tarsiioidea (informally, 'tarsioid'), 42–43, 51  
 taste (gustation), 245  
     alkaloid detection, 246  
     preference for sour tastes, 246  
     salt, 245  
     sour, 246  
     sugar detection, 246  
     sweet, 246  
     umami, 246  
 taxonomy, 27, 36–37, 40–43, 519  
 teaching, 347, 424  
     correction, as hallmark, 423  
     mother's role, 347  
 teeth  
     canine, 46, 102–103, 137, 140, 153, 177–178, 237, 452, 480, 501, 511, 520  
     canine (function), 47–48, 434  
     dental caries, 258  
     dental formula, 46  
     diastema, 103  
     enamel hypoplasia, 258  
     enamel thickness (function), 103, 171  
     enamel thickness (PM and M), 153, 177  
     ever-growing incisor, 50  
     extreme wear, 258  
     incisor, 46–48, 53, 72, 102, 131, 137–139, 153, 171, 177–178, 210, 258, 475  
     incisor size, correlated with fruit diameter, 137  
     incisor, function, 138  
     incisors, procumbent, 138  
     molar, 46, 102–103, 140, 163, 178, 204, 475, 482, 488, 494  
     premolar, 46, 102–103, 140, 178  
     premolar (function), 47  
     sectorial premolar, 103, 140, 153  
     thin enamel, function, 171  
 Temerin, Alis, 161  
 Temerlin, Maurice and Jane, 394  
 temperature perception, 247  
 temporal lobe, 202, 358, 364  
 temporomandibular joint (TMJ), 136, 261  
  
 tendon, 104, 152, 268, 373, 480  
     definition, 97  
     digital flexor, 104, 108, 477  
     and exercise, 520  
     flexor sheath ridges, 144  
     inflammation, 265  
     peroneus longus, 115  
 terminal branches, 125, 128, 144, 161–162, 170, 180, 527  
 termite fishing, 406  
 termite mound, 69, 71, 303, 336–337, 407, 409, 524  
     soil, 71  
 terpenes, 83, 129, 160, 180, 183, 522  
 Terrace, Herb, 396  
 terrestrial herbaceous vegetation (THV), 503, 509–510  
 terrestrial travel  
     as an efficiency strategy, 524  
 territoriality  
     and female immobility, 524  
     benefits, 444  
 territory, 15, 58, 66, 75, 94, 206, 237, 293, 348, 372, 441, 444–446, 451–452, 456, 492, 505, 524, 526, 530–531, 534  
     and stationary females, 527  
     community, 12, 206  
     definition, 440  
 testis size  
     and mating system, 459  
 testosterone, 277, 292  
     and confidence, 292  
     disadvantages, 433  
     and dominance, 292  
     immune suppression, 292  
     lifespan, 292  
     and male–male competition, 292  
     and overconfidence, 292  
     spatial cognition, 293  
     trade-offs, 292  
*The Mentality of Apes*, 13, 328  
 theory of mind (ToM), 337–339, 345–346, 349–351  
 Thompson, D'arcy, 210  
 Thorax, 107–108, 110, 135, 143, 145–147, 150, 152, 154, 167–168, 181, 192, 194, 199, 475–476, 479, 482, 485, 501  
     (see also 'ribcage')  
 threshold, nutrient requirement, 75–76, 89  
 thumb (pollex), 46, 106, 116, 151, 178  
 thymine, 221

- thyroid-stimulating hormone (TSH), 293
- time travel, 337
- Tinklepaugh, 334
- toes (pedal phalanges), 115
- toilet claw, 48, 52
- Tokuyama, Nahoko, 499
- tongue, 101–103, 141, 160, 361, 389, 392
- Tonkin snub-nose monkey, 56
- tool, 405
  - discovery of chimpanzee, 405
  - functions, 405
  - imaginary pull-toy, 406
- tool function
  - amplify force, 405
  - amplify gesture, 406
  - enhance comfort, 406
  - extend reach, 405
  - increase control of environment, 406
  - symbolize, 406
- tool making, 406
  - combine, 406
  - detach, 406
  - reduce, 406
  - reshape, 406
- tool sets, 415
- tool use, 405
  - and Broca's area, 363
  - and intelligence, 533
  - extensiveness, 406
- toolkit
  - chimpanzee, 405
- tools
  - ant wand, 412
  - anvil/mortar, 412
  - body decoration, 406, 414
  - breadth of use in captivity, 414
  - club, 411
  - defined, 405
  - display branch, 406, 409
  - drum, 406, 410
  - hammer, 410
  - harvesting probe, 406, 408
  - human–chimpanzee differences, 404
  - hunter-gatherer, 404
  - insect brush/whisk, 414
  - invention of human, 404
  - investigatory probe, 406
  - leaf clip, leaf strip, 413
  - leaf groom, 414
  - leaf sponge/napkin, 410
  - lever/pry bar, 414
  - nest/mattress, 406
  - nut hammers, 412
  - pad/seat, 414
  - penetrating probe/spear, 407
  - play-starter, 406, 409
  - projectile, 406
  - projectiles, 413
  - propensity to use, 405
  - pry bar, 406
  - ratcheting effect, 404
  - spear, 407
  - spears, 321
  - Termiting/anting probe, 408
  - tool use
    - and antifeedant intolerance, 533
  - tooth clacking, 384
  - toothcomb, 48
  - total daily energy expenditure (TEE), 294
  - Toth, Nick, 397, 415
  - toxin, 82, 87, 93, 128, 180, 267, 372–373, 518, 520, 522 (see also “alkaloid”)
  - toy baby, of chimpanzee, 8, 12
  - trachea, 103
  - trade-offs, physiological, 284
  - transcription, 221
  - transcription factor, 224
  - transfer (locomotor mode), 124
  - transition barrier, 479
  - transitive inference, 332
  - translation, 222, 224
  - travel costs
    - and terrestriality, 524
  - tricycle, chimpanzee riding, 5
  - triquetral, 111
  - tRNA (transfer RNA), 222
  - trochanter, greater, 115
  - Troglodytes* (Greek meaning), 40
  - TrP-Cage, 223
  - Tsimane hunter-gatherers, 259
  - tuberculosis, 254
  - Tulp, Nicolaas, 25, 38
  - tumescence, 55, 463, 465, 467, 505
  - type, 31–33, 36 (see also ‘ideal,’ ‘form,’ and ‘eidos’)
  - typhoid, 256
  - Tyson, Edward, 20, 26, 97, 131, 519
  - ulna
    - olecranon fossa, 476
    - olecranon process, 107, 152, 164, 168, 477
    - styloid process, 107, 152, 477
    - ultimatum game, 346
  - unique human features, 532
  - unit-group, 437
  - University of Figan, 206
  - Uppsala University, 36
  - uracil, 221
  - uricase, and cancer, 258
  - uroguanylin, 285
  - van Lawick, Hugo, 257, 405
  - variation (in re essentialism), 36
  - vasoconstriction, 277
  - vertebrae
    - lumbar, 108–109, 114–115, 135, 144, 148–150, 169, 178, 265, 475
    - short, stiff lumbar segment, 108–109, 115, 117, 135, 148–149, 151
    - transverse processes, 169
    - wedge-shaped, 169
  - vertical climbing, 116, 125–127, 129, 142–143, 145, 148–152, 167–168, 170, 172, 174, 181, 329, 485, 528
    - frequency, 261
  - vertical clinging and leaping, 49–50, 52
  - Vicki, 7, 244, 388, 406
  - Victoria apithecus*, 163
  - violence
    - Semliki, 490
    - sex differences, 427
  - viral leukemia, 256
  - visible estrus, 459
  - vision
    - dichromatism, 243
    - L-type cones, 242
    - M-type cones, 242
    - retina, 242
    - rods and cones, 242
    - S-type cones, 242
    - trichromatism, 242
    - visible light, 242
    - yellow–orange discrimination bias, 243
  - visual cortex, 357, 360, 364, 368
  - vitamins, 75
  - vocabulary
    - human use in typical day, 399
    - Kanzi, 399
    - Shakespeare, 399
    - size in Latin, 399
    - size in modern languages, 399
    - size in Pirahã, 400
    - size of English language, 399
  - vocal tract, 103, 389

- vocalizations, 383  
volume discrimination, 332
- wadge, 70, 305  
Wagamumu, 299  
walking  
  first steps, 204  
walking stick/club  
  use by hominins, 487, 495
- war  
  imbalance of power, 534  
Washoe, 341, 347, 392–394, 396
- watchmaker analogy for existence of God, 35
- water taxi, 9–10  
Watson, James, 226  
Watts, David, 14
- weaning, 204–205, 303  
weaning conflict, 303
- Wernicke's area, 360, 363–365, 368–369  
West, Meredith, 454  
white matter, 359  
widowbirds, 453  
Wilkins, Maurice, 226  
Wilson, Allan, 193  
Wilson, Michael, 293, 441  
winkle, 300–301  
working memory. *See Memory, chimpanzee: working*  
worth, in re God, 32
- wound healing  
  and sleep, 373
- Wrangham, Richard W., 8, 14, 18, 65, 69–70, 73, 93, 129, 160–162, 238, 253, 293, 312, 316, 440, 473, 482, 484, 503, 509, 534
- Wright, Jonathan, 488
- wrist  
  pronation, 168  
  rotatory, 51, 107, 142–143, 153, 175, 182, 518  
stability, 107
- Y-chromosome  
  extreme divergence, 236  
gorilla, 237
- Yerkes  
  Primate Research Center, 367  
Robert and Ada, xvi, 20, 29, 247, 329, 414
- yolk sac, 196
- Zahavi, Amotz, 453  
Zona pellucida, 189  
Zuckerman, Solly, 405  
zygote, 190, 291