

INDEX

- Aberdeen, Earl of, 111; Register of the Bishopric, many references; University of, 42
- Aberdon, 67
- Aberlemno, 28, 151
- Aboyne, ogams, 105; sculpture, 105
- Achilles, 34
- Adamnan, 12
- Adam Smith, Sir George, 42
- Aed, 120–4
- Æneid, 49
- Agricola, 9
- Agriculture, 38–40
- Ahaz, 37 n.
- Aiddai, 118
- Aikey Brae, *see* Stone Circles
- Alaric, 10
- Alba, 16
- Aldebaran, 160–2
- Alford, 76
- Alfred, king, 7, 40, 41, 88; metrical lay, 40
- Alignment, 23, 28–30, 34, 38, 39, etc.
- Allcroft, A. H., 34
- Allen, Romilly, 58, 159
- Altair, 161
- Altar, sacrificial, 4, 9, 14, 18
- Altitudes of heavenly bodies, 27, 28
- Anaximander, 57 n.
- Anderson, Rev. Mr, 70
- Anglesey, 9
- Annu, 36
- Aquhollie, 104
- Arabs, 27
- Arcturus, 29, 33, 34, 36, 161
- Ardlair, *see* Stone Circles
- Ardoyne, *see* Stone Circles
- Art Magic, 3–13
- Aryan, pre-Aryan, 16, 127
- Asherah, 14
- Assembly stone, 115
- Astarte, 15
- Asti, 28
- Astronomy, chs. iv, xiii
- Auchincorthie, *see* Stone Circles
- Auchorthies, *see* Stone Circles
- Auquorthies, variously spelled, *see* Stone Circles
- Axis of a temple, 28–30
- Azimuth, 33
- Aztecs, 10, 11
- Babylonia, 17, 35
- Backhill, *see* Stone Circles
- Bacon, Fr., 9
- Balgorkar, *see* Stone Circles
- Balhaggerty, 95
- Ball, Sir R., 159
- Ballymenach, 164
- Balquhain, *see* Stone Circles
- Balquhain Castle, 93
- Bandrui, 9, 17
- Barbacanes, 46
- Barbicans, 46
- Bardic hymns, 20
- Barmekyn, 45–9
- Bass, *see* Inverurie
- Bede, 47
- Bel, Baal, 40
- Beldorney, 115
- Beltane, 38, 40
- Benzie, R., Preface, 72
- Berosus, 37 n.
- Berry Brae, 37
- Birch, Dr, 16
- Birkett, Lady, 115
- Boddam, *see* Stone Circles
- Boethius, 37, 40
- Bohuslän, 162, 163
- Bootes, 161, 163
- Bourtie, *see* Stone Circles
- Bourtree Bush, *see* Stone Circles
- BraeheadLeslie, *see* Stone Circles
- Brandsbutt, ogams, 106; sculpture, 107, 125
- Brodie, ogams, 107
- Broichan, 3, 4, 13
- Broomend, Crichtie, 146
- Brude, 3, 4, 13
- Brynnes, 91–2
- Bull-roarer, 25
- Bull's Thigh, 28
- Burkitt, M. C., 140
- Burton, Dr J. H., 47
- Cadboll Stone, the, 132, 151
- Cæsar, C. J., 4–6, 8, 155
- Cairns, 1, 2, 23, 60, 98
- Caledonia, 9, 10, 28, etc.
- Calendar, 38, 39
- Caligula, 8
- Callendar, 40
- Cambridge, discussion on the Newton Stone, 110; lectures on the Pictish Stones, 105, 110, 153
- Cancer, 162
- Candle Hills, 20, 80, 92; *see* Stone Circles
- Candle Lands, 93
- Candlemas, 40
- Cannibalism, 125, 126
- Capella, 29, 33, 34, 36, 161
- Castle Fraser, 42; *see* Stone Circles
- Cataman, 111
- Catertuns, 47
- Cave men, 140
- Celtic heathenism, 16
- Centaurs, 135, 150, 152
- Chair, St Marnan's, 31
- Christian early sites, 67
- Christianity, influence on Pictish Art, 128, 129, 154
- Circles, magical, 23; native, 44; tree, 44; stone, *see* Stone Circles
- Clachan, 18
- Clatt, 38, 67, 147
- Claudian, 10, 127, 128
- Clava, 3, 22, 23; *see* Stone Circles
- Clepsydra, 36
- Clocks, 24, 25, 36
- Clock-star circles, 32
- Clock-stars, 29
- Cloveth, 67
- Codaile-stone, 114
- Coin of Islam, 47
- Coles, Mr, frequent references
- Columba, St, 3, 4, 12, 13, 67
- Comarb, 114
- Combs, 148
- Consolation of Philosophy, 40
- Constellations, ch. xiii
- Contin, 55
- Continuity of worship, 17, 18
- Conygar, 60, 61
- Conyng Hillock, 61, 122
- Cornwall, 2, 33, 35
- Corona, 158, 159
- Corskie, *see* Stone Circles
- Cothie Muir, *see* Stone Circles
- Covesea caves, 140
- Craigmyle, 153
- Crawford, Earls of, 53, 54, 157
- Crescent, the, 131–3, 148
- Cromlechs, 2
- Crusaders, 46, 47
- Ctesibius, 37
- CullaIRD, *see* Stone Circles

Cup-markings, 58–9, 71–2, 83–4, 94–5, ch. xii; dates of, 164, 165
 Cybele, 75
 Cygnus, 158
 Dalby, 163
 Dalriada, 13
 Dartmoor, 2
 Dates of Circles, 30, 33; of cup-marks, 164–5
 David I, 67; II, 91
 Daviot, 67; *see* Stone Circles
 Declination, 3
 Deer, Book of, 95
 Denderah, 28, 36
 Deskyr, Strathdon, 165
 Deveron, the, 31, 115
 Devil's Ninepins, 97
 Devon, 2, 23, 35
 Diocletian, 4
 Dog-men, 125
 Dogs, 163
 Dolmens, 1, 2, 163, 165
 Double Recumbent Stone, 70
 Douglas, Gavin, 49
 Draco, 36, 161
 Drimmies, 143
 Drosten, 108
 Druid, Columba's, 4; King Alfred's, 7
 Druidae, 8, 9, 17
 Druids, Druidism, 3–7, 11, 12, 16, 20, 24, 108, 155; Irish, 21; Welsh and Irish, 6, 7
 Druids' Temple Farm, *see* Stone Circles
 Druids' Temples, many references
 Duff of Echt, 50, 53
 Dulmeth, 67
 Dunecht House, inscriptions at, 53, 54; Observatory, 157; stone at, 149
 Dunnideer, 80
 Dyce, 143; *see* Stone Circles
 Dynbaer, Dunbar, 152
 Earnestness of pagans, 21, 41
 Eassie, 151
 Eddarrnon, 107
 Egeria, 39
 Eggs, symbolical, 40, 41
 Egyptians, 39
 Egyptian Temples, 28, 29, 35, 36
 Elephant, the, 129–31, 140, 148
 Ellon, 80, 90–2
 Engadine, Upper, 113

Ephesus, stone worship, 15
 Esthonians, 88
 Eth, *see* Aed
 Ethernan, 108
 Ette, 120
 Excavations, 60, 81–2, 86–8
 Farmers' Year, 38, 39
 Fergus I, 93
 Festus, 2
 Fetternear, 69, 70
 Fife, caves, 140; earls of, 53
 Finns, 16
 Flora, festival of, 39
 Forbes, of Echt, 50–3
 Forbes Leslie, Col., 57, 81, 83
 Fortren, 119, 120
 Frazer, Sir J. G., 10, 15
 Fyvie, Dr, 42
 Garden, Dr James, on stone circles, 55
 Garioch, frequent references
 Gaul, 5, 40
 Geddes, Dr, 42
 Gemini, 161, 163
 Glamis, 150
 Glass, 115
 Glen Isla, 47
 Gordon, Hon. Arthur, 110
 Greece, 28
 Greek letters, 5
 Greeks, 39
 Greenwell, W., 126
 Gregory the Great and pagan temples, 17; tradition at Alford, 76
 Guthrie, Rev. W. G., 115
 Guinevere, 152
 Hadrian IV, 67
 Hallowmas, 40
 Harris, Dr Rendel, 11
 Hatton of Ardoyne, 37; *see* Stone Circles
 Heathen, 21
 Heidenplatte, 59
 Henderson, on Barmekyn, 48
 Hercules, 158, 159
 Herodotus, 125
 Hierapolis, 14
 Hipparchus, 28
 Hiram, 14
 Homer, Iliad, 34
 Housedale, 50–3
 Hunting dogs, 161
 Human sacrifices, 4–8; disappearance, 17; continuance, 21

Inge, Dean, 31
 Insch, 26
 Interlacements, 105, 150
 Invergowrie, 154
 Inverness, 3, 12, 98–100
 Inversion of constellations, 160, 161, 162
 Inverurie, 62, 122, 145, 146
 Irish Druids, 6, 7, 21
 Itarnan, 108
 Jachin and Boaz, 14
 Jacob, 15
 Jamieson, *Scottish Dictionary*, 40
 Jehovah our God, 19
 Jerome, 126
 Jersey, 164
 John Baptist, 15
 Joseph and magic, 13
 Julian Calendar, 39
 Keig, 77; Auld, *see* Stone Circles
 Kenneth mac Alpin, 121, 137
 Kintore, Countess of, 69, 106
 Kintore, stone at, 144
 Kynesii, Kynetes, 125
 Lammas, 40
 Leith Hall, 147
 Lemuria, 39
 Lentush, 91
 Lewis, A. L., 56
 Liddell, Dean, 8
 Lions, 163
 Lochra, 4
 Lockyer, Sir N., frequent references
 Logan, Mr James, frequent references
 Logie Coldstone (Logie-Mar), 113–6, 148
 Logie Elphinstone, 145
 Louden Wood, *see* Stone Circles
 Lunations, 26
 Lynx, 163
 Lysippus, 15
 Machar, St, 67
 Maclagan, Miss, 49, 50
 Magi, the, 11
 Magic, Magician, 3–10, 12, 16, 21, 23–6, 162
 Magic, and Bacon, 9; Joseph, 13; Moses, 13; science, 10
 Magical Circles, 22, 23
 Mann, Mr L. M., 163–5
 Mar, divisions of, 61
 Marnan, St, 31

Index

169

- May, avenue, 82; circles, 32, 37, 38, 82; day, 39; marriage in, 39; origin of name, 39; year, 37-9
 Mediterranean Race, 127, 130
 Meigle, 138, 143, 152
 Meteoric stones, 15
 Methuselah, 26
 Midmar, 37, 42; *see* Stone Circles
 Migdale, *see* Meigle
 Milky Way, 163
 Mirror, 52, 148
 Mitchell, Dr J., 48
 Moab, 1
 Monecht, 149
 Monymusk, 47, 79
 Moon, the, 26, 131
 Morbihan, 2
 Morocco, 37
 Moses and Magic, 13
 Moulton, Dr J. H., 11
 Mounie, Daviot, 146
 Mycenae, 28, 34
 Names of parishes, early, 68
 Nature-worship, 11, 18-20
 Nechtan, king, 138
 Ness Castle, 3
 New Guinea, 11
 Newton Stone, ch. x; minuscule inscription, 112, 120; ogam inscription, 118; *see* Volocus
 New Year's Day, 26, 39
 Night-clocks, 25
 Nilsson, Dr, 156
 Ninian, 10
 Niven Dr, 42
 Norman Dykes, 47
 Nrurim, 122, 123
 O', 119
 Ogams, 1, 102-120; wheel-ogams, 145; ch. ix, x
 Olmones, stone-worship, 15
 Orion, 163
 Orosius, 7, 10
 Oyne, 26, 67
 Paganism, 4, 9, 17, 18, 21, 31, 41
 Palestine, 14
 Paphos, 14
 Patrick, St, 4
 Paul, St, at Athens, 19; at Lystra, 19
 Paulinus, his crosses, 91 n.
 Penetralia, 76
 Penrose, F., 29
 Pepi, 36
 Petrology, 66, 87
 Pictish Chronicle, 122-4, 128; sculptures, 1, 28, chs. xi, xii; symbols, 129-34
 Pictland, its divisions, 128
 Picts, 126-9; northern, 10, 12, 47, 138; southern, 10, 47
 Pisa, 46
 Plans of circles, 69, 71, 74, 86
 Plato, 37, 40
 Pleiades, 155-6
 Pliny, the elder, 4-8
 Plummer, Dr C., 16
 Pole Star, 158, 160, 161
 Precession of the equinoxes, 30
 Preasmaree, 55
 Props to Recumbent Stone, 51, 69, 82
 Qnnn, 119
 Radnorshire, "the gods," 15
 Raes of Clune, 34
 Rayne, 67, 91-3
 Reade, Mr H. V., 97
 Reaper, Rev. Mr, 91
 Redwald, 139
 Registration by cup marks, 163
 Rhadagaisus, 10
 Rhynie, 144, 146
 Ritchie, Mr James, 38, 52, 71, 72, 95, etc.
 Romans, 39, 40, ch. xi
 Ross, Earl of, 91
 Rossie, 140, 151
 Rothiemay, 160-2; *see* Stone Circles
 Rothmaise, 91
 Rude Stones, sculptured, 142-8, 153
 Ruelle, M., 40
 Sacellum, 2
 Sacred trees, 14, 135-6, 150
 Sacrifices, *see* Human
 Sacrificial altars, 4, 9, 14, 26
 Saj di Gorone, 58
 Salmon, 144, 147, 151
 Salmon Well, 147
 Scandinavian star-charts, 163
 Saltoun, Lord, 92
 Schliemann, Dr, 28
 Schönfeld, Dr, 162, 163
 Scone, 149
 Scoonie, ogams and sculpture, 107
 Seats of Justice, 60, 61
 Serpents, 111, 140, 142, 146, 153-4, 163
 Seti, 28
 Shapes of stones, 66
 Shark, constellation, 156
 Shaw, Lord, 153
 Silence of Pictish stones, 108
 Simpson, Sir J. Y., 140, 158, 159, 164; W. Douglas, 49
 Sin Hinny, 3, 37, 42, ch. xiii; *see* Stone Circles
 Skene, James, 48
 Slaughter Stones, 9, 13, 35, 75
 Smyth, Hon. Esmé, 98
 Solomon's Seal, 23
 Solstitial circles, 32, 37, 44, etc.; priests, 82; year, 26
 Southesk, Earl of, chs. ix-xii
 Spectacles, the, 133, 134
 Standing Stones, 61, 62
 St Andrews, Register of, 79
 Starland, 159
 Star light, 27; rise, 24, 28, 29, 32
 Stars, charts of, ch. xiii; connected with deities, 28; motions of, ch. xiii; warning, 29
 St Dogmael's, 104
 Stellar Circles, 32, 44
 St Michael, 91-2
 Stone Circles:
 Aikey Brae, 33, 96
 Ardclair, 38, 81-3
 Ardoine, 37, 85-8
 Auchincorthie, 55
 Auchorthies, 69-70
 Backhill, 97-8
 Balgorkar, *see* Castle Fraser
 Balquhain, 93-5
 Berry Brae, 37
 Boddam Nether, 33, 80-1
 Bourtie, 33, 34, 72
 Bourtree Bush, 38, 55, 82
 Braehead Leslie, 33, 85
 Candle Hill Insch, 80
 Candle Hill Oyne, *see* Ardoine
 Candle Hill Rayne, *see* Rayne
 Castle Fraser, 33, 44, 63-5
 Clatt, 38
 Clava, 98-9
 Corskie, Nether, 52
 Cothie Muir, 33, 34, 44, 75, 77-8
 Cullaib, 100-1
 Culsalmond, 96
 Daviot, Loanhead, 33, 34, 44, 70-2
 Druids' Temple Farm, 76, 99-100
 Dyce, 34, 89-90
 Echt, 52
 Echt, Wester, 51

Stone Circles (*cont.*)
 Fornet, South, 33, 76
 Hatton, *see* Ardoyne
 Inschfield, *see* Boddam
 Keig, Auld, 33, 34, 78–9
 Ley Lodge, South, 33, 73
 Louden Wood, 33, 95–6
 Midmar, 37, 60–3
 Monymusk, 84
 Newcraig, 33, 72
 Raes of Clune, 34
 Rayne, Old, 90–3
 Rothiemay, 83–4
 Sin Hinny, 37, 56–60
 Stonehead, 37, 80
 South Fornet, *see* Fornet
 Strichen, 90
 Sun Honey, *see* Sin Hinny
 Tomnagorn, 33, 44, 73–6
 Tough, Kirk o', 84
 Tyrebagger, *see* Dyce
 Wanton Wells, 33, 83
 Whitehill, Monymusk, 84
 Stonehead, 37
 Stone-rows, 2
 Stone worship, 15
 Strathalan, 121 n.
Strichen, *see* Stone Circles
 Stuart, John, 47
 Suetonius, 8, 9
 Sun-dials, 37, 37 n.
 Sun God, 10, 16, 131, 134
 Sun Honey, *see* Sin Hinny

Sun Mansion, 153
 Sunrise, 24, 26, etc.
 Sun's heat, 27
 Superstition, 21
 Sweet milk, the field of, 79
 Symbols, the Pictish, ch. xi
 Syrians, 14
 Tacitus, 8, 9, 25, 78
 Talorc mac Ainfrith, 137
 Taurobole, 75
 Theodoric the Ostrogoth, 37
 Thespiae, stone worship, 15
 Thurnham, Dr, 126
 Tillypronie, 115, 148, 153
 Tillyarmont, 143
 Tilney, Colonel, 27, 44, 58,
 158
 Timaeus, 40
 Tithes of Kege and Monemusk,
 79
 Toft hills, 149
 Tomachar, 115, 148
 Tomnagorn, 44; *see* Stone
 Circles
 Tripoli, 46
 Tristram, Dr, 1
 Tuatha Dé Danann, 16
 Tuathal, Bp, 137
 Tulinestyn, 67
 Trèves, 126
 Tyre, 14, 46
 Tyrebagger, *see* Dyce

Ua, 119
 Unwrought stones, worshipped,
 15
 Ursa Major and Minor, 36,
 156, 160–4
 Usertsen, 36
 Valens, 9
 Vannora, 152
 Vega, 161
 Venslev, 163
 Virgo, 163
 Volocus, St, 113–7
 Walakirk, 115
 Walker, Mr Emery, 154
 Wallach, *see* Volocus
 Warning stars, 29
 Water, hollows for, 55, 56
 Welsh Druids, 6, 7
 Wemyss caves, 140
 Whitehill Wood, 34, 84
 Willebrand of Oldenborg, 46
 Willis Bund, J. W., 7
 Wolloch, *see* Volocus
 Wölund, 151
 York, Archbishop and clergy
 of, 123
 Yorkshire, interest in Picts, 123
 Zarathushtra, 11
 Zoroaster, 4, 7, 9, 11