

INDEX

- Abercorn Cross, 25
 Acca's Cross, 22, 36; his altar, 32
 Acircius, Aldfrith, ch. vii
 Adoration of the Magi, 59, 60
 Adrian, 32
Aeft, aefter, 73–75
 Aelflaed, 84
 Agnellus, 58
 Alchfrith, 5, 15, 28, 75, ch. vii
 Alcuin, 24, 80, 81
 Aldfrith, 71, ch. vii
 Aldhelm, St, 21; churches, 20; crosses, 14; robe, 22
 Alexander of Scotland, 52
 Alexandria, 55, 57
 Alfred's jewel, 72
 Altars, 21, 34, 48
 Alternative runes, 78–81
 Aluchfrith, 76
 Anglo-Saxon Chronicle, 72, 85
 Anglo-Saxon mss., irregularities, 73, 75, 77
 Annunciation, the, 2, 11, 29, 60
 Antecedent improbabilities, 49, 50
 Antony, 31, 32
 Archers, 32, 33
 Archiepiscopos, 59
 Arian crosses, 62
 Arthurian legends, 8–11
 Asgard, 33
 Athelstan, 64
 Auckland, 33
 Aurona, church of, 61
 Avalon, 8, 9
- Bakewell, 33
 Baldr, 33
 Baldwin Brown, Professor, vi, 29, 30, 80
 Baptism, the, 59
 Bayeux Tapestry, 10, 23
 Beard, the, 46
 Bede, 32, 48, 68, 84, 87; his cross, 52
Bekn, 76
 Bernicia, 47
 Bethlehem, entry into, 60
 Beverley, crosses at, 64
 Bewcastle Cross, the, chequers, 36; Figure of Our Lord, 27; inscriptions, 4, 5, 16, 33, 73–81; names, 15; patterns, 22, 36; probable date, 5, 17; problems, 17; subjects, 4, 36–40; sun-dial, 37; vine scrolls, 4, 36. *See* Runes
 Birds, on coins, 30; on robes, 22; in sculpture, 30, 31, 51
 Biscop, 5, 6, 17, 18, 21, etc.
 Blaecca, 20
 Bologna, 63
- Boniface of Crediton, 38–40
 Book of Life, 85
 Bosworth, A.-S. Dictionary, 75
 Bradbourne, 33
 Brandl, Professor, 69
 Brescia, 62, 63
 Bruton, marble altar, 21
 Bugge, Sophus, 70
Burlington Magazine, vi
 Burnsall, 50
 Byzantium, 6, 55
- Caedmon, 68, 70; at Ruthwell, 68–71; his cross, 52
 Cana, feast at, 59, 60
 Castor, 77, 88
 Casts, 70
 Cat Stane, the, 14
 Cedd, 13, 69
 Chad, 13
 Charlemagne, 58
 Chartres, 44, 45, 46, 61
 Church-building, 18–21
 Churchyards, 48, 49
 Coins, 30, 79
 Collingham, 74
 Conway, Sir M., vi, 36
 Cook, Mr A. B., 14
 Cook, Professor A. S., vi, 3, 6, 26, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 49, 50, 52, 54, 55, 61, 71, 73
 Coptic art, 61
 Crosses and altars, 48
 Crosses, in pairs, 12; triple, 50; Abercorn, 25; Acca's, 25, 36, 50; Aldhelm's, 14; Auckland, 33; Bakewell, 33; Beverley, 64; Bologna, 63, 64; Burnsall, 50; Collingham, 74; Dewsbury, 51; Durham, 51; Ethelwold's, 25, 50; Glastonbury, 8–11, 50; Irish, 49; of James the Deacon, Hawkswell, 35; Lastingham, 51; Leeds, 31; Manx, 49; Monasterboice, 51; of Paulinus, 50; Sheffield, 33; Whalley, 51; Wilfrith's, 49; Winwick, 51
 Crucifixion, the, 2, 29
 Culdees, the, 7, 31
 Cunnyburrow, Lady, 77
 Cuthbert, St, 25, 28, 45, 84, 88
 Cuthburg, 85
 Cwenburh, 85
 Cyneswitha, 15
 Cyniburga, 15, 75, 77
- Dalton, Mr O. M., vi, 80
 David of Scotland, 7, 51, 52
 Dedication stone, Jarrow, 34
 Deira, 5, 48

Index

91

- Dewsbury, 51
 Dickins, Mr, vi
 Didron, 44
 Differences between Bewcastle and Ruthwell, 43, 47
 Difficulties, 88, 89
 Disney lectures, 1, 8, 33, 54, 59, 63, 71
 Doge, the, 54–57
 Domesday inquisitors, 69
 Dragonese sculpture, 10, 11, 25, 27, 41
 Drahmal's Cross, 71, 72
 Dream of the Rood, 4, 33, ch. vi
 Durham, 51, 52
- Ealdferth, 71
Ean, 76
 Easingwold, 50
 Eastern influence, 5, 21, 24, 28, 46, 61, 63
 Ecgbert's Pontifical, 48
 Ecgrith, 14, 18, 41, ch. vii
 Eddi, Stephen, 18, 75, 83, 84, 87, 88
 Edwin, 19
 Eldfridus, 71
 Entry into Jerusalem, 60
 Etheldreda, 35
 Ethelwold, 25, 50
- Falconry, 38, 39
Fegan, *fogan*, 69
Felix Ravenna, 56
 Flight into Egypt, the, 29
 Florence of Worcester, 86
 Forbes, Mr, vi
 Foreign artists and workmen, 6, 17, 19, 22, 23, 24, 47, 48
 Freising, von, 80
 Fridegoda, 85
- Galla Placidia, 18, 63
 Gaul, 6
Gessus Kristtus, 76
 Gibson, Mr, vii
 Glastonbury, obelisks and crosses at, 8–11
 Gollancz, Dr, 67
 Gospel-book, 19, 19 n., 25, 26
 Greek Popes, 47
 Gregory, Pope, 31
 Guess-work, 24, 25
 Guide stones, 12
 Guinevere, 9, 10
- Haddenham, 35
 Hadrian, 32
 Hawking, 38
 Hawkswell, 35
 Healing of the Blind, 2, 60
 Hefenfeld, 47
 Henry I of England, 7, 43
 Henry II of England, 7, 10
 Hewison, Dr, vi, ch. vii
 Hexham, 18
 Holy Rood, Dream of the, 4, 33, ch. vi
 Horsa, 14
 Howorth, Sir H., vii
- Ini, 9, 85
 Inscriptions, 2, 3, 4, 30, 33, 73–78
- Insulated ideas, 23
 Interlacements, 4, 25, 27, 28, 52
 Ivory chair, ch. v
- Jarrow, 6, 34
 Jedburgh, sculpture at, 7, 8
 Jupiter columns, 14
- Keary, Mr, 30
 Kedmon, 71
 Kentwine, king, 8
 Kin, Kyn. *See* Cyn
 Kirkdale, 37
- Lamb, the, symbolism of, 62, 63
 Later runes, 78–81
 Leeds Cross, the, 31
 Lethaby, Professor, vi, 30, 35
 Liber Vitae, 85
 Lincoln, 8
 Lindisfarne, 5, 8, 17, 45
 Local pronunciation, 69
 Logeman, Dr, 71
 Loki, 33
 Lombards, history and art, 23, 58
 Lul, 81
 Lyon, 5, 6
- Maclagan, Mr Eric, 46, 70
 Magi, 59
 Mahommed, 23, 47
 Malmesbury, 14, 20; William of, 8, 14
 Manger, the, 60
 Manx runes, 74
 Marriage at Cana, 59, 60
 Martyrology, 32
 Maximianus, 28, 29, ch. v
 Maximus, 56
 Margaret of Scotland, 7, 51, 52
 Milan, 61
 Mistakes, 25, 77, 78
 Monograms, 57–59
 Multiplication of the Loaves, 59, 60
- Naiton, 41
 New Testament subjects, 62
 Nimbus, the, 43–45
 Nonantola, 34
 North-side, superstition, 21
- O, lozenge-shaped, 34
 Onomasticon Anglo Saxonum, 88
 Osgyð, 79, 80
 Oswald, St, 5, 47, 68
 Oswin, Onswin, 74
 Oswy, Osuio, 6, 15, 74
 Othona, 69
 Otto III, ch. v
 Our Lord's Figure on the Crosses, 26
 Ovin, 35
- Palaeography, 33
 Paul and Antony, 31, 32
 Paulinus, 20, 50, 51
 Peada, Pada, 30, 79
 Peers, Mr C. H., 7
 Phonetic spelling, 69

- Pictish patterns, 25, 41, 52
 Pictures, Biscop's, 21
 Portable altars, 33, 34, 48
 Problems, puzzling, 17
 Pronunciation, local, 69
 Pyramids at Glastonbury, 8–11
- Quinisext Council, 63, 68
- Raine, Canon, 88
 Ravenna, 22, 28, 29, ch. v
 Reality of Our Lord's sufferings, 63
 Regin, 31
 Reims, 44
 Ripon, 18, 19
 Rivoira, Commendatore, 6, 17, 22, 24, 26, 28, 36, 52, 62
 Robes of Our Lord, 45
 Rome, vine scrolls in, 60; visited by Wilfrith and Biscop, 5, 6
 Rubbings, advantage of, 16, 69
 Runes, 3, 4, 8, 16, 17, 30, 31, 38, 40, 69, 78–82; table of, 82
 Ruthwell Cross, Figure of Our Lord, 27; inscriptions, 2–4, 33, 66, 67, 69–73, 77; probable date, 5, 42; subjects, 2, 28–36; tradition and history, 42; two shafts, 45
- Sagas, 31
 Salona, 56, 57
 Salzburg ms., 80
 Samaritan Woman, the, 60
 Sandbach Crosses, 11–13
 Sca Maria, at York, 46
 Sceattas, 30
 School of Art in Northumbria, 27
 Searle, Rev. W. G., 88
 Sheffield, 33
 Sherborne, 14, 20
 Sigurd, 31
 Solomon's throne, 55
 Somerset, sculptures in, 10
 Spalato, 8, 56, 57
 Squeezes, 69
 S. Salvatore, 62
 St Aldhelm, 14, 20, 21, 22
 St Andrews, 52
 St Cuthbert, 25, 28, 45
 Stencil plates, 41
 Stephens, Professor George, 16, 70
 St John Baptist, 28, 44, 60
 Stokes, Miss, 44
- Stone churches, 19, 20
 St Oswald, 5, 47
 St Paul's London, 8
 St Vigean's, 41
 Sun-dial, 37
 S. Vitale, 54, 63
- Table of Anglian runes, 82
 Tassell, Mr, vii
 Tatbert, 87
Tavolette, subjects of, 59, 60
 Theodore, archbishop, 32; of Milan, 61
 Theodota, tombstone of, 23
 Thornhill, 74, 76
Thun, thynne, 73
 Tica, abbat, 8, 10
 Trial by Water, 59
 Triple crosses, 50
 Trumberecht, disputed tombstone, 24
 Turgot, 51, 52
 Type and anti-type, 21, 28
- Unget*, 77
 Upton, 76
- Venice, 54, 57, 65
 Vercelli, 72
 Vetta and Victis, 14
 Vietor, 17, 70, 71
 Vigfusson, 70
 Vine scrolls, 4, 22, 27, 29, 33, 55, 60
 Visitation, the, 29, 50
 Vitale, S., 54, 63
 Vitalian, 19 *n.*
 Void spaces, 3
- Walker, Mr Emery, vii
 Washing the Feet, 2, 28
 Wearmouth, 6
 Whalley, 51
 Whitby, conference at, 5, 82
 Wilfrith, 5, 17, 18, 19, 22, 46, 47, 87, etc.
 William of Malmesbury, 8, 14, 50, 86
 Wimborne, 85, 88
 Wirksworth, 63
 Worcester, Florence of, 86
 Wulfhere, 16
- Yarm, tombstone at, 24
 York Powell, 70
 York, School of, 80, 81
 Ythancester, 69