

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-51954-1 - Violence and Colonial Order: Police, Workers and Protest in the European Colonial Empires, 1918–1940

Martin Thomas

Index

[More information](#)

Index

- agricultural production, 28–9
 Al Azhar University (Cairo), 199
 Algeria
 gendarmarie, 93–5, 102
 Algiers headquarters, 102
 ‘limited Algerianization’, 104
 patrolling, 103–4
 political violence and, 107–8
 poor relations with the police, 102
 rural policing, 103–4
 police intelligence gathering, 125
 policing, 105
 railway network, 101
 use of army to keep order, 115–16
 Ali, Mohamed, 121
 Amery, Leo, 30, 62
 Amritsar massacre (1919), 105
 Anarchical and Military Crimes Act (1919), 67
 Anglo-Irish War, 69, 70
 Apex Oilfields, 241–2, 243, 246
 army
 French
 call-outs in support of Algerian police, 115–16
 call-outs in support of Tunisian police, 131, 133–4
 imposes martial law in Tunisia (1938), 136
 occupation force in Tunisia, 117
 repression of Vietnamese rebellions (1930–1), 156
 Assam tea planters, 76
 Association of reformist ‘ulama, 100
 Aubert, General Charles, 157, 160

 Bank of Indochina, 4, 148, 161
 relations with government, 163–5
 Barbusse, Henri, 171
 Bazin, Hervé, 150, 151
 Beatty, Sir Alfred Chester, 264, 298
 Beernaert, Joseph, 314

 Belgian Chamber of Representatives, 311
 Belgian Congo
 administrative reorganization, 318, 324
 capital investment in, 309
 Congo-Ocean railway line, 309–10
 depression conditions, 308–9, 313, 321–3, 332
 economic recovery after depression, 323–4
 emergency restrictions, 302, 307, 314, 323
 European population, 306, 319
 Force publique, 302
 cutbacks to, 318–19
 policing of labour, 317–18
 reform, 305
 reorganization, 322
 suppression of Kwango revolt, 307
 use of *chicotte*, 312
 work alongside police, 305–6
 forced labour, 309–12
 instances of rape, 315
 Kwango revolt, 301–3, 306–9, 333
 chiefs blamed, 308
 recriminations over, 312–13
 local government, 303–5
 chefferie system, 302, 318, 324, 332
 mining industry, 316–17, 319–21, 324, 333
 labour supply, 316–17, 321
 police
 Nigeria-style reforms, 301
 punishments, 69–70
 training, 305
 use of auxiliaries, 319
 Red Cross and forced labour, 311
 religious sects, 302–3, 324, 333
 Sankuru disorders, 312–16
 ‘Satanas’ sect, 302–3
 security force abuses, 314–16
 taxation, 313, 324

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-51954-1 - Violence and Colonial Order: Police, Workers and Protest in the European Colonial Empires, 1918–1940

Martin Thomas

Index

[More information](#)

518 Index

- Belgian Congo (*cont.*)
Territoriale (colonial administrative service), 303, 306, 318, 324
 Bélimé, Emile, 24–5
 Beltjens, Baron, 301
 Berber *dahir* (1930), 114
 Berenger, Henry, 130
 Bessière, General Jean, 136
 Blanc, Urbain, 107
 Blum, Léon, 126, 129
 Bourdarie, Paul, 22
 Bourdieu, Pierre, 7
 Bourdillon, Sir Bernard, 83, 299
 Bourguiba, Habib, 127, 128, 138
 protest strategy, 135
 Brévié, Jules, 173–4
 Briand, Aristide, 31
 British Guiana, 213, 239, 241, 268
 1930 protests, 219
 1938 protests, 221
 British West India Regiment (BWIR),
 209, 237
 mutiny, 211
 Buchanan-Smith, Captain Walter, 289,
 296
bureaux arabes (Algeria), 95
 Burma
 impact of depression on, 37–8
 prison population, 82
 taxation levels, 35
 Bustamante Industrial Trades Union
 (BITU), 228
 Bustamante, Alexander, 208, 228, 229,
 330
 Butler, Tubal Uriah ‘Buzz’, 235, 243, 246
 and 1937 labour protests, 243–5

 Cameron, Sir Donald, 55, 294–5
 Cameroon (British mandate), 283–4,
 297–8
 Campbell, Sir John, 236–7
 Carde, Jules, 23, 114
Carnet B counter-espionage system, 105
Centre d’information et d’études (CIE), 125
 Ceylon
 police training school, 62
 riots (1915), 66–7
 Chakhotine, Serge, 71
 Challaye, Félicien, 171
 Chamberlain, Joseph, 280
 Chamberlain, Neville, 248
 and colonial appeasement, 250
 Chancellor, Sir John, 238, 239–40
chicotte (whip) used in Belgian Congo,
 312, 315
 Churchill, Winston, 184

 Cipriani, Captain Arthur, 241
 Citrine, Walter, 252–3
 Claudel, General Henri, 46
 Clifford, Sir Hugh, 299
 colonial banking, 4
 colonial development, 30–1
 Colonial Development Act (1929), 30
 Colonial Office
 and policing, 57
 Commissions of Inquiry, 72, 216–17,
 226–7, 231, 232, 253–4, 289
 policing regulations, 64
 West Africa Department, 256, 263,
 268, 269, 295–6, 299
 colonial police. *See* police; colonial
 policing
 colonial police forces, 326–7
 and morale, 58
 and training, 62–3
 British
 Ceylon, 62
 entry requirements, 69–70
 in Cyprus, 78–9
 in India, 69–70, 105
 in Jamaica, 210–13, 230, 330
 in Kenya, 69–70
 in Malaya, 179, 182, 197
 in Nigeria, 69–70, 283–5, 289–90,
 294–5
 in Sierra Leone, 260, 266–9, 276
 in Singapore, 197, 200
 in South Africa, 69–70
 Irish influence and, 69–70
 race riots and, 68
 Shanghai Municipal Police (SMP),
 69–70, 76, 77
 Straits Settlements police, 77–8
 French
 and Yen Bay mutiny (1930), 156–7
 French Indochina, 69–70
 French North Africa, 103–4
 in Algeria, 105
 in Indochina, 149, 159–61, 163
 in Morocco, 59
 in North Africa, 61
 in Tunisia, 105
 North African
 after First World War, 103–4
 North African gendarmerie, 103–4,
 129
 Tunisian gendarmerie, 116–20
 in Belgian Congo, 69–70, 305–6, 319
 in British West Africa, 69–70
 riot control and, 80, 105
 colonial policing
 and morale, 93

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-51954-1 - Violence and Colonial Order: Police, Workers and Protest in the European Colonial Empires, 1918–1940

Martin Thomas

Index

[More information](#)

Index

519

- and North African nationalism, 138
- and prisons, 84, 214–18
- and sugar estate disorders, 221–30
- and vigilantism, 239–40
- business and, 5
- ‘coercive networks’ of, 50
- decolonization and, 105
- depression and, 35
- employer interests and, 74, 105
- ethnic composition of forces, 18, 105
- historical precedents and, 73
- in settler societies, 115
- indigenous auxiliaries and, 90, 123
- institutional cultures of, 105
- language competency and, 95, 104, 118, 328
- legal regulations and, 76, 86, 92, 142
- lethal force and, 72
- ‘minimum force’, 73, 86
- national traditions, 6
- nature of, 105
- new social sciences and, 70–1
- on rubber estates, 168
- privatization and, 266–9
- protests and, 80
- riot control and, 289
- use of aerial bombardment, 160
- colonial states
 - agricultural production in, 28–9
 - economic characteristics, 26–7
 - features of, 2, 326
 - nature of policing in, 26–7, 326–7
 - violence and, 210
- committee for the amnesty of
 - Indochinese political prisoners, 171
- communism
 - in Singapore, 200–2
- Confédération générale des travailleurs tunisiens* (CGTT), 116, 121
 - following ban on Neo-Destour, 123
- Consolidated African Selection Trust (CAST), 264–8, 298
- Constantine riots (1934), 115, 125
 - police intelligence overhauled after, 125
- Contrôleurs civils*, 95, 118, 120, 121, 123, 135
 - and army call-outs (1937), 133–4
- Convention of Associations (Kenya), 48
- Creasy, Gerald, 296–7
- Criminal Procedure Code (Kenya), 48
- Crokaert, Paul, 312, 314
- Cunliffe-Lister, Philip (Lord Swinton), 57, 249, 297
- Cyprus
 - 1931 disorders, 78–9
- Daladier, Edouard, 130, 135
 - government declares martial law in Tunisia, 136
 - visits Tunisia (January 1939), 137–8
- Defence of India Act (1915), 67
- Delbos, Yvon, 127
- Denham, Sir Edward, 222, 226–7, 228
- depression
 - as inter-war ‘hinge’, 32
 - colonial export production and, 37–8
 - government financial policies and, 32
 - impact in South East Asia, 37–8
 - impact on British Empire trade, 37–8
- Diagne, Blaise, 24
- diamond mining. *See* Sierra Leone: mining industry
- district officers, 4, 34
- Doumer, Paul, 84–5
- Dowbiggin, Inspector-general Herbert, 62
 - and colonial police training, 62–3
- Duchesne, Charles, 313–14
- Duncan, C. W., 294–5
- Durkheim, Emile, 70
- Dutch Indonesia
 - communist uprising, 199
- Duy Tân Hội (Vietnam Reformation Society), 158
- Dyer, General Reginald, 75
- Egerton, Sir Walter, 210
- Elder Dempster shipping conglomerate, 258, 261
- Etoile Nord-Africaine, 100
- Fanon, Frantz, 41
- Faux-Powell, Major G. N., 290, 301
- Federated Malay States (FMS). *See* Malaya
- Fiddian, Alex, 54, 269, 295–6
- First World War
 - colonial disorders and, 66
 - colonial violence in aftermath of, 72
 - India and, 67
- Fletcher, Sir Murchison, 235–6, 244, 246–8, 253, 331
- Force publique*. *See* Belgian Congo: *Force publique*
- Foreign Legion
 - in Indochina, 156, 157
- Foucault, Michel, 42
- Freetown, 256–7
 - early settlement, 258–60
 - Krio elite, 261

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-51954-1 - Violence and Colonial Order: Police, Workers and Protest in the European Colonial Empires, 1918–1940

Martin Thomas

Index

[More information](#)

520 Index

- French Communist Party, 126
 French Indochina. *See* Indochina
- garde indigène*, 69–70. *See* Indochina:
 police
- Garde républicaine mobile* (GRM), 96, 112,
 118, 170
 and Sadiki College protests (1938),
 136
 and Tunisian mining strikes, 130
 North African force expansion, 129
- Garvey, Marcus, 233, 237–8, 260
- gendarmérie
 Algerian, 103–4
 and judicial system, 103
 ethnic composition, 103–4
 morale, 93
 political violence and, 107–8
 rural policing, 103–4
 workloads, 103–4
- French North African, 59, 103–4, 328
 after First World War, 103–4
 as guarantors of internal order, 96
 counter-espionage work, 105
 distinctiveness, 103–4
 housing, hygiene and health, 96
 mobility, 96
 over-stretched, 108–9
 riot control and, 109
 security screening, 99
 historical perspectives on, 103–4
 in French North Africa, 103–4
 transfers between forces, 125–6
- Tunisian, 1, 133–4
 accusations of brutality, 120
 entrance and promotion, 119
 ethnic composition, 119
 language competency, 118
 reorganization, 116–20
- Turkish, 91
- Goldie, Sir George Taubman, 277
- Gourou, Pierre, 144
- Guillon, Armand, 119, 126–7, 128, 135,
 137, 138
- Hadj, Messali, 129
- Haldane Club, 291
- Hanote, General Charles, 130
 and background to martial law in
 Tunisia, 135
- Henry, Eugène, 306
- Herbart, Pierre, 142, 160
- Hildred, William, 264, 266, 268
- Ho Chi Minh, 158
- Hodson, Sir Arnold, 264–5
- Hong Kong
 arrest of ICP leaders in, 160
- Huang Hoa Tham, 142
- Igbo women's war, 285–6, 287–8, 332
- Indian Immigration Committee (IIC),
 186–7, 188
- Indian indentured labour in Trinidad,
 238–9
- Indian migrant labourers. *See* rubber
 industry: Malaya
- Indian Tea Association, 74
- indigénat* legal code, 22
- Indochina
 economy, 149–50
 famine, 35
 Nghê-Tĩnh soviet movement, 142
 police, 36, 149
 police reorganization, 84–5
 prisons, 84–5
 rubber industry
 relations with government, 329
- Vietnam
 1908 Hanoi poison plot, 142
 1930–1 rebellions, 157–61
 abuses criticized in France, 171
 agricultural modernization, 162
 Cochín-China disorders (1930), 157
 Dầu-Tiêng plantation disorders,
 167–71
 depression conditions, 162–4
 French-language press, 149
 labour inspectorate, 153, 162, 167,
 168, 170, 173
 Nghê An province, 157–8
 Nghê-Tĩnh soviet movement, 151
 police repression of ICP, 159–61
 policing, 145, 329
 political prisoner releases, 172
 political violence and preventive
 detention, 142
 Popular Front-era protests, 172–4
 prison abuses, 84–5, 142
 prisons, 142
 proto-nationalist groups, 141
 rubber. *See* rubber industry:
 Vietnam
 rubber industry boom, 161
 rural conditions and political
 opposition, 144
 Saigon strikes (1936–7), 173–4
 Yen Bay mutiny (1930), 38, 156–7
- Indochinese Communist Party (ICP),
 141, 144
 and Nghê-Tĩnh soviet movement,
 158–61
 and Popular Front-era protests, 172–4

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-51954-1 - Violence and Colonial Order: Police, Workers and Protest in the European Colonial Empires, 1918–1940

Martin Thomas

Index

[More information](#)

Index

521

- and rubber industry strikes, 152
- industrial unrest
 - in Britain, 66
- industrialization, 28, 29
 - fear of, 3, 144
- Inskip, Sir Thomas, 249, 251
- International Labour Organization (ILO), 23
 - and Belgian Congo, 309–12
 - Philadelphia declaration (1944), 22
- International Labourers' Help Committee, 199
- Ireland
 - police emergency powers and, 105
 - policing and, 70
- Italo-Ethiopian War (1935–6), 220, 244
- Jamaica
 - Board of Conciliation, 229
 - crop burning as protest, 227
 - economic migration, 206, 219
 - Kingston
 - 1918 riots, 210
 - General Penitentiary (GP), 214–17
 - general strike (May 1938), 229
 - labour protest, 206, 221–30, 233
 - Legislative Council, 217, 220, 225
 - relations with government, 229
 - Morant Bay rebellion, 73, 215, 217
 - 'plantocracy', 218
 - police (Constabulary), 209, 210, 221–30, 330
 - Special Constables, 230, 232
 - police killings, 224–5
 - political economy of, 208, 209–10
 - prison system, 214–18
 - protest policing, 210–13
 - public flogging, 215
 - racial tensions, 209, 213
 - reactions to Italo-Ethiopian War (1935–6), 220
 - right of assembly denied, 212
 - riots (1902), 73
 - sugar industry, 206–8
 - depression conditions in, 218–20
 - estate disorders, 221–30
 - Frome estate protests, 227
 - Islington estate protest, 230
 - labour discipline, 218
 - Serge Island estate protests, 222
 - wage rates, 223
 - sugar production and, 32
 - trade unions, 221
 - white vigilantism, 214
- Jamaican Workers' and Tradesmen's Union (JWTU), 228
- James, C. L. R., 214
- Jardine, Sir Douglas, 274, 276
- Jaspar, Henri, 311, 312
- Joseph, Gaston, 155
- Julien, Charles-André, 130
- Jungers, Eugène, 312
- Kaduna conference, 284
- kangani* recruiters. *See* rubber industry:
 - Malaya: labour supply
- Kenya
 - penal codes, 48
 - policing, 105
- Khairallah, Chadly, 124
- Krautheimer, Jean-Félix, 152, 154
- Krestintern* (Peasants' International), 199
- Kuomintang (KMT), 77
 - and outbreak of Sino-Japanese War (1937), 203
 - Singapore ethnic Chinese support for, 199, 200
- Kwango revolt (Belgian Congo), 301–3, 306–9, 333
 - recriminations over, 312–13
- La Lutte* (*The Struggle*) Saigon newspaper, 172
- Labonne, Eirik, 137
 - and Neo-Destour, 137–8
- labour
 - abuse of coolies in Vietnam, 167–8
 - depression and, 28
 - forced, 4, 306, 315
 - in Belgian Congo, 309–12
 - on Congo-Ocean railway line, 309–10
 - introduction of French colonial factory inspectorate, 130
 - Malaya rubber industry
 - health of workers, 186
 - wage rates, 187–91, 193, 194–5
 - migration, 28
 - policing and, 5
 - rebellions (Caribbean), 11
 - recruitment
 - to Malaya rubber industry, 187
 - recruitment to Vietnam rubber industry, 152–4
 - restrictions on movement of, 4
 - rights of workers, 28
 - rubber industry wage rates, 166
 - supply for Vietnam rubber industry, 150
- labour revolts. *See* Jamaica: labour protest; Trinidad: labour protest

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-51954-1 - Violence and Colonial Order: Police, Workers and Protest in the European Colonial Empires, 1918–1940

Martin Thomas

Index

[More information](#)

522 Index

- Lachevrotière, Henri de, 149
 Laval, Pierre, 165
 Le Beau, Georges, 125
 Le Bon, Gustave
 crowd theory, 70
 Le Fol, Aristide, 157
 League against Imperialism, 309
 League of Asiatic Races, 199
 League of Nations, 72
 scrutiny, 52
 Slavery Convention (1926), 309
 Lépine, Louis, 70
Ligue internationale des combattants de la paix (LICP), 30
 Long, Walter, 64, 67, 71, 73, 76, 252, 287, 330
 Lugard, Lord Frederick, 277–8
 opposes plantation development in Nigeria, 281

 MacDonald, Ramsay
 second Labour government, 31
 Macready, General Sir Cecil Frederick (Neville), 70
 malaria
 and Malaya rubber workers, 186
 Malaya
 and outbreak of Sino-Japanese War (1937), 203
 communal politics, 177–81
 Communist Party, 200–2
 export industry, 179
 heightened police repression on eve of war, 203–4
 identities in, 6
 impact of depression, 184–5, 190, 191–3, 196, 197
 land tenure, 182
 Malay culture and economic migration, 185
 migrant labour in, 36–7
 police admission restrictions, 179
 political conditions, 177–81
 prison population, 84
 rice crisis (1919–21), 181
 rubber industry, 183–97, 203
 health of estate workforce, 186
 Labour Department, 190–1, 194, 195–7, 205
 labour supply, 186–7, 329–30
 relations with government, 192–6, 329–30
 wage rates, 194–6
 wages and labour supply, 187–91
 rural conditions, 185
 Straits Settlements police, 197–8
 tin industry, 203
 Malayan Communist Party (MCP), 200–3
 Manceron, François, 122
 Manley, Norman, 208, 229, 330
 Margueritte, Victor, 171
 Maroc Gold Mining, 268
 Marty, Louis, 149
 Mateur (Tunisia) riots (1937), 133
 Maxwell, George, 166
 Memmi, Albert, 58
 Metlaoui, 131. *See also* Tunisia: mine-works
 Michelin rubber company, 141, 148
 Cochin-China plantations, 151
 Dàu-Tiêng plantation, 151
 Dàu-Tiêng plantation disorders, 167–71
 first investments in Indochina, 161
 French factory strikes (1936), 127–8
 in the depression, 165
 Phu-Riêng plantation strike (1930), 151–4
 policing demands, 154
 relations with government, 154–5, 169–70
 treatment of plantation workforce, 169–70
 migrant labour
 Indian, 34
 mining
 British West African, 12
 Moknine (Tunisia), 123–4
 Monnerville, Gaston, 130
 Montpazet, Marquis Henri de, 162
 Moody, Harold, 233
 Moore, Sir Henry, 268, 269–70, 272
 ‘moral panic’, 40
 Morant Bay rebellion. *See* Jamaica: Morant Bay rebellion
 Morocco
 gendarmérie
 discipline and abuses, 107
 gendarmérie (*Force publique*), 102, 107
 accommodation and standards, 107
 policing, 105
 Moutet, Marius, 127
 and Indochina, 172
 Moyne Commission, 232, 234, 242

 Nankivell, Howard, 235, 246–7, 253, 331
 Natal. *See* colonial police forces: British: in South Africa
 National Government
 Cabinet divisions, 249
 defence review (1937), 249, 251

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-51954-1 - Violence and Colonial Order: Police, Workers and Protest in the European Colonial Empires, 1918–1940

Martin Thomas

Index

[More information](#)

Index

523

- Native Labour Codes. *See* International Labour Organization (ILO)
- naval mutinies (French, 1919), 117
- Negro Welfare Cultural and Social Association (NWCSA), 241
- Neo-Destour, 116
- ban imposed, 122, 136
- campaign against ‘naturalization’, 122
- civil protests and, 121–6, 132–4
- inter-party rivalry with Old Destour, 132–3
- protest campaigns after 1936, 126–9
- repression intensified, 124
- support for mining sector strikes, 130
- Nghê-Tinh soviet movement, 142, 156–61
- Nigeria
- Aba Commission, 289
- absence of plantation development, 281
- administrative reform, 299–300
- budgetary position, 295–8
- corporal punishments, 292
- cost of administering Cameroon, 297–8
- court system, 283, 291–2
- depression conditions, 32, 293, 295–8
- disorders, 12
- economic development, 280–1, 282
- focus on export production, 282–3
- Igbo women’s war, 285–6, 287–8, 332
- importance of trading companies, 282
- Kaduna conference, 284
- martial law (1929), 288
- mining industry, 281–2, 298–9
- strikes, 298
- Native Administration Ordinances, 283
- nature of indirect rule, 277–80, 281, 296–7
- bargains of collaboration, 279
- gender aspect, 285–6
- police, 283–5
- 1930 reforms, 289–90
- Africanization of, 290
- arming of, 284–5
- Criminal Investigation Divisions (CID), 291
- in Northern Provinces, 284
- involvement in Cameroon, 283–4
- killings (1929), 287–9
- Lagos police ‘mutiny’, 293–4
- Police Investigation Bureau, 291
- Preventative Service Branch (PSB), 291
- retrenchment, 296
- policing, 83–4, 332
- political violence in, 285–9
- prison system, 83–4
- Protectorate Legal Reform Club, 291
- provincial government, 277–8, 283
- taxation, 281, 289
- protests against, 286–7
- women and customary trade, 286–7
- women’s involvement in protest, 285–9
- Nigeria Bitumen Corporation, 258
- Nyasaland, 50
- Office du Niger*, 24–5
- Old Destour, 132–3
- Olivier, Lord Sydney, 220, 227
- Orde-Brown, Sir Granville St John, 254
- Oriental Congress of Oppressed Nationals, 199
- Ormsby-Gore, William, 231–2, 236, 249–51
- becomes 4th Baron Harlech, 249
- Colonial Office career, 250
- contacts with British trade union leaders, 252–3
- Orts, Pierre, 311
- Outrey, Ernest, 149
- Pages, Pierre, 169, 174
- Palestine
- inter-communal violence, 72
- revolt (1936), 81
- Palestine High Commission, 80
- Parti du Peuple Algérien (PPA), 129
- Pasquier, Pierre, 151–2, 155, 160–1, 165–6, 168–71
- Passfield, Lord (Sidney Webb), 220, 284–5, 291–2
- Paterson, Alexander, 215, 239
- patronat*, 128
- Peel, Sir Robert, 326
- Peyrouton, Marcel, 122–3
- repression of Neo-Destour, 124
- Phan Bội Châu, 158
- Piètri, François, 152
- Planters’ Association of Malaya (PAM), 194–6
- police
- British
- in Trinidad, 244–5
- paramilitarism and, 211, 284–5, 305
- riot control and, 287–9
- police spéciale*, 89, 135
- surveillance of communists, 117
- policing
- and colonial modernity, 105
- and Commissions of Inquiry (British), 53, 289
- and ‘repressive consensus’, 65

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-51954-1 - Violence and Colonial Order: Police, Workers and Protest in the European Colonial Empires, 1918–1940

Martin Thomas

Index

[More information](#)

524 Index

- policing (*cont.*)
 and Vietnam rubber industry strikes, 152
 Anglo-Irish War and, 105
 customary authorities and, 105
 economic activity and, 92, 97, 103–4, 115, 317–18
 First World War disorders and, 66
 French employers' organizations and, 128
 in settler societies, 105
 intelligence gathering, 90, 99, 105, 108–9, 117, 120–1, 123, 125, 154, 159–61, 182, 185, 199, 200–2, 290
 language competency and, 107
 legal regulations and, 65, 105
 paramilitarism and, 52, 68, 245
 political economy
 use of as explanatory tool, 325, 326
 practices, 105
 punishment and, 105
 riot control and, 105
 routines, 105
 segregation and, 105
 urban disorders in India, 105
 political economy
 use of as explanatory tool, 25–7, 325
 Political Intelligence Bureau (PIB), 182, 199
 Popular Front, 126–9
 and French industrial strikes, 127–8
 and Indochina, 171–5
 attitudes to colonial reform, 126
 'colonial humanism' and, 128
 Matignon accords (1936), 127
prestation (labour requisition), 23
 prisons
 abuse of women, 84
 gender dynamics, 84, 217
 in Burma, 82
 in Jamaica, 214–18
 in Trinidad, 239
 policing and, 84
 politicization and, 81
 punishment regimes, 83
 punishments, 214–17
 Vietnamese, 142
 Rand miners' strikes (1922), 72
 rebellion
 in Southeast Asia, 37–8
Renseignements généraux (RG), 95
 Reynaud, Paul, 130, 148
 Richards, Sir Arthur, 234
 Rienzi, Adrian Cola, 241, 243
 Riot Act, 68, 212, 288
 riots
 Hosein riots (Trinidad), 74
 in Bombay, 75
 in Cyprus (1931), 78–9
 in Zanzibar (1936), 79–80
 inter-ethnic, 40, 115, 125, 211, 233
 prison, 216
 Trinidad Water Riots (1903), 238
 Tunis (1938), 136
 Rivet, Paul, 130
 Rowlatt, Judge S. A. T., 67
 Royal Irish Constabulary (RIC), 70
 Royal Navy
 and policing, 213, 239–40
 Royal Niger Company, 277
 Royal West African Frontier Force (RWAFF), 275, 294
 Ruanda-Urundi (Belgian Mandate territories), 306
 Rubber Growers' Association (RGA), 166, 183–4, 193–4
 rubber industry
 Dutch Indonesian, 184
 Malaya, 183–97, 203
 Chinese estates, 188
 coolie abuses, 190–1
 health of estate workforce, 186
 impact of depression, 191–3
 Labour Department, 190–1, 194, 195–7, 205
 labour supply, 186–7, 195–6
 relations with government, 184, 192–6
 response to the depression, 193–4
 support for production restrictions, 183–4
 wage rates, 194–6
 wages and labour supply, 187–91
 production restrictions. *See* Stevenson restriction scheme
 Vietnam, 141
 1920s boom, 161
 coolie abuses, 167–8, 171, 174–6
 coolie recruitment, 151
 coolies, 152–4
 Dầu-Tiêng plantation disorders, 167–71
 depression-era wage rates, 166
 economic importance, 145
 estate ownership, 145–7
 government support, 165–6
 labour attrition, 153
 labour inspectorate, 169

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-51954-1 - Violence and Colonial Order: Police, Workers and Protest in the European Colonial Empires, 1918–1940

Martin Thomas

Index

[More information](#)

Index

525

- plantation policing, 154
- relations with government, 150, 154–5, 162–4
- strike disorders, 151–4
- wages and payments, 153
- women workers, 168
- Rubber Planters' Union (Vietnam) (*Union des planteurs de caoutchouc*), 165
- Ryckmans, Pierre, 323–4
- Sadiki College (Tunis), 135
- Saigon
 - police force, 46–7
- Saint, Lucien, 117, 118
- Saint-Chaffray, Jean Bourcier, 142
- Sarraut, Albert, 24, 84–5
 - as Indochina Governor-general, 142, 148–9, 161
- Section Autonome de l'Union des Planteurs de Caoutchouc de l'Indochine* (Indochina Rubber Planters' Union), 147
- Senegal
 - agricultural production, 31
- Service des renseignements généraux* (SRG), 60
- Sétif uprising (1945), 109
- Shanghai
 - arrest of ICP organizers in, 161
- Shanghai Municipal Police (SMP). *See* colonial police forces: British
- 'Shanghailanders', 49, 76
- Sierra Leone
 - budgetary position in 1930s, 271–2, 273
 - Circuit Courts, 270
 - crime rates, 257
 - depression conditions, 257, 260
 - Diamond Protection Force, 269
 - labour protest, 263, 275
 - Legislative Council, 275
 - mining industry, 257–8, 260, 261–70, 276, 331
 - Delco, 262–4
 - labour supply, 272–3
 - licensing system, 264–5
 - smuggling and black market, 265–6
 - tributor system, 261–2
 - Mobile Mines Force, 266–9, 331
 - tax collection and, 270
 - police, 260, 276
 - used against strikers, 263
 - protest movements, 273–5
 - settlement and population, 258–60
 - tax collection, 274–5
 - trade unions, 261
 - village headmen, 257
- Sierra Leone Development Company (Delco), 262–4, 275
- Sierra Leone Goldfield Limited, 268
- Sierra Leone Selection Trust (SLST), 264–8, 270, 272–3, 276, 331
- Sighele, Scipio, 70
- Singapore
 - allegiances among Chinese community, 205
 - Chinese community, 77–8
 - demonstrations (1927), 200
 - Kreta Ayer disorders (1927), 77–8
 - Special Branch anti-communism, 200–2
- Singapore dockyard, 198
- police, 198
- workforce, 198
- Société des plantations des terres rouges* (SPTR), 148
- Société Générale de Belgique* (SG), 4, 316
- Société indochinoise des plantations de hévéas* (SIPH), 148
- South Africa
 - police, 105
- Rand violence (1922), 72
- Steeg commission, 130
- Steeg, Théodore, 129
- Stevenson restriction scheme, 148, 183–4
- Stoler, Ann Laura, 39
- 'imperial formation' idea, 7
- Straits Settlements
 - policing, 200–2
- strikes, 2
 - French, 127–8
 - in Britain pre-1914, 66
 - in Freetown, Sierra Leone, 261
 - in Malaya, 192, 203–5
 - in Nigeria, 298
 - in Saigon (1936–7), 173–4
 - in Sierra Leone, 263, 275
 - in Tunisian mining sector, 130, 131, 138–40
 - Jamaican, 223, 226
 - ringleaders of, 1, 212
 - Trinidadian, 235, 243, 246
 - Tunisian, 123–4
- sugar industry. *See* Jamaica: sugar industry
- suicides on rubber plantations, 175, 191
- Supreme Colonial Council (French), 310
- Sûreté Générale*. *See* colonial police forces: French
- Taalbi, Sheikh Abdelaziz, 132–3
- Tarde, Gabriel, 70

Cambridge University Press

978-1-107-51954-1 - Violence and Colonial Order: Police, Workers and Protest in the European Colonial Empires, 1918–1940

Martin Thomas

Index

[More information](#)

526 Index

- Tate & Lyle, 222–4
 tear gas
 use of, 80–1
 Tegart, Sir Charles, 69–70
 Thomas, J. H. (Jimmy), 30, 80, 249
 Thomas, Sir Shenton, 203–4
 Tilkens, Auguste, 314, 319
 Townshend, Charles, 67–8, 69
 Trade Union Congress (TUC), 252, 274
 trade unions
 British, 69, 252–3
 in British West Africa, 274
 in Sierra Leone, 261
 Jamaican, 221, 228, 229
 Trinidadian, 253
 Tran Tu Binh, 152
 Treasury (British), 30
 Trinidad
 Chamber of Commerce (Port of Spain), 236
 crisis in government, 235–6
 depression conditions, 240–1, 242
 economic conditions, 237
 ex-servicemen, 237
 Forster Commission of Inquiry, 255
 Hosein riots (1884), 74
 Indian workers, 238–9
 labour protest, 235–6, 240–8, 252
 Legislative Council, 236
 relations with government, 235–6, 240, 245
 oil industry, 11, 237, 252
 labour unrest, 240–8
 racism within, 242–3
 ‘plantocracy’, 236
 police
 during 1937 labour protests, 244–5, 330–1
 vigilantes, 239–40
 police killings, 243
 prison riots (1907), 73
 prisons, 239
 reactions to Italo-Ethiopian War (1935–36), 244
 sugar industry, 239, 241
 trade unions, 253
 Water Riots (1903), 238
 workforce composition, 238–9
 Trinidad Labour Party (TLP), 241–2
 Trinidad Lake Asphalt Company, 237
 Trinidad Leaseholds, 242–3, 246
 Trinidad Light Horse (paramilitaries), 245
 Trinidad Workingmen’s Association, 237, 241
 Truong Chinh, 144
 Tschoffen, Paul, 316
 Tunisia
 depression conditions, 112, 116, 121
 drought and rural hardship (1938), 137
 early nationalism, 116
 gendarmérie, 102, 133–4, 328
 accusations of brutality, 120
 entrance and promotion, 119
 ethnic composition, 119
 language competency, 118
 policing of strikes, 131–2
 reorganization, 116–20
 workplace surveillance, 120–1
 heightened nationalist militancy (1938), 135
 implications of protectorate status, 114
 martial law (1938), 136
 military service exemptions, 117
 mine-works, 1
 Moknine riots (1934), 123–4
 nationalist protest, 121–6
 policing, 105, 328
 policing of workplace subversion, 118
 political violence during martial law, 137
 politicization of strikes, 138–40
 strikes in mining sector, 130
 trade unionism, 116, 121
 repression of, 122
 Tunis riots (1938), 136
 worsening political violence, 132–4
Union Minière du Haut Katanga (UMHK), 316–17, 319–21, 333
 labour supply, 321
 United British Oilfields, 246
 United British Oilfields (Trinidad), 237
 United Fruit Company, 218
 United Planting Association of Malaya, 197
 United States
 rubber purchases, 183
 Universal Negro Improvement Association, 233, 237–8, 260
 urbanization, 48
 van Zeeland, Paul, 323
 Vandervelde, Émile, 311
 Varenne, Alexandre, 153, 162
Verubo (rubber planters’ consortia), 193
 Vichy France
 police, 58
 Vietnam. *See* Indochina: Vietnam
 Vietnam Nationalist Party (Việt Nam Quốc Dân Đảng VNQDD), 144, 150

- and Yen Bay disorders, 156 - Vietnam Restoration League (Việt-nam Quang-phuc-hôi), 141 - vigilantism, 109 - violence - against women, 239, 285–6, 287–8, 315 - in prisons, 84 - and proportionality, 71 - asymmetry of in Belgian Congo, 302, 307–8, 312 - asymmetry of in Indochina, 157–8, 160 - Belgian security force killings during Kwango revolt, 302 - colonial levels of, 41 - colonial state and, 210 - gendarmes as agents and targets of, 101, 124 - in aftermath of First World War, 69 - North African inter-ethnic, 114 - on Dutch Sumatra rubber plantations, 41 - police as agents and targets of, 244–5 - police killings during Igbo women's war, 287–9	- police killings during Jamaican labour protests, 224–5 - police killings during Tunisian strike actions, 131–2 - police shootings, 73 - political, in Indochina, 141 - racial, 244 - Wallace-Johnson, Isaac, 273–4 - War Ministry - Muslim Affairs section, 140 - West African Youth League, 256, 273–5 - whipping. <i>See</i> prisons:punishments - Williams, Eric, 247 - Woolley, Charles, 228, 230 - Wright, Owen, 225 - Yen Bay mutiny (1930). <i>See</i> Indochina - Young, Sir Hubert, 253 - Youssef, Salah Ben, 134 - Zanzibar, 79–80 - Zitaouna mosque (Tunis), 135
---	--