

Index

- absolutism 14, 165, 188
- administration 351
- Afghanistan
 - socialism 227
 - war with US 99
- African agency 342
- age-heaping 7–8
- agricultural trade 257
- Algeria 228
 - direct colonization 218
 - European settlement 220
 - growth 233
 - human capital 220
 - inequality and civil war 230
 - numeracy 219
 - OPEC cartel policy 230
 - pirate economy 213
 - socialism 227
- American civil war 79
- ancient civilizations 308
- Angola
 - socialism 331
- apartheid 334
- Argentina
 - height 131
 - immigration 137
 - income 137
 - independence 136
 - inequality 150
 - institutions 311
 - numeracy 163
 - population 131
 - real wages 60
 - trade 137
- Armenia
 - minorities in Middle Eastern economies 265
- Asian Tigers 28, 29, 294
- Ataturk reforms 226
- Atlantic economy 14
- Atlantic plantation system 321
- Australia
 - agriculture 284, 287
 - ASEAN 293
- colonization 276
- education 301
- exports 296, 303
- geography 283
- height 298
- immigration 288
- indigenous population 288
- institutions 290
- life expectancy 301
- living standards 294
- population 283
- precolonial period 284
- resources 121
- trade routes 285
- tribes 286
- urban migration 293
- Austria
 - Habsburg Empire 50
- Austria-Hungary
 - migration 60
- autarkic policy regime 62
- autocracy 290, 323
- Baltic trade 16
- Bangladesh
 - foundation 266
- banking 15, 20, 25, 30, 40–41, 59, 77, 96, 97, 101, 102, 104, 142, 166, 196, 231, 255, 292
- banking crises 40, 96, 142
- banking system 40
- Basel Committee 41
- Belarus
 - numeracy 50
- Belgium
 - emigration 23
 - European Economic Community 28
 - First World War 24
 - gold standard policy 26, 63
 - Great Depression 25
 - growth 55
 - industrial exports 20
 - Industrial Revolution 13, 19
 - women's suffrage 26

- Benin
 - socialism 331
- biological standard of living 3, 23, 208, 209
- birth rate 91, 105, 336
- Black Death 15, 37, 38
- Bolivia
 - Spanish Empire 159
- boom-bust cycles 135, 334
- Botswana
 - growth 332
 - resources 159–61
- brain-drain 60, 279
- Brazil
 - agriculture 134
 - exports 134
 - growth 134, 137
 - height 131
 - immigration 137
 - independence 134
 - real wages 60
 - slavery 136, 322
 - wage inequality 150
- British act to abolish slave trade 322
- British East India Company 260, 286, 287
- bubbles 110
- Buddhism 284
- Burkina Faso
 - migration 325
 - trade 318
- Burma
 - agriculture 284
 - colonization 287
 - culture 284
 - economic depression 290
 - ethnic groups 286
 - geography 283
 - immigration 288
 - migration 308
- business cycles 26, 139, 140
- Cambodia
 - Angkorian (Khmer) Empire 308
 - ASEAN 293
 - colonization 275
 - culture 284
 - ethnic groups 286
 - exports 303
 - French invasion 287
 - growth 304
 - height 298
 - immigration 288
 - independence 290
- life expectancy at birth 299
- migration 308
- rubber 287
- socialist economy 297
- trade 296
- Vietnam War 297
- years of schooling 301
- campesino* communities 125
- Canada
 - agriculture 94
 - banks 97, 101
 - democracy 88
 - European colonization 84
 - growth 92
 - height 93
 - independence 87
 - migration 92
 - mobility 96
 - real wages 60
 - resources 85, 121
 - settlement 89
 - social insurance 105
 - trade 85
 - universities 101
- canals 95, 253, 308
- capacity to tax 314
- capital 120
- capital accumulation 15, 205, 221
- capital flows 30, 139–41, 151, 194, 205
- capital markets 15, 25, 269, 296
- caravan trade 215
- cash crop revolution 325
- cash-crop 221, 235, 325, 335, 340
- catching up 22, 57, 294
- cattle disease 225
- chartered companies 14
- chemical industry 57
- children 4, 62, 74, 84, 85, 91–94, 225, 228, 240, 263, 264, 265
- Chile
 - income level 137
 - inequality 150
- China
 - coal mining 160
 - geography 167
 - growth 176, 178, 198, 296
 - Industrial Revolution 196
 - manufacturing 296
 - maritime trade 284
 - migration 308
 - numeracy 354
 - nutrition 264

- China (cont.)
 - plan system 197
 - reform initiatives 197
 - seafaring trade 170
 - sex-selected abortions 243
 - Silk Road 219
 - trade 169, 191, 192
 - war with Japan 185
 - world exposition 202
- Chinese model 198
- cities 44, 59, 166
- civil code/code civil 19
- civil society 14
- civil war 47, 79–80, 133, 168, 190, 217, 233, 353–55
- coal 18–21, 25–29, 89, 95, 96, 159, 161, 185–86, 339
- coal and steam 19
- cocoa 325
- cold war 99, 355
- collectivization 61, 197
- Colombia
 - colonial structure 125
 - economic development 134
 - education 150
- colonial trade 16
- colonialism
 - East Asia 216–18, 222
 - Europe 26
 - Latin America 122–34, 147–50, 166
 - South Asia 250–69
 - Southeast Asia 287–92
 - Sub-Saharan Africa 318, 324–31
 - US/Canada 84–88
 - welfare effects 274–77
- commercial empires 14, 15
- commercial enterprise 82
- commercial trading ports 50, 284, 288
- commodities 139, 144, 176, 193, 196, 251, 252, 257, 285, 287, 296, 309, 320, 330
- commodity lottery 133
- commodity price boom 144
- commodity prices 122, 139, 142, 144, 151, 153, 334
- commodity production 323
- communism 61, 99, 188, 217
- competitiveness 26, 63, 66, 112, 116, 222, 230, 279
- concentration of political power 148
- Congo
 - agriculture 336
 - colonization 329
 - currency 332
- constitution 87, 192, 193, 313
- constraints on the executive 46, 314, 354
- convergence 137
- corporation 115, 117, 118, 120, 165, 198
- corruption 199, 298
- corvée* 328
- cost of coercion 324
- cotton 25, 52, 85, 94, 131–35, 159, 185, 194, 216, 258, 325, 339
- cowrie-and-gold-dust zone 321
- credit 15, 21, 80, 96, 103, 104, 166, 188, 221–22, 254, 258
- crime 66, 294, 321
- crop repertoire 320
- Cuba
 - income level 137
 - migration 137
 - slavery 322
- Cultural Revolution 197
- currency 25, 63, 79, 87, 101, 151, 158, 193, 293, 320, 332, 351
- currency integration 296
- currency speculation 293
- currency unions 205
- curse of natural resources 77, 158, 230, 235
- Cyprus
 - Ottoman empire 51
- Czech Republic
 - Habsburg Empire 50
- Czechoslovakia
 - political protests 66
- dairy farming 283, 287
- death rate 91, 265
- definitions 81, 262
- deflation 25, 26, 61, 63, 96, 112
- deglobalization 61, 138, 302
- democracy 2, 8, 9, 21–22, 26, 62, 87, 97, 104, 112, 147, 165–66, 231, 246, 290–92, 353
- demographic changes 105, 257, 292
- demographic transition 270, 336
- Denmark
 - agricultural exports 19–23
 - EEC 28
 - financial sector 25
 - free trade policies 23
 - political rights of women 245
- dependency theory 316
- developmental state 179, 342
- dietary transition 146
- divergence 14, 35, 36, 123, 138, 189, 204, 250
- diverging inheritance systems 318
- Dominican Republic 126, 131
- Dutch disease 29, 134, 332
- Dutch East India Company 16, 260, 285, 287, 320

- early growth paradox 23
- ecological movement 65
- Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC) 146
- economic crisis 117
- economic liberalism 332
- Ecuador 126, 131
- education 2, 7, 8, 9, 15
 - Europe 42, 55
 - growth determinant 77
 - Latin America 148
 - Middle East 220, 226, 228
 - Southeast Asia 292–93
 - US/Canada 101
- Egypt
 - Copts 222
 - growth 233
 - height 223, 225
 - industries 227
 - infant-industry strategy 220
 - irrigation 211
 - life expectancy 233
 - literacy 228
 - Mohammad Ali Pasha reforms 217
 - Mongol invasion 210
 - oil extraction 228
 - OPEC cartel policy 230
 - property rights 213
 - socialism 227
 - trade, Ottoman Empire 216
- electro-technical industry 57
- empires 16, 51, 210, 214, 249, 250, 274, 284, 309, 320, 324, 340, 351
- enclosure 21
- energy prices 65–66
- Enlightenment 18, 87
- environmental obstacles 339
- epidemics 338
- Equatorial Guinea
 - exchange rate with franc 332
- Ethiopia
 - agriculture 318
 - colonization 352
 - environmental exceptionalism 324
 - imperialism 324
 - religion 320
- Euro 104, 105
- Euro-African-type region 125
- Euro-American-type region 125
- European ‘Scramble for Africa’ 324
- European Marriage Pattern 14
- excess mortality 168
- exchange rate 29, 40, 112–13, 134, 158, 296, 302
- export agriculture 335
- export product concentration 142
- export push policies 292
- export-led growth 122, 136
- extensive agriculture 318
- external prudential supervision 40
- extra-subsistence production 320
- famines 21, 91, 168–69, 266, 267, 337–38
- fertility 15, 180, 255, 283, 336, 341, 342
- financial crisis 25, 29, 31, 40, 41, 68, 151, 294, 334
- financial sector 25, 101, 103, 196
- financial stability 292
- Finland 21
 - agriculture 23
 - growth 29
 - industrialization 23
 - Russian Empire 25
 - women’s representation 244
- firms 115, 117, 119
- first era of globalization 60, 127, 136
- first modern economy 15
- fiscal capacity 45, 326
- fiscal policy 102, 112, 113
- fiscal resources 351
- fiscal sustainability 151
- food security 343
- foreign capital 292–93
- foreign direct investment 193, 194
- foreign investment 327
- France
 - Algeria 220
 - colonies 275
 - education 74
 - emigration 84
 - European Economic Community 28
 - First World War 24
 - Francois Mitterand 30
 - gold standard policy 63, 112
 - growth 21
 - Industrial Revolution 19
 - institutions 22
 - monetary policy 25, 112
 - Sykes-Picot Agreement 227
 - Vienna Congress 19
- freedom 115, 163
- French Revolution 4, 19
- gender equality 240, 243, 354
- geography and welfare 311

- Georgia
 - interaction with Ottoman and Persian empire 51
- Germany
 - agricultural tariffs 57
 - anti-Semitism 227
 - Axis nations 80
 - coal mining 160
 - colonies 275
 - ecological movement 65
 - education 74
 - emigration 91
 - global economic crisis 66
 - gold standard 112
 - Great Depression 61
 - growth 57
 - industrial capacity 63
 - international trade 23
 - migration 60, 64
 - modern industry 19
 - national socialist trade policy 62
 - reparations payments 96
 - the Wall 99
- Ghana
 - agricultural economy 330
 - agricultural exports 325
 - cocoa industry 340
 - currency 332
 - development policy 334
 - economic cycle 332
 - European imperialism 324
 - height 337
 - infant mortality rate 338
 - migration 325
 - plantations 339
 - slave trade 320
- globalization 23, 60, 63, 96, 127, 139, 144, 149, 178, 198, 199, 205, 253, 256, 257
- Glorious Revolution 312
- gold standard 25, 62, 63, 96, 112, 205
- Golden age 15, 36, 46, 63, 68, 138, 243, 292
- governance 284, 290, 304, 353
- government expenditures 185
- grain invasion 57
- Great Britain
 - Atlantic economy 14
 - colonization 16
 - constitution 313
 - gold standard 96, 112
 - growth 21, 36
 - India 250, 252, 256, 266
 - industrial exports 20
 - Industrial Revolution 18–19, 118, 159
 - institutions 38
 - labour market 38
 - literacy 74
 - Little Divergence 35
- Great Depression 29, 61, 62, 94–98, 101, 104, 110, 140, 178, 193–96
- Great Divergence 35, 36, 204, 205
- Great Leap 197
- Greece
 - financial crisis 66
 - numeracy 51
 - sovereign debt 105, 113
 - youth unemployment 66
- green revolution 340
- growth theory 74
- growth-conducive institutions 310
- guano boom 132
- Guinea
 - exchange rate with franc 332
 - socialism 331
- hacienda 127
- Haiti
 - development 4
- height
 - colonies in Southeast Asia 276, 298
 - colonies in Sub-Saharan Africa 275
 - concept 3–6
 - East Asia 189
 - effect of colonialism 274
 - Europe 23, 55
 - Latin America 131
 - Middle East 223
 - South Asia 276
 - Sub-Saharan Africa 337
 - US/Canada 93
- hierarchies 165
- high-technology manufacturing exports 142
- Hindus 265, 284
- HIV-AIDS 336
- holocaust 62
- Hong Kong 292
 - Treaty of Nanking 191
- human capital 15, 22, 52, 149, 178, 212, 328
 - Europe 42, 51, 52–55, 190
 - growth determinant 77
 - Latin America 148
 - Middle East 213, 219, 226, 228
 - South Asia 279
 - Southeast Asia 220, 292–93
 - US/Canada 101
- Human Development Index (HDI) 50

Hungary	financial crisis 295
Habsburg Empire 50	geography 283
political protests 66	growth 197, 292, 304
IMF aid 296	height 298
immigration policy 60	independence 290
immiseration model 254	Islam 284
imperialism 188–92, 200, 287, 324	life expectancy 299
import substitution 293, 298, 329, 341	population 283
Inca Empire 163	urban migration 293
income elasticity of demand 146	industrial districts 27, 118
indentured labourers 137	industrial policies 153, 179, 227
Independence 125, 331	Industrial Revolution 8, 13, 15, 19, 26, 42, 52, 53, 118,
India	120, 149, 159, 189, 204, 339
agricultural wage 261	industrialization 342
brain-drain 280	inequality 3, 18, 26, 28, 68, 77, 85–86, 122, 136–37,
British East India Company 251	148–52, 158, 163–65, 177, 208, 214, 216, 226, 240,
colonial trade 250	246, 250, 253, 256, 266, 277, 288, 298, 321, 335,
culture 308	355
European products 61	inflation 102–4, 142, 151
export of opium 191	information and communication technologies 66
globalization 253	infrastructure 22, 25, 63, 192, 214, 253, 294, 297, 301,
growth 36, 176, 267, 296	354
health 265	innovation 40, 74, 83, 95, 100, 117, 159, 192, 197, 215,
height 276	310, 336
history of colonialism 251	institution 1, 9, 13–14, 17, 19–22, 27–28, 38, 41, 44, 52,
industrialization 253, 256	64, 66, 79, 81, 87, 106, 117, 133, 136, 144, 149, 152,
inequality 258	159–61, 165, 178, 191, 196–99, 204, 205, 213, 216,
influence on Southeast Asia 284	221, 240, 258, 266, 270, 279, 282, 284, 290, 304,
living standards 260	310, 311, 314, 316, 318–19, 340, 341, 351–54
migration 137, 288	interest rates 15–16, 66, 96, 102–3, 104, 112, 113, 293
national income 254–55	international expositions 202
nutrition 263	international relations 125
postcolonialism 266, 267	interventionist state 179, 217, 292
productivity 258	invisible hand 119
railways 258	Iran
relation with Great Britain 253	economic and social development 231
sex-selected abortions 243	growth 223
trade 215, 251, 266, 309	height 223, 276
trade openness 39	Iran–Iraq war 233
wages 260, 262	minorities 222
women’s marriage age 243	nomadic invasions 214
indigenous institutions 317	oil 228
Indios 163	OPEC cartel policy 230
indirect rule 326	Iraq
Indo-European-type regions 125	economic and social development 231
Indonesia	growth 231
agriculture 284	height 223, 224
ASEAN 293	invasion 210
Dutch East India Company 287	Iran–Iraq war 233
economic depression 290	oil 228
exports 303	OPEC cartel policy 230
	Ottoman Empire 210

- Iraq (cont.)
 - property rights 213
 - socialism 227
 - Sykes–Picot Agreement 227
 - wars with the US 99
- Ireland
 - emigration 7, 23, 91
 - European integration 28
 - growth 21, 27
 - harvest failure 23
 - inequality 30
- iron industry 19, 27
- iron production 63
- irrigation 213–14, 217, 253, 308, 352
- Islam 221, 226, 240, 284, 323
- Israel
 - economic and social development 231
 - height 223
 - immigration 227
 - OPEC cartel policy 230
 - years of schooling 228
- Italy
 - Axis nations 80
 - economic development 14
 - education 42, 45
 - European Economic Community 28
 - gold standard policy 63
 - growth 18, 52, 176
 - Habsburg Empire 50
 - human capital 52, 68
 - immigration 42
 - income level 42, 43
 - industrial growth 52
 - migration 134
 - national income 45, 68
 - regional differences 50, 52
 - youth unemployment 66
- itinerant pastoralism 320
- Ivory Coast
 - economic cycle 332
 - taxation of export 335
- Japan
 - agricultural progress 169
 - Black Death 38
 - daimyo 170
 - exports 61
 - female empowerment 243
 - government intervention 185
 - Great Depression 290
 - growth around 175
 - growth during 28
 - growth during Tokugawa period 174, 175, 177
 - growth slow-down 296
 - height 189
 - industrialization 179, 180
 - literacy 177
 - Little Divergence 36
 - living standard 185
 - McNeillian trap 168
 - migration 93
 - modern economic growth 178
 - nuclear bombs 99
 - numeracy 177, 354
 - silver exports 169
 - social insurance 105
 - trade 169
 - trade openness 39
 - warlords 169
 - world exposition 202
- Jewish immigration 46
- Jewish religion 76
- Jordan
 - Sykes–Picot Agreement 227
- Kazakhstan
 - military resistance 219
 - nutrition 219
- Kenya
 - currency 332
 - height 337
 - market 325
 - taxation of exports 335
- Keynesian policies 29, 64, 102, 104
- Khmer Rouge 297
- kingdom of Buganda 323
- kleptocracy 332
- knowledge 1, 100, 110, 167, 191, 205, 209, 321
- Korea
 - Asian Tigers 292
 - communism 99
 - growth 28, 178
 - Korean War 293
 - labour force 186
 - seafaring trade 170
 - world exposition 203
- Kuwait
 - development 231
 - invasion in 99
 - OPEC cartel policy 230
- Kyrgyzstan
 - cash-crop economy 235
 - numeracy 218

- labour market 6, 15, 29, 38, 60, 125, 150, 185, 257, 260, 261, 325
- labour productivity 18, 26, 255, 256, 258, 339, 340
- labour scarcity 340
- land inequality 15, 50, 52, 77
- land markets 15, 166
- land taxes 192
- land–labour ratios 60
- Laos
 - Angkorian (Khmer) Empire 308
 - ASEAN 293
 - culture 284
 - exports 303
 - French invasion 287
 - growth 304
 - height 298
 - immigration 288
 - independence 290
 - Indochina Wars 297
 - institutions 290
 - life expectancy at birth 299
 - migration 308
 - socialist economy 297
 - standard of living 294
 - trade 296
 - years of schooling 301
- large landholders 148
- Latvia
 - numeracy 50
- laws 19, 81, 88, 93, 221, 235, 252, 288
- Lebanon
 - banking 231
 - Christians 222
 - development 223, 233
 - economic and social development 231
 - growth 231
 - height 223
 - property rights 213
- legislative reform 266
- legitimate commerce 323
- Lesotho
 - defensive state 324
- Liberia
 - colonization 351
- Libya
 - growth 233
 - height 225
 - oil revenues 233
 - OPEC cartel policy 230
- life expectancy 3, 48, 66, 123, 197, 225, 233, 298–304
- literacy 7, 15, 42, 51, 55, 74, 77, 177, 197, 228
- Little Divergence 14, 35, 36
- long-distance trade 39, 174, 284, 319
- macroeconomic crisis 110, 267
- malaria and welfare 311
- Malawi 327
- Malaysia
 - agriculture 284
 - ASEAN 293
 - economic development 293
 - economic policy 295
 - exports 303
 - growth 294
 - height 298
 - immigration 288
 - independence 290
 - Islam 284
 - migration 308
 - rubber 287
 - standard of living 293, 304
 - trade 284
 - urban migration 293
 - years of schooling 301
- Mali
 - Empire 351
 - migrant labour 325
- malnutrition and cognitive abilities 77
- Malthusian 32, 38, 74, 174
- management 116
- manufacturing 329
- maritime trade 169, 309
- market economy 32, 63, 66, 174
- marriage age 14, 38, 242
- Marshall Aid 28
- Marxism 166, 253, 258, 270, 274
- Mauritius
 - colonization 274
 - immigration 279
- medical science 92
- Meiji period 178
- Meiji Restoration 167
- mercantilism 285, 287
- merchant adventurers 170
- mestizo campesinos* 150
- Mexican peso 79
- Mexico
 - economic development 133
 - education 150
 - Mexican–American War 89
 - Spaniards 85
 - Spanish Empire 159, 163
 - wages 163

- migration 7, 21–22, 46, 60, 64, 84, 91–94, 105, 125, 134, 137, 145, 166, 204, 227, 250, 261, 266, 279, 288–89, 308
- military dictatorships 150
- mineral exports 335
- mining industry 341
- MITI 178–79
- modern economic growth 15, 19, 178, 196
- monetary independence 331
- monetary policies 25, 62, 102, 112, 253
- monetization 189
- Mongol invasion 210
- monopoly 95, 166, 191, 210, 228, 284, 324, 331
- monopsony 325
- Morocco
 - development 237
 - independence 210
- Mozambique
 - socialism 331
- multi-divisional company 119
- Myanmar
 - ASEAN 293
 - colonization 275
 - geography 283
 - height 298
 - independence 290
 - institutions 290
 - life expectancy at birth 299
 - poverty 296
 - standard of living 294
 - trade 296
 - years of schooling 301
- Napoleon 4, 19, 77, 89, 149, 288, 313
- national socialists 62
- nationalism 80, 253, 254, 260, 266, 270, 290
- nationalized economy 297
- nationalized industries 63, 226
- natural and human resources 317
- natural rate of economic growth 334
- natural resource 77, 83, 85, 106, 121–22, 139, 151, 158, 159, 160, 235, 317
- natural-resource-based production 121
- neo-institutional 165
- neo-liberal 29, 30, 31
- Netherlands
 - democracy 28
 - ‘Dutch disease’ 29
 - economic development 312
 - emigration 23, 84
 - European Economic Community 28
 - financial sector 25
- First World War 25
- gold standard policy 26
- growth 15, 21, 27, 313
- land market flexibility 15
- Little Divergence 14
- Second World War 26
- technological change 26
- women’s marriage age 243
- New World crops 189
- New Zealand
 - agriculture 283, 287
 - ASEAN 293
 - education 301
 - exports 296, 303
 - geography 283
 - height 276, 298
 - immigration 288
 - institutions 290
 - life expectancy 301
 - living standards 294, 302
 - resources 121
 - settler colony 276
 - trade routes 285
 - tribes 286
 - urban migration 293
- Nicaragua
 - export concentration 142
 - growth 128
 - volatility 140
- Niger
 - agriculture 320
 - trade 318
- Nigeria
 - agricultural exports 325
 - agriculture 325
 - height 4
 - industrialization 329
 - oil exports 332
 - resources 158
 - slave trade 320
 - Sokoto Caliphate 323
 - trade 318
- Norway
 - emigration 23
 - financial sector 25
 - growth 21
 - oil 30
 - political rights of women 245
 - resources 159–61
 - shipping 23
- numeracy
 - Europe 50–55, 190

- growth determinant 77
 - Latin America 163
 - Middle East 213, 218, 219, 220
 - South Asia 279
 - US/Canada 101
- oil crisis 28, 29, 178–79
- oil extraction 228
- Oman
 - oil 233
 - OPEC cartel policy 230
- Omani dynasty 322
- OPEC 28, 102, 230, 332
- Opium War 191
- Pakistan
 - division of India and Pakistan 266
 - growth 197
- Palestine
 - height 223
 - Sykes-Picot Agreement 227
- Panama
 - Canal 137
- Papua New Guinea 283
 - ASEAN 293
 - Australia 290
 - economic development 304
 - geography 283
 - heights 298
 - life expectancy 301
 - original inhabitants 308
 - trade 296,
 - tribes 286
- parliament 14, 21, 39, 42, 46, 87, 193, 240, 244–46, 312, 329
- pastoral economies 323
- patrimonial linkages 351
- peasant colonies 324
- pepper 285–86
- Peru
 - economic development 131
 - height 131
 - migration 137
 - Spanish Empire 159, 163
- Philippines
 - agriculture 284
 - ASEAN 293
 - colonization 287
 - exports 303
 - geography 283
 - growth 304
 - independence 290
 - Islamic and Christian influence 284
 - life expectancy 299
 - standard of living 294, 297
 - tribes 286
 - urban migration 293
- Phillips curve 102
- pirates 213, 248
- plague 45, 210, 211, 235
- plan system 197
- plantation/concession-colonies 324
- plantations 137
- Poland
 - economic development 353
 - gold standard policy 63
 - Habsburg Empire 50
 - political protests 66
 - real wages 46
 - Second World War 63
 - standard of living 43
 - taxation 314
- political centralization 326
- political fragmentation 340
- political freedom 274
- political institutions 17, 106, 165, 310
- political reforms 166
- population density 44, 46, 55, 172, 211, 224, 225, 283, 320
- population growth 91, 123, 167, 170, 191, 332
- Portugal
 - commercial empires 14
 - democratization 65
 - ecological movement 65
 - human capital 68
 - income level 68
 - migration 60
 - revolution 331
 - trade routes 17, 38
 - youth unemployment 66
- Prebisch–Singer thesis 144
- precious metals 285
- precolonial economies 322
- price revolution 18
- private entrepreneurs 14, 57, 227
- production capacity expansion plan 186
- productivity 267
- proletarianization 15
- property rights 22, 39, 81, 83, 88, 149, 165, 213, 288, 304, 317, 341
- protectionism 63, 132, 144, 230, 335
- protestant confession 77
- proto-industrial activities 19, 172, 174, 180, 183, 214

- public goods 3, 214, 258, 269
- public health 91, 105, 197, 225, 264, 265, 274, 275, 338
- Qatar
 - development 231
 - growth 231
 - life expectancy 233
 - OPEC cartel policy 230
- Quantity–quality trade-off 77
- railway 57, 81, 82, 90, 95, 117, 119, 192, 193, 196, 226, 251–59, 264, 288
- rational-choice 316
- real incomes 338
- real wages 17, 24, 46, 60, 68, 150, 163, 189, 208, 223, 261, 274, 325, 328, 342, 355
- record keeping 288
- redistribution 57, 81
- reformation 18, 22, 354
- relative price 23, 77, 264
- religion 50, 166, 221, 246, 249, 284, 323, 354
- rent-seeking 335
- research and development 26, 115
- resource-based economic strategy 136
- retreat from world trade 269, 290
- right of ownership 81
- rights to land 328
- roads 214
- Romania
 - Habsburg Empire 50
- rubber 287
- Russia
 - agriculture 48
 - brain drain 60
 - development 47
 - education 50
 - Finland 25
 - growth 57
 - human capital 218, 219
 - hyperinflation 79
 - income level 53
 - numeracy 55, 219–20
 - nutrition 48
 - property rights 82
 - public investment 57
 - regional differences 50
 - slavery 216
 - socialism 61
 - taxation 314
 - territorial expansion 51, 218, 219, 235
- Rwanda
 - migrant labour 325
 - political rights of women 245
- sanitation 169
- Saudi Arabia
 - life expectancy 233
 - oil 233
 - OPEC cartel policy 230
- seclusion policy 172
- second serfdom 46–47, 48, 68
- selectivity of migrants 60
- Senegal
 - migrant labour 325
 - pre-independence 330
- services sectors 146
- settler colonies 276
- settler economies 324
- settler mortality 311
- sex ratio 243, 246
- sheep 94, 163, 225, 284, 287
- shipping 15, 22–23, 45, 192
- sick man of Europe 235
- silk 172, 176, 189, 216, 222
- Silk Road 219
- silver mines 132, 169
- Singapore
 - ASEAN 293
 - Asian Tigers 292
 - colonization 286, 287
 - commercial trading ports 288
 - geography 283
 - growth 288
 - life expectancy 301
 - living standards 294, 302, 304
 - Malaysia, separation from 290
 - population 283
 - trade 303
 - urban migration 293
 - years of schooling 301
- skilled labour 18, 150, 260, 335, 341
- skills 92, 151, 180, 217, 220, 228, 253, 256, 288, 354
- Slovakia
 - Habsburg Empire 50
- smallpox 163, 168
- social insurance 88, 104, 105
- Somalia
 - Italian invasion 338
 - slavery 323
- South Africa 327
 - apartheid 334, 341
 - Black Empowerment 336

- cash crops 342
- colonization 274
- gold mining industry 325
- height 277
- immigration 279
- independence 327
- industrialization 329
- infant mortality rate 338
- manufacturing 329
- migrant labour system 334
- migration 279
- numeracy 279
- political rights of women 245
- racial discrimination 335
- royalties 327
- settler colony 276
- slavery 279, 323
- wages 325, 339
- South Korea
 - growth 64, 204
 - human capital 354
 - numeracy 354
- sovereign debt 104
- Soviet-style socialism 61
- Spain
 - Black Death 38
 - colonies 165
 - commercial empires 14
 - democratization 65
 - ecological movement 65
 - emigration 84
 - growth 176
 - human capital 52, 68
 - income level 42, 43, 68
 - migration 60
 - reconquest 159
 - regional differences 52
 - taxation 80
 - trade routes 17, 38
 - youth unemployment 66
- Sri Lanka
 - human capital 279
 - women's representation 244
- stagflation 65
- standard of living 42
 - Australia 289
 - institutional impact 310
 - Italy 46
 - Japan 172
 - Malaysia 293
 - Middle East 214
 - north-western Europe 23
 - Poland 43
 - Southeast Asia 284
 - United States 95
- state enterprises 14, 198, 269
- state formation 170, 318
- state intervention 331
- state-led industrialization 122
- stateless societies 321
- state-owned companies 198, 228, 267
- steam 18–19, 159, 192, 205, 252, 288
- stock market 31, 96, 102–4
- structural adjustment 331
- structural change 63–64, 146–47, 176, 196, 255, 327, 335
- sub-periods of colonial rule 330
- Sudan
 - agriculture 336
 - jihadism 323
- Sweden
 - democracy 28
 - emigration 23
 - financial sector 25
 - growth 21
 - industrialization 23
 - technological change 26
 - welfare state, development of 27
- Switzerland 19, 52, 59, 63
 - gold standard policy 63
 - Industrial Revolution 19
 - production diversification 52
 - service sector 59
- Syria
 - Christians 222
 - height 223
 - numeracy 212
 - property rights 213
 - socialism 227
 - trade 216
 - trade routes 215
- Taiwan
 - Asian Tigers 292
 - growth 178
 - height 189
- Tanzania
 - colonial mechanization 339
 - height 337
 - slavery 323
 - socialism 331
- Tanzimat reforms 216, 220
- tariff 28, 57, 89, 96, 192, 198, 205, 267, 295, 302
- tax burden 87, 216

- tax evasion 214
- tax farming 216
- tax revenues 351
- taxation 14, 50, 79–80, 174, 213, 216, 249, 323, 331, 335, 352
- technological change 15, 26, 139, 150, 324
- technology 63, 119, 120, 142, 151, 169, 192, 202, 209, 225, 233, 243, 288, 318, 324, 351
- telegraph 19, 196, 351
- terms of trade 135
- textile industry 19, 45, 52, 217
- Thailand
 - ASEAN 293
 - colonization 275
 - culture 284
 - ethnic groups 286
 - exports 303
 - financial crisis 296
 - geography 283
 - growth 293, 294, 304
 - height 276, 298
 - military coup 290
 - rice fields 287
 - service sector 180
 - urban migration 293
- Togo
 - development 4
- Tokugawa period 168
- Tongzhi Restoration 191
- total factor productivity 341
- trade liberalization 29
- trade networks 318
- trade openness 292–93, 302, 355
- trade routes 37, 38, 45, 52, 84, 210
- trade specialization 121
- trade union 27, 28, 29
- trading commodities 16
- tragic optimism 318
- transaction costs 19, 22, 66, 196
- transport 19, 23, 25, 45, 57, 60, 95, 102, 177, 196, 205, 216, 255, 279, 288, 325, 331
- trans-Saharan trade 319
- Treaty of Waitangi 288
- treaty port 191, 192
- Tunisia
 - pirate economy 213
- Turkey
 - economic and social development 231
 - entrepreneurs 226
 - gender equality 226
 - growth 223
 - height 223, 224
 - industries 227
 - life expectancy 225
 - minorities 222
 - numeracy 212
 - reforms, Atatürk 226
- Turkmenistan
 - height 223
- Uganda
 - agricultural exports 325
 - currency 332
 - development policy 334
 - migrant labour 325
 - overseas market 339
- Uitenhage massacre of 334
- Ukraine
 - communism 61
- unemployment 25, 29, 57, 61, 96–97, 102, 103, 112, 253
- United Arab Emirates
 - OPEC cartel policy 230
- United Kingdom
 - agricultural import 23
 - coal price 160
 - democracy 28
 - devaluation 63
 - education 42
 - European integration 28
 - financial industry 30
 - First World War 25
 - growth 21, 27, 55
 - Industrial Revolution 13
 - inequality 30
 - political change 29
 - Second World War 26
 - service sector 58
 - women's marriage age 243
- United States
 - automotive industry 115
 - banks 101
 - Cold War 99
 - corporate structure 115
 - defence spending 99
 - democracy 88
 - demography 105
 - Depression 97
 - economic expansion 89
 - education 74
 - farm population 90
 - firm structure 115
 - gold standard 96, 97, 112
 - growth (early nineteenth century) 94
 - growth (late nineteenth century) 92

- Gulf wars 231
- height 4, 93
- housing boom 96
- immigration 93
- impact of wars 354
- income level 146
- independence 149
- industrial sector 93
- institutional settings 310
- institutions 311
- labour unions 95
- migrant stock 60
- migration 21
- mobility 96
- monetary and fiscal policy 113
- Native Americans 84
- real wages 60
- recession 103
- resources 85, 121
- revolution 87
- Silver Purchase Act of 196
- social insurance 105
- social security 105
- steel capacity 95
- universities 101
- War on Terror 99
- unskilled labour 92, 148, 294
- urbanization 14, 18, 24, 44, 150, 167, 209
- Uruguay
 - income 137
 - inequality 150
- USSR
 - Cold War 99
 - defence spending 99
 - education 61, 64
 - growth 64
 - income 65–66
 - industrial growth 63
 - policy change 66
 - socialism 227
 - Sputnik shock 65, 74
- Uzbekistan
 - numeracy 219
- Venezuela
 - education 150
 - growth 137
 - resources 158
- Vietnam
 - agriculture 284
 - Angkorian (Khmer) Empire 308
 - ASEAN 293
 - communism 99
 - Confucian values 284
 - ethnic groups 286
 - exports 303
 - external investment 297
 - French invasion 287
 - growth 304
 - height 298
 - immigration 288
 - independence 290
 - life expectancy at birth 299
 - migration 308,
 - postwar economy 297
 - rubber 287
 - standard of living 294
 - urban migration 293
 - Vietnam War 276
 - years of schooling 301
 - volatility of growth rates 139
- wage labour 15, 163, 318
- waqfs 221
- War of Independence 131
- war reparation obligations 61
- water power 19
- welfare state 27, 28, 30, 104
- wheat 57, 85, 94, 146, 258, 260, 261, 287
- wine 322
- World War 24, 29, 61, 63, 68, 79, 93, 95–98, 104, 119, 140, 144, 158, 178–80, 226, 227, 290
- Yemen
 - coffee 210
 - entrepreneurs 226
 - growth 231
 - height 223
 - years of schooling 228
- Yugoslavia
 - ecological movement 65
 - education 64
 - growth 64
 - Habsburg Empire 50
 - income 64
 - socialism 64
- Zaire (former)
 - economic contraction 332
- Zambia 327
 - economic contraction 332
- Zimbabwe 327
 - settlement 320
- Zulu monarchy 323