

Index

- accusative
 grammatical case, 47
 object, 135
 accusative (ACC), 47, 70, 72, 110, 120, 200, 292
 adjectival, 27–29, 31, 36, 44, 239, 240
 adjective, 12, 23, 35, 135
 adjunct, 70, 223, 224
 Adjunct MNC (multiple nominative construction), 275, 276, 279, 281
 adnominal, 34, 44, 129, 285
 adverb intervention, 182
 adverbial, 16, 19, 22, 58, 81–83, 100, 101, 113, 114, 129, 152
 Agentive Head–Complement Construction, 72, 75
 ARG-ST (argument-structure), 11–14, 60, 62, 68, 130
 argument composition, 121, 132, 141, 187, 200, 202, 203
 Argument Realization Constraint (ARC), 13, 60, 263, 270, 292, 295
 aspect selection, 198, 203
 attributed-value matrix (AVM), 5
 auxiliary construction, 73, 75, 77, 78, 83, 86, 87, 89, 91–94, 101, 103, 161, 168
 auxiliary verb, 227, 230, 319, 320, 328–330
- case
 alternation, 49, 59, 72, 75–77, 83, 87, 89, 92, 200, 297
 marker, 47, 49–51, 55, 58, 68, 69, 83, 114
 on adverbs, 49
 stacking, 49, 72, 83
 Categorical Grammar, 16
 cleft, 128, 136, 273
 coindexing relation, 299, 302
 common noun, 33, 36
 complements (COMPS), 13, 14, 16, 17, 19, 20, 60, 61, 74, 75, 79
- Complex Noun Phrase Constraint (CNPC), 284, 300
 complex predicate, 73, 75, 76, 89, 100, 102, 143, 148, 168, 186, 230, 240, 241
 analysis/approach, 89, 101, 169
 construction, 84, 89, 103, 161
 property, 90, 92, 159
 connective verb, 86
 constraint-based, 3, 4, 46, 283, 318
 Construction Grammar (CxG), 4, 8, 241
 contextual preference, 32
 contrastive, 257, 264
 contrastive topic, 217, 257, 271
 control verb, 87, 91, 93, 183–185
 COORD (coordination), 207–209, 211–213, 215
 coordination, 15, 109, 117, 119, 144, 204, 205, 207, 208, 212, 214, 216, 219, 221
 conjunctive, 221
 disjunctive, 204
 marking, 204, 205
 nominal, 206
 pseudo, 221, 225
 Coordination construction, 211, 212, 215, 219
 Coordination Structure Constraint (CSC), 216, 220
 creativity, 2
 cross-classification, 7, 57, 129
- DAT (dative), 72, 73, 126
 declarative verb, 18, 61
 deletion, 273
 delimiter, 55, 68, 71, 88, 115, 156
 dependent verb, 56–58, 79, 81, 112, 201, 202
 derivational, 3, 4, 21, 194, 260
 derivational view, 3
 determinant, 28, 30, 32, 34–36, 40
 characteristic, 29, 31, 41
 definite, 40
 genitive, 31

- indefinite, 38
- indicative, 28, 32–34, 36, 38, 45
- interrogative, 29, 38–40
- lexical, 26, 27, 45
- numeral, 40, 41
- phrasal, 31, 42
- prenominal, 32, 46
- quantificational, 36, 37, 42, 45
- determiner, 27, 29, 33, 34, 36, 37
- directionality, 3

- echo verb construction, 230, 273
- ellipsis, 184
- endocentricity, 104, 120
- equi verb, 184, 185
- exhaustive, 271, 273, 277
- externally headed, 303
- extraction, 106, 108, 116

- faculty of language, 3
- feature structure, 4–7, 22, 68, 242, 332
- FOCUS, 265, 317
- focus, 245, 256, 276–278, 282, 298, 300
 - construction, 278
- form–meaning pair, 8
- freezing effect, 128
- frequency, 9
- functor, 34, 43, 44

- GAP, 260, 263, 264, 295
- gapping, 107, 108
- GCASE (grammatical case), 42, 43, 49, 55, 58, 60–62, 64, 66, 67
- GEN (genitive), 27, 30, 31, 41, 42, 45, 47, 56, 110, 131, 297
- genitive, 27, 31, 50, 119, 131
 - NP, 26, 42–45, 277
 - relative clause, 297
 - specifier, 297
- gerund, 104, 107, 109–113, 118, 120
- GOAL, 48, 90
- GPs (gerund phrases), 105, 112, 115, 116, 119, 120
 - construction, 105, 118
- grammar rule, 34, 241, 326
- grammatical case (GCASE), 60, 61, 64, 68, 69, 72, 73, 81, 201
- grammatical competence, 1

- head feature, 15
- Head–Complement Construction, 16–18, 61, 62, 64, 69, 73, 79, 83, 100
- Head–Filler Construction, 264, 266
- Head–Focus Construction, 278, 297
- Head–LEX Construction, 100, 102
- Head–LEX Passive Construction, 232, 234, 238
- Head–Modifier Construction, 16, 18–20, 35, 36, 81, 83, 195, 268, 295
- Head-only Construction, 36, 43, 44
- Head–Relative Mod Construction, 290, 293
- Head–Specifier Construction, 34
- Head–Specifier–Focus Construction, 279, 281
- Head–Topic Construction, 265, 266
- HFP (Head Feature Principle), 15, 17, 19, 20, 25, 101, 234
- hidden level, 4
- hierarchy system, 52, 54, 55, 97, 129
- HON (honorific), 13, 51, 70, 181, 210, 212, 273, 274, 319, 321, 322
- HPSG (Head-driven Phrase Structure Grammar), 4–6, 8, 16, 21, 120

- idiom, 8, 155, 156, 276
- independent verb, 13, 57, 154
- INDEX, 23, 24
- inheritance hierarchy, 6, 10
- INST (instrument), 48, 126
- internally headed, 303
- interrogative, 29, 38–40, 242–250, 253–255, 266
- intervention effect, 188, 189
- IP coordination, 109
- island constraint, 284, 299

- KPSG (Korean Phrase Structure Grammar), 10, 14, 21, 132, 207

- language-specific, 10
- LEX (lexical), 73, 95, 98, 99, 102
- lex-ex (lexical expression), 10, 129
- lexeme, 10, 11, 53, 57, 60, 113, 180, 191, 284
- lexical
 - blocking, 169, 176, 177, 203
 - head, 17
 - idiosyncrasy, 176, 187
- lexical information, 41, 240, 248, 249, 255, 325
- lexicon, 7, 60, 88, 98, 103, 130, 163, 181, 227
- LFG (Lexical Functional Grammar), 4, 163
- light verb, 121, 124, 125, 132–134, 141, 142
- light verb construction (LVC), 121, 125, 132
- LOC (locative), 48, 72, 124
- long-distance dependency, 259
- long form negation (LFN), 169, 185, 187–189, 194, 198, 200, 202, 203

- manner, 69, 120, 152, 203, 219
- MODE, 22, 24

344 Index

- modifier, 26, 28, 31, 36, 37, 40, 43–46, 274, 281
 monoclausal, 124, 144, 158, 160, 168
 mood, 13, 15, 109, 147, 199, 219
 morphological analysis, 87, 88
 morphosyntactic constraint, 86
 multiple inheritance, 8, 10, 104
 hierarchy, 8, 25, 120, 180
 mechanism, 7, 129
 system, 129
 multiple nominative construction (MNC), 270, 272, 273, 276, 282, 297, 300, 302

 negative
 auxiliary verb, 77, 92, 102, 169, 181–187, 190, 193, 198–203
 marker, 113
 prefix, 189
 negator, 105, 173, 175–179, 181, 187, 188, 190, 191, 196
 NegP, 173, 181
 NOM (nominative), 1, 2, 13, 17, 47, 50, 56–58
 NOMINAL, 112–114, 131, 138, 139, 237
 nominal, 47–49, 51, 53, 83, 84, 104, 106, 110–112, 114, 116, 120, 131, 204, 207, 208
 affix, 70
 coordination, 204–206
 expressions, 47, 69, 201
 particles, 51
 suffix, 52, 70
 nominalizer, 107–110, 112, 115
 nominative, 281, 282
 subject, 70, 113, 117, 119
 Nonagentive Head–Modifier Construction, 81
 Nonlocal Feature Principle (NFP), 263
 nonstative, 12, 66, 198, 200, 220, 280
noun-poss-ctt, 119
 Noun–Possessive Construction, 117
 NPI (negative polarity item), 89, 91, 202, 203
 licensing, 87, 202, 203, 223
 numeral, 31, 33, 40, 41

 optionality, 32
 ordering constraint, 32, 33, 46
 ordering possibilities, 31, 32, 34, 36, 46

 PARAMS (parameters), 246–250, 253
 parenthetical adverb, 182, 183
 particle, 49, 204
 passive
 lexical, 226, 227
 syntactic, 226, 227
 percolation, 15
 peripheral, 4

 phrasal construction, 14–16, 19
 Plato's problem, 1
 plural copying, 169, 178, 203
 POS (parts of speech), 6, 131, 218
 Possessive MNC, 275, 276, 278, 279, 281
 possessive NP, 27, 42
 predication, 23
 prefix analysis, 176, 189
 prenominal, 26–28, 32, 38, 42, 46, 284
 Principles and Parameters (P&P), 16
 proposition, 22, 246, 248
 pseudo-relative construction, 315
 psych/psychological verb, 59, 68, 73, 75

 Q-particle, 242–244, 248, 252
 quantificational, 36, 37, 40, 42, 45

 raising verb, 62, 173, 184
 recategorization, 170, 171, 178
 relative clause, 2, 26–28, 35, 42, 45, 106, 110, 116, 119, 264, 283, 292, 294–296, 299, 300, 302, 317
 relative pronoun, 283
 relativization, 116, 128, 264, 283, 284, 296, 297, 300
 adverbial, 294
 RELS (relations), 22, 24
 rightward movement, 183, 203

 S-adverbs, 194
 SCASE (semantic case), 56, 72
 scrambling, 20, 21, 61, 105, 128, 185, 223, 242
 Semantic Compositionality Principle (SCP), 23, 24
 semantic information, 6, 22
 Semantic Inheritance Principle (SIP), 23, 24
 semantics, 21, 22, 24
 sequential, 152–154
 serial verb construction (SVC), 144, 145, 147, 148, 152, 153, 156, 159, 168
 short form negation (SFN), 169, 175, 180, 187–190, 192, 203
 sign, 4, 5, 8, 10
 Sign-based Construction Grammar (SBCG), 4, 6, 8, 16, 21
 signified, 4
 signifier, 4
 specifier, 26, 33, 34, 36, 42, 117, 279, 281, 296, 297, 299
 relatives, 299, 317
 SPR (specifier), 26, 33–40, 42–45, 278, 279, 281, 282, 296–299
 SRC (source), 48, 56, 122
 stative, 12, 92, 188, 196, 199, 200, 220

- STEM, 54, 55
- subcategorization, 236, 241
- Subject–Predicate construction, 9, 16, 17, 20, 61, 62, 83, 187
- subordinate relation, 279
- syn-ex (syntactic expression), 10, 129
- syntactic
 - category, 107
 - cohesion, 87, 92–94, 183
 - function, 47
- template-based approach, 52
- token-identical, 7, 15
- topic, 232, 256, 265, 267–270, 282
 - construction, 256, 258, 264, 266
- topicalization, 128, 184, 203, 217, 258, 259, 264, 269
- traceless, 260, 261
- transitivity, 6, 7
- type declaration, 11
- unaccusative, 65, 66, 200, 239, 240
- unbounded dependency, 264, 294, 295
- V-adverb, 195
- V-Reduplication construction, 9
- valence, 17, 19, 20, 179, 210, 211
- VALP (Valence Principle), 16, 25, 101
- verb reduplication, 178, 179
- VERBAL, 112, 129, 131, 138
- verbal coordination, 204, 206, 215, 218, 219, 221, 225
- verbal lexeme, 322
- verbal noun, 12, 176, 196
- VFORM, 6, 240, 248
- VN (verbal noun), 121, 123, 125–135, 141, 143
- VP-adverb, 194–198
- VP-analysis, 87
- well-typed, 6
- X' theory, 18, 104, 121
- X-delimiter, 51, 57
- XARG (external argument), 133, 140, 298, 299, 306, 307
- Z-delimiter, 51, 55, 57