

## Index

appropriate postpartum antihypertensive, 58, 159 5-alpha-reductase type 2 deficiency, 47, 139 abdominal pain deterioration in pregnancy, 42, 128 cyclical, 50-1, 146 exacerbations during pregnancy, 33, adverse incidents 111-12 use of reflective practice, 43, 131 medication during labour and postpartum, amenorrhoea, 50-1, 146 32, 110-11 amniocentesis autoimmune disease, 11, 41, 71-2, 127 detection of chromosome anomalies, 56, 156 autonomic dysreflexia risk of miscarriage, 21, 88-9 risk in pregnant women with SCI, 52, amniotic fluid 148-9 blood-stained, 59, 161-2 azoospermia and anabolic steroids, 48, 141-2 anabolic steroids effects on male fertility, 48, 141-2 cause in male with cystic fibrosis, 46, 136 androgen insensitivity syndrome, 47, 139 causes, 48, 141-2 antibiotics bacterial sepsis following pregnancy, 14, 15, 30, 76, 78, 107–8 contraceptive failure caused by, 55–6, 155 anti-c antibodies management in pregnancy, 51-2, 147-8 causative organisms, 35, 115 anticoagulant prophylaxis, 13, 75 symptoms, 35, 115 anti-D antibodies bacterial sepsis in pregnancy maternal mortality rate, 15-16, 79-80 management during pregnancy, 50, 145 anti-D immunoglobulin for rhesus D risk of maternal mortality, 34, 114 prophylaxis, 10, 68-9 bipolar disorder anti-D prophylaxis risk of postpartum psychosis, 25, 97 indications for, 47-8, 139 bleeding disorders, 24, 94-5 blood tests antidepressants antenatal and postnatal use, 23, 92-3 liver function tests, 18, 84 antihypertensive agents, 15, 58, 79, 159 blood transfusion anti-La antibodies, 11, 71–2 blood type for pregnant women, 41, 127-8 antiphospholipid syndrome, 23, 93-4 management during pregnancy, 41, 127-8 anti-Ro antibodies, 11, 71-2 BRCA mutations appraisal meetings, 42, 129-30 ovarian and breast cancer risks, 26, 99 appraisal process, 16, 80-1 breech presentation array comparative genomic hybridization external cephalic version (ECV), 50, 144 (CGH), 56, 156 rate of spontaneous version, 50, 144 aspirin treatment, 11, 70-1 assessment methods, 16, 80-1 caesarean section, 12, 73 assessment tools, 10, 69 nerve injury associated with, 33, 112 assisted reproduction risk of massive obstetric haemorrhage, 48, bilateral hydrosalpinges, 9-10, 68 140 asthma cardiotocography, 59, 162

ndex

```
cardiovascular system
                                                   early fetal demise management, 26, 100
  changes in pregnancy, 17, 82-3
                                                   early-onset neonatal group B streptococcal
cervical cerclage, 12, 73
                                                        disease
                                                      prevention of, 45, 48, 49, 53, 134, 140, 143-4,
  indications for, 40, 126
cervical cytopathology
                                                        150
  management, 35, 116
                                                    eclampsia, 41, 127
cervical intraepithelial neoplasia (CIN), 10,
                                                    ectopic pregnancy, 17-18, 47-8, 83-4, 139
    69-70
                                                    emergency contraception, 9, 12, 67, 72-83
  incomplete excision, 19-20, 25, 86, 98
                                                      drug combinations, 28, 103-4
cervical smear
                                                    endometrial polyps
                                                      diagnosis, 13, 74-5
  frequency after CIN excision, 25, 98
  frequency for HIV-positive patient, 22, 92
                                                    enhanced recovery in gynaecology, 16, 81
                                                    epilepsy
  premalignant disease, 55, 154
                                                      management during pregnancy, 42, 128-9
  transformation zone, 55, 154
                                                      risk of peripartum seizures, 42, 128-9
                                                   external cephalic version (ECV), 50, 144
chickenpox
  exposure during pregnancy, 23, 31, 53, 94,
    109, 150
                                                    face presentation
Chlamydia trachomatis
                                                      engaging diameter, 27-8, 102
                                                      head delivery, 28, 103
  neonatal infections, 43, 130
Chlamydia treatment, 12, 72-3
                                                    faecal incontinence, 13, 75-6
chorioamnionitis
                                                    faecal urgency
                                                    following perineal tear, 37–8, 120–1 female genital mutilation (FGM), 9, 67–8
  diagnosis, 59, 162
chromosome anomalies
  detection of, 56, 156
                                                    femoral nerve
chronic kidney disease
                                                      injury associated with hysterectomy, 11-12,
  risk of pre-eclampsia, 37, 119
                                                        14, 31, 57, 72, 76–7, 108–9, 158–9
                                                    fertility assessment, 10-11, 70
coagulation system
  changes in pregnancy, 17, 82-3
                                                    fetal bleeding, 59, 161-2
congenital adrenal hyperplasia, 47, 139
                                                    fetal heart pattern
congenital bilateral absence of the vas
                                                      sinusoidal trace, 59, 161-2
                                                    fetal hydrops. See hydrops fetalis
    deferens (CBAVD), 46, 136
contraception
                                                    fetal infections
  and treatment for Chlamydia, 12, 72-3
                                                      prenatal diagnosis and management,
  drug interactions with hormonal
                                                        52, 149
    contraception, 55-6, 155
                                                    fetal loss
  emergency, 12, 28, 72-3, 103-4
                                                      listeriosis, 39, 123
  levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine
                                                    fetal mortality rate
  system, 44, 133
long-term, 44, 133
                                                      in non-immune hydrops fetalis, 42, 129
                                                    fetal movements
  missed pill recommendations, 9, 67
                                                      reduced, 19, 47, 85-6, 138
  time interval after delivery, 44, 133
                                                    fetomaternal haemorrhage (FMH), 10, 68-9
  VTE risk with combined oral
    contraceptives, 46, 137
                                                      congenital heart block risk, 29, 105
contraceptives
                                                      heart block related to autoimmune disease,
  cervical cap with spermicide, 46, 136
                                                        11, 41, 71-2, 127
  medical eligibility classification, 30, 106-7
                                                      shoulder dystocia, 48, 141
cyclical abdominal pain, 50-1, 146
                                                      small for gestational age, 41, 126
                                                    fibroids, 11-12, 31, 40, 72, 108-9, 125-6
                                                      uterine artery embolization (UAE), 22, 91
  azoospermia in male partner, 46, 136-7
  pattern of inheritance, 29, 36-7, 104
cytomegalovirus (CMV) infection
                                                    genetic testing
  risk of vertical transmission, 52, 149
                                                      following third miscarriage, 18, 84
                                                      recurrent miscarriage, 27, 101
                                                    gestational diabetes, 11, 70–1
delivery
  indications for operative delivery, 53, 150-1
                                                      diagnostic criteria, 56, 156-7
depression
                                                    gestational trophoblastic disease, 28, 102-3
                                                      follow-up, 33, 113
  antidepressant use in pregnancy, 23,
                                                      partial moles, 43-4, 132
  risk of postpartum psychosis, 25, 97
                                                    gestational trophoblastic neoplasia (GTN)
dermatographia artefacta, 52-3, 149-50
                                                      management, 33, 113
diabetes
                                                    group A streptococcal (GAS) disease
                                                      necrotizing fasciitis, 58–9, 160–1 puerperal sepsis, 58–9, 159–61
  risk factors, 11, 70–1
  screening, 11, 70-1
  See also gestational diabetes
                                                    group B streptococcal (GBS) disease
                                                      prevention of early-onset neonatal infection, 48, 49, 140, 143–4
drug interactions with hormonal
    contraception, 55–6, 155
```

haematological changes during pregnancy,	intrapartum pyrexia
25, 96–7	risk of early-onset neonatal group B
haemolytic disease of the newborn, 51-2,	streptococcal disease, 45, 134
147–8	itching in pregnancy, 52–3, 149–50
head delivery	IVF treatment, 10–11, 70
in a face presentation, 28, 103	bilateral hydrosalpinges, 9–10, 68
HELLP syndrome, 41, 127	Shaterar ity areosalpinges, 5 To, 66
	karyotyping, 18, 84
heparin	Karyotyphig, 10, 04
venous thrombosis prophylaxis, 12–13, 74	labour
history-taking assessment, 10, 69	
HIV infection in pregnancy	active management of third stage, 53–4,
effectiveness of HAART, 32, 111	151
labour and delivery, 58, 160	continuous support during, 24, 96
management, 11, 58, 71, 160	diagnosis of delay in first stage, 38, 121–2
management of labour, 57, 157–8	indications for operative delivery, 53, 150–1
reduction of mother to child transmission,	induced, 19, 85–6
32, 111	management of delay in first stage, 38,
risk of vertical transmission, 39–40, 124	121–2
HIV-positive patient	prolonged third stage, 47, 138
frequency of cervical smears, 22, 92	laparoscopic surgery
human papilloma virus (HPV)	ureteric injury associated with, 34–5, 115
type responsible for vaginal disease, 32, 110	laparoscopy
hydrops fetalis, 14, 77	avoiding entry-related injuries, 31, 43,
hydrops fetalis (non-immune)	109–10, 131–2
fetal mortality rate, 42, 129	intra-abdominal pressure, 21, 43, 89, 131–2
hydrosalpinges, 9–10, 68	levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine
hyperandrogenism	contraceptive system, 44, 133
19.44	lidocaine
differential diagnosis, 56, 155–6	1 44.00
hypertension	dosage, 16, 80
postpartum, 15, 79	toxicity symptoms, 16, 80
hypertension in pregnancy, 22, 41, 90–1, 127	listeriosis
See also pre-eclampsia	and preterm fetal loss, 39, 123
hypogonadotropic hypogonadism in males,	liver function tests, 18, 84
48, 141–2	local anaesthetic
hysterectomy, 10, 40, 69–70, 125–6	lidocaine dosage, 16, 80
nerve injury associated with, 11–12, 14, 31,	low-molecular-weight heparin (LMWH),
51, 57, 72, 76–7, 108–9, 146–7, 158–9	12–13, 74
vaginal vault prolapse, 59, 161	
hysteroscopes, 15, 78–9	magnesium toxicity
hysteroscopy	signs of, 45–6, 135–6
pain control, 20, 88	malaria in pregnancy, 35–6, 116–17
reducing procedure-related pain, 40,	male infertility
124–5	assessment of, 48, 141-2
uterine perforation, 21, 89–90	effects of anabolic steroids, 48, 141-2
1	malpresentation, 28, 103
ilioinguinal nerve	massive obstetric haemorrhage
injury associated with hysterectomy, 51,	risk with placenta praevia, 48, 140
146–7	maternal morbidity
imperforate hymen, 50–1, 146	risk factors, 12, 73–4
induction of labour, 19, 85–6	maternal mortality
infanticide, 25, 97	direct and indirect causes, 25, 97–8
infections	impact of obesity, 49, 142–3
risk of vertical transmission, 52, 149	postpartum psychosis, 25, 97
infertility	
assessment of male infertility, 48, 141–2	rate in severe sepsis, 15–16, 79–80
	risk factors, 12, 73–4
azoospermia in male with cystic fibrosis, 46,	risk in bacterial sepsis, 34, 114
136	risk in septic shock, 34, 114
bilateral hydrosalpinges, 9–10, 68	sepsis mortality risk factors, 17, 83
congenital bilateral absence of the vas	suicide, 25, 97
deferens (CBAVD), 46, 136	Mayer–Rokitansky–Küster–Hauser (MRKH)
effects of male anabolic steroid use, 48,	syndrome, 47, 139
141–2	McRoberts' manoeuvre
male hypogonadotropic hypogonadism, 48,	teaching, 48, 141
141–2	membrane rupture. See rupture of membranes
treatments, 10–11, 70	mifepristone dosage, 26, 100
unexplained, 10–11, 70	mini-CEX (mini clinical evaluation exercise),
inherited bleeding disorders, 24, 94–5	10, 69

ndex

staging, 37, 119-20 miscarriage antiphospholipid syndrome, 23, 93-4 ovarian cancer risk cause of recurrent miscarriage, 23, 93-4 and BRCA mutations, 26, 99 causes of first-trimester miscarriage, 44, 133 lifetime risk in the general population, 27, diagnosis in early pregnancy, 17–18, 83–4 genetic testing, 18, 27, 84, 101 incomplete, 27, 101 ovarian cysts in postmenopausal women, 40, 125 indications for anti-D prophylaxis, 47-8, 139 in premenopausal women, 20, 86-7 management, 29, 104-5 investigating recurrent first-trimester miscarriages, 45, 134-5 management of simple small cysts, 54-5, management of future pregnancy, 46-7, 137 153 prevention of recurrent unexplained surgical management, 40, 125 miscarriage, 49, 142 recurrent, 26–7, 36, 100, 101, 118 ovarian masses management, 29, 30, 104, 106 risk following three consecutive ovarian torsion miscarriages, 36, 118 diagnosis and management, 30, 107 risk of further miscarriages, 49, 142 risk with amniocentesis, 21, 88–9 ovarian tumour markers, 30, 106 overactive bladder, 21, 90 misoprostol dosage, 26, 100 management options, 38, 121 missed pill recommendations, 9, 67 treatment, 23, 93 molar pregnancy, 28, 102-3 treatment for frail older patients, 51, 147 chromosomal composition of partial moles, 43-4, 132 pain monochorionic twin pregnancy, 20, 87 diagnosis of pudendal neuralgia, 54, 153 multiparous women partial moles reducing the risk of postpartum chromosomal composition, 43-4, 132 haemorrhage, 53-4, 151 parvovirus infection in pregnancy, 14, 77 myasthenia gravis pelvic fracture drugs to avoid in pregnancy, 39, 123-4 pregnant patient, 31, 108 perineal tears, 13, 22, 75-6, 91-2 classification, 43, 130-1 necrotizing fasciitis faecal urgency following, 37-8, 120-1 diagnosis and management, 58-9, 160-1 neonatal chlamydial infections, 43, 130 outcome following primary repair, 37-8, neonatal conjunctivitis 120-1causative organisms, 43, 130 periods infrequent, 51, 146 neonatal resuscitation training, 56-7, 157 neonatal varicella infection, 44-5, 133-4 persistent trophoblast, 18-19, 85 personal development plan, 42, 129-30 nerve injury associated with caesarean section, 33, 112 placenta associated with hysterectomy, 11-12, 14, 31, prolonged third stage of labour, 47, 138 51, 57, 72, 76-7, 108-9, 146-7, 158-9 placenta praevia associated with sacrospinous fixation, 36, risk of massive obstetric haemorrhage, 117 48, 140 indications of obturator nerve injury, 38-9, placetal abruption 122 risk in a subsequent pregnancy, 24, 95-6 nocturia management options, 38, 121 polycystic ovary syndrome, 51, 146 treatment for frail older patients, 51, 147 differential diagnosis, 56, 155-6 polymorphic eruption of pregnancy, 26, 99-100 obesity POPQ scoring system and polycystic ovarian syndrome, 51, 146 impact on pregnant women, 49, 142-3 vaginal vault, 59, 161 maternal sepsis mortality risk, 17, 83 postmenopausal vulval itching, 44, 132 postnatal fever and rigor, 58-9, 159-61 risk of maternal morbidity and mortality, postpartum depression, 25, 97 12.73 - 4obstetric cholestasis postpartum haemorrhage itching associated with, 52-3, 149-50 reducing the risk of, 53-4, 151 obturator nerve injury postpartum hypertension, 15, 79 motor findings, 38-9, 122 antihypertensive for asthmatic patient, 58, 159 occipito-posterior presentation, 28, 103 postpartum psychosis oral contraceptive pill risk factors, 25, 97 contraindications, 30, 106-7 oral glucose tolerance test (OGTT), 56, 156-7 pre-conception counselling outpatient diagnostic hysteroscopy antidepressant use in pregnancy, 23, 92-3 pain control, 20, 88 risk of postpartum psychosis, 25, 97 ovarian cancer pre-eclampsia five-year survival, 37, 119-20 management, 37, 120

```
risk factors, 37, 119
                                                  Sjögren's syndrome antibodies, 11, 71-2
                                                  skills development
  risk in subsequent pregnancies, 41, 49, 127,
     143
                                                     simulation training, 14-15, 77-8
  risk of recurrence, 22, 90-1
                                                  skin conditions in pregnancy, 26, 52-3, 99-100,
                                                       149-50
  signs of magnesium toxicity, 45-6, 135-6
presenting diameter, 28, 103
                                                  slapped cheek syndrome in pregnancy, 14, 77
professional development needs
                                                  spinal cord injury (SCI)
  use of reflective practice, 43, 131
                                                     pregnancy care plan, 52, 148-9
progestogens
                                                     risks associated with pregnancy, 52, 148-9
                                                   spontaneous vaginal delivery
  VTE risk in combined oral contraceptives,
    46, 137
                                                     influential factors, 24, 96
pruritis in pregnancy, 26, 52-3, 99-100, 149-50
                                                  statistical tests, 35, 115-16
pudendal nerve
                                                  suicide (maternal), 25, 97
  injury associated with sacrospinous
                                                  surgery
     fixation, 36, 117
                                                     instruments causing uterine perforation, 32,
  three branches, 55, 154-5
                                                       110
                                                     nerve injury associated with, 11–12, 14, 31, 36, 51, 57, 72, 76–7, 108–9, 117, 146–7,
pudendal nerve block, 55, 154-5
pudendal neuralgia
  diagnosis, 54, 153
                                                       158-9
puerperal sepsis, 14, 76
                                                     sites of uterine perforation, 34, 114
  diagnosis and management, 58, 159-60
                                                     ureteric injury associated with, 34-5, 115
  group A streptococcal (GAS) disease, 58-9,
                                                     WHO surgical sign out, 16-17, 81-2
    160-1
                                                  suture absorption
                                                     time taken, 55, 154
recurrent urinary tract infections (UTIs), 50,
                                                  suture materials
                                                     appropriate choice of, 55, 154
                                                  Swyer's syndrome, 47, 139
reduced fetal movements, 19, 47, 85-6, 138
reflective practice, 43, 131
                                                  systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE)
                                                     in pregnancy, 11, 41, 71-2, 127
relative risk
  explanation of, 54, 152
                                                     maternal and fetal complications, 29, 105
resuscitation training, 56-7, 157
                                                  teaching methods
retained products of conception
                                                     simulation training, 14-15, 77-8
  risks associated with surgical evacuation,
    45, 135
                                                  teratogenic drugs, 39, 123-4
rhesus D prophylaxis, 10, 68-9
                                                  testosterone
                                                     raised serum levels in women, 56, 155-6
risk
  explanation of relative risk, 54, 152
                                                   thalassaemia
  ways to explain, 20, 87-8
                                                     cardiac iron overload, 36, 117-18
rupture of membranes
                                                     management in pregnancy, 29, 36, 105-6,
  preterm pre-labour rupture, 49, 59, 143-4,
                                                       117-18
                                                  thrombophilia screening, 25, 39, 96-7, 122-3
                                                  transformation zone of the cervix, 55, 154
sacrospinous fixation
                                                  truncus arteriosus
  nerve injury associated with, 36, 117
                                                     detection of cause, 56, 156
salpingectomy, 18-19, 85
                                                  tubal pregnancy, 18-19, 85
salpingostomy, 18-19, 85
                                                  tumour markers
                                                     ovarian tumours, 30, 106
sepsis
  diagnosis and management, 58, 159-60
                                                  twins
  group A streptococcal (GAS) disease, 58-9,
                                                     management of delivery, 57, 158
    16\bar{0}-1
                                                     monochorionic twin pregnancy, 20, 50, 87,
  group A streptococcal (GAS) puerperal
                                                       144 - 5
    sepsis, 58, 159-60
                                                     prognosis following single-twin death, 50,
  risk factors for maternal mortality, 17, 83
                                                       144-5
septic shock, 30, 107-8
  risk of maternal mortality, 34, 114
                                                  umbilical artery Doppler, 41, 126
severe maternal sepsis, 15, 30, 78, 107–8
                                                  unexplained infertility, 10-11, 70
  mortality rate, 15-16, 79-80
                                                  ureters
  risk factors, 12, 73-4
                                                     injury associated with surgery, 34-5, 115
                                                  urinary frequency
shoulder dystocia, 14-15, 48, 77-8, 141
                                                     management options, 38, 121
sickle cell disease
                                                   urinary incontinence, 21, 90
  management in pregnancy, 33, 112-13
                                                     treatment for frail older patients, 51, 147
  pattern of inheritance, 33, 112-13
sickle cell trait
                                                  urinary tract infection (UTI)
  pattern of inheritance, 33, 112-13
                                                     recurrent infections, 50, 145
simple ovarian cyst
                                                  urinary urgency
  management, 29, 104-5
                                                     management options, 38, 121
simulation training, 14-15, 77-8
                                                     treatment for frail older patients, 51, 147
```



Index

```
uterine artery embolization (UAE), 22, 91
uterine inversion, 26, 98-9
uterine perforation
  during hysteroscopy, 21, 89–90
  instruments causing, 32, 110
  most common sites, 34, 114
  procedures associated with risk of,
    54, 152
  risk in postpartum procedures, 45, 135
utero-vaginal prolapse, 50, 145
vagina
  congenital abnormalities, 47, 139
vaginal carcinoma
  HPV type responsible, 32, 110
vaginal delivery
  influential factors in spontaneous delivery,
    24, 96
vaginal vault cytology, 10, 40, 69-70,
     125-6
vaginal\ vault\ on\ POPQ\ scoring\ system, 59, 161
vaginal vault prolapse, 59, 161
  frail elderly patient, 38, 122 indications for colpocleisis, 38, 122
```

```
infection in pregnancy, 23, 31, 44-5, 94, 109,
    133-4
vasa praevia, 59, 161-2
  diagnosis and management, 34, 113-14
venous thromboembolism (VTE)
  incidence in pregnancy and the
    puerperium, 24, 95
  prophylaxis, 12–13, 74, 75 risk factors, 13, 75
  risk in pregnancy, 17, 82-3
  risk in pregnant patients with thalassaemia, 29, 105–6
  risk of heritable thrombophilia, 39, 122-3
  risk with combined oral contraceptives, 46,
    137
  thrombophilia screen, 39, 122-3
viral rash in pregnancy, 14, 77
von Willebrand's disease, 24, 94-5
vulva
  lesion treatment, 22-3, 92
  pain and itching, 27, 101-2
  postmenopausal itching, 44, 132
vulval dermatitis, 27, 101-2
```

varicella-zoster virus