

INDEX





INDEX

242

Ackworth, Sir Jacob, 159 Act, the Gin, of 1736, 119, 122 Adee, Dr Swithin, letter from Hales to, 243 Admiralty, experiments on Hales's ventilator, 166, 167 Agriculture, Hales's interest in, 55 Air, absorbed by animals, 103; absorbed by plants, 96; fixed by plants, 99; free and fixed, 98 Animal physiology, 22-42, 87, 90-107 Animal respiration, 101 Animals, air absorbed by, 103; cruelty to, 55, 56, 57 Apparatus, rebreathing, 106, 107 Aristotle, 94 Arran, Earl of, Chancellor of Oxford University, recommends Hales for the degree of Doctor of Divinity, 117 Arterial resistance, 33 Arteries, pressure in the, 24 Artery, pressure in pulmonary, 37 Arts, Royal Society of, 217 Astronomy, lectures on, by Roger Cotes, 19 Atheism and the Church, 77 Bacon, Francis, 58, 116 Bacon, Nicholas, 10 Beck, Thomas, 8, 9 Bekesbourne branch of family of Hales, 1, 2 Bene't College, description of, in 1696, 6; Dr John Spencer, Master of, 4; Dr Thomas Greene, Master of, 4, 20; Dr William Stanley, Master of, 4, 7; Master and Fellows in 1702, 8, 9, 10; some former Fellows of, 5;

Berkeley, Bishop, 80; advocates tar water, 215 "B.L. of Twickenham," An Accurate Description of Newgate, 195, 197, 198 Bleeding vine, the, 71 Blood, circulation of the, 23; in the lungs, velocity of, 39 Blood pressure, 24 sqq. Bond, Dr, Regius Professor of Physic (1857-82), 5 n. 4 Bones, growth of, 87 Borelli, 23; his theory, 86 Boyle, Hon. Robert, 77, 90 "Boyle's Lectures," 7, 78 Bradley, Rev. Dr, letter from Hales to, 244
Bray's Legacy, Dr, 131,
Hales trustee of, 118, 140 Bridgeman, Sir Francis, 44 Bridgeman, Sir John, presents living of Teddington to Hales, presents Bridgeman, Sir Orlando, 43, 44 Briggs, William, Ophthalmographia, Buckinghamshire, Lord, letter to Lady Suffolk, 212 Bugden, Hales ordained Deacon at, Bull, Michael, 10, 11 Butler, Rev. Weeden, on character of Hales, 88, 89, 230, 245 Cage, William, offers living of Farringdon to Hales, 52 Calculations on the output of the heart, 30 Calculus, work on the, 112 Cambridge, education at, in 1704, 7 Canon of Windsor, Hales nominated, but declines, 226, 227

Bequests by Stephen Hales, 241,

Stephen Hales: admitted a Fellow of, 11, admitted a Pensioner of (1696), 4, elected a Fellow of, 8, resigns his Fellowship of, 52 Bentley, Richard, Master of Trinity

College, 12, 13, 77; "Boyle's Lectures," 78

250

INDEX

Causton, 174, 175 Cesalpino, Andrea, 59 Charter for the foundation of the colony of Georgia, 132 sqq. Chemical knowledge (1710-27), 93 Chemistry of respiration, 91 Church and Atheism, the, 77 Circulation, of the blood, 2 peripheral, 32; pulmonary, 36 Collections at services in church, Collinson, Peter, 88, 130, 227; an account of friendship between Hales and Stukeley, 18 Colony of Georgia, see Georgia Combustion and respiration, 90 sqq. Commons, House of, Mrs Stephens petitions, 125, 126; Stephen Hales addresses himself to, 120, 121 Communion plate, Teddington church, 211 Comparative physiology, 31 Constriction, vaso-, 35 Copley Medal of the Royal Society awarded to Hales, 130 Coram, Captain, 177 Corpus Christi College, see Bene't College Cotes, Roger, 13; lectures on astronomy, 19 Court of Aldermen, London, receive report on Newgate, 199 Cousens, John, lines on Lady Denbigh's tomb, 214 Cowper, Lord Chancellor, offers living of Porlock, Somerset, to Hales, 52 Crounian Sermon preached by Hales, 214 Dalone's Trust, 141; Hales a

tions, 76 Diary of, extracts from, Lord Egmont, 131 sqq., 170 sqq.; William Stukeley, 7, 8, 14–18, 20 Dilatation, vaso-, 36 Disinfection with sulphur, 147 Distemper, gaol, 190, 206 "Distemper of the stone, the," 112 Distillation, by ventilation, 220; experiments, 97 Divinity, Doctor of, conferred upon Hales by Oxford Univerconferred sity, 117, 118 Dry rot in ships, 165 Duhamel, 200, 218, 232 Duncombe, Sir Charles, Lord Mayor of London in 1709, 44 Education at Cambridge in 1704, Egmont, Lord, 122, 159; extracts from diary of, 131 sqq., 170 sqq. Ellis, Captain Henry, 145, 148; appointed Governor of Georgia, 188; letter to Hales, 164; letter from Hales to, 238 Ellis, John, letter from Hales to, Emigrants sail for Georgia, 136 Established Church in colony of Georgia, 140 Experiment, a perfusion, 34; a rebreathing, 102; Hales's last, 233, 234 Experimental method, the, 22, 81 Experiments, by Hales and Mayow, 104 sqq.; Hales's, criticised, 56; on blood pressure, 24; on capillarity, 66; on distillation, 97; on growth: of plants, 85, of bones, 87; on nutrition of plants, 99; on root pressure, 73; on respiration and combustion, 101 sqq., 233; on sap pressure, 68; on spinal reflex, 41; on tran-

Descartes, metaphysical specula-

on spinal reflex, 41; on transpiration, 65

Farming instruments, 55

Farringdon, 231; Parish Register at, 54; Hales: Rector of, 52, 53,

visits to, 54

trustee of, 118, 131

Death and burial of Stephen Hales, 245 Demembray, Dr, letter to Hales,

Denbigh, Lady, tomb of, at

De Saussure, Nicolas T., 95

Teddington, 212, 213; lines on,

Darwin, Charles, 84



INDEX

251

Fawcett, Thomas (Stukeley's tutor), 10, 17, 19
Fellowship of Bene't College, Hales resigns his, 52
Flow of sap, 63; cause of the, 70; reversibility of the, 69
Frederica, settlement at, 173, 180
Fulham, Hales ordained Priest at, 12
Function of leaves, 100

Galileo, 90
Gaol distemper, 190, 206
Garden, Dr, account of slave trade, 161
George II, *Haemastatics* dedicated to, 116

Georgia, colony of, 235; attacks against Trustees of, 185; Board of Trustees, 135; Captain Henry Ellis appointed Governor of, 188; claimed by Spain, 180, 181; condition of people in, 176; debate in the Commons on, 184; differences of the Trustees, 142 sqq.; discontent in, 177, 178; emigrants sail for, 136; Established Church in, 140; financial difficulties, 179; foundation of (1732), 132, 133; Hales a Trustee of, 118; Indians from, 170; John Wesley before Trustees of, 175, 176; objects of the Trustees, 138 sqq.; progress of, 170 sqq.; slave law of, repealed, 187; slaves prohibited in, 172; the Wesleys go to, 173; Trustees' anniversary meeting, 137; Trustees of, surrender their Charter to the Crown, 188; Walpole's attitude towards, 180 sqq.; work of the Common Council, 139

Gin, introduction of, 119 Gin Act of 1736, 119, 122, 235 Gin drinking, Hales writes against, 120 Gin Riots, the, 123

Glastonbury, medicinal waters at, 216
Goodchild, Rev. Cecil Wray, curate

at Teddington, 223

Greene, Dr Thomas, Master of Bene't College, 4 Grew, Nehemiah, 59, 63, 94, 95 Growth, of bones, 87; of plants, 85

"Haemastatical Papers" read to the Royal Society, 115 Haemastatics, dedicated to George II, 116; published, 116; translated, 221; written, 113 Hales and Mayow, experiments

by, 104 sqq. Hales, Anne, 114 Hales, Catherine, 114

Hales, Sir Christopher, Attorney-General (1529), Vice-Chancellor and Master of the Rolls, 1

Hales, Sir Edward, Lieutenant of the Tower, a Lord of the Admiralty and a Privy Councillor, 2 n.

Hales, Edward, of Tenterden, 1

Hales, Elizabeth, 114

Hales, family of, 1-3; Bekesbourne branch of, 1, 2; Woodchurch branch of, 1, 2 Hales, Sir John, Baron of the

Exchequer (1522-39), 1 Hales, John, of Tenterden, 1

Hales, Mary, Stephen Hales's sister, 114; his wife, 88 Hales, Sir Nicholas, 1

Hales, Sir Robert, of Bekesbourne, guardian of Stephen Hales, 3

Hales, Sir Robert de, Prior of the Hospital of St John of Jerusalem and Admiral of the Fleet, I

Hales, Robert, 114, 208 Hales, Sarah Margaretta, 208, 245; marries Rev. William Johnson, 240

Hales, Stephen, 2; addresses himself to Parliament, 120, 121; admitted a Fellow of Bene't College, 11; admitted a Pensioner of Bene't College, 4; anecdotes of, 230, 231; appointed Chaplain to the Princess of Wales, 223; appointed Clerk of the Closet to the Princess of Wales, 223; appointed "Perpetual Curate" of Teddington,



252 INDEX

Hales, Stephen (cont.)

Middlesex, 21; appointed Rector of Farringdon, 52, 53; appointed Rector of Porlock, Somerset, 52; awarded Copley Medal (1739), 130; bequests by, 241, 242; birth and parentage of, 3; character of, 88, 89, 229, 230, 231; consulted by Janssen, 194; death and burial, 245; declines Canonry of Windsor, 226, 227; Doctor of Divinity, Oxford, 117, 118; educated at Kensington and at Orpington, 3; elected Fellow of Bene't College, 8; elected Fellow of Royal Society, 58; elected foreign member of Royal Academy of Sciences in Paris, 221; elected member of Council of Royal Society (1707), 110; friendship with Mark Hildesley, Bishop of Sodor and Man, 228; friendship with William Stukeley, 17, 18; his international reputation, 221; his "statical way of investigation," 24; his vivisection experiments criticised, 56; invents ventilator, 154; last experiment, 233, 234; last will and testament, 240 sqq.; later years at Teddington, 208; letter from Captain Ellis, 164; letter from Dr Demembray, 162; letter from Captain Thomson, 163; letter to Dr Swithin Adee, 243; letter to Rev. Dr Bradley, 244; letter to John Ellis, 224, 225; letter to Rev. William Henry, 236, 237, 244; letter to Mark Hildesley, 237, 238; letter to Alderman Janssen, 167, 200, 203; letter to Sir Hans Sloane, 115; letter to William Stukeley, 239; makes an "orrery," 19; mar-riage to Mary Newce, 88; monument in Westminster Abbey, 246; old age, 208 sqq., 236; ordained Deacon (1702), 11; ordained Priest (1709), 12; patronised by the Royal Family, 222; Pope's tribute, 235; preaches Crounian Sermon, 214; pre-

sented to living of Teddington by Sir John Bridgeman, 43; Proctor for the Clergy of the Diocese of Winchester, 227; publishes Description of Ven-tilators, 161; publishes Hae-mastatics, 116; publishes Philosophical Experiments, 146; publishes Vegetable Statics (1727), 109; publishes Treatise on Ventilators, 237; reads papers to Royal Society, 59, 73, 74, 115; recommended for an Oxford degree, 117; remarks on, by Rev. Edward Young, 227; re-ports on Newgate, 204; re-signs Fellowship of Bene't College, 52; revisits Kent, 114; scheme of ventilation rejected, 159; sermon at St Bride's, Fleet Street, 138; sermons at Teddington, 45; sincerity of his religion testified by contemporaries, 229; Trustee of colony of Georgia, 119, 131 sqq.; Trustee of Dr Bray's Legacy, 118, 131, 140; Trustee of Dalone's Trust, 118, 131, 141; ventilators at Haslar Hospital, 168; ventilators installed in French prisons, 232; visited by John Wesley, 214; visits Savoy Prison, 190, 191; witness to Pope's will, 56 n.; work on ventilation, 207; writes against gin drinking, 120; writes on Mrs Stephens's medicines, 128; writes on tar water, 215 Hales, Sir Thomas, M.P., 2, 114 Hales, Thomas, of Bekesbourne, 228 Hales, Thomas, of Thanington, 1 Hales, William, 114 "Hales Place" at Tenterden, 1 Halifax, Earl of, and ventilators on slave ships, 162 Haslar Hospital, Hales's ventilators at, 168 Hawys, John, 5 Heart, calculations on the output of the, 29, 30 Henry, Rev. William, letters to, 236, 237, 244



INDEX

253

Hildesley, Mark, Bishop of Sodor and Man, friendship with Hales, 228; Hales's letter to, 237, 238 Hobbes, Thomas, 76, 77 Hooke, Robert, Curator of the Royal Society, 90, 91 Hospitals, ventilators installed in, 191 "Howletts," near Canterbury, 114 Hume, David, 80 "Hydrostatics and Pneumatics," Whiston's classes on, 19

Idealism and materialism, 84
"Imbibing force" of plants and trees, 67
Indians from Georgia, at the Palace, 170; visit the Primate, 171
Ingen-Houss, 95
Inspection of Newgate, 195, 203
Instrument, a surgical, 113

Janssen, Alderman Sir Stephen Theodore, consults Hales, 194; letters from Hales to, 167, 200, 203 Jekyll, Sir Joseph, 122, 123 Johnson, Anne, Hales's great-

Johnson, Anne, Hales's greatniece, buried at Teddington, 242 Johnson, Rev. William, married to Sarah Margaretta Hales, 240

Keill, Dr, 62 Kent revisited by Hales, 114 Kidman, Charles, 8, 9, 45

Laboratory of William Stukeley, 16
Lapworth, Edward, 5
Lavoisier, A. L., 95
Leaf surface, 64
Leaves, function of, 100
Lipsett, Rev. Richard, 53, 236
Liquid Shell, a patent medicine, remarks on, 129, 130
Locke, John, 77, 80
Lower, Richard, 23, 91, 103
Lungs, velocity of blood in the, 39

Machine, a "syllabub," 226 Major, Johann D., of Breslau, 68 Malpighi, Marcello, 23, 59, 60, 63, 94, 95, 100 Mariotte, E., 94, 95, 100 Materialism and idealism, 84 Mayow, John, 91, 92, 103; and Hales, experiments by, 104 sqq. Meat, preservation of, 148 Mechanism and vitalism, 83 Medicinal waters at Glastonbury 216 Medicine, Mrs Stephens's, 124 composition of, 127 Medicines, patent, 129 Meetings, vestry, at Teddington 50 Metaphysical speculations of Descartes, 76 Metaphysics, 80 Mickleberg, John, 10 Mines, ventilation of, 219 Missionary activity, 141 Monument to Stephen Hales in Westminster Abbey, 246 Moss, Robert, Hales's Tutor, 4, 7, Muscular action, 41

Newce, Mary, married Stephen Hales, 88; death of, 88
Newgate Gaol, 192; Chapel at, 199; epidemic of typhus at, 203; Hales reports on, 204; history of, 205; in the XVIIIth century, 196 sqq.; inspection of, 195, 203; interior of, 197; report on, to Court of Aldermen, 199; system of ventilators, 202; wards for felons, 198; windmill erected over, 201
Newton Sir Isaac, 12, 78, 00

Newton, Sir Isaac, 12, 78, 90 Noailles, Duc de, 206, 232 Nutrition of plants, 94

Oglethorpe, James, 118, 131, 136, 170, 171, 173, 174, 178, 180 Old Bailey, tragedy at the, 193 sqq.
Oliver, Edward, opponent of nonconformity, 10
"Orrery," Hales makes an, 19
Oxford degree, Hales recommended for an, 117

Palace, Indians at, 170



254 INDEX

Parish Register, Farringdon, 54; Teddington, 46, 47, extracts from, 209 sqq., quaint entries in, Parliament, see Commons, House of Pasteur, 84 Penance, public, at Teddington, 49; at Farringdon, 54 Percival, Viscount, 118; see also Egmont, Lord Perfusion experiment, a, 34 Peripheral circulation, 32 "Perspiration rate," 61 Pews, sale of, at Teddington church, 46 Philosophical Experiments published by Hales, 146 Phlogiston theory, the, 92 Physiological Essays, by Robert Whytt, 42 Physiology, comparative, 31; of animals, 22-42, 87; of plants, 59-75, 85–87, 94–101 Pictures, sea-weed, 224, 225 Pitcairn, David, Physician to St Bartholomew's Hospital, 5 n. 4 Plants, air absorbed by, 96; air fixed by, 99; growth of, 85; "imbibing force" of, 67; nutrition of, 94; physiology of, 59-75, 85-87, 94-101 Poor relief at Teddington, 51 Pope, Alexander, 55; tribute to Stephen Hales, 235 Porlock, Somerset, Hales Rector of, 52 Preservation of meat, 148 Pressure, capillary blood, 40; in pulmonary artery, 37; of the sap, 67; root, 71, 72 Priestley, Joseph, 95 Primate, the, visited by Indians, 171 Pringle, Sir John, 195, 203, 205 Prisons, ventilation of, 189 sqq. Pulmonary artery, pressure in, 37 Pulmonary circulation, 36

Ranby, Mr, Surgeon to the Royal Household, 112, 113 Ray, John, 59, 60

Rebreathing, apparatus, 106, 107; experiment, 102 Religion and science, 76 sqq. Respiration, and combustion, 90 sqq.; chemistry of, 91; of animals, 101; of fish, 233, 234 Respirator, Hales suggests, 107 Richardson, Samuel, comments on Hales's death, 228 Riots, the Gin, 123 Root pressure, 71, 72, 74; experiments on, 73 Royal Academy of Sciences in Paris, Hales foreign member of, 221 Royal Family patronise Hales, 222 Royal Navy, ventilation of ships of, Chap. 1x, 169 Royal Society, papers communicated to, 60, 73, 109, 115; award Copley Medal to Hales (1739), 130; "Haemastatical Papers" read to the, 115; Hales elected Fellow of, 58; Hales elected member of Council of, 110; letter from Hales to President of, 115 Royal Society of Arts, 217 Sachs, Julius von, 74 St Paul's Cathedral, Hales married in, 88 Sap, flow of, 63; cause of the flow of, 70; pressure of the, 67, 68, 71, 72; reversibility of the flow of, 69 Savoy Prison, Hales visits, 190, 191 Science and religion, 76 sqq. Sciences, Royal Academy of, in Paris, Hales foreign member of, Scott, Clement, Fellow of Bene't College, turns papist, 5, 6 Scott, John, 10 Sea-gauge, a, 148 sqq. Sea-weed pictures, 224, 225 Sermons at Teddington, 45 Seven Years' War, the, 232, 233

Sheldrake, Richard, 8

Ships, dry rot in, 165; life on, 145 sqq.; ventilation of, 151 "Simpling" expeditions, 18

Slave law of Georgia repealed, 187



INDEX

255

Slave trade, the, 162; account of, 161 Slaves prohibited in Georgia, 172 Sloane, Sir Hans, 112, 118; letter from Hales to, 115 Spain claims Georgia, 180, 181 Spencer, Dr John, Master of Bene't College, 4 Spinal reflex, 42 Spinoza, Benedict, 76, 77
"Spiritus nitro-aereus," 91, 106 Stahl, Georg Ernst, introduces his phlogiston theory, 92 Stanley, Dr William, Master of Bene't College, 4 Starling's law, 28
"Statical way of investigation," Hales's, 24 Stephens, Mrs, petitions the House of Commons, 125, 126; reveals her secret, 127; awarded £5000 by Act of Parliament, 128 Stephens's, Mrs, medicines, 124; composition of, 127; pamphlet by Hales on, 128 Stephens, Thomas, 185, 186 "Stone, the distemper of the," 112 Stukeley, William, 58; extracts from diary of, 7, 8, 14–18, 20; friendship with Hales, 17, 18; laboratory of, 16; leaves Cambridge, 20; letter from Hales to, 239 Suffolk, Lady, letter from Lord Buckinghamshire to, 212 Sulphur, disinfection with, 147 Surgical instrument invented by Hales, 113
Sutton, Samuel, 152; method of ventilation, 154, 155; ventilation scheme rejected, 157; ventilators adopted, 159 Sunflower, "perspiration" of, 61

Tar water, 215
Teddington, church communion
plate, 211; church enlarged, 45,
210; Hales appointed "Perpetual Curate" at, 21; Hales's
later years at, 208 sqq.; Lady

Sydall, Elias, Bishop of Gloucester,

"Syllabub" machine, a, 226

10

Denbigh's tomb at, 212, 213, (lines on) 214; living of, presented to Hales by Sir John Bridgeman, 43; new bell for church, 209; Parish Registers, 46, 47, (extracts from) 209 sqq.; poor relief at, 51; public penance at, 49; quaint entries in Parish Register of, 47; sale of pews at the church, 46; sermons at, 45; vestry meetings at, 50; village, 43, 44; water supply at, 48 Teleology, 82 Tenterden, Edward Hales of, 1; "Hales Place" at, 1 Thanington, Thomas Hales of, 1 Thomson, Captain, of the "Success," 145; letter to Hales, 163 Tonne, Lord of Hale and Luceby in Norfolk, 1 Tower-Hamlets, Grand Jury of, report on gin shops, 119, 120 Transpiration, 62, 74; experiments on, 65 Trees, "imbibing force" of, 67 Triewald, Martin, his ventilator, Trust, Mr Dalone's, 131 Trustees of the colony of Georgia, see Georgia "Turgescence," 86 Twining, Rev. Thomas, 56 Typhus, epidemic of, at Newgate, 203 Tyson, Edward, 5

Vaso-constriction, 35
Vaso-dilatation, 36
Vegetable Statics, by Stephen
Hales, 60; published (1727), 109;
translated, 221
Veins, pressure in the, 25
Venous return, the, 27
Ventilation, Hales's work on, 207;
of granaries, 218; of mines, 219;
of prisons, 189 sqq.; of ships,
151; of ships of the Royal Navy,
Chap. 1x, 169; Sutton's method
of, 155

Ventilator, Hales's, 154; Admiralty trials of Hales's, 156, 166, 167; Triewald's, 153



256

INDEX

Ventilators, Admiralty stop experiments on Hales's, 167; at Haslar Hospital, 168; further uses of, 218; Hales's books on, 161, 237; installed in French prisons, 232; installed in hospitals, 191; system of, at Newgate, 202 Ventilators, A Description of, published by Hales, 161; translated into French, 221 Ventilators, A Treatise on (Hales's last book), published, 237 Ventricles, response of the, 28 Ventris, Rev. Thomas, 3 Vestry meetings at Teddington, Vigani, John Francis, Professor of Chemistry, 13 Vine, the bleeding, 71 Vitalism and mechanism, 83 Vivisection, 57

Wager, Sir Charles, 154
Wales, Prince of (afterwards
George II), Vegetable Statics
dedicated to, 109, 110
Wales, Princess of, amusements
for, 224; Hales: chaplain to the,
223, clerk of the closet to, 223
Waller, John, Professor of Chem-

istry, 10 Walpole, Horace, 213; letter to Sir Horace Mann, 222

Walpole, Robert, attitude towards Georgia, 180 sqq.

War, the Seven Years', 232, 233

Water supply at Teddington, 48 Waters, natural, 216 Wesley, Charles, goes to Georgia, 173

Wesley, John, 174; before the Trustees of the colony of Georgia, 175, 176; goes to Georgia, 173; in Georgia, 175; visits Hales, 214

visits Hales, 214
Westminster Abbey, monument to
Stephen Hales in, 246

Whiston, William, 12; classes on "Hydrostatics and Pneumatics,"

White, Gilbert, of Selborne, 53, 123, 158, 230, 236 Whitfield in Georgia, 176 Whytt, Robert, *Physiological Essays*,

42 Will and testament, Stephen Hales's

last, 240 *sqq*. Williams, Henry, 9

Winchester, Proctor for the clergy of the diocese of, Hales holds appointment, 227

Windmill ventilator, erected over Newgate, 201; over St George's Hospital, 191; on ships, 166,

Woffington, Margaret, 44

Wood, Richard, of Abbotts Langley, Herts, 2

Woodchurch branch of family of Hales, 1, 2

Young, Rev. Edward, remarks on Hales, 227