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KAREN DETLEFSEN is Associate Professor in the Department of Philosophy at the University of Pennsylvania. She has published articles in *Oxford Studies in Early Modern Philosophy*, *Perspectives on Science* and *Philosophy Compass*.

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University Printing House, Cambridge CB2 8BS, United Kingdom

Cambridge University Press is part of the University of Cambridge.

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www.cambridge.org

Information on this title: www.cambridge.org/9781107463172

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First published 2013

First paperback edition 2014

A catalogue record for this publication is available from the British Library

Library of Congress Cataloguing in Publication data

Descartes' *Meditations* : a critical guide / edited by Karen Detlefsen.

p. cm. – (Cambridge critical guides)

Includes bibliographical references (p.) and index.

ISBN 978-0-521-11160-7 (hardback)

1. Descartes, René, 1596–1650. *Meditationes de prima philosophia*.

2. First philosophy. I. Detlefsen, Karen.

B1854.D45 2013

194–dc23

2012024502

ISBN 978-0-521-11160-7 Hardback

ISBN 978-1-107-46317-2 Paperback

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To my mother and father, Joyce and Bill Detlefsen

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Kant and the Early Moderns (with Béatrice Longuenesse, 2008), and *The Mechanization of Natural Philosophy* (with Sophie Roux, forthcoming).

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Acknowledgments

I would like to thank the contributors to this volume. They all have been wonderfully patient, and I could not have asked for a more pleasurable and stimulating group of scholars with whom to work. Hilary Gaskin, Anna Lowe, and Joanna Garbutt at Cambridge University Press have been enormously helpful at every stage of this project, and I am grateful for their guidance. As always, Tan Kok Chor and Amalia Tan deserve special appreciation for all the joy.

Descartes' texts

All references to Descartes' texts are by AT number, usually followed by CSM(K) number. For example (7: 84, 2: 58) indicates p. 84 of the seventh volume of AT, followed by the same passage as translated on p. 58 of the second volume of CSM(K). There is variation in citation style among chapters in this volume, and these variants are noted in those chapters.

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