

INDEX OF REFERENCES TO HOLY SCRIPTURE

Gen. xviii. 11, 12	82	Mark xii. 12	21
xix. 4	82	13	92
xxiv. I	82	xiii. 7, 10	23
xliv20	82	27	91
Exod. xvii. 2, 7	4	32	23
xix. 6	17	34	23, 66
Lev. xxvi. 41	17	xiv. 17, 20	91
Num. xvi. 3	17	xvi. 14	91
xxvii. 17	17	Luke vi. 13	92
18, 20	108	ix. 1, 2, 10	92
Deut. vi. 16	4	x. I	92
x. 16	17	xi. 49	92
xxx. 6	17	52	22, 102
xxxiv. 9	108	xii. 41, 42	23, 43, 66, 103
Josh. xiii. 1	82	xv. 25	82
Judg. viii. 22, 23	40, 171	xvii. 5	92
I Sam. xii. 12	40, 171	xx. 19	21
II Sam. xix. 32	82	xxii. 14	92
I Kings i. 1	82	29, 30	22
II Chron. xxxiv. 12-17	84	xxiv. 10	92
Neh. xi. 9, 14, 22	84	John i. 19–24	92
Is. xxxiii. 22	40	v. 23, 24	92
xliv. 1	•	vi. 57	92
Jer. ix. 26	17	63	2
. .	17		
Ezek. xliv. 7, 9	17	ix. 4 x. 16	92 22
Hos. viii. 4	171		
Matt. iv. 7	4	xiii. 16	91
vii. 20	3	xiv. 18, 26	24
x. 2, 5, 16, 40	92	xvi. 13	24
xi. 28	21	xvii. 18	23, 36, 92, 102, 105
xiii. 47–50	22, 35	21	22, 27, 44
xvi. 15, 16	21	XX. 2I	23, 36, 92, 102
18	27	XX1. 25	27
xviii. 18	22	Acts i. 2, 3	27
19, 20	170 , 1 80	7, 8	23
xix. 28	22	15	81
xx. 25-27	38	25	26
xxi. 45	21	26	93
xxiii. 13	22, I 02	11. 14	93
xxiv. 14	23	42	18, 105
36	23	44	81
45	43	47	29
xxviii. 20	24	iii. 23	19
Mark i. 2	91	iv. 32	81
iii. 14	91	v. 14	81, 105
31	92	vi. 2	93
iv. 10	91	5	28, 105
vi. 7–30	91, 92	6	26, 73, 82, 86, 107
ix. 35	91	passim	81
37	91	viii. 14–19	105
x. 32	91	ix. 2	81
xi. 11	91	13	81
	_	=	



186 INDEX OF REFERENCES TO HOLY SCRIPTURE

Acts ix. 30	81	II Cor. vii. 15	104
32	81	viii. 8	103
41	81	23	93
x. 23	81	xi. 5	175
44-48	105	13-15	95, 103
xi. 15–18	105	Gal. i. 1	95, 175
26	81	7–9	103
28	98	19	81, 93
29	81	v. 4	18
30	107	10-12	103
xii. 2	95	vi . 10	64
17	81	16	19, 25
xiii. 2, 3	93, 98	Eph. i. 22	24, 31
xiv. 4, 14	93	ii. 13, 14	17
	102, 105, 107	19	3, 43, 67
xv. 2, 4, 6, 22	102, 107	20	97
14-17	19	21, 22	31
28	26	iii. 2	26
32	98	5	97
xvi. 4	107	iv. 11	97, 99
xix. 5, 6	105	16	173
9, 23	81	v. 30-32	31
xx. 17	84, 107	Phil. i. 1	84, 138
28	84, 138	ii. 25	93
xxi. 8	100	iv. 3	114
II	98	Col. i. 7	94
18	107	18	31
xxii. 4	81	24	24, 31
Rom. iv. 16	14	25	26
V. 20	172	iv. 12, 17	94
x. 15	105	I Thess. i. I	93
xii. 4, 5	32	ii. 6	93
6–8	89, 133	v. 12, 13	102
xv. 10	19	I Tim. i. 3, 4	97
20	93	18	98
xvi. 7	93	iii. 1, 2	84
I Cor. i. I	94	8	83, 134
12	18	iv. 11	97
iv. 1, 2	43, 67	9-13	99, 104, 128
9	94	14	83, 98, 99, 138
v. 3	103	v. I	82, 97
vi. 19	2	17	84, 89, 97
vii. 6, 10, 12	103	19, 20	97
ix. 5	81, 93, 94	22	86, 97, 104
17	26	II Tim. i. 6	98
x. 1-5	19, 97	iv. 5	96, 100
17	31	21	114
17–34	35, 103		86, 97, 104, 107, 138
xii. 12	34		, 43, 67, 84, 135, 138
18–27	31, 34	13	97
5	97	ii. 1–15	97, 104
26–40	103	iii. 10	97, 104
xv. 5	93	12	97
7	81, 93	Philemon 18	99 117
II Cor. iii. i	95	Heb. iv. 7–11	117
v. 18–20	103	9	25
vi. 16–18	103	v, vi, vii passii	m 36
14. 10-10	19	*, *1, *11 Passii	30



INDEX OF REFERENCES TO HOLY SCRIPTURE 187

Heb. v. 4, 5	105	I Pet. v. 3	38 82
vi. 2	107	5	82
viii. 10	19	I John ii. 22, 23	122
x. 15-17	19	iv. 2	2, 122
xii. 23	29	II John 1	138
James v. 14	2	7	2, 122
I Pet. i. 1	81, 93	III John 1	138
ii. 5	31, 168, 169	Jude 3	165
9	17, 19, 168, 169	Rev. ii. 2	95
17	81	6	18
iv. 10	43, 67	v. 9, 10	168
v. I	83, 84, 138	xx. 6	168
2	84, 138		





GENERAL INDEX

acatholici, 49 Acolytes, minor order of, 70 Aerius, 146 Africa, many bishops in, 55 Agabus, 98 Agape, 131 Aggrandized chairmen of presbyters, see Presbyter-chairman theory Ainslie, J. L., 88, 159, 160-62, 164-6 Alexandria, bishops of, 87 catechetical school, 77 supposed peculiar ordination, 139, 140, 142 Ambiguous words: catholic, 10, 14, 158 Church, 8-10, 16, 18, 157, 158 episcopacy, 12, 38, 178 representative, 162, 163 succession, 13, 149-51, 155, 164, 165 valid, 12-15, 149, 154, 158 Ambrose, St, 54, 57 Andrewes, Bp L., 97, 104 Andronicus, 93 Anglican Orders, 63 Roman denials of, 68 f. Anointing of sick, 2
Antecedent and consequent will of God, Antioch, 120, 121, 125, 152, 176 Antoninus Pius, Emperor, 75, 130 apostello, 91 Apostle, apostolos, meaning, 11, 23, 81, 91, 93, 95, 101 use in Gospels, 91, 92 use in Epistles, 93 Jewish use, 104 Apostles, through man, secondary, 95, 103, 104, 108 whether ordained, 94, 95 false, 95 Apostolic meaning missionary, 23 Apostolic men, apostolikoi, 73, 85, 102-4 Apostolic succession, alleged impossibility, 71, 109, 158 supposed flaws in, 66, 67, 71 misunderstood, 33, 34, 64, 66, 155 of the Church, 155, 156 organic quality of, 151 series of preachers only notional, 164, non-doctrinal acceptance of, 176, 177, 183 Aquarians, 37

Aquinas, St Thomas, 7 Archdeacons, 39 Archippus, 94 Artemas, 99 Athanasius, St, slander against, 140 Augustine of Hippo, St, 37, 57 Bacon, Francis, 13 Balnaves, 164 Baptism, sacrament of, 30, 46, 111 martyrdom as equivalent, 3 of infants, 143, 144 by schismatics, 155, 156 irregular imitations, 36, 37 Baptist community, 144, 157 Baptized persons members of Church, 6, 17, 19, 151 Barlow, Bp William, 68 Barnabas, St, 61, 94 an apostle, 93 a prophet, 98 Barnabas, Epistle of, 130 Barsabbas, 25, 26 bebaia, 12, 14 Bentley, Richard, 85 Beza, Theodore, 164 Bickersteth, M. C., 7 Bishop, episkopos, meaning, 11, 81, 84 false connotation of grandeur, 11, 84, 141 see also Episcopacy; Presbyter-bishops Bishops, successors of apostles, 85, 137, 139, 146, 149, 150, 153 unitive function of, 39, 42, 183 early ordination prayers, 52, 53 varying circumstances of, 51-9 detraction by St Jerome, 139 depression by Rome, 64 some joined Reformers, 159 missionary, 58, 59, 96, 141 suffragan, 53, 54 assistant, 54 Bishops, appointment of, by Church, 54, 55 by cathedral chapter, 54 by kings and popes, 5. by Prime Minister in England, 54, 98 by prophecy, 98 Caesar's choice, 98 Book of Common Prayer, Anglican, 4, 5 Boulgakoff, Fr Sergius, 169 Bright, W., 15



190

GENERAL INDEX

Broomfield, G. W., vii, 176, 182 Church Orders, 53, 131, 136 Bruce, Master Robert, 162, 168 Buddhists, 19 Bull Apostolicae Curae (1896), 49, 69, 70 Bull Unam Sanctam (1303), 44 Bunyan, John, 37 Burrhus, 120, 121 By-path Meadow, 37 called evangelist, 96 called bishop, 96, 153 called apostle, 96, 114 Call to ministry, 111, 168 Calvin, John, his teachings: evil members of Church, 35 due to disorder there, 94 office of evangelist, 96 two orders of deacons, 89 two orders of presbyters, 89 writings of St Ignatius, 123 ellogimoi, 113 f. priesthood to be destroyed, 166 149 laying on of hands, 167 Calvinist doctrines, 154, 158, 165; and see Doctrinal succession; Invisible Clericalism, 33 Church theory Calvinist reconstruction of Church, 61, Communism, 8 62, 161, 166
Canon of Gospels, 77
Canon of Scripture, 144, 145
Carpenter, S. C., 99 Concelebration, 53 Confessors, 4, 6 tion, 142 Catholic, meaning of, 10, 14 Catholic, and Roman Catholic, 10 Celtic Church, 53, 55 Chalcedon, Council of, 58 Congar, M. J., 39 Congregational Union, 9 charisma, 131-3, 154, 169 Charismatic ministry, German theory of, second century, 61 f. cheirothetein, 88, 135 cheirotonein, cheirotonia, 88, 135 Chillingworth, William, 147 chorepiscopi, 53 Christian Scientists, 18 Christian societies, see Denominations Christians, early names for, 81 Chrysostom, St John, 125 Church, derivation of English word, 16 loose modern sense, 8, 18, 38, 47, 157 Ekklesia of Israel, 16 f., 21, 25, 49, Co-ordination, 178 150 Scriptural figures of the Church, 45, localized in not of, 8 the Body of Christ, viii, 24, 31-3, 46 sacramental, 30-32 priestly, 33, 165, 168 visibility of, 25, 27-30 before Gospel or after?, 25 Crescens, 99 Cromwell, Oliver, 160 divided, 45 not every Christian society part of, 9 gathered church, 157; and see ekklesia Church Army, 9, 46 150, 155, 170, 180

Circumcision, 17 Clarke, W. K. Lowther, 62, 71, 166 Clarus, bp of Mascula, 149 Clement of Alexandria, 77, 96 Clement of Rome, St, 73, 81, 134 ordained by apostles, 114 Clement's Epistle to Corinth, 27, 78 calls presbyters overseers, 108 on appointment of presbyters by on principle of succession, 115, 118, Clementines, spurious writings, 131 Columba, St, 54 Commendation, epistles of, 95 Confirmation, confused with ordinais ordination to laity, 107, 169 Congregationalism, 61, 157, 162, 179 Constance, Council of, 49 Continuity of apostolic ministry, since persists throughout divisions, 63 asserted by Lightfoot, 141 asserted by Headlam, 148, 149 doubts concerning, 64, 66, 67, 71 Continuity of Church, an organic continuity, 32, 42 f. not in technical rules of government, not in doctrine alone, 164 reconstruction cannot make it, 62, 146 Corinth, reception of Titus, 103 no early bishop, 129, 138 disorders there, 94, 115, 116, 138, 149 'Independents' there, 116 Corporate unity of Church in Scripture, Credentials of ministers, 36, 111 Crusaders and spiritual communion, 3 Cureton, 124 Cyprian of Carthage, St, 39, 42, 54, 55,



GENERAL INDEX

Dakin, A., 43
Dale, R. W., 107, 108, 112
Damas, bp of Magnesia, 120, 128, 142 Dress of ministers, traditional, 43 of Anglican dignitaries, 39 Durham, magnificence of See, 58 Davidson, Abp R., 13 Deacons, identified with the Seven, 82, East, Churches of the, 63, 159 106, 107, 112, 146 firmly established in N.T., 61, 84, 106, Confirmation in the, 142, 169 Ecclesiastical, an unpopular word, 1, 5 107 ekklesia, in Greek use, 16 in Septuagint, 16, 17 in N.T., 17 and see Church and ever since, 62-4, 72 in St Ignatius, 122 an order of divine sanction, 70 functions, 82, 101 peculiar limit to seven in Rome, 82, ektroma, 127 Election of bishops, 54, 55 ellogimoi, 113, 116–18, 129, 137, 146, 149 112, 137 in Celtic Church, 55 dwindled in West, 59, 60 Epaphras, 94 Ephesus, Church in, 153 restoration desirable, 60 Episcopacy, not mere oversight, 12 make for cohesion of Church, 90 not mere government, 38, 178 archdeacons not deacons, 39 uncontroversial before Reformation, Calvin's duplex diaconate, 89 nominal deacons in Reformed 78 non-doctrinal acceptance of, 176, 177, Churches, 89 183 resemblance of Reformed elders, 60 episkopos, see Bishop Denominations, not Churches in N.T. Erastianism, 54, 98 sense, 8, 9, 46, 170 but used and blessed by God, 170 esse or bene esse, 51, 54 Establishment, 39 Euodius, bp of Antioch, 121 Deus non alligatur sacramentis, viii, 4, 7, 15, 31, 35, 47, 48, 172, 180; see also Grace not confined Eusebius, bp of Caesarea, Ecclesiastical History, 75, 76, 86 his untechnical names for bishop, 86, Development of ministry unconscious, 106, 146, 148, 149 diakonia, diakonos, meaning, 81, 82, 85 his use of title 'evangelist', 96 Evangelists, 61, 63, 72, 78, 93, 96, 99, Didache, 130-33, 136 Dioceses, gradual organization of, 61, 63, 100, 102, 104, 137 72, 80 authority and powers, 104 varying size of, 55, 126, 128 Diognetus, Epistle to, 130 Excommunication, 97, 103, 104 Exorcists, minor order of, 70 Dionysius, bp of Alexandria, 139 Dionysius, bp of Corinth, 115, 117 Faith and Order Conference (Lausanne, Disciples, apostles called, 92 Division of Church, impossible in Roman 1927), 48 Faith and Order Conference (Edinburgh, doctrine, 44 impossible in Protestant doctrine, 45 1937), viii, 41, 44, 48, 87, 145, 161, 173, 178 actual divisions, 46 First Book of Discipline, 162, 167 Donatist Schism, 150, 155 Great Schism of the West, 49 Flavius Clemens, 114 Flew, Newton, 48-50, 90 Novatian Schism, 54, 150, 155 Schism of East and West, 42, 46, 150 Florinus, 76 Fluid early nomenclature, 86, 87, 96, 146 Dix, Fr G., 53, 71 Docetism, 2, 122, 151 insecure inferences from, 81, 88, 89 Forsyth, P. T., 14, 71, 109, 157, 158 Free Church of Scotland, 38, 42 Doctrinal succession, 151, 155, 164 apostolic succession of preachers, 164, Freedmen Christians in Rome, 114 Frere, Bp W. H., 57 Friends, Society of, 2, 3, 9, 19, 46, 172, 165 notional succession only, 164 Domitian, Emperor, 114 180 Donatist Schism, 150, 155 Fulfilment of God's will not proved by Doorkeepers, minor order of, 70 His blessing, 180

191



192

GENERAL INDEX

```
Gillespie, George, 168
Gladstone, W. E., 71, 165
                                                   James, St, killed by Herod, 108
                                                   James of Jerusalem, St, 11, 81, 107
Jenkins, C., 57
Gnostic heresy, 122, 151-3
                                                   Jenkins, Daniel T., 5, 42, 180
Jerome, St, life and character, 137, 138
Godet, F., 43
Gore, Bp C., 66, 88, 89, 144, 145, 168,
     180
                                                      ignorance of early Christian literature,
Goudge, H. L., 40, 171
                                                        139
Government not essence of episcopacy,
                                                      ignorance of Corinth temp. Clement,
     38, 49, 53, 61, 62, 81
                                                      ignorance of St Clement's Epistle, 139 ignorance of St Ignatius' letters, 123,
Grace not confined to Church and sacra-
     ment, 3 f., 6, 7, 47, 157, 172, 173; and see Deus non alligatur
                                                        139
                                                      his detraction of bishops, 139
Grace not measurable, 111, 171, 182
Great Schism of the West, 49
                                                      influence on Roman opinion, 139
                                                      his theory of an apostolic decree, 138,
Hamilton, H. F., 27, 28, 40, 63, 98, 100,
                                                      on presumption of deacons, 137, 138
     117
Harnack, A., 28, 37, 53, 94
Harrison, A. W., 181
                                                      on equality of all bishops, 139
                                                      ordaining power of bishops only, 70
                                                      bishops and presbyters made apostles, 139
Hatch, E., 88
                                                                                               by
Headlam, Bp A. C., 18, 69, 148, 149,
     152-4
                                                      bishops successors of apostles, 139, 146
Hegesippus, 75, 149, 152
Hermas, see Shepherd
                                                      Dr Lowrie on, 138
Bp Lightfoot's judgement of, 140
Hippolytus, St, 52, 72, 76, 77, 83
                                                   Jerusalem, Council of, 106, 107
                                                   Jesuits, 9, 46
John, St, 73, 122, 151
John the Elder, 75, 83, 131
Joshua, ordination of, 108
Holy Communion, 24, 27, 29, 33, 35 relation to development of ministry,
     63, 64
  relation to unity of the Church, 40,
Holy Orders, Roman confusion of, 64,
                                                   Judas, a prophet, 98
                                                    Junias or Junianus, 93
                                                   Justin Martyr, 75, 130, 144
     70, 139
  abjured by Reformation priests, 159,
     166, 167
                                                    kathistanai, 88
Holy Spirit, guidance of Church by, 24,
                                                   keneset, 16
26, 146
Hort, F. J. A., 16, 27, 90
                                                   Keys, power of, 22, 26, 102
Kidd, B. J., 15
                                                   Knox, John, repudiation of his orders,
Identical development of ministry, 118
                                                        167
Ignatius of Antioch, St, 73, 96, 120 f.,
                                                      admission to Reformed ministry, 168
                                                   ordained no one, 167
Korah, Dathan and Abiram, 115
  on threefold ministry, 122
  his letters unknown to St Jerome, 123
                                                   Lacey, T. A., 38, 49
Lambeth Appeal to All Christian People,
  challenged by Presbyterians, 80
Independency, 61, 157, 166, 180
in Corinth, 116
Intercourse of distant Churches, 77
                                                   vii, 174-6, 181
Lambeth Conference (1888), 175
                                                   Lambeth Conference (1920), vii, 47
Interim reunion without unity of ordina-
                                                   Lambeth Quadrilateral, 174, 175, 178
tion, 177
Invisible Church theory, 35, 155, 157,
                                                   Lay or cleric, Presbyterian uncertainty,
                                                   Laying on of hands, 2, 36, 105 sacrament of O.T. Ekklesia, 26, 106,
  implies that Church is indivisible, 45
Irenaeus, St, bp of Lyons, 75, 76, 83,
152-4
Irish Church, 53, 55
                                                      by Moses on Joshua, 108
Irvingite community, 148
                                                      a foundation or first principle, 107
                                                      never discontinued, 73, 78
Italy, bishops in north and south, 55
```



Laying on of hands (cont.)

not more mechanical than prayer, 110

GENERAL INDEX

charisma with, 37 technical names for, 86, 88 by Timothy and Titus, 97, 104 by three ordainers, 65, 70 deacons ordained by, not themselves ordainers, 82 in Confirmation, 169 on restored schismatics, 156 abandoned by Reformers, 159, 167 forbidden in Scotland, 167 desultory reintroduction, 168 in U.S.A. scheme of Church union, 179 Leighton, Abp R., 176 Letters commendatory, 95 Liddon, H., 54 Lightfoot, Bp J. B., on meaning of 'catholic', 14 development of diocesan system, 80, 120 early mon-episcopacy in Asia Minor, early mon-episcopacy in Rome, 125 on meaning of 'apostle', 91 on St Ignatius, 121-3, 127 Presbyterian challenge of Ignatian letters, 80 on limitations of St Jerome, 123, 140 continuity of threefold ministry, 141 apostolic origin of threefold ministry, 141 his theory of episcopate by elevation, 58, 140 grounds for this theory, 141, 142 Lindsay, T. M., 29, 134 Lord's Day displacing sabbath, 143, 144 Lowrie, W., 88, 138 Luther, Martin, 158 Lutherans, 154, 158, 159, 166 Macgregor, W. M., 110, 111, 170 Maclean, Bp A. J., 81, 132 Magisterium, papal, 69 Manning, B. L., 13, 37, 57, 110, 111, 162 Marcion, 152 Martin, H., 27, 143, 145, 181 Mason, Francis, 155 Matthias, St, 25, 26, 95, 106, 110 Melchizedek, order of, 36 Melville, Andrew, 162, 168 Melville, James, 168 Miletus, 107, 142 Milne, A. A., 14 Milton, John, 124 Ministerial priesthood, 168, 169

193 Minor apostles, 94, 96, 99, 118; and see Apostles through man Minor Orders, 63, 70 Missionary bishops, 58, 59, 96, 141 Moberley, R. C., 168, 169 Moffatt, J., 30, 158-60 Mohammedans, 19 Monarchical episcopacy, 12; and see Mon-episcopacy Monasticism tended to depress episcopate, 64 Mon-episcopacy, early in Syria and Asia Minor, 52, 75, 80, 123 everywhere by end of second century, 63, 144 Celtic Church exceptional, 53 Montanism, 132, 150, 170 Moore, E. C., 145 More, St Thomas, 8 Mormons, 8 Mortimer, C. G., 70 Moss, C. B., 57, 58 musterion, 5 Nag's Head Fable, 68, 140 Nestorianism, 126 Ne Temere decree (1907), 49 Netherlands, few bishops in, 55, 56 Reformed Church in, 167 New ministries, 41, 43, 160 Nicaea, Council of, 144 Nicene Creed, 69, 144, 145, 154, 174 Nicolaitans, 10, 18 Nomination of bishops, 54 Novatian Schism, 54, 150, 155 Nulla salus extra ecclesiam, 4, 6, 44 Office before fixed title, 88, 147 Old Catholic Churches, 64 Onesimus, 120 Ordinal, English, 69 Ordination, act of whole Church, 163 technical names for, 86, 88 among Jews, 70 presbyters joining in, 102 Organic continuity, abandoned by Reformers, 154, 159, 163, 164 repudiated, 166, 167 Organism, and organization, vii, 21, 30, 39, 59, 79, 106, 113, 163 Origen, 77 Orthodox Churches, 63, 64, 107, 169 Outline Reunion Scheme for England,

Papias, bp of Hierapolis, 75, 83, 130 Parables, of the vineyard, 21



194

GENERAL INDEX

Parables (cont.) the drag-net, 22, 35 stewards of the house, 23, 66 vine and branches, 35 Parish, parochia, paroikia, 18, 20, 104, Parker, Abp Matthew, 68 Parochial system, development of, 59 Parry, K. L., 179 Paul, St, martyrdom, 72 a prophet, 97 ordination at Antioch, 176 authority possessed by, 103 teaching on grace, 172 Pearson, Bp J., 124 Perpetua successio presbyterorum, a modern theory, 160, 167 excluded by Reformers, 159-61 obstacles to acceptance, 161 rejected by Dr Ainslie, 166 unfounded in fact, 166–8 Peter, St, 27, 73 Philippi, St Polycarp's letter to, 123, 128 no early bishop there, 128, 129, 142 Physical body as figure of the Church, 32-4, 40
Polybius, bp of Tralles, 120
Polycarp of Smyrna, St, 75-7, 121, 123, 128, 130, 142 appointed bishop by St John, 128 Polycrates, bp of Ephesus, 76 Pope, an Eastern title, 114 Popes, or bishops, of Rome: Alexander I, 125 Anencletus, 114, 153 Anicetus, 75, 76, 152 Boniface VIII, 44 Callistus I, 114 Clement I, see Clement of Rome, St Cornelius, 54
Damasus I, 83, 137
Eleutherus, 76, 153
Innocent III, 70 Leo XIII, 49, 69, 70 Linus, 114, 153 Pius I, 114, 134 Siricius, 137 Soter, 115 Stephen, 155 Victor I, 76, 83 Porrectio instrumentorum, 69 Preacherhood and priesthood, 165 Preachers, an order of, 165, 166 Prelacy, 52, 123 oresbuterion, 83 Presbyter, presbuteros, various meanings, 81, 82

Presbyter-bishops, early conjunction of names, presbyters called overseers in first century, 11, 84, 85, 97, 101, 102 not afterwards, 11, 84, 125, 127, 129 in Epistle of Clement, 96, 115, 129 late persistence in Rome, 125 Theodore of Mopsuestia on, 126, 127, 134-6 other early commentators on, 88, 138 foundation of Calvinist theory, 87 familiar fact supposed novel, 87, 88 Presbyter-chairman theory of episcopate, 78, 79, 127, 128 evidence against, 79, 142, 143, 146, 147
Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A., 179
Presbyterian conception of ministry, founded on N.T. elder-overseers, 87 rests on insecure hypothesis, 161 supposed depression of presbyters, 142, 143 doctrine of inherent ordaining power, 161 and see Presbyter-chairman theory Presbyterianism, an antiquarian reconstruction, 166 its own history forgotten, 160 in England, 160 Presbyterian ministry, modern ministerial succession, 159, 160, 168 congregational in origin, 160-2 whether clerical or lay, 89, 168 early form of admission, 162 doctor equivalent to minister, 162 confused nomenclature, 89 Presbyters, officers of the O.T. Ekklesia, established in apostolic age, 84 authorized to celebrate Eucharist, 102 early ordination prayers, 53 originally not in separate charges, 59 change to parish priests, 59, 141 no ordaining power, 102 join with bishop in ordination, 102 called overseers in first century, 11, 84, 85, 88, 96, 97, 101, 102 not so called afterwards, 11, 84, 125, Priesthood, Roman doctrine of, 69 of laity, 169 Priestly office of the Church, 33, 165, 168 Priests at the Reformation, admission of to ministry, 167 renunciation of orders by, 154, 155, 167 iests' orders, candeclared null, 167
abouted by 'reformed priests', 154, Priests' orders, Calvin's teaching on, 166



Prime Minister, no official title until

1905, 88

GENERAL INDEX

195

nominates bishops in England, 54, 98 Prophecy, not an office, 97, 166 in second century, 132 bishops chosen by, 98 Prime Minister substituted for, 98 Prophets, 72, 97, 98, 131, 132 Presbyterian ministers as, 165, 166 Pullan, L., 155 Puller, F. W., 99 Pusey, E. B., 6 qahal, 16, 28 Quick, O. C., 48, 183 Quod semper, ubique, ab omnibus, 10 Ramsey, A. M., 20 Readers, minor order of, 63 lay, 63 in Reformed Churches, 167 Reformed ministry, no continuity with unreformed, 154, 159, 163, 164, 167 congregational in origin, 160-3 confused nomenclature, 89 traditional dress, 43 Re-ordination, conditional, 176 ulterior, 176 supplemental, 179, 182 grace not measurable, 182 H. Martin on, 181 A. W. Harrison on, 181 Representative, an ambiguous word, 162, 163 Robinson, J. Armitage, 132, 133 Roman bishop, aggrandizement of, 64 Roman Church doctrine: the whole Church Roman, 10, 44, 49, 156 ex hypothesi indivisible, 4 schismatics outside Church, 44 inconsistent practice, 49 schismatic sacraments valid, 156 priesthood, 68, 165, 166 confusion regarding orders, 64, 70, 139 Roman denials of Anglican orders, 63, 68 Ruinart of Paris, 124 Ruling-elders of Reformed Churches, no laying of hands on, 89 authority over preaching-elders, 165 whether presbyters in theory, 89, 168 valuable ministry, 89, 90 resemblance to apostolic diaconate, 60

Sacrament, nature, 2 the Holy Incarnation the greatest, 2 the Church sacramental, 31 f. barriers to grace of, 35 administered in schism, 155, 156 catholic, held invalid by Reformers, 159, 167 irregular forms, 36, 37 modern abandonment, 37, 47 and see Grace not confined sacramentum and mysterium, 5 Salmon, G., 72, 79, 96, 99, 100 Salvation Army, 9, 19, 46, 180 Schism, in Old Testament, 171 effect on sacraments, 155, 156 Roman attitude to, 44, 49, 156 Novatian, 54, 150, 155 Donatist, 150, 155 East and West, 42, 46, 150 Great Schism of the West, 49 Schmiedel, P. W., 103 Scots Confession (1560), 158, 167 Second Book of Discipline, 167 Second Coming, the, 27, 80, 144, 148 Secular grandeur of bishops, 11, 55, 58, 141 Septuagint, 16 Seton, Thomas, 164 Seven, ordination of the, 26, 101, 106, 107, 146, 163 Seventh-day Adventists, 144 Seventy Apostles, the, 92, 93, 96, 101 Severus, Emperor, 77 shelicha, 104 Shepherd of Hermas, 100, 130, 133, 134, Silence on the uncontroversial, see Unquestioned things Silvanus, an apostle, 11, 61, 93, 98 Simpson, P. Carnegie, 65, 171 Simpson, W. J. Sparrow, 6, 118, 181 Smyrna, 75, 120, 121, 128, 153 Society for Propagation of Gospel, 9 Sosthenes, an apostle, 94 South India, Scheme of Church Union, 177, 178, 183 Sozomen, Ecclesiastical History, 55, 112 Spiritists, 18
Spiritual Communion, 4-6
Sprott, G. W., 160
Stewardship of the Household, the
Church: Gospel teaching, 23, 40, 43 strongly impressed on apostles, 26 continuing endurance of, 5, 43, 63, 64, 103 must be handed on, 23, 24, 43 credentials of stewards, 36, 51, 110-12

Sabbath replaced by Lord's Day, 143,



196

GENERAL INDEX

Stewardship (cont.) recognizable and universal authority, 6, 40, 42, 51, 67, 173, 178 under-stewards, 29, 106 threefold ministry, 62, 63, 67, 141 part of the Body, 33 not mere government, 62 medium of continuity in Church, 33,66 organically unites Church, 39, 42, 145 necessity questioned, 3, 170 Protestant denials of, 71, 109, 159 Streeter, B. H., 19, 20, 83 Subdeacons, minor order of, 63, 70 promoted to major order by Pope Innocent III, 70 Successio presbyterorum, see Perpetua successio Succession, organic, 149, 150, 154, 155 notional distinguished, 150, 151 principle in St Clement's Epistle, 116, 148 f. of bishops in a see, 153, 154 supposed flaws, 64-6, 71 notional, of preachers, 164, 165 notional, of doctrine, 151, 155, 164 and see Apostolic succession Suffragan bishops, 53, 54 Sweden, Church in, 158, 166 Swete, H. B., 126, 129

Teaching of Twelve Apostles, see Didache Temple, Abp W., 36, 44
Tempting of God, 4, 36
Tertullian, 170
Theodore, bp of Mopsuestia, 83, 85, 125-9, 134-6
Theodosius, Emperor, 57
Theology and 'simplicity' of the Gospel, 21
Three ordainers, rule of, 41, 65, 70
Threefold ministry, see Stewardship Timothy, 61, 93, 96, 99, 108, 118
Titus, 61, 93, 96, 99, 103, 108, 118
Traditio instrumentorum, 69
Trajan, Emperor, 120
Transference of name of bishop, see Presbyter-bishops
Transition from itinerant to resident bishop, 67, 72, 78, 101, 113, 126,

129, 132, 135

Trent, Council of, 69
Tunnel period in history of Church, 72 f.
Turner, C. H., 77, 96, 100, 104, 105, 148,
153, 154
Two or three gathered together, 170,
180
Tychicus, 99

Un-church, to, 19, 20
Uniformity not needed for unity, vii, 175
Unitarians, 18
United Free Church of Scotland, 42
U.S.A., Episcopal Church in, 174, 179
Presbyterian Church in, 179
scheme of Church union in, 178, 179
Unity and continuity, 34; and see
Stewardship
Unity not uniformity, vii, 175
Unity vertical and lateral, viii, 9, 173
Unquestioned things not recorded, 94,
99, 107, 108, 112, 113, 163
Ussher, Abp J., 124
Utrecht, See of, 64

Valid, validity, meanings and misunderstandings, 12–15, 173 W. Bright on, 15 Abp Davidson on, 13 P. T. Forsyth on, 109, 158 Bp Headlam on, 149, 154 B. J. Kidd on, 15 B. L. Manning on, 13 Vincent of Lerins, St, 10 Visibility of the Church, 25, 27–30 Visible unity, divine purpose, 30, 45 Vokes, F. E., 131, 132, 136 Voss of Amsterdam, 124 Vulgate, 14, 137

Wales, Church in, 55
Warr, C. L., 161
Wesleyans, 9, 18
Westcott, Bp B. F., 102, 103
Westminster Form of Church Government,
89, 162
Williams, N. P., 143

Zernov, N. M., 45 Zwingli, Ulric, 35, 155