

Contents

List of illustrations page *x*
List of maps *xiv*
List of genealogies *xv*
List of contributors *xvi*
A note on transliteration and pronunciation *xix*
A note on dating *xxi*
Chronology *xxii*
List of abbreviations *xxvi*
Maps *xxvii*

Introduction 1

CHASE F. ROBINSON

PART I

THE LATE ANTIQUE CONTEXT 17

1 · The resources of Late Antiquity 19

JOHN HALDON

2 · The late Roman/early Byzantine Near East 72

MARK WHITTO

3 · The late Sasanian Near East 98

JOSEF WIESEHÖFER

4 · Pre-Islamic Arabia 153

MICHAEL LECKER

Contents

PART II
 UNIVERSALISM AND IMPERIALISM 171

- 5 · The rise of Islam, 600–705 173
 CHASE F. ROBINSON
- 6 · The empire in Syria, 705–763 226
 PAUL M. COBB
- 7 · The empire in Iraq, 763–861 269
 TAYEB EL-HIBRI
- 8 · The waning of empire, 861–945 305
 MICHAEL BONNER
- 9 · The late ‘Abbāsid pattern, 945–1050 360
 HUGH KENNEDY

PART III
 REGIONALISM 395

- 10 · Arabia 397
 ELLA LANDAU-TASSERON
- 11 · The Islamic east 448
 ELTON L. DANIEL
- 12 · Syria 506
 R. STEPHEN HUMPHREYS
- 13 · Egypt 541
 MICHAEL BRETT
- 14 · The Iberian Peninsula and North Africa 581
 EDUARDO MANZANO MORENO

Contents

PART IV
THE HISTORIOGRAPHY OF EARLY ISLAMIC
HISTORY 623

15 · Modern approaches to early Islamic history 625
FRED M. DONNER

16 · Numismatics 648
STEFAN HEIDEMANN

17 · Archaeology and material culture 664
MARCUS MILWRIGHT

Conclusion: From formative Islam to classical Islam 683
CHASE F. ROBINSON

Glossary 696
Bibliography 699
Index 784